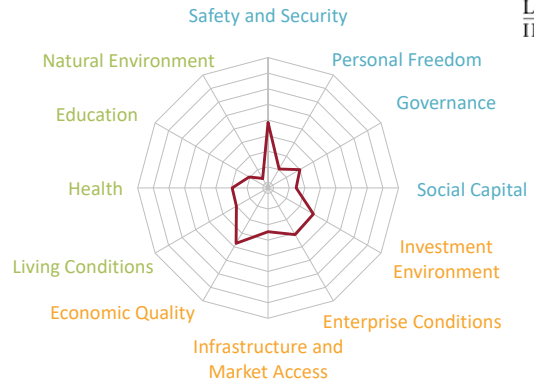
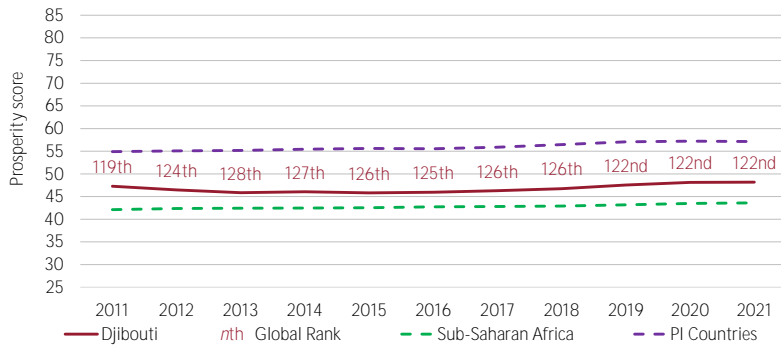




Djibouti: Prosperity score 48.2 (122nd)

Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2021	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2021
Prosperity score	47.3		48.2	122	▼ 3	16
Inclusive Societies	53.1		48.2	125	▼ 26	28
Safety and Security	76.7		68.6	84	▼ 37	13
Personal Freedom	41.1		39.0	140	▼ 9	41
Governance	38.2		38.3	121	▲ 2	27
Social Capital	56.5		46.8	132	▼ 87	31
Open Economies	42.6		47.2	99	▲ 9	8
Investment Environment	40.7		46.4	101	▲ 17	9
Enterprise Conditions	45.9		50.9	99	▲ 6	15
Infrastructure and Market Access	37.7		43.6	112	▼ 6	9
Economic Quality	46.2		47.7	86	▲ 19	8
Empowered People	46.1		49.2	134	▼ 4	21
Living Conditions	51.6		54.0	121	▼ 4	11
Health	58.9		62.4	122	▼ 7	9
Education	30.5		36.3	140	▲ 6	26
Natural Environment	43.4		44.1	154	▼ 1	46

