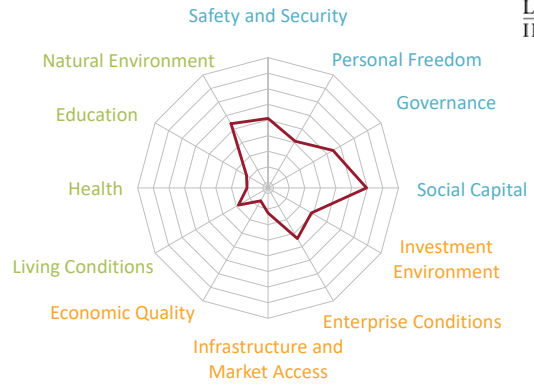
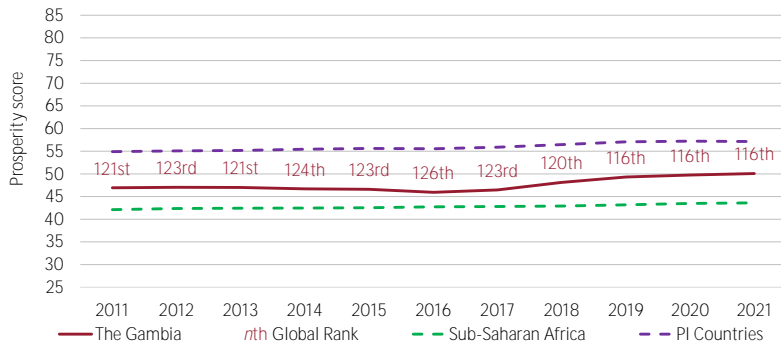




# The Gambia: Prosperity score 50.1 (116th)




























































































## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2021	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2021
<b>Prosperity score</b>	47.0		50.1	116	▲ 5	12
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	53.2		57.5	73	▲ 23	10
Shield Safety and Security	62.4		69.1	79	▲ 35	10
Person Personal Freedom	46.8		53.7	99	▲ 18	23
Building Governance	46.4		49.8	72	▲ 15	12
People Social Capital	57.1		57.3	42	▼ 3	4
<b>Open Economies</b>	41.1		42.0	126	▼ 10	18
Plant Investment Environment	47.8		46.2	104	▼ 15	12
Bulb Enterprise Conditions	50.4		52.7	93	▼ 13	12
Money Infrastructure and Market Access	31.3		34.8	136	▼ 7	23
Money Economic Quality	35.0		34.2	149	▲ 9	35
<b>Empowered People</b>	46.5		50.8	127	▲ 1	14
House Living Conditions	41.6		53.5	124	▲ 9	13
Heart Health	54.9		56.1	141	▼ 15	26
Book Education	30.9		37.7	136	▲ 8	22
Leaf Natural Environment	58.8		55.9	73	▼ 18	9

