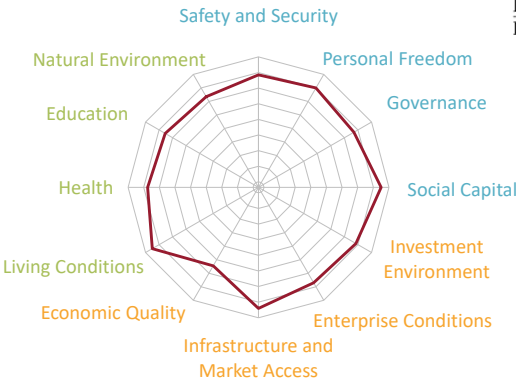
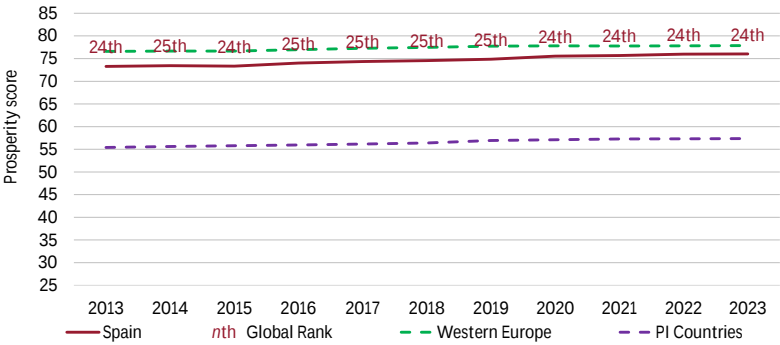




Spain: Prosperity score 76.0 (24th)

Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Western Europe (1 to 20) 2023
Prosperity score	73.3		76.0	24	-	15
Inclusive Societies	75.4		78.1	18	3	14
Safety and Security	81.5		86.9	24	9	14
Personal Freedom	84.7		83.6	21	2	15
Governance	70.7		72.5	27	2	16
Social Capital	65.0		69.3	11	7	7
Open Economies	66.5		70.4	27	3	15
Investment Environment	71.0		76.1	24	2	15
Enterprise Conditions	66.5		69.9	27	3	15
Infrastructure and Market Access	73.0		77.7	13	3	9
Economic Quality	55.6		57.9	52	9	18
Empowered People	77.8		79.6	26	-	15
Living Conditions	92.0		93.8	11	9	11
Health	78.8		79.7	26	8	16
Education	77.5		81.0	30	1	14
Natural Environment	63.1		64.0	34	5	16

