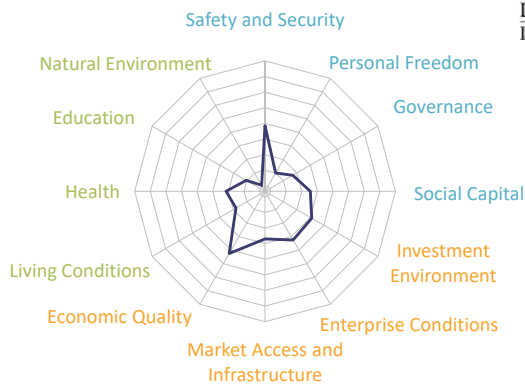
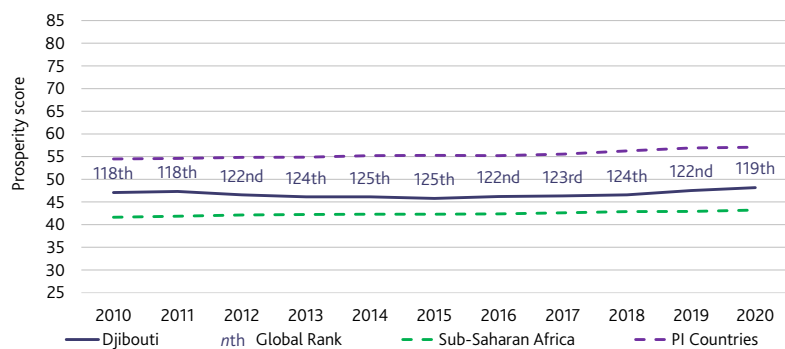













Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2020
Prosperity score	47.1		48.2	119	▼ 1	14
Inclusive Societies	52.1		47.0	127	▼ 36	29
Safety and Security	77.0		68.5	84	▼ 38	10
Personal Freedom	36.0		33.1	141	▼ 11	42
Governance	37.7		37.1	127	▼ 1	29
Social Capital	57.9		49.4	110	▼ 73	25
Open Economies	43.5		49.0	94	▲ 4	8
Investment Environment	40.9		48.1	99	▲ 23	9
Enterprise Conditions	47.7		52.2	96	▼ 4	15
Market Access and Infrastructure	39.4		45.9	107	▼ 6	7
Economic Quality	46.1		49.7	76	▲ 19	5
Empowered People	45.6		48.4	134	▼ 2	21
Living Conditions	50.8		53.4	125	▼ 8	14
Health	60.6		64.2	118	▼ 4	7
Education	28.9		34.7	140	▲ 8	25
Natural Environment	42.1		41.4	159	▲ 1	47

Pillar		2010 Prosperity score	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	2020 Sub-Saharan Africa Rank	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	2020 Sub-Saharan Africa Rank
		10-yr trend	10-yr trend	10-yr rank change	2020	10-yr trend	10-yr trend	10-yr rank change	2020
	Safety and Security	77.0	68.5	84	10	36.0	33.1	141	42
War and Civil Conflict	20%	79.1	80.1	108	23	39.7	39.5	131	32
Terrorism	15%	100.0	98.7	63	19	38.1	33.3	127	36
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	83.3	62.5	92	19	24.9	23.2	145	45
Violent Crime	25%	58.2	48.4	86	12	39.3	37.4	118	30
Property Crime	10%	66.2	68.4	62	2	37.5	29.4	129	43
	Governance	37.7	37.1	127	29	57.9	49.4	110	25
Executive Constraints	15%	29.9	29.9	135	34	79.6	53.9	135	29
Political Accountability	15%	50.4	47.1	118	31	63.1	62.0	114	20
Rule of Law	15%	35.7	35.7	126	30	45.3	41.4	56	18
Government Integrity	20%	32.8	32.8	127	23	55.5	54.0	69	18
Government Effectiveness	20%	43.9	43.7	94	15	45.8	35.9	108	37
Regulatory Quality	15%	32.8	32.6	125	25				
	Personal Freedom								
Agency	25%								
Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%								
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%								
Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%								
Social Tolerance	15%								
	Social Capital								
Personal and Family Relationships	20%								
Social Networks	20%								
Interpersonal Trust	20%								
Institutional Trust	20%								
Civic and Social Participation	20%								
	Investment Environment	40.9	48.1	99	9	47.7	52.2	96	15
Property Rights	30%	40.2	44.6	122	22	30.9	30.9	142	33
Investor Protection	20%	25.8	49.3	84	7	44.7	62.9	77	11
Contract Enforcement	20%	27.8	34.3	140	37	60.1	59.6	52	5
Financing Ecosystem	20%	57.8	60.0	86	6	55.0	55.0	53	8
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	66.0	60.2	72	11	67.7	68.1	33	6
	Enterprise Conditions								
Domestic Market Contestability	30%								
Environment for Business Creation	25%								
Burden of Regulation	25%								
Labour Market Flexibility	10%								
Price Distortions	10%								
	Market Access and Infrastructure	39.4	45.9	107	7	46.1	49.7	76	5
Communications	25%	45.9	61.7	102	4	51.7	64.7	42	2
Resources	20%	26.0	30.8	125	14	67.0	71.2	23	3
Transport	25%	44.9	49.1	65	4	46.5	45.5	85	7
Border Administration	5%	27.3	37.5	123	23	24.8	24.8	115	24
Open Market Scale	5%	14.6	14.6	128	31	44.0	45.4	123	27
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	48.9	48.9	122	20				
Market Distortions	15%	46.5	46.5	121	21				
	Economic Quality								
Fiscal Sustainability	25%								
Macroeconomic Stability	10%								
Productivity and Competitiveness	30%								
Dynamism	15%								
Labour Force Engagement	20%								
	Living Conditions	50.8	53.4	125	14	60.6	64.2	118	7
Material Resources	20%	52.3	53.0	116	7	73.0	72.8	51	39
Nutrition	20%	50.5	47.3	149	35	70.8	67.5	131	25
Basic Services	10%	63.6	70.2	118	8	31.5	38.2	128	18
Shelter	20%	49.7	52.3	121	12	68.1	67.2	77	8
Connectedness	15%	33.7	35.1	153	38	70.7	72.0	82	2
Protection from Harm	15%	59.3	71.0	84	8	56.5	66.6	126	10
	Health								
Behavioural Risk Factors	10%								
Preventative Interventions	15%								
Care Systems	15%								
Mental Health	10%								
Physical Health	20%								
Longevity	30%								
	Education	28.9	34.7	140	25	42.1	41.4	159	47
Pre-Primary Education	5%	2.3	7.7	155	40	60.0	59.5	141	47
Primary Education	20%	24.8	43.7	152	34	80.0	79.2	90	29
Secondary Education	30%	32.9	37.6	126	17	17.2	18.1	167	49
Tertiary Education	20%	20.5	20.9	142	27	36.1	32.2	144	45
Adult Skills	25%	39.2	40.4	137	24	45.9	45.9	93	22
	Natural Environment								
Emissions	15%								
Exposure to Air Pollution	15%								
Forest, Land and Soil	20%								
Freshwater	20%								
Oceans	15%								
Preservation Efforts	15%								



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
War and Civil Conflict (108th)			20%	79.1		80.1	118	108	Terrorism (63rd)			15%	100.0		98.7	1	63
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	8.4559		1.2326	151	131	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.4238	1	112
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	729.5899		#####	123	140	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
Politically Related Terror and Violence (92nd)			30%	83.3		62.5	32	92	Violent Crime (86th)			25%	58.2		48.4	51	86
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	2.0		3.0	40	91	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	2.8		2.8	68	79
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		1.0	1	80	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.45		0.45	85	83
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		1.0	17	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	84.0		71.6	9	48
