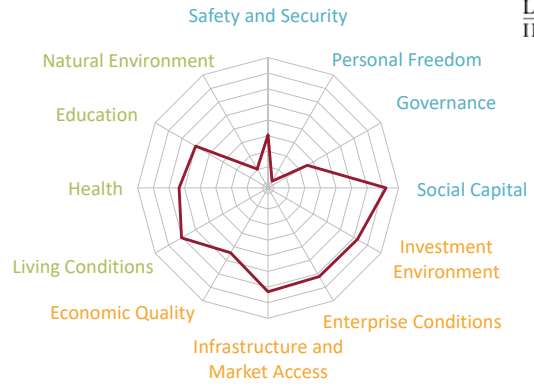
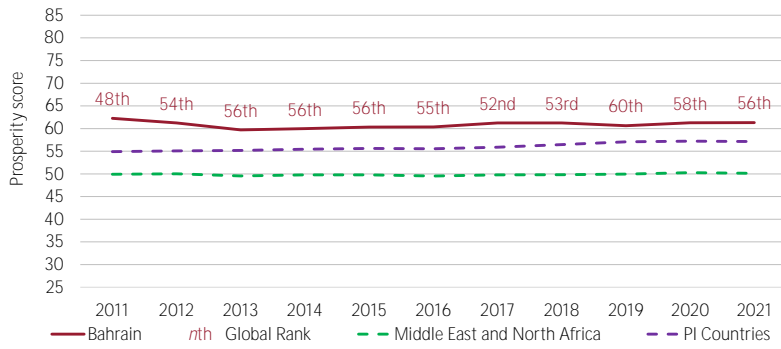


Bahrain: Prosperity score 61.3 (56th)






















































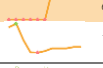





































Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2021	10-year rank change	Rank - Middle East and North Africa (1 to 19) 2021
Prosperity score	62.3		61.3	56	▼ 8	4
Inclusive Societies	57.0		50.5	113	▼ 44	9
Shield Safety and Security	81.8		65.8	100	▼ 68	8
Person Personal Freedom	40.3		30.3	158	▼ 24	14
Bank Governance	46.2		41.2	110	▼ 21	10
People Social Capital	59.8		64.7	17	▲ 10	1
Open Economies	63.9		64.2	42	▼ 4	4
Plant Investment Environment	63.0		67.9	36	▲ 4	3
Bulb Enterprise Conditions	65.2		66.4	37	▼ 4	4
Money Infrastructure and Market Access	70.3		73.3	35	▼ 5	2
Money Economic Quality	57.3		49.2	72	▼ 15	7
Empowered People	65.8		69.3	59	▲ 13	4
House Living Conditions	84.2		86.3	40	▼ 2	3
Heart Health	70.8		75.4	54	▲ 28	5
Graduation Education	63.6		68.6	61	▲ 5	4
Leaf Natural Environment	44.7		46.8	140	▲ 9	9