The Gambia (116th): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		2011 Prosperity score		2021 Prosperity score		2021 Global Rank		2021 Sub-Saharan Africa Rank		2011 Prosperity score		2021 Prosperity score		2021 Global Rank		2021 Sub-Saharan Africa Rank	
		2011	10-yr trend	2021	2021	10-yr rank change	2021	2021	2021	2011	10-yr trend	2021	2021	10-yr rank change	2021	2021	
	<b>Safety and Security</b>	62.4		69.1	79	▲ 35	10		<b>Personal Freedom</b>	46.8		53.7	99	▲ 18	23		
War and Civil Conflict	20%	83.7		80.8	107	▼ 3	25	Agency	25%	50.0		45.2	119	▼ 24	23		
Terrorism	15%	100.0		100.0	1	▲ -	1	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	45.5		67.9	77	▲ 47	16		
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	54.2		87.5	42	▲ 68	7	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	38.1		57.4	104	▲ 34	28		
Violent Crime	25%	36.1		33.6	140	▼ 14	37	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	50.6		44.6	111	▼ 15	28		
Property Crime	10%	54.3		33.2	151	▼ 26	36	Social Tolerance	15%	50.1		55.9	74	▼ 8	15		
	<b>Governance</b>	46.4		49.8	72	▲ 15	12		<b>Social Capital</b>	57.1		57.3	42	▼ 3	4		
Executive Constraints	15%	54.1		54.1	61	▲ 3	10	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	59.2		59.2	121	▲ 7	19		
Political Accountability	15%	47.1		62.4	89	▲ 29	17	Social Networks	20%	71.7		74.5	38	▼ 1	2		
Rule of Law	15%	49.8		50.6	59	▲ 4	9	Interpersonal Trust	20%	44.8		42.9	53	▼ 10	18		
Government Integrity	20%	43.6		52.7	67	▲ 12	10	Institutional Trust	20%	68.7		58.3	53	▼ 34	10		
Government Effectiveness	20%	50.0		49.1	78	▼ 4	12	Civic and Social Participation	20%	41.3		51.6	37	▲ 42	12		
Regulatory Quality	15%	33.5		29.3	145	▼ 12	35										
	<b>Investment Environment</b>	47.8		46.2	104	▼ 15	12		<b>Enterprise Conditions</b>	50.4		52.7	93	▼ 13	12		
Property Rights	30%	53.0		49.1	100	▼ 31	14	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	45.0		41.4	117	▼ 15	19		
Investor Protection	20%	37.2		34.7	129	▼ 24	24	Environment for Business Creation	25%	55.1		66.1	65	▲ 22	7		
Contract Enforcement	20%	39.4		39.8	120	▼ 1	24	Burden of Regulation	25%	42.2		48.3	113	▲ 3	23		
Financing Ecosystem	20%	43.1		41.4	131	▼ 12	24	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	58.7		50.9	71	▼ 44	13		
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	79.1		82.8	8	▲ 22	2	Price Distortions	10%	67.5		65.4	31	▼ 6	4		
	<b>Infrastructure and Market Access</b>	31.3		34.8	136	▼ 7	23		<b>Economic Quality</b>	35.0		34.2	149	▲ 9	35		
Communications	25%	29.5		43.3	139	▼ 11	25	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	43.2		43.1	105	▲ 35	23		
Energy	15%	13.8		16.9	143	▼ 3	30	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	54.9		63.9	39	▲ 84	8		
Water	10%	25.6		21.9	144	▼ 5	30	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	29.6		20.4	164	▼ 17	46		
Transport	25%	35.4		36.9	104	▼ 8	10	Dynamism	15%	18.5		23.7	116	▲ 15	22		
Border Administration	5%	40.7		36.4	132	▼ 40	28	Labour Force Engagement	20%	35.3		37.0	146	▲ 9	38		
Open Market Scale	5%	8.7		15.5	134	▲ 24	30										
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	29.9		33.4	155	▲ 4	43										
Market Distortions	10%	64.9		57.1	91	▼ 21	11										
	<b>Living Conditions</b>	41.6		53.5	124	▲ 9	13		<b>Health</b>	54.9		56.1	141	▼ 15	26		
Material Resources	20%	28.8		49.8	119	▲ 20	9	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	80.9		81.1	21	▲ 2	20		
Nutrition	20%	56.5		65.7	104	▲ 22	5	Preventative Interventions	15%	81.5		66.3	132	▼ 53	27		
Basic Services	10%	57.7		63.5	126	▼ 7	12	Care Systems	15%	31.8		40.3	128	▼ 9	21		
Shelter	20%	32.4		39.1	135	▲ 5	22	Mental Health	10%	49.4		47.0	150	▼ 9	34		
Connectedness	15%	29.5		38.8	146	▼ 5	32	Physical Health	20%	46.4		47.9	152	▼ 4	34		
Protection from Harm	15%	52.2		69.1	86	▲ 40	8	Longevity	30%	52.0		59.2	145	▼ 12	27		
	<b>Education</b>	30.9		37.7	136	▲ 8	22		<b>Natural Environment</b>	58.8		55.9	73	▼ 18	9		
Pre-Primary Education	5%	26.0		35.7	108	▲ 6	9	Emissions	15%	77.8		70.8	59	▼ 45	19		
Primary Education	20%	47.5		57.7	137	▲ 9	23	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	83.3		78.8	72	▼ 7	18		
Secondary Education	30%	33.4		38.1	125	▲ 4	17	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	49.4		46.3	62	▼ 17	14		
Tertiary Education	20%	22.8		28.7	106	▲ 20	10	Freshwater	20%	56.9		56.2	79	▲ 1	7		
Adult Skills	25%	22.2		28.8	154	▲ 1	38	Oceans	15%	47.6		47.4	91	▲ 6	21		
								Preservation Efforts	15%	41.5		39.3	107	▼ 26	22		



The Gambia: Safety and Security (79th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021							
<b>War and Civil Conflict (107th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	83.7	80.8	104	107	<b>Terrorism (1st)</b>						
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	0.000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.000	0.000	1	1
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding: 0-9	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.000	0.000	1	1
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	0.000	1	1
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	1,245.8	4,386.6	130	146	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1
<b>Politically Related Terror and Violence (42nd)</b>				<b>30%</b>	54.2	87.5	110	42	<b>Violent Crime (140th)</b>						
Political terror	PTS	index: 1-5	2.0	3.0	1.0	99	1	<i>Intentional homicides</i>	UNODC	<i>homicides /100,000 population</i>	2.0	8.75	8.75	131	136
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1	1	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey: 0-1	1.0	0.514	0.514	64	63
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	1.0	1.0	22	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	54.0	44.0	97	150
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	0.0	2.0	157	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index: 0-4	1.0	4.0	4.0	116	105
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	0.5	1.0	1.0	65	78								
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	0.000	1	1								
<b>Property Crime (151st)</b>				<b>10%</b>	54.3	33.2	125	151							
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	30.0	43.0	155	162								
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	0.5	5.25	5.16	51	34								
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	1.0	5.80	4.74	46	67								



