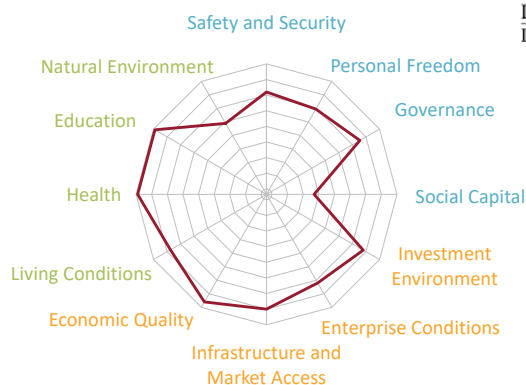
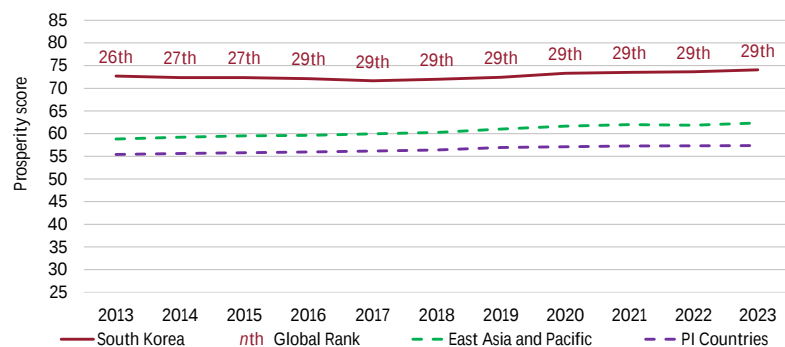


# South Korea: Prosperity score 74.1 (29th)



## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

|                                  | 2013        | Score<br>10-year trend | 2023        | Rank - Global (1 to 167)<br>2023 | 10-year<br>rank change | Rank - East Asia and Pacific (1 to 18)<br>2023 |
|----------------------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Prosperity score</b>          | <b>72.7</b> |                        | <b>74.1</b> | <b>29</b>                        | <b>▼ 3</b>             | <b>7</b>                                       |
| <b>Inclusive Societies</b>       | <b>68.4</b> |                        | <b>69.2</b> | <b>35</b>                        | <b>-</b>               | <b>6</b>                                       |
| Safety and Security              | 84.8        |                        | 83.0        | 37                               | <b>▼ 11</b>            | 7                                              |
| Personal Freedom                 | 70.6        |                        | 73.1        | 42                               | <b>▲ 9</b>             | 5                                              |
| Governance                       | 70.0        |                        | 69.1        | 30                               | <b>-</b>               | 7                                              |
| Social Capital                   | 48.3        |                        | 51.6        | 107                              | <b>▼ 12</b>            | 15                                             |
| <b>Open Economies</b>            | <b>70.4</b> |                        | <b>72.5</b> | <b>24</b>                        | <b>▼ 1</b>             | <b>7</b>                                       |
| Investment Environment           | 73.6        |                        | 75.3        | 25                               | <b>▼ 2</b>             | 7                                              |
| Enterprise Conditions            | 62.0        |                        | 64.6        | 37                               | <b>▼ 1</b>             | 8                                              |
| Infrastructure and Market Access | 71.2        |                        | 75.6        | 21                               | <b>-</b>               | 4                                              |
| Economic Quality                 | 74.6        |                        | 74.6        | 9                                | <b>▼ 2</b>             | 3                                              |
| <b>Empowered People</b>          | <b>79.3</b> |                        | <b>80.5</b> | <b>22</b>                        | <b>▼ 1</b>             | <b>6</b>                                       |
| Living Conditions                | 90.5        |                        | 91.5        | 26                               | <b>▼ 3</b>             | 4                                              |
| Health                           | 81.3        |                        | 84.8        | 3                                | <b>▲ 5</b>             | 3                                              |
| Education                        | 86.4        |                        | 87.8        | 3                                | <b>-</b>               | 2                                              |
| Natural Environment              | 58.9        |                        | 57.8        | 63                               | <b>▼ 5</b>             | 7                                              |

| South Korea (29th): Pillar and element scores                                                                       |                                          |      |       |                                    |  |    |                                 |  |   |                                                                                                         |                                        |                      |     |                                             |     |      |                                 |    |  |     |   |  |    |    |  |    |  |  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------|-------|------------------------------------|--|----|---------------------------------|--|---|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------|-----|---------------------------------------------|-----|------|---------------------------------|----|--|-----|---|--|----|----|--|----|--|--|
|  Safety and Security                | 2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023   |      |       | 2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change |  |    | East Asia and Pacific Rank 2023 |  |   |  Personal Freedom      | 2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023 |                      |     | 2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change          |     |      | East Asia and Pacific Rank 2023 |    |  |     |   |  |    |    |  |    |  |  |
|                                                                                                                     | 84.8                                     |      |       | 37                                 |  |    | 7                               |  |   |                                                                                                         | 70.6                                   |                      |     | 42                                          |     |      | 9                               |    |  | 5   |   |  |    |    |  |    |  |  |
|                                                                                                                     | War and Civil Conflict                   | 20%  | 94.5  |                                    |  |    | 18                              |  |   |                                                                                                         | 4                                      |                      |     | Agency                                      | 25% | 67.1 |                                 |    |  | 43  |   |  | 2  |    |  | 5  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                     | Terrorism                                | 15%  | 100.0 |                                    |  |    | 93                              |  |   |                                                                                                         | 12                                     |                      |     | Freedom of Assembly and Association         | 25% | 80.2 |                                 |    |  | 45  |   |  | 12 |    |  | 5  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                     | Politically Related Terror and Violence  | 30%  | 83.3  |                                    |  |    | 49                              |  |   |                                                                                                         | 6                                      |                      |     | Freedom of Speech and Access to Information | 25% | 78.5 |                                 |    |  | 27  |   |  | 17 |    |  | 3  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                     | Violent Crime                            | 25%  | 72.5  |                                    |  |    | 53                              |  |   |                                                                                                         | 9                                      |                      |     | Absence of Legal Discrimination             | 25% | 56.7 |                                 |    |  | 55  |   |  | 11 |    |  | 7  |  |  |
| Property Crime                                                                                                      | 10%                                      | 77.8 |       |                                    |  | 23 |                                 |  | 5 |                                                                                                         |                                        |                      |     |                                             |     |      |                                 |    |  |     |   |  |    |    |  |    |  |  |
|                                                                                                                     |                                          |      |       |                                    |  |    |                                 |  |   |                                                                                                         |                                        |                      |     |                                             |     |      |                                 |    |  |     |   |  |    |    |  |    |  |  |
|  Governance                         | 2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023   |      |       | 2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change |  |    | East Asia and Pacific Rank 2023 |  |   |  Social Capital        | 2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023 |                      |     | 2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change          |     |      | East Asia and Pacific Rank 2023 |    |  |     |   |  |    |    |  |    |  |  |
|                                                                                                                     | 70.0                                     |      |       | 30                                 |  |    | 7                               |  |   |                                                                                                         | 48.3                                   |                      |     | 107                                         |     |      | 12                              |    |  | 15  |   |  |    |    |  |    |  |  |
|                                                                                                                     | Executive Constraints                    | 15%  | 76.4  |                                    |  |    | 36                              |  |   |                                                                                                         | 6                                      |                      |     | Personal and Family Relationships           | 20% | 61.8 |                                 |    |  | 103 |   |  | 15 |    |  | 13 |  |  |
|                                                                                                                     | Political Accountability                 | 15%  | 90.1  |                                    |  |    | 33                              |  |   |                                                                                                         | 5                                      |                      |     | Social Networks                             | 20% | 41.1 |                                 |    |  | 162 |   |  | 5  |    |  | 17 |  |  |
|                                                                                                                     | Rule of Law                              | 15%  | 66.9  |                                    |  |    | 24                              |  |   |                                                                                                         | 6                                      |                      |     | Interpersonal Trust                         | 20% | 50.3 |                                 |    |  | 39  |   |  | 12 |    |  | 8  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                     | Government Integrity                     | 15%  | 71.7  |                                    |  |    | 32                              |  |   |                                                                                                         | 7                                      |                      |     | Civic and Social Participation              | 20% | 43.8 |                                 |    |  | 72  |   |  | 5  |    |  | 13 |  |  |
|                                                                                                                     | Government Effectiveness                 | 15%  | 75.3  |                                    |  |    | 31                              |  |   |                                                                                                         | 7                                      |                      |     | Social Tolerance                            | 20% | 44.5 |                                 |    |  | 53  |   |  | 40 |    |  | 10 |  |  |
|                                                                                                                     | Regulatory Quality                       | 15%  | 64.9  |                                    |  |    | 27                              |  |   |                                                                                                         | 7                                      |                      |     |                                             |     |      |                                 |    |  |     |   |  |    |    |  |    |  |  |
|                                                                                                                     | Institutional Trust                      | 10%  | 31.5  |                                    |  |    | 100                             |  |   |                                                                                                         | 15                                     |                      |     |                                             |     |      |                                 |    |  |     |   |  |    |    |  |    |  |  |
|                                                                                                                     |                                          |      |       |                                    |  |    |                                 |  |   |                                                                                                         |                                        |                      |     |                                             |     |      |                                 |    |  |     |   |  |    |    |  |    |  |  |
|  Investment Environment             | 2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023   |      |       | 2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change |  |    | East Asia and Pacific Rank 2023 |  |   |  Enterprise Conditions | 2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023 |                      |     | 2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change          |     |      | East Asia and Pacific Rank 2023 |    |  |     |   |  |    |    |  |    |  |  |
|                                                                                                                     | 73.6                                     |      |       | 25                                 |  |    | 7                               |  |   |                                                                                                         | 62.0                                   |                      |     | 37                                          |     |      | 1                               |    |  | 8   |   |  |    |    |  |    |  |  |