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0		4.0	38	105
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	2.0		1.0	1	78									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1									
Property Crime (62nd)			10%	66.2		68.4	87	62									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	10.3		8.4	48	40									
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.4		4.4	97	85									
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.3		4.3	118	96									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (131st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (127th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
			25%	39.7		39.5	124	131			20%	38.1		33.3	127	127	
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	6.0		6.0	123	116	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	5.0		3.0	117	127
<i>Due process and rights</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.34		0.34	131	135	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.42		0.42	138	132
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		3.0	1	83	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.50		0.52	126	119
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	11.0		11.0	106	106									
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.24		0.24	129	127									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.39		0.32	147	153									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	20.8		35.3	140	104									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	64.7		73.7	98	102									
			20%	24.9		23.2	150	145			20%	39.3		37.4	125	118	
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (145th)									Absence of Legal Discrimination (118th)								
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	73.0		77.0	133	136	<i>Equal treatment and absence of discrimination</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.48		0.48	136	128
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	67.4		76.7	156	164	<i>Non-discriminatory civil justice</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	0.5	0.38		0.38	142	144
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.39		0.39	129	126	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.51		0.51	111	108
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.0		1.0	127	128	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	22	39
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.23		0.32	148	141	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	10.0		11.0	131	145
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	1.0		1.0	138	137	<i>Freedom of belief and religion</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.43		0.43	147	148
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.1	1	14
			15%	37.5		29.4	78	129									
Social Tolerance (129th)																	
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	66.0		58.0	52	126									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	6.0		5.0	135	149									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	63.0		56.0	67	101									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Executive Constraints (135th)			15%	29.9		29.9	139	135	Political Accountability (118th)			15%	50.4		47.1	112	118
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.16		1.16	122	124	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	97	90
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.00		1.00	148	148	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	5.0		7.0	105	136
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.34		0.34	138	138	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	2.0		3.0	113	116
<i>Military involvement in rule of law and politics</i>	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	3.5		3.5	127	131	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.44		0.44	127	128
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.39		0.39	106	101									
Rule of Law (126th)			15%	35.7		35.7	127	126	Government Integrity (127th)			20%	32.8		32.8	130	127
<i>Judicial independence</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.3		3.3	94	101	<i>Use of public office for private gain</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	1.01		1.01	130	131
<i>Civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.15		2.15	142	143	<i>Diversion of public funds</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.2		3.2	94	87
<i>Integrity of the legal system</i>	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	5.3		5.3	90	86	<i>Right to information</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.40		0.40	126	115
<i>Efficiency of dispute settlement</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.4		3.4	94	99	<i>Publicised laws and government data</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.3	131	113
									<i>Transparency of government policy</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.4		3.4	129	121
									<i>Budget transparency</i>	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	29.9		29.9	115	132
Government Effectiveness (94th)			20%	43.9		43.7	98	94	Regulatory Quality (125th)			15%	32.8		32.6	121	125
<i>Government quality and credibility</i>	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.9		-0.9	131	135	<i>Regulatory quality</i>	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.7		-0.7	123	122
<i>Prioritisation</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	86	85	<i>Enforcement of regulations</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.41		0.41	121	128