The Gambia: Personal Freedom (99th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021
<b>Agency (119th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	50.0	45.2	95	119	<b>Freedom of Assembly and Association (77th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	45.5	67.9	124	77
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	7.0	6.0	107	114	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	4.0	6.0	124	92		
Due process and rights	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.428	0.428	92	88	Guarantee of assembly and association	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.68	0.68	73	56		
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	3.0	2.0	85	116	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.351	0.857	142	61		
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	14.0	14.0	146	146										
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.47	0.47	76	69										
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.808	0.858	66	34										
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	32.3	33.9	105	107										
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	77.2	65.6	51	137										
<b>Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (104th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	38.1	57.4	138	104	<b>Absence of Legal Discrimination (111th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	50.6	44.6	96	111
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	81.0	87.0	146	156	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.529	0.529	112	109		
Press freedom from physical repression	RfP	index, 0-100	1.0	45.1	30.8	141	75	Non-discriminatory civil justice	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.702	0.702	32	22		
Freedom of opinion and expression	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.632	0.632	65	54	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.514	0.514	108	102		
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.81	2.87	148	55	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0	0.0	111	114		
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.304	0.651	142	117	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	8.0	8.0	102	105		
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	0.89	2.35	145	91	Freedom of belief and religion	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.747	0.747	47	35		
								Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.05	0.38	57	111		
<b>Social Tolerance (74th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	50.1	55.9	66	74									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	53.9	71.8	109	89										
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	12.8	8.1	103	145										
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	82.6	83.6	7	12										



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021	
<b>Executive Constraints (61st)</b>				<b>15%</b>	54.1		64	61	<b>Political Accountability (89th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	47.1		62.4	118	89
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.98		1.98	45	40	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0		9.0	48	40	
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.35		1.35	113	106	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	5.0		4.0	104	84	
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.796		0.796	39	32	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-5.0		4.0	144	110	
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	3.33		3.30	139	135	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.344		0.344	159	162	
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.496		0.496	74	64										
<b>Rule of Law (59th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	49.8		63	59	<b>Government Integrity (67th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	43.6		52.7	79	67
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.56		4.70	46	38	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	1.47		1.47	74	70	
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.93		2.93	80	82	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.47		4.05	38	46	
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	5.81		6.05	86	67	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	84	85	
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.9		4.7	24	24	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.576		0.435	96	70	
									Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.16		2.88	63	31	
									Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.17		3.01	76	43	
									Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.838		0.505	139	85	
									Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.661		0.439	101	72	
<b>Government Effectiveness (78th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	50.0		74	78	<b>Regulatory Quality (145th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	33.5		29.3	133	145
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.67		-0.63	115	113	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.33		0.33	148	141	
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	65	60	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.17		0.17	155	154	
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.85		3.97	12	30	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.91		4.52	29	41	
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	72	68	Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	4.0		4.0	153	160	
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	39	38	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.34		-0.66	98	116	
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	85	80	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.369		0.369	141	144	
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	73	70	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.25		3.41	34	74	
									Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.229		0.229	160	160	











*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021
<b>Communications (139th)</b>				<b>25%</b>			128	139	<b>Energy (143rd)</b>				<b>15%</b>			140	143
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	38.7		40.5	113	135	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.035		0.057	142	133
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	46.9		72.3	131	132	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	41.7		49.6	143	143
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.017		0.194	147	142	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	1.0		1.0	101	121
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	7.6		19.8	117	139									
<b>Water (144th)</b>				<b>10%</b>			139	144	<b>Transport (104th)</b>				<b>25%</b>			96	104
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	-35.7		-35.7	139	139	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.50		2.45	127	129
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	68.9		68.9	155	155	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	316.7		1,351.6	155	150
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.60		4.03	79	110	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.01		3.94	66	76
									Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	6.0		7.0	144	148
									Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.3		3.7	48	85
									Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	33.1		33.1	70	70
									Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.9794		0.9794	1	1
<b>Border Administration (132nd)</b>				<b>5%</b>			92	132	<b>Open Market Scale (134th)</b>				<b>5%</b>			158	134
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.38		2.08	85	148	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	0.76		0.84	151	155
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	69.0		69.0	99	110	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0		0.0	105	105
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	247.8		247.8	85	87	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.7		3.3	49	46
									Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	17.5		58.5	139	20
<b>Import Tariff Barriers (155th)</b>				<b>5%</b>			159	155	<b>Market Distortions (91st)</b>				<b>10%</b>			70	91
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	9.19		21.35	151	139	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BITI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	89	90
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	13.72		14.31	154	158	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.80		4.28	50	89
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.675		6.679	20	16	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	154.0		154.0	41	41