Spain (24th): Pillar and element scores																			
Safety and Security		2013Prosperity score10-yr trend2023		2023Global Rank10-yr rank change		Western Europe Rank2023		Personal Freedom		2013Prosperity score10-yr trend2023		2023Global Rank10-yr rank change		Western Europe Rank2023					
		81.586.9		24▲9		14				84.783.6		21▼2		15					
		War and Civil Conflict20%		98.598.2		13▼9				10		Agency25%		84.085.7		14▲2		12	
		Terrorism15%		95.796.2		83▲31				8		Freedom of Assembly and Association25%		92.389.2		23▼3		14	
		Politically Related Terror and Violence30%		70.879.2		60▲5				19		Freedom of Speech and Access to Information25%		84.280.3		31- -		17	
		Violent Crime25%		76.883.2		7▲6				5		Absence of Legal Discrimination25%		78.179.4		14▼3		12	
Property Crime10%		69.782.4		14▲45		6													
Governance		2013Prosperity score10-yr trend2023		2023Global Rank10-yr rank change		Western Europe Rank2023		Social Capital		2013Prosperity score10-yr trend2023		2023Global Rank10-yr rank change		Western Europe Rank2023					
		70.772.5		27▲2		16				65.069.3		11▲7		7					
		Executive Constraints15%		66.370.0		28▲9				17		Personal and Family Relationships20%		86.485.5		13▲1		6	
		Political Accountability15%		89.692.9		20▲10				13		Social Networks20%		80.772.5		49▼44		9	
		Rule of Law15%		60.463.7		28▲7				15		Interpersonal Trust20%		33.453.6		23▲79		11	
		Government Integrity15%		81.079.3		26- -				16		Civic and Social Participation20%		43.144.3		74▼4		14	
		Government Effectiveness15%		87.087.4		26▼3				17		Social Tolerance20%		81.490.5		7▲1		3	
		Regulatory Quality15%		58.358.6		35▼2				17									
Institutional Trust10%		42.747.2		96▲9		17													
Investment Environment		2013Prosperity score10-yr trend2023		2023Global Rank10-yr rank change		Western Europe Rank2023		Enterprise Conditions		2013Prosperity score10-yr trend2023		2023Global Rank10-yr rank change		Western Europe Rank2023					
		71.076.1		24▲2		15				66.569.9		27▲3		15					
		Property Rights30%		67.772.6		32▲2				16		Domestic Market Contestability30%		85.684.3		17▼1		13	
		Investor Protection20%		71.875.8		19▲5				9		Environment for Business Creation25%		70.272.5		28▲1		17	
		Contract Enforcement20%		83.388.1		16▲10				12		Burden of Regulation25%		54.760.4		40▲13		14	
		Financing Ecosystem20%		65.674.0		24▲12				12		Labour Market Flexibility10%		32.749.0		85▲70		13	
Restrictions on International Investment10%		65.667.6		35▲16		17		Price Distortions10%		63.165.1		82▼1		19					
Infrastructure and Market Access		2013Prosperity score10-yr trend2023		2023Global Rank10-yr rank change		Western Europe Rank2023		Economic Quality		2013Prosperity score10-yr trend2023		2023Global Rank10-yr rank change		Western Europe Rank2023					
		73.077.7		13▲3		9				55.657.9		52▲9		18					
		Communications25%		75.287.6		37▼4				18		Fiscal Sustainability25%		43.946.9		111▲21		17	
		Energy15%		58.159.0		34▼7				13		Macroeconomic Stability10%		53.259.3		99▲25		17	
		Water10%		83.083.9		15▲3				8		Productivity and Competitiveness30%		75.273.8		38▼5		17	
		Transport25%		73.375.0		8▲2				4		Dynamism15%		38.842.3		49▲4		18	
		Border Administration5%		75.575.8		18▼4				13		Labour Force Engagement20%		54.558.8		60▲22		18	
		Open Market Scale5%		55.372.2		27▼4				5									
Import Tariff Barriers5%		86.986.7		29▼4		12													
Market Distortions10%		80.280.7		22▼3		11													
Living Conditions		2013Prosperity score10-yr trend2023		2023Global Rank10-yr rank change		Western Europe Rank2023		Health		2013Prosperity score10-yr trend2023		2023Global Rank10-yr rank change		Western Europe Rank2023					
		92.093.8		11▲9		11				78.879.7		26▼8		16					
		Material Resources20%		84.789.7		22▲13				14		Behavioural Risk Factors10%		42.543.1		147▼3		17	
		Nutrition20%		95.095.7		12▲10				10		Preventative Interventions15%		92.389.4		30▼24		13	
		Basic Services10%		100.099.9		6▼2				3		Care Systems15%		69.772.1		32▼7		17	
		Shelter20%		94.994.6		13▲11				8		Mental Health10%		61.559.2		105▼12		17	
		Connectedness15%		88.189.9		22▼5				12		Physical Health20%		78.180.8		11▲9		2	
Protection from Harm15%		92.595.6		5▲4		4		Longevity30%		95.096.8		6▲2		3					
Education		2013Prosperity score10-yr trend2023		2023Global Rank10-yr rank change		Western Europe Rank2023		Natural Environment		2013Prosperity score10-yr trend2023		2023Global Rank10-yr rank change		Western Europe Rank2023					
		77.581.0		30▲1		14				63.164.0		34▼5		16					
		Pre-Primary Education5%		97.4100.0		1▲23				1		Emissions15%		75.876.9		22▲5		11	
		Primary Education20%		94.493.8		31▼14				15		Exposure to Air Pollution15%		94.994.3		15▼3		9	
		Secondary Education30%		78.280.7		33▲4				17		Forest, Land and Soil20%		43.242.5		75▼2		12	
		Tertiary Education20%		55.864.8		20▲4				13		Freshwater20%		72.272.3		35▼3		16	
Adult Skills25%		76.580.3		48▼2		18		Oceans15%		47.851.2		91▲5		13					
								Preservation Efforts15%		48.151.2		52▼1		18					