<i>Efficiency of government spending</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.1		3.1	96	80	<i>Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.0		3.0	102	92
<i>Efficient use of assets</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	100	99	<i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.39		0.39	122	118
<i>Implementation</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	82	82									
<i>Policy learning</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	86	81									
<i>Policy coordination</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		8.0	32	29									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>								
Personal and Family Relationships (135th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020	Social Networks (114th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020	
				20%	79.6		53.9	37		135				20%	63.1		62.0	77
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	90.0		63.0	33	146	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	84.0		83.0	91	117	
<i>Family give positive energy</i>	<i>Gallup</i>	<i>percentage</i>	1.0	72.1		72.1	63	79	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	77.0		77.0	60	93	
									<i>Helped another household</i>	<i>Gallup</i>	<i>percentage</i>	0.5	20.3		20.3	46	44	
Interpersonal Trust (56th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020	Institutional Trust (69th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020	
			20%	45.3		41.4	35	56				20%	55.5		54.0	52	69	
<i>Generalised interpersonal trust</i>	<i>IVSGBar</i>	<i>percentage</i>	1.0	32.7		32.7	30	32	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	78.0		67.0	30	80	
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	49.0		41.0	73	132	<i>Public trust in politicians</i>	<i>WEF</i>	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	2.0	3.0		3.0	73	81	
									Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	57.0		57.0	74	87	
									Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	45.0		57.0	98	67	
									Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	60.0		68.0	55	35	
									Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	92.0		83.0	6	39	
Civic and Social Participation (108th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020										
			20%	45.8		35.9	62	108										
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	20.0		13.0	102	145										
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	72.6		61.8	46	79										
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	16.0		8.0	98	146										
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	29.0		29.0	24	21										



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Property Rights (122nd)			30%	40.2		44.6	126	122	Investor Protection (84th)			20%	25.8		49.3	143	84
<i>Protection of property rights</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0		4.0	104	103	<i>Strength of insolvency framework</i>	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	7.0		13.5	90	15
<i>Lawful process for expropriation</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.49		0.49	111	97	<i>Insolvency recovery rate</i>	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	37.6		44.0	64	52
<i>Intellectual property protection</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.6		3.6	73	116	<i>Auditing and reporting standards</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	-18.8		-18.8	149	149
<i>Quality of land administration</i>	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	3.0		7.0	162	135	<i>Extent of shareholder governance</i>	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	3.7		7.7	119	15
<i>Procedures to register property</i>	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	40.5		58.3	151	108	<i>Conflict of interest regulation</i>	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	2.3		8.7	159	6
<i>Regulation of property possession and exchange</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	113	110									
Contract Enforcement (140th)			20%	27.8		34.3	161	140	Financing Ecosystem (86th)			20%	57.8		60.0	84	86
<i>Quality of judicial administration</i>	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	3.0		5.5	161	132	<i>Access to finance</i>	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	11.8		11.8	32	47
<i>Time to resolve commercial cases</i>	WB-DB	days	1.0	231.7		231.7	119	118	<i>Financing of SMEs</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	47.6		47.6	1	1
<i>Legal costs</i>	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	11.3		11.3	116	115	<i>Venture capital availability</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.1		3.1	60	53
<i>Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.54		0.54	141	146	<i>Quality of banking system and capital markets</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	71	78
									<i>Commercial bank branches</i>	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	3.0		7.3	135	112
									<i>Soundness of banks</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.4		4.4	129	108
									<i>Depth of credit information</i>	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	0.0		0.0	112	141
Restrictions on International Investment (72nd)			10%	66.0		60.2	67	72									
<i>Business impact of rules on FDI</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	11.3		11.3	1	1									
<i>Capital controls</i>	FI	percentage	1.0	17.2		17.2	107	106									
<i>Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts</i>	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	5.0		4.0	85	139									
<i>Restrictions on financial transactions</i>	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	1.0		0.7	1	66									
<i>Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0		4.0	139	119									
<i>Freedom of foreigners to visit</i>	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	81	111									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
Domestic Market Contestability (142nd)				30%	30.9		30.9	140	142	Environment for Business Creation (77th)				25%	44.7		62.9	130	77
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	120	111	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	61	67		
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		2.0	147	153	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	26.1		84.3	163	106		
<i>Extent of market dominance</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7		3.7	77	85	<i>State of cluster development</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		3.8	55	77		
									Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	18.8		18.8	55	62		
									<i>Availability of skilled workers</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.0		4.0	87	98		
Burden of Regulation (52nd)				25%	60.1		59.6	31	52	Labour Market Flexibility (53rd)				10%	55.0		55.0	38	53
<i>Burden of government regulation</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6		3.6	46	57	<i>Cooperation in labour-employer relations</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.4		4.4	76	82		
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	5.3		5.3	69	70	<i>Flexibility of hiring practices</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.0		4.0	54	65		
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	23.0		35.0	62	126	<i>Redundancy costs</i>	WEF	weeks	0.5	28.7		28.7	82	150		
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	66.0		76.0	8	11	<i>Flexibility of employment contracts</i>	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.7		0.7	7	7		
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	58.7		65.9	95	92	<i>Flexibility of wage determination</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.8		4.8	115	106		
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	11.0		12.0	62	48											
Price Distortions (33rd)				10%	67.7		68.1	28	33										
<i>Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.89		3.89	54	63											
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	0.5		0.5	14	16											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Communications (102nd)			25%	45.9		61.7	83	102	Resources (125th)		20%	26.0		30.8	124	125	
<i>International internet bandwidth</i>	ITU	<i>kilobits per second per capita</i>	1.0	48.3		48.3	68	109	<i>Installed electric capacity</i>	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.2		0.1	111	122
<i>2G, 3G and 4G network coverage</i>	GSMA	<i>index, 0-100</i>	2.0	81.8		81.8	48	103	<i>Ease of establishing an electricity connection</i>	WB-DB	<i>index, 0-100</i>	1.0	38.7		64.6	148	104
<i>Fixed broadband subscriptions</i>	ITU	<i>number /100 population</i>	1.0	0.3		2.7	108	109	<i>Reliability of electricity supply</i>	WB-DB	<i>index, 0-7</i>	1.0	1.0		1.0	101	121
<i>Internet usage</i>	ITU	<i>percentage</i>	1.0	2.3		55.7	138	89	<i>Gross fixed water assets</i>	IBNET	<i>USD per population served</i>	1.0	10.1		10.1	130	130
									<i>Water production</i>	IBNET	<i>litres per capita per day</i>	0.5	161.2		161.2	126	126
									<i>Reliability of water supply</i>	WEF	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	1.0	4.3		4.3	95	98
Transport (65th)			25%	44.9		49.1	64	65	Border Administration (123rd)		5%	27.3		37.5	158	123	
<i>Logistics performance</i>	WB-LPI	<i>index, 1-5</i>	1.5	2.1		2.7	158	93	<i>Efficiency of customs clearance process</i>	WB-LPI	<i>survey, 1-5</i>	1.5	1.6		2.4	164	117
<i>Airport connectivity</i>	WEF	<i>index, 0-100</i>	2.0	#####		#####	7	14	<i>Time to comply with border regulations and procedures</i>	WB-DB	<i>hours</i>	1.0	75.0		75.0	108	118
<i>Efficiency of seaport services</i>	WEF	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	2.0	3.2		3.2	118	121	<i>Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures</i>	WB-DB	<i>USD (current)</i>	0.5	463.8		463.8	139	139
<i>Liner shipping connectivity</i>	UNCTAD	<i>index, rebased to 100 in 2004</i>	0.5	21.9		31.4	68	66									
<i>Quality of roads</i>	WEF	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	1.0	3.7		3.7	71	89									
<i>Road density</i>	FAO	<i>km per 100 sq km of land area</i>	0.5	13.2		13.2	110	113									
<i>Rail density</i>	UIC	<i>km per sq km of land area</i>	0.5	0.03		0.03	60	59									
Open Market Scale (128th)			5%	14.6		14.6	104	128	Import Tariff Barriers (122nd)		5%	48.9		48.9	117	122	
<i>Domestic and international market access for goods</i>	WTO	<i>percentage of global GDP</i>	1.5	0.8		0.8	131	138	<i>Share of imports free from tariff duties</i>	WEF	<i>percentage</i>	1.5	47.7		47.7	98	103
<i>Domestic and international market access for services</i>	WTO	<i>percentage of global GDP</i>	2.0	0.0		0.0	163	163	<i>Average applied tariff rate</i>	WEF	<i>percentage</i>	2.0	11.8		11.8	142	144
<i>Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets</i>	WEF	<i>percentage</i>	0.5	3.0		3.0	12	34	<i>Complexity of tariffs</i>	WEF	<i>index, 1-7</i>	0.3	5.9		5.9	89	86
<i>Margin of preference in destination markets</i>	WEF	<i>index, 1-100</i>	0.5	41.9		41.9	74	79									
Market Distortions (121st)			15%	46.5		46.5	120	121									
