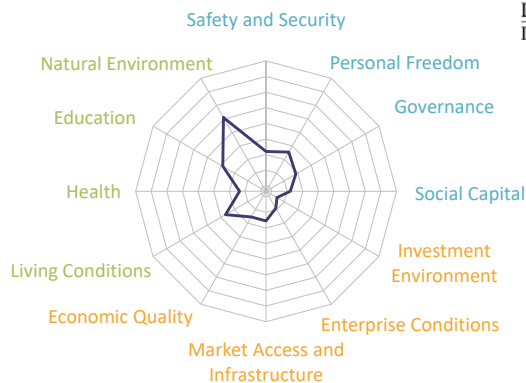
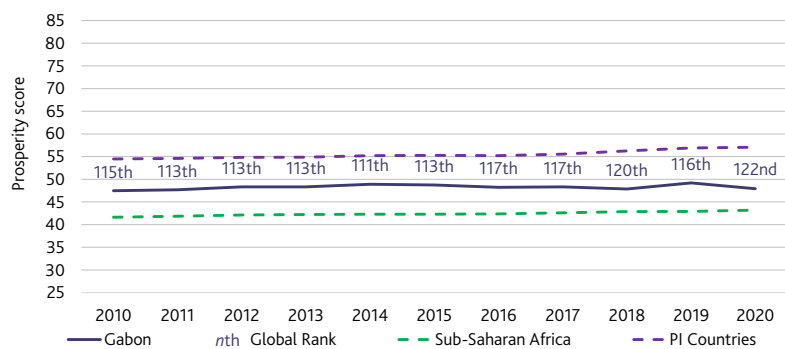


Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2020
Prosperity score	47.5		47.9	122	▼ 7	15
Inclusive Societies	48.7		47.0	126	▼ 12	28
Safety and Security	68.8		61.3	117	▼ 38	26
Personal Freedom	47.5		43.7	110	▼ 8	29
Governance	37.2		37.5	124	▲ 4	26
Social Capital	41.2		45.7	137	▲ 3	37
Open Economies	37.7		38.3	141	▼ 10	29
Investment Environment	37.6		35.2	152	▼ 20	40
Enterprise Conditions	42.0		41.3	143	▼ 17	36
Market Access and Infrastructure	26.8		37.2	130	▲ 17	18
Economic Quality	44.5		39.4	130	▼ 31	23
Empowered People	56.0		58.4	107	▲ 2	4
Living Conditions	57.7		65.8	108	▲ 1	5
Health	55.7		58.7	134	▼ 11	20
Education	50.9		51.7	104	▼ 2	5
Natural Environment	59.8		57.6	59	▼ 14	4