Spain: Personal Freedom (21st): Element and indicator scores



Spain: Personal Freedom (21st): Element and indicator scores														Italics: Indicator contains imputed values									
Agency (14th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (23rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank							
			25%	84.0		85.7	16	14				25%	92.3		89.2	20	23						
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	15.0		15.0	7	8	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	12.0		11.0	1	28						
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.767		0.800	20	12	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.80		0.82	30	21						
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	1	1	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.967		0.943	6	16						
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	2.0		2.0	19	19															
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.84		0.86	15	15															
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.889		0.889	27	20															
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	64.6		66.9	10	7															
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	74.0		78.0	72	83															
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (31st)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank		Absence of Legal Discrimination (14th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank							
			25%	84.2		80.3	31	31				25%	78.1		79.4	11	14						
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	27.0		28.0	36	36	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.716		0.726	29	19						
Press freedom from physical repression	RsF	index, 0-100	1.0	20.5		20.4	35	28	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.757		0.691	18	29						
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.738		0.715	35	28	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.735		0.756	25	20						
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.50		3.52	42	28	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	3.0		3.0	1	1						
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.947		0.816	10	57	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	5.0		4.0	46	28						
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.80		2.60	40	55	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.759		0.768	40	30						
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.10		0.10	52	41						

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		
Executive Constraints (28th)				15%	66.3		70.0	37	28	Political Accountability (20th)				15%	89.6		92.9	30	20
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.93		2.06	50	32	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1		
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.98		2.23	34	26	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	1.0		1.0	1	1		
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.870		0.847	27	29	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1		
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	8.30		8.33	33	30	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.635		0.750	40	27		
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.623		0.644	35	29											
Rule of Law (28th)				15%	60.4		63.7	35	28	Government Integrity (26th)				15%	81.0		79.3	26	26
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.01		4.17	59	53	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	2.09		2.24	33	27		
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	3.66		3.76	40	33	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.72		2.95	51	101		
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	8.01		8.56	16	15	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1		
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.7		3.9	71	64	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.060		0.095	16	19		
									Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.92		2.95	22	28		
									Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.55		3.55	17	15		
									Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.029		0.039	16	15		
									Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.042		0.022	22	14		
Government Effectiveness (26th)				15%	87.0		87.4	23	26	Regulatory Quality (35th)				15%	58.3		58.6	33	35
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	0.95		0.89	32	35	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.58		0.65	45	29		
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1		Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.56		0.71	35	28		
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.64		3.13	125	81	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.20		4.18	77	60		
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1		Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	63.0		54.0	38	70		
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1		Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	1.16		0.77	26	41		
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1		Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.653		0.673	33	34		
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1		Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.79		3.36	59	78		
									Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.520		0.538	55	44		
Institutional Trust (96th)				10%	42.7		47.2	105	96										
Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	75.0		85.0	44	13											
Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.60		2.24	98	129											
Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	29.0		28.8	161	163											
Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	40.0		51.0	113	87											
Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	30.9		37.2	139	125											
Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	77.0		81.0	63	49											