Bahrain (56th): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		2011 Prosperity score		2021 Prosperity score		2021 Global Rank		2021 Middle East and North Africa Rank		2011 Prosperity score		2021 Prosperity score		2021 Global Rank		2021 Middle East and North Africa Rank	
		2011	10-yr trend	2021	2021	10-yr rank change	2021	2021	2021	2011	10-yr trend	2021	2021	10-yr rank change	2021	2021	
	Safety and Security	81.8		65.8	100	▼ 68	8		Personal Freedom	40.3		30.3	158	▼ 24	14		
War and Civil Conflict	20%	90.4		86.8	77	▼ 18	7	Agency	25%	52.6		47.4	112	▼ 25	6		
Terrorism	15%	93.9		72.5	136	▼ 16	10	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	35.4		13.6	163	▼ 23	17		
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	87.5		52.8	119	▼ 94	10	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	37.8		16.8	162	▼ 23	18		
Violent Crime	25%	61.4		54.5	73	▼ 36	10	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	41.9		34.3	145	▼ 15	10		
Property Crime	10%	80.2		80.7	16	▲ 13	3	Social Tolerance	15%	27.4		37.0	153	▼ 2	13		
	Governance	46.2		41.2	110	▼ 21	10		Social Capital	59.8		64.7	17	▲ 10	1		
Executive Constraints	15%	35.8		35.8	118	▲ 5	12	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	71.9		69.6	86	▼ 15	5		
Political Accountability	15%	35.4		22.8	161	▼ 23	16	Social Networks	20%	64.0		72.3	56	▲ 19	4		
Rule of Law	15%	57.2		53.4	49	▼ 6	8	Interpersonal Trust	20%	49.2		59.2	13	▲ 24	1		
Government Integrity	20%	51.8		47.8	76	▼ 18	10	Institutional Trust	20%	64.3		66.5	30	-	5		
Government Effectiveness	20%	46.0		36.8	123	▼ 35	13	Civic and Social Participation	20%	49.7		55.7	26	▲ 23	1		
Regulatory Quality	15%	49.3		49.7	56	▼ 1	4										
	Investment Environment	63.0		67.9	36	▲ 4	3		Enterprise Conditions	65.2		66.4	37	▼ 4	4		
Property Rights	30%	70.7		72.6	33	▼ 7	4	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	66.4		56.9	63	▼ 13	6		
Investor Protection	20%	55.3		62.9	39	▲ 7	2	Environment for Business Creation	25%	68.1		70.7	46	▼ 11	9		
Contract Enforcement	20%	41.5		55.7	61	▲ 52	5	Burden of Regulation	25%	68.3		77.4	5	▲ 4	2		
Financing Ecosystem	20%	73.4		76.5	32	▼ 6	6	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	54.8		63.0	24	▲ 23	4		
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	77.5		70.8	51	▼ 12	4	Price Distortions	10%	56.7		59.8	44	-	6		
	Infrastructure and Market Access	70.3		73.3	35	▼ 5	2		Economic Quality	57.3		49.2	72	▼ 15	7		
Communications	25%	75.4		88.1	25	▲ 7	3	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	59.9		25.9	155	▼ 93	18		
Energy	15%	73.3		77.1	21	▲ 1	3	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	49.9		51.3	125	▲ 15	10		
Water	10%	84.7		85.7	10	▲ 6	1	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	47.6		49.5	91	▲ 2	9		
Transport	25%	63.2		63.2	28	▼ 4	3	Dynamism	15%	47.1		52.4	35	▲ 1	4		
Border Administration	5%	52.5		48.7	73	▼ 15	6	Labour Force Engagement	20%	79.9		74.1	13	▼ 11	3		
Open Market Scale	5%	42.8		46.2	79	▼ 7	3										
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	60.2		66.5	76	▲ 9	5										
Market Distortions	10%	83.8		72.6	44	▼ 21	4										
	Living Conditions	84.2		86.3	40	▼ 2	3		Health	70.8		75.4	54	▲ 28	5		
Material Resources	20%	80.7		82.7	55	▼ 5	8	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	59.3		57.4	97	▼ 6	15		
Nutrition	20%	80.3		79.2	73	▼ 7	8	Preventative Interventions	15%	86.8		87.3	49	▲ 4	5		
Basic Services	10%	99.1		99.1	32	▼ 7	3	Care Systems	15%	59.4		62.1	58	▼ 7	5		
Shelter	20%	85.3		87.0	61	▲ 8	11	Mental Health	10%	52.6		59.8	106	▲ 30	13		
Connectedness	15%	80.8		88.2	22	▲ 11	2	Physical Health	20%	63.7		73.4	72	▲ 46	7		
Protection from Harm	15%	85.9		89.1	25	▼ 6	2	Longevity	30%	83.3		88.5	53	▲ 6	8		
	Education	63.6		68.6	61	▲ 5	4		Natural Environment	44.7		46.8	140	▲ 9	9		
Pre-Primary Education	5%	49.5		52.1	87	▼ 2	6	Emissions	15%	50.1		54.0	152	▲ 8	15		
Primary Education	20%	84.8		88.4	63	▲ 8	4	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	41.6		52.2	148	▲ 9	13		
Secondary Education	30%	66.9		70.7	53	▲ 2	5	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	50.6		47.2	56	▼ 20	5		
Tertiary Education	20%	37.5		46.7	56	▲ 10	7	Freshwater	20%	51.8		52.0	99	▲ 6	3		
Adult Skills	25%	66.2		71.0	78	▼ 1	8	Oceans	15%	43.3		44.1	103	▲ 6	15		
								Preservation Efforts	15%	26.3		29.7	143	▲ 3	13		