Djibouti (122nd): Pillar and element scores

Safety and Security		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2021	Personal Freedom		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2021
War and Civil Conflict	20%	79.3	80.0	111 ▲ 6	26	Agency	25%	43.9	42.5	127 ▼ 13	30
Terrorism	15%	100.0	99.1	56 ▼ 55	18	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	44.2	39.9	129 ▼ 2	38
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	83.3	62.5	92 ▼ 54	19	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	27.3	27.7	147 ▲ 4	45
Violent Crime	25%	57.6	48.2	90 ▼ 38	12	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	46.0	45.0	109 ▲ 10	27
Property Crime	10%	64.1	68.7	61 ▲ 37	2	Social Tolerance	15%	44.4	38.9	150 ▼ 61	43
Governance		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2021	Social Capital		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2021
Executive Constraints	15%	32.5	32.5	130 ▲ 2	31	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	79.2	53.5	136 ▼ 98	29
Political Accountability	15%	48.2	47.3	116 ▲ 1	29	Social Networks	20%	71.1	62.0	112 ▼ 70	18
Rule of Law	15%	36.2	36.2	130 ▲ 1	31	Interpersonal Trust	20%	31.3	30.8	136 ▼ 14	40
Government Integrity	20%	32.3	32.9	124 ▼ 10	28	Institutional Trust	20%	61.7	54.3	69 ▼ 33	17
Government Effectiveness	20%	43.9	44.8	93 ▲ 6	15	Civic and Social Participation	20%	38.9	33.2	117 ▼ 28	38
Regulatory Quality	15%	36.4	35.9	115 ▲ 7	17						
Investment Environment		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2021	Enterprise Conditions		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2021
Property Rights	30%	42.1	46.6	115 ▲ 5	19	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	29.0	29.0	144 ▼ 2	35
Investor Protection	20%	32.7	47.6	80 ▲ 46	5	Environment for Business Creation	25%	43.8	62.0	85 ▲ 44	15
Contract Enforcement	20%	29.0	35.5	136 ▲ 20	33	Burden of Regulation	25%	56.3	58.3	59 ▼ 14	5
Financing Ecosystem	20%	53.8	56.4	96 ▼ 8	8	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	53.9	53.9	56 ▼ 6	9
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	49.1	44.8	103 ▼ 11	16	Price Distortions	10%	67.5	66.9	28 ▼ 4	3
Infrastructure and Market Access		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2021	Economic Quality		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2021
Communications	25%	50.5	64.6	101 ▼ 24	4	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	65.6	59.7	30 ▲ 9	3
Energy	15%	15.1	23.4	128 ▲ 5	19	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	66.7	68.4	17 ▲ 15	4
Water	10%	54.1	54.1	95 ▼ 5	7	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	32.1	40.1	124 ▲ 14	16
Transport	25%	30.6	34.8	108 ▲ 8	12	Dynamism	15%	27.8	27.8	99 ▼ 9	18
Border Administration	5%	36.0	37.5	123 ▼ 3	23	Labour Force Engagement	20%	46.5	48.9	108 ▲ 3	19
Open Market Scale	5%	13.7	13.8	142 ▼ 13	36						
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	49.2	49.2	121 ▼ 5	20						
Market Distortions	10%	48.2	48.2	120 ▲ 1	20						
Living Conditions		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2021	Health		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2021
Material Resources	20%	49.1	52.8	117 -	8	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	64.4	62.6	76 ▼ 8	45
Nutrition	20%	56.1	49.8	148 ▼ 20	34	Preventative Interventions	15%	73.7	67.3	129 ▼ 19	24
Basic Services	10%	62.6	69.4	118 ▼ 3	8	Care Systems	15%	31.4	40.5	127 ▼ 7	20
Shelter	20%	48.9	51.8	120 ▲ 3	11	Mental Health	10%	60.8	59.1	108 ▼ 10	11
Connectedness	15%	37.5	38.9	145 ▼ 22	31	Physical Health	20%	68.4	69.7	101 ▲ 1	2
Protection from Harm	15%	59.0	69.1	87 ▲ 14	9	Longevity	30%	56.5	67.2	127 ▼ 1	11
Education		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2021	Natural Environment		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2021
Pre-Primary Education	5%	2.3	7.7	155 ▲ 9	41	Emissions	15%	63.2	75.4	25 ▲ 101	6
Primary Education	20%	29.2	48.1	150 ▲ 11	33	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	64.2	63.7	130 -	37
Secondary Education	30%	31.1	35.8	132 ▲ 3	24	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	19.2	20.7	167 ▼ 2	49
Tertiary Education	20%	21.9	22.3	140 ▼ 9	26	Freshwater	20%	46.1	42.2	141 ▼ 11	43
Adult Skills	25%	43.2	44.5	131 ▼ 2	20	Oceans	15%	50.9	46.8	95 ▼ 5	22
						Preservation Efforts	15%	23.6	24.2	154 ▼ 1	43



Djibouti: Personal Freedom (140th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021		
Agency (127th)				25%	43.9		114	127	Freedom of Assembly and Association (129th)				20%	44.2		39.9	127	129	
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	6.0		6.0	122	114	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	5.0		3.0	115	126		
<i>Due process and rights</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.339		0.339	133	137	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.42		0.42	138	132		
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		3.0	1	83	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.489		0.526	128	120		
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	11.0		11.0	106	106											
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.24		0.24	131	128											
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.471		0.471	148	145											
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	20.8		35.3	140	104											
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	75.7		73.7	63	117											
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (147th)				20%	27.3		27.7	151	147	Absence of Legal Discrimination (109th)				20%	46.0		45.0	119	109
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	73.0		77.0	134	136	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.485		0.485	134	129		
Press freedom from physical repression	RfP	index, 0-100	1.0	67.4		78.6	156	164	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.388		0.388	142	144		
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.394		0.394	129	126	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.514		0.514	109	104		
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.35		0.93	154	132	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	22	42		
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.262		0.343	147	138	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	10.0		10.0	131	132		
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	0.88		1.19	146	141	<i>Freedom of belief and religion</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.433		0.433	147	148		
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.00		0.05	1	14		
Social Tolerance (150th)				15%	44.4		38.9	89	150										
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	65.6		58.5	60	139											
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	5.5		5.3	140	155											
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	62.7		56.0	74	119											