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Communications (37th)			25%	75.2		87.6	33	37	Energy (34th)			15%	58.1		59.0	27	34
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	43.6		47.4	88	119	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	2,182		2,324	18	20
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	89.8		99.8	38	14	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	0.2		0.2	11	21
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	22.698		34.624	28	25	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	3.5		3.5	75	72
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	65.8		93.2	32	16	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	51.0		51.0	140	135
Water (15th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	Transport (8th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	1,190.1		1,190.1	4	4	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	3.76		3.87	19	17
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	285.7		285.7	76	76	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	558,779.5		793,379.4	6	8
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.48		6.61	22	15	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.28		5.38	17	15
									Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	75.4		84.2	11	10
									Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.9		5.7	13	11
									Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	131.9		131.9	26	26
									Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0314		0.0315	31	30
Border Administration (18th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	Open Market Scale (27th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	3.40		3.62	24	18	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	30.07		39.86	37	39
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	2.0		2.0	17	25	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	26.1		35.5	22	30
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	1.0		2.0	1	17	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.9		3.5	90	68
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	1.0		1.0	6	2	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	52.2		57.1	27	23
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	4.9		4.9	58	51									
Import Tariff Barriers (29th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	Market Distortions (22nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	86.76		88.21	33	37	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	0.84		1.04	4	5	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.93		4.96	23	28
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	3.082		2.894	139	139	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	654.0		654.0	113	113

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Macroeconomic Stability (99th)										Productivity and Competitiveness (38th)										Labour Force Engagement (60th)																											
				Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 20132023						Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 20132023						Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 20132023													
Fiscal Sustainability (111th)						25%	43.9		46.9	132	111	GDP per capita growth				WB-DI and OECD	percentage	1.0	-1.04		-0.20	156	119	Inflation volatility				IMF	percentage	1.0	1.2		0.7	36	60												
Government budget balance				IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-10.7		-5.3	160	118																																				
Government debt				IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	86.3		116.4	152	153																																				
Country credit rating				TE	score, 0-100	0.5	68.0		71.0	40	38																																				
Country risk premium				AD	percentage	1.5	3.0		1.6	52	41																																				
Gross savings				WB-DI and OECD	percentage	1.0	18.5		22.4	91	82																																				
Productivity and Competitiveness (38th)				Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 20132023		Dynamism (49th)				Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 20132023						Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 20132023													
Labour productivity				ILO	2017 US \$ PPP	1.0	91,764.2		92,371.1	21	26	New business density				WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	2.39		2.50	56	60	Patent applications				WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	233.14		229.79	31	31	Capacity to attract talented people				WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.85		3.21	121	91
Economic complexity				ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	0.99		0.77	29	38																																				
Export quality				IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.994		0.979	20	23																																				
High-tech manufactured exports				UNCOM	percentage	1.0	6.558		7.768	80	73																																				
Labour Force Engagement (60th)				Source	Unit	Unit	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 20132023																																					
Labour force participation				ILO	percentage	1.0	73.6		74.2	45	54																																				
Female labour force participation				ILO	percentage	0.5	66.4		69.2	56	49																																				
Waged and salaried workers				ILO	percentage	1.5	83.3		84.3	41	40																																				
Unemployment				ILO	percentage	1.0	21.4		14.7	160	144																																				
Youth unemployment				ILO	percentage	0.5	46.21		36.93	160	155																																				