The Gambia: Health (141st): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021
<b>Behavioural Risk Factors (21st)</b>			<b>10%</b>	80.9		81.1	23	21									
<b>Preventative Interventions (132nd)</b>			<b>15%</b>	81.5		66.3	79	132									
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	7.6		10.3	48	49	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	98.0		88.0	20	109
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	18.3		14.4	63	44	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	96.0		85.0	41	118
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	822.4		844.5	24	21	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	97.0		88.0	31	105
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	12.7		16.3	142	146
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	97.8		99.0	56	28
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.0		0.0	1	144
<b>Care Systems (128th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	31.8		40.3	119	128	<b>Mental Health (150th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	49.4		47.0	141	150
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	0.1		0.1	42	42	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.74		0.63	77	125
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.074		0.074	141	139	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	1,000.5		994.2	160	161
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.024		0.020	140	149	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	10.9		9.6	93	94
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	52.1		82.7	135	123									
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	68.0		71.0	110	115									
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	6.0		29.0	150	156									
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	48.9		42.4	100	126									
<b>Physical Health (152nd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	46.4		47.9	148	152	<b>Longevity (145th)</b>			<b>30%</b>	52.0		59.2	133	145
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	54.0		59.3	167	163	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	675.0		597.0	152	156
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	32.2		41.6	146	159	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	76.0		51.7	132	135
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	1,515.8		1,175.5	134	130	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	15.1		10.3	136	131
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,329.7		6,394.7	62	61	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	277.3		247.9	133	143
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	30.6		29.1	143	133	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	16.2		16.9	116	144



The Gambia: Education (136th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank						2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank	
				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021
<b>Pre-Primary Education (108th)</b>				<b>5%</b>			114	108	<b>Primary Education (137th)</b>				<b>20%</b>			146	137
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	26.0		35.7	114	108	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	64.0		76.8	156	149
									Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	65.5		74.8	132	125
									Primary education quality	Ang&AI	score, 0-625	0.5	317.9		284.7	143	151
<b>Secondary Education (125th)</b>				<b>30%</b>			129	125	<b>Tertiary Education (106th)</b>				<b>20%</b>			126	106
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	49.1		49.1	112	121	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	1.2		2.7	166	164
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	62.0		56.3	107	122	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	1.8		10.1	160	138
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	1.18		2.35	124	81	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.000		0.000	77	92
Secondary education quality	Ang&AI	score, 0-625	2.0	339.4		339.4	155	156	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.65		5.06	44	30
									Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.92		4.19	82	67
<b>Adult Skills (154th)</b>				<b>25%</b>			155	154									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	41.95		50.78	155	154									
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.12		0.15	160	158									
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	2.8		3.5	153	153									
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.715		0.669	164	163									
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.60		4.03	122	84									



The Gambia: Natural Environment (73rd): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Emissions (59th)						Exposure to Air Pollution (72nd)										
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021	
		<b>15%</b>	77.8		70.8	14	59			<b>15%</b>	83.3		78.8	65	72	
CO2 emissions	CDIAC index, 0-1	2.0	0.876		0.815	25	30	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.000		0.000	1	1
SO2 emissions	EDGAR index, 0-1	1.0	0.875		0.801	37	74	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	981.6		1,257.2	80	104
NOx emissions	EDGAR index, 0-1	1.0	0.75		0.63	19	83	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	72.8		72.2	104	102
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR index, 0-1	1.0	0.619		0.576	87	94									
Methane emissions	EDGAR index, 0-1	1.0	0.673		0.612	102	123									
Forest, Land and Soil (62nd)						Freshwater (79th)										
		<b>20%</b>	49.4		46.3	45	62			<b>20%</b>	56.9		56.2	80	79	
Forest area	FAO percentage	1.0	30.21		24.55	81	92	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	5,198.0		3,808.0	83	88
Flood occurrence	WRI index, 0-5	1.0	1.5		1.5	21	21	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	7.8		7.8	107	107
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.83		0.87	84	102	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	3.39		3.39	57	57
								Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	70.8		70.7	72	77
Oceans (91st)						Preservation Efforts (107th)										
		<b>15%</b>	47.6		47.4	97	91			<b>15%</b>	41.5		39.3	81	107	
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI percentage	1.0	21.0		21.0	54	44	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	4.110		4.107	140	143
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI index, 0-100	1.0	25.3		25.3	100	100	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.0703		0.0697	108	109
Clean ocean water	OHI index, 0-100	1.0	50.7		50.3	83	83	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	34.74		34.74	90	96
								Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	60.328		60.341	43	47
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	21.0		21.0	63	65
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	62.1		50.2	38	89

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
Ang&al	Angrist et al. (2021)
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)