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

War and Civil Conflict (77th)						Terrorism (136th)									
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021
20% 90.4 86.8 59 77						15% 93.9 72.5 120 136									
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	0.000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.179	1.179	121	133
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding: 0-9	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.359	4.860	120	148
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.710	4.199	145	154
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	65.3	325.6	67	97	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1
Politically Related Terror and Violence (119th)						Violent Crime (73rd)									
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021
30% 87.5 52.8 25 119						25% 61.4 54.5 37 73									
Political terror	PTS	index: 1-5	2.0	1.5	2.7	24	82	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	0.54	0.52	6	11
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	2.0	1.0	1	80	<i>Dispute settlement through violence</i>	WSP	expert survey: 0-1	1.0	0.449	0.449	90	86
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	1.0	0.0	22	120	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	88.0	60.0	5	92
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index: 0-4	1.0	4.0	4.0	116	105
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	0.5	2.0	0.0	1	114								
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	0.000	1	1								
Property Crime (16th)															
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021								
10% 80.2 80.7 29 16															
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	10.0	11.0	43	60								
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	0.5	5.48	5.37	37	22								
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	1.0	6.23	6.57	28	4								



Bahrain: Governance (110th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021	
Executive Constraints (118th)				15%	35.8		123	118	Political Accountability (161st)				15%	35.4		22.8	138	161
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.16		1.16	125	127	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		5.0	97	119	
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.16		1.16	129	125	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	6.0		7.0	121	134	
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.386		0.386	132	130	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-5.0		-10.0	144	165	
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	5.00		5.00	104	95	<i>Complaint mechanisms</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.352		0.352	157	159	
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.536		0.536	59	53										
Rule of Law (49th)				15%	57.2		43	49	Government Integrity (76th)				20%	51.8		58	76	
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.04		5.04	33	30	<i>Use of public office for private gain</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	1.74		1.74	50	51	
<i>Civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	3.37		3.37	52	54	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.31		5.19	23	23	
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	6.90		5.37	45	99	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		4.0	56	85	
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.9		4.6	58	29	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.420		0.528	62	89	
									Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.49		1.49	92	94	
									Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.41		1.41	131	135	
									Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.679		0.683	99	118	
									Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.482		0.482	74	78	
Government Effectiveness (123rd)				20%	46.0		88	123	Regulatory Quality (56th)				15%	49.3		55	56	
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	0.48		0.30	45	56	<i>Right to information</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.36		0.36	138	128	
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	113	121	<i>Publicised laws and government data</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.38		0.38	103	80	
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.02		4.35	8	21	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.67		4.89	44	26	
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		4.0	72	99	<i>Budget transparency</i>	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	33.2		33.2	110	120	
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		3.0	115	144	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	0.69		0.49	41	51	
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		2.0	117	155	<i>Enforcement of regulations</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.513		0.513	73	76	
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		4.0	100	119	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.08		4.32	45	26	
									<i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.548		0.548	44	52	



Bahrain: Infrastructure and Market Access (35th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				Value		Global Rank						Value		Global Rank					
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021		
Communications (25th)				25%	75.4		88.1	32	25	Energy (21st)				15%	73.3		77.1	22	21
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	51.3		71.8	56	12	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	4,591		4,100	3	4		
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM	index, 0-100	2.0	100.0		100.0	1	1	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	74.9		79.7	57	66		
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	11,772		8,591	42	86	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	4.0		5.0	71	62		
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	53.0		99.7	38	1											
Water (10th)				10%	84.7		85.7	16	10	Transport (28th)				25%	63.2		63.2	24	28
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	978.4		978.4	22	22	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	3.45		2.98	32	62		
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	525.8		525.8	18	18	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	37,194.0		47,721.3	49	63		
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.28		6.42	28	23	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.84		5.07	29	28		
									Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	6.6		25.7	140	76		
									Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.5		5.2	25	24		
									Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	540.9		540.7	2	2		
									Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	11,784.9		11,784.9	1	1		
Border Administration (73rd)				5%	52.5		48.7	58	73	Open Market Scale (79th)				5%	42.8		46.2	72	79
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	3.05		2.67	37	63	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	25.21		24.97	76	91		
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	60.2		46.3	88	83	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	22.4		23.9	65	63		
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	168.6		168.6	55	59	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.5		4.7	151	148		
									Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	20.0		41.8	135	78		
Import Tariff Barriers (76th)				5%	60.2		66.5	85	76	Market Distortions (44th)				10%	83.8		72.6	23	44
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	30.28		42.27	117	109	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BITI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		8.0	64	61		
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	4.43		3.95	56	51	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.84		5.09	11	15		
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.235		6.402	71	50	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	467.0		467.0	81	81		