Safety and Security		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	Personal Freedom		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020		
		68.8	117	38	26			47.5	110	8	29
War and Civil Conflict	20%	89.7	70	4	13	Agency	25%	34.9	141	4	34
Terrorism	15%	100.0	90	89	27	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	45.0	119	1	32
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	70.8	84	19	17	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	58.5	111	4	30
Violent Crime	25%	38.7	151	33	45	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	48.9	83	7	16
Property Crime	10%	49.3	164	27	46	Social Tolerance	15%	55.3	103	71	33
Governance		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	Social Capital		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020		
		37.2	124	4	26			41.2	137	3	37
Executive Constraints	15%	26.3	145	1	39	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	47.9	121	27	18
Political Accountability	15%	40.5	116	9	29	Social Networks	20%	53.7	123	5	28
Rule of Law	15%	36.9	114	6	25	Interpersonal Trust	20%	43.0	51	6	14
Government Integrity	20%	34.4	123	1	21	Institutional Trust	20%	43.2	147	49	48
Government Effectiveness	20%	42.9	97	5	16	Civic and Social Participation	20%	18.0	124	34	42
Regulatory Quality	15%	41.4	105	18	17						
Investment Environment		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	Enterprise Conditions		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020		
		37.6	152	20	40			42.0	143	17	36
Property Rights	30%	37.7	154	14	43	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	30.1	136	6	30
Investor Protection	20%	38.5	140	29	29	Environment for Business Creation	25%	48.1	151	37	41
Contract Enforcement	20%	31.0	154	5	44	Burden of Regulation	25%	48.9	135	63	35
Financing Ecosystem	20%	46.9	135	19	27	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	37.5	157	14	45
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	29.8	148	3	43	Price Distortions	10%	49.5	69	12	16
Market Access and Infrastructure		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	Economic Quality		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020		
		26.8	130	17	18			44.5	130	31	23
Communications	25%	21.6	118	20	12	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	73.4	91	71	11
Resources	20%	27.9	113	9	10	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	43.7	140	16	32
Transport	25%	31.8	128	9	23	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	33.6	130	11	18
Border Administration	5%	33.1	154	21	40	Dynamism	15%	29.7	82	-	12
Open Market Scale	5%	5.7	164	4	49	Labour Force Engagement	20%	36.2	144	7	38
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	26.3	153	10	41						
Market Distortions	15%	31.1	149	5	38						
Living Conditions		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	Health		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020		
		57.7	108	1	5			55.7	134	11	20
Material Resources	20%	53.8	100	7	3	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	69.0	66	1	45
Nutrition	20%	60.9	107	3	7	Preventative Interventions	15%	65.8	156	28	41
Basic Services	10%	71.4	111	1	6	Care Systems	15%	36.2	105	7	9
Shelter	20%	73.8	100	-	5	Mental Health	10%	59.8	131	20	27
Connectedness	15%	36.8	103	23	11	Physical Health	20%	50.7	131	7	17
Protection from Harm	15%	49.1	125	12	25	Longevity	30%	57.9	123	-	7
Education		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	Natural Environment		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020		
		50.9	104	2	5			59.8	59	14	4
Pre-Primary Education	5%	35.2	111	8	10	Emissions	15%	69.0	101	9	33
Primary Education	20%	71.9	114	1	9	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	65.2	157	10	47
Secondary Education	30%	48.4	106	7	6	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	66.2	5	1	1
Tertiary Education	20%	30.0	104	14	9	Freshwater	20%	53.8	89	15	10
Adult Skills	25%	56.9	102	-	6	Oceans	15%	68.0	33	20	7
						Preservation Efforts	15%	36.5	72	35	13



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
War and Civil Conflict (70th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Terrorism (90th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
			20%	89.7		87.8	66	70			15%	100.0		95.1	1	90	
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.0000		0.1841	1	106
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.1887	1	91
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.4695	1	115
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	89.2780		202.5243	78	90	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
Politically Related Terror and Violence (84th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Violent Crime (151st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010					2020	2010	2020			
			30%	70.8		66.7	65	84			25%	38.7		29.4	118	151	
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	3.0		3.0	96	91	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	5.1		5.1	105	113
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.32		0.32	142	147
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		1.0	17	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	39.1		28.4	150	166
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0		4.0	38	105
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	1.0		0.0	65	114									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1									
Property Crime (164th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank											
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020									
			10%	49.3		20.8	137	164									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	35.6		46.1	163	164									
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.3		4.6	47	75									
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.0		3.5	34	144									



Agency (141st)													Freedom of Assembly and Association (119th)												
Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020										
		25%	34.9		37.1	137	141			20%	45.0		40.9	120	119										
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	5.0	5.0	134	131	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	4.0	3.0	127	127										
<i>Due process and rights</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.40	0.40	99	98	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.42	0.42	135	129										
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.0	1.0	153	147	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.79	0.75	90	93										
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	13.0	13.0	129	129																		
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.30	0.30	108	112																		
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.67	0.77	109	62																		
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	33.9	24.2	100	141																		
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	77.2	73.1	45	103																		
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (111th)													Absence of Legal Discrimination (83rd)												
Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020										
		20%	58.5		53.8	107	111			20%	48.9		48.9	90	83										
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	71.0	71.0	127	127	<i>Equal treatment and absence of discrimination</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.53	0.53	110	106										
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	28.7	37.2	84	111	<i>Non-discriminatory civil justice</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	0.5	0.48	0.48	108	108										
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.38	0.38	132	134	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.52	0.52	105	97										
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.0	2.0	45	99	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0	1.0	22	39										
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.79	0.80	87	65	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	7.0	7.0	80	79										
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	3.0	3.0	1	1	<i>Freedom of belief and religion</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.59	0.59	118	107										
								Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1										
Social Tolerance (103rd)																									
Source	Unit	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020																	
			15%	55.3		38.2	32	103																	
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	80.0	67.0	18	93																		
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	10.0	8.0	115	134																		
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	81.0	62.0	9	74																		



Executive Constraints (145th)														Political Accountability (116th)													
Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020												
Executive Constraints (145th)								Political Accountability (116th)																			
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature								Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal																			
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks								Political participation and rights																			
Transition of power is subject to the law								Democracy level																			
Military involvement in rule of law and politics								Complaint mechanisms																			
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct																											
Rule of Law (114th)														Government Integrity (123rd)													
Rule of Law (114th)								Government Integrity (123rd)																			
Judicial independence								Use of public office for private gain																			
Civil justice								Diversion of public funds																			
Integrity of the legal system								Right to information																			
Efficiency of dispute settlement								Publicised laws and government data																			
								Transparency of government policy																			
								Budget transparency																			
Government Effectiveness (97th)														Regulatory Quality (105th)													
Government Effectiveness (97th)								Regulatory Quality (105th)																			
Government quality and credibility								Regulatory quality																			
Prioritisation								Enforcement of regulations																			
Efficiency of government spending								Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations																			
Efficient use of assets								Delay in administrative proceedings																			
Implementation																											
Policy learning																											
Policy coordination																											



Personal and Family Relationships (121st)													Social Networks (123rd)												
Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank									
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020								
Personal and Family Relationships (121st)			20%	47.9		59.6	148	121	Social Networks (123rd)			20%	53.7		59.8	118	123								
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	65.0		76.0	142	111	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	81.0		83.0	105	117								
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	59.0		61.0	139	134	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	63.0		65.0	129	149								
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	21.0		31.0	42	13								
Interpersonal Trust (51st)													Institutional Trust (147th)												
Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank									
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020					2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020								
Interpersonal Trust (51st)			20%	43.0		42.6	45	51	Institutional Trust (147th)			20%	43.2		33.7	98	147								
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVSGBar	percentage	1.0	24.3		24.3	67	62	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	46.0		41.0	135	161								
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	60.0		59.0	28	48	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.1		3.0	60	77								
									Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	64.0		43.0	50	131								
									Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	48.0		45.0	89	109								
									Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	53.0		35.0	79	133								
									Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	56.0		41.0	122	160								
Civic and Social Participation (124th)																									
Indicator	Source	Unit	Unit	Value			Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Unit	Value			Global Rank									
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020					2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020								
Civic and Social Participation (124th)			20%	18.0		32.7	158	124																	
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	10.0		11.0	144	152																	
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	0.0		58.6	134	89																	
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	13.0		10.0	121	134																	
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	35.0		21.0	9	53																	



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020				
Property Rights (154th)			30%	37.7		35.5	140	154	Investor Protection (140th)			20%	38.5		32.9	111	140
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.9		3.5	56	144	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	9.0		9.0	57	79
<i>Lawful process for expropriation</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.41		0.41	140	142	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	15.2		14.5	135	141
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.1		3.3	115	143	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.4		3.5	86	137
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	3.5		5.0	159	155	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	3.7		3.7	119	124
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	43.6		41.1	147	154	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	3.3		4.0	139	137
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	130	130									
Contract Enforcement (154th)			20%	31.0		30.3	149	154	Financing Ecosystem (135th)			20%	46.9		44.2	116	135
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	4.0		4.0	147	153	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	30.4		30.4	98	113
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	356.7		386.7	151	152	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9		2.6	73	161
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	11.4		11.4	117	116	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.3		3.7	136	25
<i>Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.66		0.66	76	80	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	98	107
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	3.9		9.2	123	97
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.0		3.8	90	140
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	2.0		2.0	106	132
Restrictions on International Investment (148th)			10%	29.8		30.2	151	148									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.9		4.6	105	90									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	0.0		15.4	146	107									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.0		0.0	137	141									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.2	109	106									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.3		5.4	63	24									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.0		0.2	144	160									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				Value		Global Rank						Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Domestic Market Contestability (136th)				30%	30.1	34.3	142	136	Environment for Business Creation (151st)				25%	48.1	46.4	114	151
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	120	111	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	101	108
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	118	121	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	69.4		87.0	111	81
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.8		3.3	154	127	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.1		2.5	105	165
									Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	42.7		42.7	152	158
									Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.8		3.8	31	124
Burden of Regulation (135th)				25%	48.9	42.6	72	135	Labour Market Flexibility (157th)				10%	37.5	32.1	143	157
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2		3.4	18	86	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2		3.8	103	145
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	2.8		2.8	22	25	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.6		3.6	105	117
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	26.0		50.0	70	157	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	14.8		18.7	30	95
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	488.0		632.0	147	161	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.1		0.1	145	147
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	61.2		63.0	83	107	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.7		4.5	123	129
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	5.0		7.5	152	141									
Price Distortions (69th)				10%	49.5	55.3	81	69									
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.10		3.10	131	135									
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	1.3		0.5	29	11									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Communications (118th)			25%	21.6		51.9	138	118	Resources (113th)		20%	27.9		37.9	122	113	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	31.0		45.7	129	123	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.2		0.3	101	101
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	30.4		66.9	141	133	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	41.1		49.8	144	142
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.1		1.4	115	116	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	0.0		3.0	142	103
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	7.5		50.3	111	95	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	301.4		301.4	50	50
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	238.2		238.2	95	95
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.5		2.5	149	155
Transport (128th)			25%	31.8		32.4	119	128	Border Administration (154th)		5%	33.1		28.6	133	154	
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.2		2.2	148	155	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.3		2.0	99	155
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	50,582.0		50,582.0	63	77	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	90.0		90.0	121	132
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.3		3.3	110	112	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	756.3		830.8	160	161
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	11.7		14.7	108	107									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.3		2.5	151	152									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	3.4		3.4	157	158									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.00		0.00	134	136									
Open Market Scale (164th)			5%	5.7		3.6	160	164	Import Tariff Barriers (153rd)		5%	26.3		35.6	163	153	
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	0.1		0.1	162	162	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	4.1		22.1	159	137
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0		0.0	138	137	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	14.3		13.4	157	153
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.5		4.7	152	151	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.6		6.6	32	34
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	15.9		5.8	142	163									
Market Distortions (149th)			15%	31.1		34.6	154	149									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	112	115									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.3		3.5	162	156									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	929.9		929.9	146	146									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020		
Fiscal Sustainability (91st)					25%	73.4		50.9	20	91	Macroeconomic Stability (140th)					10%	43.7		47.9	156	140
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	6.8		1.9	5	14	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	-2.4		-0.7	163	143				
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	20.1		60.7	47	117	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	2.2		2.6	71	128				
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	26.0		26.0	123	123													
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	5.4		11.0	87	155													
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	34.5		38.4	16	11													
Productivity and Competitiveness (130th)					30%	33.6		30.9	119	130	Dynamism (82nd)					15%	29.7		32.9	82	82
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	62,958.0		60,710.6	39	50	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	1.2		0.9	84	109				
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-1.1		-1.4	146	160	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	1.2		23.9	104	75				
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.5		0.5	152	152	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6		3.5	59	56				
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	1.0		1.0	90	78													
Labour Force Engagement (144th)					20%	36.2		38.4	151	144											
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	51.0		54.7	150	144													
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	41.6		45.2	139	138													
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	65.3		66.2	79	80													
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	19.6		20.0	160	163													
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	35.5		36.0	156	159													