Djibouti: Governance (121st): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	Global Rank	
					10-yr trend		2011	2021					2011	2021	2011	2021	
Executive Constraints (130th)			15%	32.5		32.5	132	130	Political Accountability (116th)			15%	48.2		47.3	117	116
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.20		1.20	122	121	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	97	90
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.05		1.05	144	143	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	6.0		7.0	121	134
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.359		0.359	137	135	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	2.0		3.0	112	116
<i>Military involvement in rule of law and politics</i>	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	4.57		4.57	126	117	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.450		0.450	124	124
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.423		0.423	98	84									
Rule of Law (130th)			15%	36.2		36.2	131	130	Government Integrity (124th)			20%	32.3		32.9	114	124
<i>Judicial independence</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.30		3.30	91	94	<i>Use of public office for private gain</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	1.12		1.12	114	116
<i>Civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.29		2.29	133	134	<i>Diversion of public funds</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.13		3.13	83	95
<i>Integrity of the legal system</i>	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	4.95		4.95	122	115	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	112	119
<i>Efficiency of dispute settlement</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.4		3.4	87	93	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.733		0.744	130	136
									Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.34		1.69	105	82
									Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.00		2.00	89	93
									Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.711		0.711	108	124
									Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.680		0.678	104	114
Government Effectiveness (93rd)			20%	43.9		44.8	99	93	Regulatory Quality (115th)			15%	36.4		35.9	122	115
<i>Government quality and credibility</i>	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.89		-0.71	130	122	<i>Right to information</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.42		0.42	111	102
<i>Prioritisation</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	86	85	<i>Publicised laws and government data</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.31		0.31	127	106
<i>Efficiency of government spending</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.22		3.22	80	77	<i>Transparency of government policy</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.39		3.39	150	131
<i>Efficient use of assets</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	100	99	<i>Budget transparency</i>	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	32.6		32.6	113	123
<i>Implementation</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	82	82	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.61		-0.77	120	129
<i>Policy learning</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	85	80	<i>Enforcement of regulations</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.436		0.436	110	115
<i>Policy coordination</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		8.0	32	29	<i>Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.16		3.16	94	88
									<i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.420		0.420	105	103



Djibouti: Infrastructure and Market Access (112th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank						2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank	
				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021
Communications (101st)				25%	50.5	64.6	77	101	Energy (128th)				15%	15.1	23.4	133	128
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	49.2	49.2	65	95	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.152	0.132	114	118		
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	89.1	89.1	40	100	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	38.7	64.6	148	104		
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.638	2.508	103	110	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	1.0	1.0	101	121		
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	4.0	55.7	130	90										
Water (95th)				10%	54.1	54.1	90	95	Transport (108th)				25%	30.6	34.8	116	108
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	80.3	80.3	97	97	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.42	2.70	137	93		
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	209.8	209.8	103	103	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	1,054.6	2,109.9	145	141		
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.46	4.46	88	83	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.42	3.42	102	107		
								Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	21.9	31.4	68	65		
								Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9	3.9	67	81		
								Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	13.2	13.2	112	113		
								Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0337	0.0337	52	52		
Border Administration (123rd)				5%	36.0	37.5	120	123	Open Market Scale (142nd)				5%	13.7	13.8	129	142
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.25	2.35	109	117	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	0.90	1.05	139	147		
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	75.0	75.0	108	118	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0	0.0	105	105		
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	463.8	463.8	139	139	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.1	3.1	13	37		
								Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	38.8	38.8	84	94		
Import Tariff Barriers (121st)				5%	49.2	49.2	116	121	Market Distortions (120th)				10%	48.2	48.2	121	120
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	49.69	49.69	96	103	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BITI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	6.0	111	114		
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	11.77	11.77	143	145	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.24	4.24	101	98		
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	5.571	5.571	100	94	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	1,136.6	1,136.6	151	151		



Djibouti: Education (140th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021	
Pre-Primary Education (155th)				5%					Primary Education (150th)				20%					
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	2.3		7.7	164	155	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	47.9		66.5	164	158	
									Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	40.1		56.9	152	145	
									Primary education quality	Ang&AI	score, 0-625	0.5	372.1		372.1	109	114	
Secondary Education (132nd)				30%					Tertiary Education (140th)				20%					
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	26.5		37.8	151	143	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	3.5		5.3	153	155	
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	23.3		40.5	150	140	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	3.7		3.7	154	159	
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	1.28		1.08	117	129	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.000		0.000	77	92	
Secondary education quality	Ang&AI	score, 0-625	2.0	410.5		410.5	84	86	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.31		4.31	76	79	
									Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.96		3.96	80	87	
Adult Skills (131st)				25%														
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	84.64		84.64	102	114										
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.26		0.26	135	143										
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	3.2		4.1	148	148										
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.470		0.470	135	138										
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.78		3.78	106	106										

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
Ang&al	Angrist et al. (2021)
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)