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Material Resources (55th)						Nutrition (73rd)							
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021
		20%	80.7		82.7	50 55			20%	80.3		79.2	66 73
<i>Poverty rate at national poverty lines</i>	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	8.3	8.3	10 14	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	21.5	25.3	59 55
<i>Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day</i>	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.0	0.0	1 1	<i>Prevalence of undernourishment</i>	FAO	percentage	1.0	4.8	4.8	64 70
<i>Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day</i>	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	2.4	2.4	44 55	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	6.6	6.6	112 126
<i>Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day</i>	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	12.3	12.3	47 55	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	13.6	13.6	63 76
<i>Households with a refrigerator</i>	GDL	percentage	1.0	90.5	90.5	19 30							
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	39.5	42.8	74 73							
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	51.5	67.7	88 62							
Basic Services (32nd)						Shelter (61st)							
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021
		10%	99.1		99.1	25 32			20%	85.3		87.0	69 61
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	100.0	100.0	1 1	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	38.4	33.5	141 84
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	99.97	100.00	21 1	<i>Housing deprivation</i>	OPHI	percentage	1.0	7.8	7.8	21 22
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	97.41	97.41	31 42	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	100.0	100.0	1 1
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	99.95	100.00	12 1	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	21.0	7.1	44 43
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	169.1	151.3	61 62							
Connectedness (22nd)						Protection from Harm (25th)							
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021
		15%	80.8		88.2	33 22			15%	85.9		89.1	19 25
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	65.0	83.0	54 42	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	850.3	744.5	67 76
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	69.2	77.3	37 42	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	0.00	0.00	1 1
<i>Access to a cellphone</i>	GDL	percentage	1.0	100.0	100.0	1 1	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	698.2	697.3	2 4
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	99.0	99.0	4 4	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	3.4	1.7	40 21
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	73.5	70.2	14 33							
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	69.7	85.0	30 8							



Bahrain: Health (54th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	Global Rank		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	Global Rank		
				Value	10-yr trend	Value	2011	2021				2011	2021	Value	10-yr trend	Value	2011
Behavioural Risk Factors (97th)			10%	59.3		57.4	91	97				86.8		87.3	53	49	
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	26.2		29.8	154	155	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	98.0		99.0	20	1
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	26.5		25.1	98	114	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	99.0		99.0	1	1
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	904.3		880.0	32	29	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	98.0		99.0	14	1
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	30.6		30.6	112	121
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	1	1
Care Systems (58th)			15%	59.4		62.1	51	58	Mental Health (106th)			10%	52.6		59.8	136	106
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.57		0.70	164	59
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.185		0.186	84	84	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	858.3		823.3	143	140
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.117		0.116	94	106	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	7.7		7.2	58	59
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.4		99.9	45	12									
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	87.0		87.0	9	15									
<i>Antiretroviral HIV therapy</i>	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	52.4		52.4	52	115									
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	73.1		87.5	34	11									
Physical Health (72nd)			20%	63.7		73.4	118	72	Longevity (53rd)			30%	83.3		88.5	59	53
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	53.3		28.2	166	57	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	18.0		14.0	49	49
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	27.6		18.0	110	46	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	8.9		6.9	48	49
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	336.3		347.0	46	50	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	2.3		1.8	51	54
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	7,211.5		7,327.6	160	164	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	74.1		65.6	21	27
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	24.5		21.4	57	48	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	15.0		19.0	145	95



Bahrain: Education (61st): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021						2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021	
Pre-Primary Education (87th)				5%	49.5	52.1	85	87	Primary Education (63rd)				20%	84.8	88.4	71	63
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	49.5	52.1	85	87	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	90.5	96.7	100	44		
								Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	97.7	97.0	43	58		
								Primary education quality	Ang&AI	score, 0-625	0.5	442.7	446.0	69	73		
Secondary Education (53rd)				30%	66.9	70.7	55	53	Tertiary Education (56th)				20%	37.5	46.7	66	56
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	85.1	90.2	51	48	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	22.8	55.6	95	58		
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	95.3	91.6	49	68	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	13.8	26.5	114	98		
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	2.62	2.61	74	66	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.017	0.096	61	46		
Secondary education quality	Ang&AI	score, 0-625	2.0	432.8	459.9	64	49	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.19	4.88	22	38		
								Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.68	4.66	27	33		
Adult Skills (78th)				25%	66.2	71.0	77	78									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	90.98	97.46	88	63										
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.41	0.43	101	107										
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	9.3	10.5	85	85										
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.164	0.145	42	38										
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.94	4.94	31	28										

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
Ang&al	Angrist et al. (2021)
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)