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Material Resources (100th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Nutrition (107th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010		2020				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Material Resources (100th)			20%	53.8		63.8	107	100			20%	60.9		64.8	110	107	
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	32.7		33.4	101	119	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	70.0		74.2	158	155
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	8.0		3.4	92	93	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	11.2		10.5	97	105
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	25.8		11.2	96	91	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	4.2		3.4	77	85
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	56.1		32.2	100	89	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	25.9		17.0	99	96
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	47.6		69.1	100	100									
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	60.5		65.3	151	155									
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	43.8		47.2	113	109									
Basic Services (111th)			10%	71.4		78.0	110	111	Shelter (100th)		20%	73.8		73.2	100	100	
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	82.7		93.0	104	110	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	36.8		50.6	138	137
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	83.0		85.8	110	113	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	15.4		15.4	93	93
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	82.4		86.8	74	81	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	69.8		79.1	91	91
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	40.6		47.4	125	128	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	763.7		302.1	95	81
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,973.8		1,345.1	114	117									
Connectedness (103rd)			15%	36.8		55.8	126	103	Protection from Harm (125th)		15%	49.1		62.0	137	125	
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	19.0		59.0	129	75	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,974.8		1,521.8	152	150
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	23.0		54.0	112	72	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	10
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	92.1		92.1	43	66	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,522.3		1,292.5	102	85
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	45.0		45.0	126	126	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	14.7		11.3	127	107
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	15.3		27.7	162	160									
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	19.1		29.1	157	156									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Behavioural Risk Factors (66th)			10%	69.0	67.2	67	66	Preventative Interventions (156th)			15%	65.8	50.6	128	156
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	12.5	15.0	62	61	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	82.0	70.0	125	150
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	20.7	20.7	77	90	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	67.0	59.0	148	159
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,010.5	1,967.5	68	55	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	82.0	70.0	120	149
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	11.8	19.4	143	138
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	94.4	94.7	86	106
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.00	0.00	1	144
Care Systems (105th)			15%	36.2	47.6	112	105	Mental Health (131st)			10%	59.8	56.3	111	131
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	42.4	42.4	95	95	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.72	0.63	96	119
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.24	0.35	64	40	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	698.5	690.1	148	151
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.12	0.11	98	110	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	8.9	9.6	63	86
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	85.5	89.3	101	109								
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	53.0	51.0	135	156								
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	24.0	67.0	83	52								
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	16.9	21.6	163	165								
Physical Health (131st)			20%	50.7	55.4	138	131	Longevity (123rd)			30%	57.9	68.4	123	123
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	32.3	41.3	116	126	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	336.0	252.0	124	128
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	30.3	30.2	131	120	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	67.9	44.8	123	122
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	1,531.7	1,166.3	136	134	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	17.2	13.5	139	144
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	7,221.8	7,153.7	132	125	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	295.9	211.3	141	125
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	27.8	25.5	107	88	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	17.7	18.3	99	100



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Pre-Primary Education (111th)			5%	35.2		35.2	103	111	Primary Education (114th)			20%	71.9		71.9	115	114
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	35.2		35.2	103	111	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	90.1		90.1	101	109
									Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	86.2		86.2	99	107
									Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	322.0		322.0	132	132
Secondary Education (106th)			30%	48.4		47.2	99	106	Tertiary Education (104th)			20%	30.0		30.0	90	104
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	72.8		72.8	89	93	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	31.3		31.3	79	92
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	82.9		82.9	74	88	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	50.2		50.2	49	63
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	1.9		1.6	98	101	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	77	89
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	324.8		324.8	142	144	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.55		3.55	153	150
									Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2		3.2	150	152
Adult Skills (102nd)			25%	56.9		61.6	102	102									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	82.3		84.7	108	112									
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.45		0.52	90	83									
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	9.2		10.2	87	90									
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.33		0.28	111	106									
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.2		3.2	147	149									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Emissions (101st)			15%	69.0	67.3	92	101	Exposure to Air Pollution (157th)			15%	65.2	58.7	147	157
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.76	0.72	64	75	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	17.9	29.9	134	140
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.85	0.84	63	72	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	1,555.3	1,610.9	148	157
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.69	0.71	48	43	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	66.4	64.4	130	128
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.42	0.43	143	142								
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.65	0.63	111	127								
Forest, Land and Soil (5th)			20%	66.2	65.6	6	5	Freshwater (89th)			20%	53.8	49.3	74	89
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	85.4	90.0	3	2	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	111,484.0	81,975.0	6	6
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	0.7	0.7	12	12	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	0.0	0.0	128	127
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	1.02	1.08	141	152	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.1	0.1	7	7
								Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	41.9	32.4	151	166
Oceans (33rd)			15%	68.0	59.0	13	33	Preservation Efforts (72nd)			15%	36.5	45.8	107	72
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	12.1	43.2	31	97	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	20.1	22.4	57	49
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	68.3	68.3	19	19	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	1.0	28.8	68	9
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	61.0	64.0	34	26	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	28.9	45.6	99	76
								Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	73.5	74.1	24	31
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	3.0	3.0	142	143
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	65.3	41.6	26	121

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.