Italics: Indicator contains imputed value

	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Material Resources (22nd)			20%	84.7		89.7	35	22	Nutrition (12th)			20%	95.0		95.7	22	12
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	20.6		21.7	68	81	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	11.4		9.1	29	12
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.7		0.8	51	65	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	2.5		2.5	1	1
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	1.1		1.1	34	47	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	JME	percentage	1.0	1.0		1.0	11	14
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	2.7		2.8	29	36	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	JME	percentage	1.0	2.9		2.9	12	
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	88.8		88.8	36	44									
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	36.2		17.9	59	9									
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	70.6		79.2	45	30									
Basic Services (6th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	Shelter (13th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Access to electricity	IEA, IRENA, UNSD, WHO	percentage	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	7.9		9.0	26	16
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	100.00		99.93	1	31	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	9.6		9.6	40	41
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	99.96		99.93	14	22	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WHO	percentage	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	99.90		99.90	12	18	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	7.8		4.9	33	37
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	8.3		7.4	10	9									
Connectedness (22nd)	Source	Unit	Unit	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	Protection from Harm (5th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	93.3		98.3	23	23	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	320.3		293.0	13	14
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	94.2		97.5	14	19	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1.38		0.13	70	36
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	83.5		83.5	78	124	Unintentional death and injury	GBD	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	878.1		890.1	21	22
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	95.0		95.0	17	18	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	1.5		1.1	6	9
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	69.4		68.4	24	33									
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	71.6		72.4	25	30									

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Behavioural Risk Factors (147th)			10%	42.5		43.1	144	147	Preventative Interventions (30th)			15%	92.3		89.4	6	30
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	22.0		23.8	122	121	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	97.0		94.0	35	51
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	31.9		27.7	139	136	Measles immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	95.0		96.0	55	32
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	3,026.9		3,117.6	130	137	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	97.0		94.0	28	45
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNPD	percentage	1.0	68.3		59.9	25	51
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	97.9		97.9	46	49
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	1	1
Care Systems (32nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	Mental Health (105th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	0.8		0.8	45	45	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.66		0.66	137	103
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.253		0.253	58	58	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	803.4		854.2	131	145
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.425		0.506	35	37	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	5.1		5.3	29	37
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.9		99.9	9	14									
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	87.0		87.0	7	6									
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	68.0		85.0	24	20									
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	76.8		67.2	27	55									
Physical Health (11th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023	Longevity (6th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	33.6		27.5	128	52	Maternal mortality	WB-DL, UNFPA, et al	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	4.0		4.0	5	11
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	16.6		16.6	18	20	Under 5 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 under 5 years-old	1.0	3.8		3.2	12	18
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	240.0		240.6	21	23	5-14 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 between 5-14 years-old	0.5	1.0		0.7	20	9
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,506.5		6,585.9	77	83	15-60 mortality	WHO	number /1,000 between 15-60 years-old	2.0	64.7		54.2	13	14
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	22.3		19.2	33	22	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	24.4		25.4	6	6

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

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Italics: Indicator contains imputed value

	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
Emissions (22nd)			15%	75.8		76.9	27	22	Exposure to Air Pollution (15th)			15%	94.9		94.3	12	15
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.749		0.759	43	42	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	1.069		2.227	61	58
CO2 emissions	GCB and CW	index, 0-1	2.0	0.716		0.736	78	74	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALY's /100,000 population	2.0	288.9		213.0	13	12
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.852		0.834	19	30	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	79.5		71.9	63	103
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.67		0.70	59	33									
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.840		0.855	53	46									
Forest, Land and Soil (75th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023	Freshwater (35th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	2.7		2.7	72	72	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	31.45		28.08	127	124
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	37.09		37.18	59	58	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	2,454.4		2,387.9	112	108
Sustainable nitrogen management	EPI	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.84		0.87	89	101	Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	79.5		77.1	42	60
									Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	93.0		93.0	21	22
Oceans (91st)	Source	Unit	Unit	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023	Preservation Efforts (52nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	42.8		32.1	105	84	Protection for biodiverse areas	UNSDG	index, 0-1	1.0	55.564		64.965	57	45
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	68.9		68.5	32	37	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	28.020		28.125	32	37
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	25.2		25.2	101	101	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	8.7299		12.7574	25	31
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	23.0		23.0	18	18
									Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	31.82		31.82	100	106
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	41.0		41.4	121	123

Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro