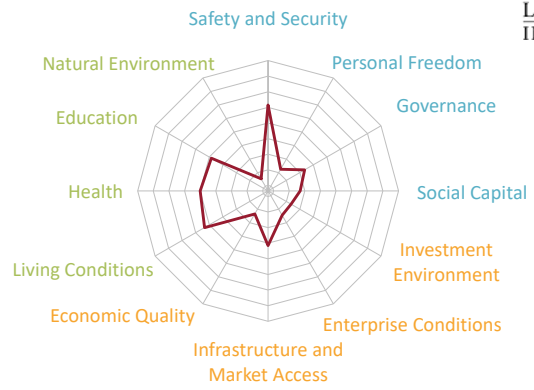
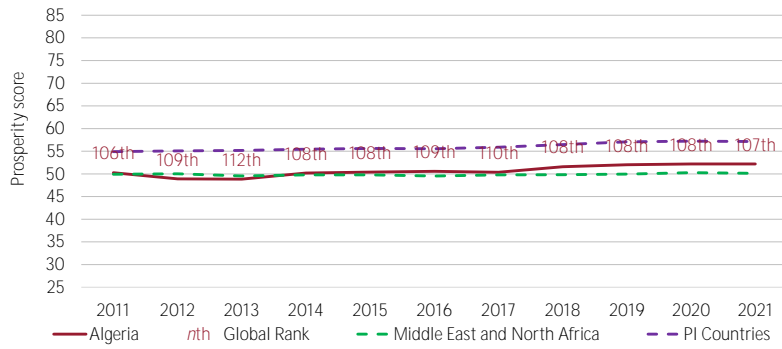


Algeria: Prosperity score 52.2 (107th)

Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2021	10-year rank change	Rank - Middle East and North Africa (1 to 19) 2021
Prosperity score	50.3		52.2	107	▼ 1	12
Inclusive Societies	48.0		50.4	114	▲ 9	10
Safety and Security	66.5		75.2	58	▲ 35	5
Personal Freedom	42.0		39.6	136	▼ 7	8
Governance	38.5		39.6	114	▲ 5	11
Social Capital	44.7		47.0	127	▲ 1	10
Open Economies	39.4		42.2	123	▲ 3	14
Investment Environment	36.7		37.9	134	▼ 3	15
Enterprise Conditions	37.7		44.4	132	▲ 15	15
Infrastructure and Market Access	41.8		48.8	98	▼ 3	14
Economic Quality	41.3		37.8	134	▼ 6	16
Empowered People	63.5		64.0	91	▼ 10	11
Living Conditions	73.5		76.6	74	▲ 2	12
Health	72.6		72.5	81	▼ 19	11
Education	56.0		61.9	84	▲ 7	11
Natural Environment	51.7		44.9	150	▼ 35	13

Algeria (107th): Pillar and element scores

Safety and Security		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021		2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Middle East and North Africa R ²⁰²¹		2021 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021		2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Middle East and North Africa R ²⁰²¹			
Safety and Security		66.5		58		35		42.0		136		7			
War and Civil Conflict		20%		81.7		76		6		44.5		96		3	
Terrorism		15%		53.0		91		6		41.6		141		10	
Politically Related Terror and Violence		30%		75.0		68		3		54.8		134		9	
Violent Crime		25%		51.6		61		7		38.8		138		6	
Property Crime		10%		68.4		82		13		25.6		162		17	
Personal Freedom		38.5		114		5		11		44.7		127		1	
Agency		25%		42.7		94		9		66.8		83		4	
Freedom of Assembly and Association		15%		45.7		121		5		62.8		118		13	
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information		15%		41.9		75		11		20.8		127		18	
Absence of Legal Discrimination		20%		36.0		107		13		59.7		71		11	
Social Tolerance		20%		35.1		115		11		13.6		159		15	
Regulatory Quality		15%		32.0		140		14							
Social Capital		36.7		134		3		15		37.7		132		15	
Personal and Family Relationships		30%		40.7		125		15		40.6		123		14	
Social Networks		20%		36.6		125		14		38.2		132		14	
Interpersonal Trust		20%		39.4		128		13		32.5		132		16	
Institutional Trust		20%		32.1		141		17		50.4		43		7	
Civic and Social Participation		10%		28.5		161		19		28.0		142		16	
Enterprise Conditions		41.8		98		3		14		41.3		134		6	
Domestic Market Contestability		25%		40.9		96		15		69.1		76		9	
Environment for Business Creation		15%		36.5		94		13		60.6		137		12	
Burden of Regulation		10%		66.8		50		9		32.3		120		17	
Labour Market Flexibility		25%		35.3		92		14		6.3		163		18	
Price Distortions		5%		26.3		149		17		36.8		154		15	
Fiscal Sustainability		5%		37.0		93		9							
Macroeconomic Stability		5%		34.1		143		16							
Productivity and Competitiveness		10%		57.6		146		15							
Dynamism		73.5		74		2		12		72.6		81		19	
Labour Force Engagement		20%		72.2		46		4		66.7		73		6	
Economic Quality		20%		82.9		46		3		84.9		99		13	
Fiscal Sustainability		10%		89.2		91		15		47.7		94		12	
Macroeconomic Stability		20%		91.8		64		12		67.8		67		5	
Productivity and Competitiveness		15%		55.1		109		14		72.9		102		13	
Dynamism		15%		46.4		139		16		82.4		64		12	
Labour Force Engagement		56.0		84		7		11		51.7		150		35	
Economic Quality		5%		75.4		59		2		73.7		84		9	
Fiscal Sustainability		20%		76.8		75		6		65.7		107		5	
Macroeconomic Stability		30%		63.4		74		10		33.2		132		13	
Productivity and Competitiveness		20%		28.3		73		11		44.7		157		14	
Dynamism		25%		48.8		113		16		62.7		111		16	
Labour Force Engagement		15%								38.5		127		11	
Emissions		51.7		84		7		11		51.7		150		35	
Exposure to Air Pollution		15%		75.4		59		2		73.7		84		9	
Forest, Land and Soil		20%		76.8		75		6		65.7		107		5	
Freshwater		30%		63.4		74		10		33.2		132		13	
Oceans		20%		28.3		73		11		44.7		157		14	
Preservation Efforts		25%		48.8		113		16		62.7		111		16	
Natural Environment		51.7		84		7		11		51.7		150		35	
Emissions		15%		75.4		59		2		73.7		84		9	
Exposure to Air Pollution		15%		76.8		75		6		65.7		107		5	
Forest, Land and Soil		20%		63.4		74		10		33.2		132		13	
Freshwater		20%		28.3		73		11		44.7		157		14	
Oceans		15%		48.8		113		16		62.7		111		16	
Preservation Efforts		15%								38.5		127		11	



Algeria: Safety and Security (58th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

War and Civil Conflict (76th)							Terrorism (91st)						
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021
20% 81.7 87.3 113 76							15% 53.0 95.2 158 91						
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	10.401	1.156	155 131	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	5.705	0.240	158 112
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding. 0-9	1.0	0.0	0.0	1 1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	9.967	0.192	159 96
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0	0.0	1 1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	3.413	0.181	158 89
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	185.3	107.0	88 72	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	0.0	1 1
30% 75.0 75.0 54 68							25% 51.6 58.8 74 61						
Politically Related Terror and Violence (68th)							Violent Crime (61st)						
Political terror	PTS	index. 1-5	2.0	2.5	3.0	70 93	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	0.94	1.36	21 49
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding. 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1 1	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey. 0-1	1.0	0.570	0.611	46 36
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding. 0-2	1.0	1.0	2.0	22 1	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	46.0	52.0	127 113
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding. 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1 1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index. 0-4	1.0	4.0	3.0	116 49
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding. 0-2	0.5	1.0	0.0	65 114							
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	0.000	1 1							
10% 68.4 62.8 82 82													
Property Crime (82nd)													
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	13.0	17.0	79 101							
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey. 1-7	0.5	4.79	5.04	75 47							
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey. 1-7	1.0	5.08	4.78	87 64							



Algeria: Personal Freedom (136th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021						2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021			
Agency (96th)				25%	44.5		51.1	112	96	Freedom of Assembly and Association (141st)				20%	41.6		30.1	131	141
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	7.0		7.0	107	102	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	6.0		3.0	101	126		
Due process and rights	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.525		0.544	58	56	Guarantee of assembly and association	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.42		0.42	134	131		
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	2.0		3.0	110	83	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.325		0.233	144	148		
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	12.0		12.0	117	117											
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.42		0.46	85	70											
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.770		0.849	79	39											
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	20.8		36.3	140	100											
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	59.1		55.7	124	156											
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (134th)				20%	54.8		45.5	120	134	Absence of Legal Discrimination (138th)				20%	38.8		36.3	138	138
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	62.0		65.0	112	113	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.622		0.617	60	58		
Press freedom from physical repression	RfP	index, 0-100	1.0	36.5		47.3	115	135	Non-discriminatory civil justice	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.611		0.606	61	62		
Freedom of opinion and expression	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.404		0.415	125	119	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.588		0.578	69	70		
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.44		0.40	126	149	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	111	114		
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.709		0.568	112	130	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	10.0		10.0	131	132		
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.49		2.27	96	102	Freedom of belief and religion	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.301		0.165	157	166		
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.38		0.38	129	111		
Social Tolerance (162nd)				15%	25.6		29.2	154	162										
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	21.4		24.8	167	163											
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	17.5		20.6	88	92											
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	48.4		51.3	117	135											



Algeria: Governance (114th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021
Executive Constraints (94th)				15%	42.7	41.6	97	94	Political Accountability (121st)				15%	45.7	45.2	119	121
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.38	1.36	99	99	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	5.0	138	119		
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.50	1.61	83	65	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	6.0	6.0	121	120		
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.492	0.435	103	122	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	2.0	2.0	112	119		
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	5.00	4.20	104	120	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.583	0.454	59	120		
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.500	0.503	72	61										
Rule of Law (75th)				15%	41.9	45.7	95	75	Government Integrity (107th)				20%	36.0	37.5	106	107
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.80	3.73	129	75	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	1.39	1.38	83	77		
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	3.06	3.20	65	63	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.29	3.19	71	86		
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	4.97	4.69	120	129	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	5.0	112	57		
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.3	4.1	107	55	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.632	0.741	108	134		
								Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.44	1.32	95	114		
								Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.85	1.64	96	119		
								Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.697	0.658	103	112		
								Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.679	0.639	103	102		
Government Effectiveness (115th)				20%	35.1	38.3	127	115	Regulatory Quality (140th)				15%	32.0	30.7	139	140
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.58	-0.52	102	104	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.44	0.31	102	150		
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	4.0	113	121	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.23	0.24	139	124		
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.15	3.07	88	85	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.64	3.21	128	141		
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	4.0	129	99	Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	1.0	2.0	158	162		
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	5.0	115	82	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-1.07	-1.30	143	152		
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	4.0	117	115	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.453	0.420	100	123		
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	5.0	100	95	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.05	3.41	104	76		
								Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.431	0.468	96	81		



Algeria: Investment Environment (134th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2011	2021	2011	2021					2011	2021		
Property Rights (125th)			30%	40.7	44.7	125	125	Investor Protection (125th)			20%	36.6	36.2	109	125
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.57	4.08	126	97	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	7.0	7.0	91	114
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.612	0.478	58	107	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	50.8	50.8	36	42
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.75	3.99	129	81	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.04	3.85	113	129
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	7.0	7.5	128	129	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	0.0	0.0	121	122
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	43.80	44.27	146	151	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	2.5	3.3	141	152
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	5.0	88	109								
Contract Enforcement (128th)			20%	39.4	38.5	120	128	Financing Ecosystem (141st)			20%	32.1	38.4	145	141
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	5.5	5.5	124	134	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	50.1	50.1	151	155
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	210.0	210.0	107	105	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.31	3.82	121	81
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	7.9	7.3	62	44	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.4	3.5	99	49
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.595	0.561	116	134	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	4.0	140	143
								Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	5.2	5.2	115	125
								Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.20	4.05	134	124
								Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-8	0.5	0.0	0.0	113	142
Restrictions on International Investment (161st)			10%	28.5	19.3	150	161								
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.31	3.06	122	161								
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	0.000	0.000	146	154								
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	5.0	5.0	85	101								
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2	0.2	105	105								
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.42	3.34	159	151								
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	1.1	1.1	124	143								



Algeria: Infrastructure and Market Access (98th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank						2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank	
				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021
Communications (96th)				25%	40.9	65.6	102	96	Energy (94th)				15%	36.5	43.9	90	94
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	45.3	45.1	85	115	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.317	0.478	93	91		
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	55.0	85.1	110	112	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	57.5	72.1	105	86		
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	2.315	8.322	82	88	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	4.0	4.0	71	86		
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	11.2	49.0	100	97										
Water (50th)				10%	66.8	67.3	49	50	Transport (92nd)				25%	35.3	40.0	98	92
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	204.8	204.8	47	47	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.41	2.51	139	120		
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	678.4	678.4	9	9	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	23,048.2	40,685.9	60	70		
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.50	4.58	84	77	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.39	3.88	105	81		
								Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	11.1	12.8	113	115		
								Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9	4.0	66	67		
								Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	4.8	4.8	147	147		
								Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0020	0.0017	140	142		
Border Administration (149th)				5%	26.3	31.0	161	149	Open Market Scale (93rd)				5%	37.0	35.1	77	93
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	1.97	2.13	153	143	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	43.66	37.71	14	70		
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	201.3	133.7	159	149	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0	0.0	105	105		
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	444.0	444.0	136	135	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.3	3.9	133	118		
								Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	28.5	34.0	112	105		
Import Tariff Barriers (143rd)				5%	34.1	39.5	150	143	Market Distortions (146th)				10%	57.6	37.6	93	146
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	24.50	33.76	126	123	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BITI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	5.0	111	134		
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	14.46	13.76	158	156	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.73	3.73	55	146		
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.564	6.538	37	37	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	289.0	289.0	65	65		



Algeria: Health (81st): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021	
Behavioural Risk Factors (73rd)			10%	66.7		63.8	59	73										
Preventative Interventions (99th)			15%	84.9		78.2	64	99										
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	22.7		27.4	137	143		Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	95.0		91.0	62	92
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	20.8		18.8	72	82		Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	92.0		80.0	83	130
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	820.6		856.9	22	23		Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	94.0		91.0	63	87
										Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	53.9		49.5	62	76
										Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	89.4		95.3	118	104
										Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.0		0.7	1	81
Care Systems (94th)			15%	47.7		51.3	87	94										
Mental Health (67th)			10%	67.8		67.5	64	67										
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	14.8		14.8	73	73		Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.67		0.66	135	98
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.109		0.114	120	115		Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	721.5		736.5	103	114
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.162		0.187	88	87		Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	3.2		2.6	12	8
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	95.2		96.6	88	89										
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	80.0		80.0	70	74										
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	22.0		67.0	96	58										
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	59.7		34.1	70	148										
Physical Health (102nd)			20%	72.9		69.7	73	102										
Longevity (64th)			30%	82.4		86.6	66	64										
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	32.3		38.3	123	115		Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	117.0		112.0	103	103
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	15.4		22.5	9	82		Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	28.4		23.3	95	100
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	356.0		366.1	53	56		5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	4.4		3.3	95	93
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,788.4		6,937.9	121	131		15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	106.2		90.7	48	50
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	27.6		25.1	102	85		Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	19.8		22.0	55	45



Algeria: Education (84th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021
Pre-Primary Education (59th)				5%			44	59	Primary Education (75th)				20%			102	75
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	75.4		72.4	44	59	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	97.4		97.6	33	32
									Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	79.4		110.5	119	1
									Primary education quality	Ang&AI	score, 0-625	0.5	365.7		365.7	111	115
Secondary Education (74th)				30%			65	74	Tertiary Education (73rd)				20%			97	73
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	81.0		81.0	63	79	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	29.9		51.4	81	64
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	100.9		103.8	1	1	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	20.6		51.1	94	61
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	2.84		3.03	63	56	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.000		0.014	77	76
Secondary education quality	Ang&AI	score, 0-625	2.0	397.4		384.4	98	110	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.93		3.95	114	120
									Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.76		3.79	98	103
Adult Skills (113th)				25%			117	113									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	75.14		81.41	120	117									
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.32		0.44	120	106									
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	6.5		7.7	116	116									
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.322		0.293	110	109									
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.73		3.97	109	87									



Algeria: Natural Environment (150th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021
Emissions (84th)				15%	73.7		67.5	44	84	Exposure to Air Pollution (107th)				15%	65.7		69.6	126	107
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.623		0.521	127	142	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.587		2.853	56	61		
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.922		0.912	15	17	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	2,014.6		1,837.9	140	135		
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.71		0.60	37	104	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	66.8		80.5	130	62		
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.850		0.820	12	20											
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.695		0.677	89	97											
Forest, Land and Soil (132nd)				20%	33.2		33.0	130	132	Freshwater (157th)				20%	44.7		31.4	134	157
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.79		0.81	157	158	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	340.2		282.4	156	156		
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	2.8		2.8	81	81	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	46.0		46.0	56	58		
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.75		0.75	63	67	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	61.57		87.13	142	147		
									Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	67.0		46.1	89	155		
Oceans (111th)				15%	62.7		40.9	34	111	Preservation Efforts (127th)				15%	38.5		35.4	103	127
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	2.4		64.9	8	114	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	7.500		7.495	125	127		
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	60.6		60.6	36	36	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.0853		0.0855	105	106		
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	44.0		41.6	101	107	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	7.77		13.50	142	135		
									Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	61.233		63.108	41	45		
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	22.0		22.0	48	51		
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	60.0		36.5	42	138		

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
Ang&al	Angrist et al. (2021)
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)