<i>Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade</i>	BTI	<i>expert survey, 1-10</i>	1.0	6.0		6.0	112	115									
<i>Prevalence of non-tariff barriers</i>	WEF	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	1.0	4.1		4.1	115	109									
<i>Non-tariff measures</i>	UNCTAD	<i>number</i>	0.3	313.0		313.0	60	60									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020
Fiscal Sustainability (42nd)				25%	51.7		64.7	97	42	Macroeconomic Stability (23rd)				10%	67.0		71.2	31	23
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-3.9		-0.8	87	58	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	5.2		5.4	29	11		
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	59.3		48.0	137	76	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	2.8		1.9	95	114		
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	36.7		36.7	88	86											
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	6.1		6.1	96	84											
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	29.9		50.0	29	1											
Productivity and Competitiveness (85th)				30%	46.5		45.5	80	85	Dynamism (115th)				15%	24.8		24.8	102	115
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	7,091.4		10,494.2	135	129	New business density	WB-ES	number/100 working age population	1.0	1.0		1.0	94	107		
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-0.3		-0.3	86	84	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	135	161		
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.8		0.7	107	128	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.4		3.4	74	67		
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	6.7		6.7	33	27											
Labour Force Engagement (123rd)				20%	44.0		45.4	126	123										
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	63.6		63.8	113	123											
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	51.8		54.2	107	114											
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	50.2		52.9	104	104											
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	10.6		10.3	128	130											
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	19.8		20.8	111	124											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Material Resources (116th)			20%	52.3	53.0	111	116	Nutrition (149th)			20%	50.5	47.3	129	149
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	21.1	21.1	70	77	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	24.5	28.2	69	66
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	20.6	17.1	117	120	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	25.6	18.9	139	130
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	47.8	40.2	118	119	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	19.4	21.5	164	166
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	77.1	70.6	119	120	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	27.1	33.5	104	143
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	42.3	42.3	108	118								
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	41.8	41.8	81	70								
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	66.5	53.0	48	97								
Basic Services (118th)			10%	63.6	70.2	113	118	Shelter (121st)			20%	49.7	52.3	127	121
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	56.0	60.4	122	133	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	19.8	22.0	85	64
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	75.5	75.6	118	128	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	60.4	60.4	140	141
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	77.9	81.7	85	88	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	7.2	11.5	139	140
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	51.1	63.6	116	115	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,521.5	867.7	109	107
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	2,719.1	1,659.6	125	123								
Connectedness (153rd)			15%	33.7	35.1	135	153	Protection from Harm (84th)			15%	59.3	71.0	104	84
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	12.0	12.0	143	163	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,072.2	858.9	104	102
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	0.0	0.0	167	167	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	15.8	10.7	131	131
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	42.6	42.6	130	161	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,508.7	1,318.0	98	90
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	81.0	81.0	55	55	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	10.7	4.5	96	48
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	61.3	60.8	65	75								
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	47.8	58.9	95	62								



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020		
Behavioural Risk Factors (51st)					10%	73.0		72.8	49	51	Preventative Interventions (131st)					15%	70.8		67.5	119	131
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	11.5		13.5	60	58			Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	89.0		84.0	105	125		
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	16.0		13.7	45	36			Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	73.0		86.0	135	119		
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,006.9		2,013.6	67	64			Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	88.0		84.0	96	121		
											Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	17.1		18.0	132	142		
											Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	92.3		87.7	101	135		
											Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.00		0.67	1	82		
Care Systems (128th)					15%	31.5		38.2	120	128	Mental Health (77th)					10%	68.1		67.2	66	77
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	70.0		70.0	105	105			Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.78		0.76	37	27		
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.09		0.09	130	129			Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	594.9		596.7	101	107		
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.03		0.03	133	137			Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	8.6		8.5	60	72		
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	78.4		87.4	109	114													
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	80.0		80.0	69	69													
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	9.0		30.0	138	150													
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	40.6		48.8	123	108													
Physical Health (82nd)					20%	70.7		72.0	92	82	Longevity (126th)					30%	56.5		66.6	128	126
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	28.8		32.8	91	79			Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	335.0		248.0	123	125		
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	18.5		20.3	27	40			Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	81.2		59.3	132	140		
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	763.8		645.7	115	106			5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	17.3		13.2	140	143		
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,057.8		6,107.8	13	14			15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	286.2		206.9	134	122		
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	29.2		26.8	121	103			Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	17.1		17.6	111	114		



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Pre-Primary Education (155th)			5%	2.3		7.7	162	155	Primary Education (152nd)			20%	24.8		43.7	162	152
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	2.3		7.7	162	155	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	47.9		66.5	164	158
									Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	40.1		56.9	155	144
									Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	311.7		311.7	139	139
Secondary Education (126th)			30%	32.9		37.6	134	126	Tertiary Education (142nd)			20%	20.5		20.9	135	142
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	26.5		37.8	150	141	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	3.5		5.3	151	152
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	23.3		40.5	150	139	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	3.7		3.7	148	154
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	1.3		1.1	117	129	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	77	89
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	404.9		404.9	81	88	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.18		4.18	88	89
									Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		3.8	91	97
Adult Skills (137th)			25%	39.2		40.4	130	137									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	71.7		71.7	122	135									
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.26		0.26	135	143									
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	3.3		4.1	148	148									
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.46		0.46	133	137									
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.7		3.7	109	109									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Emissions (141st)			15%	60.0	59.5	140	141	Exposure to Air Pollution (90th)			15%	80.0	79.2	96	90
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.79	0.80	58	39	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.0	1.0	1	48
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.51	0.49	155	156	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	1,147.7	1,226.7	122	136
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.38	0.36	162	162	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	69.0	74.7	115	74
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.45	0.43	138	141								
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.69	0.70	92	87								
Forest, Land and Soil (167th)			20%	17.2	18.1	166	167	Freshwater (144th)			20%	36.1	32.2	135	144
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.2	0.2	163	162	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	370.6	313.5	155	153
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.0	3.0	90	90	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	0.0	0.0	128	127
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	1.18	1.15	162	162	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	6.3	6.3	77	78
								Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	63.5	52.1	99	136
Oceans (93rd)			15%	45.9	45.9	92	93	Preservation Efforts (152nd)			15%	23.6	24.2	151	152
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	18.2	18.2	43	38	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	1.6	1.6	156	157
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	21.2	21.2	108	108	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.5	0.2	82	99
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	51.0	51.0	75	77	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.0	0.0	161	162
								Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	0.0	0.3	164	164
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	21.0	21.0	63	65
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	54.0	57.6	60	56

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.