|                                                                                                                     | Property Rights                          | 30%  | 73.5  |                                    |  |    | 24                              |  |   |                                                                                                         | 7                                      |                      |     | Domestic Market Contestability              | 30% | 70.4 |                                 |    |  | 39  |   |  | 4  |    |  | 8  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                     | Investor Protection                      | 20%  | 75.5  |                                    |  |    | 11                              |  |   |                                                                                                         | 5                                      |                      |     | Environment for Business Creation           | 25% | 69.1 |                                 |    |  | 27  |   |  | 3  |    |  | 6  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                     | Contract Enforcement                     | 20%  | 88.2  |                                    |  |    | 23                              |  |   |                                                                                                         | 5                                      |                      |     | Burden of Regulation                        | 25% | 54.9 |                                 |    |  | 37  |   |  | 12 |    |  | 9  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                     | Financing Ecosystem                      | 20%  | 58.6  |                                    |  |    | 35                              |  |   |                                                                                                         | 9                                      |                      |     | Labour Market Flexibility                   | 10% | 32.1 |                                 |    |  | 158 |   |  | 2  |    |  | 18 |  |  |
|                                                                                                                     | Restrictions on International Investment | 10%  | 71.3  |                                    |  |    | 64                              |  |   |                                                                                                         | 8                                      |                      |     | Price Distortions                           | 10% | 66.9 |                                 |    |  | 48  |   |  | 21 |    |  | 10 |  |  |
|                                                                                                                     |                                          |      |       |                                    |  |    |                                 |  |   |                                                                                                         |                                        |                      |     |                                             |     |      |                                 |    |  |     |   |  |    |    |  |    |  |  |
|  Infrastructure and Market Access | 2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023   |      |       | 2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change |  |    | East Asia and Pacific Rank 2023 |  |   |  Economic Quality    | 2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023 |                      |     | 2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change          |     |      | East Asia and Pacific Rank 2023 |    |  |     |   |  |    |    |  |    |  |  |
|                                                                                                                     | 71.2                                     |      |       | 21                                 |  |    | 4                               |  |   |                                                                                                         | 74.6                                   |                      |     | 9                                           |     |      | 2                               |    |  | 3   |   |  |    |    |  |    |  |  |
|                                                                                                                     | Communications                           | 25%  | 85.8  |                                    |  |    | 11                              |  |   |                                                                                                         | 3                                      |                      |     | Fiscal Sustainability                       | 25% | 78.2 |                                 |    |  | 14  |   |  | -  |    |  | 3  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                     | Energy                                   | 15%  | 53.8  |                                    |  |    | 31                              |  |   |                                                                                                         | 5                                      |                      |     | Macroeconomic Stability                     | 10% | 72.3 |                                 |    |  | 22  |   |  | 12 |    |  | 6  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                     | Water                                    | 10%  | 73.0  |                                    |  |    | 41                              |  |   |                                                                                                         | 7                                      |                      |     | Productivity and Competitiveness            | 30% | 90.2 |                                 |    |  | 2   |   |  | 1  |    |  | 2  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                     | Transport                                | 25%  | 70.3  |                                    |  |    | 11                              |  |   |                                                                                                         | 4                                      |                      |     | Dynamism                                    | 15% | 54.2 |                                 |    |  | 29  |   |  | 3  |    |  | 7  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                     | Border Administration                    | 5%   | 77.4  |                                    |  |    | 25                              |  |   |                                                                                                         | 5                                      |                      |     | Labour Force Engagement                     | 20% | 63.1 |                                 |    |  | 44  |   |  | 3  |    |  | 9  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                     | Open Market Scale                        | 5%   | 78.5  |                                    |  |    | 12                              |  |   |                                                                                                         | 3                                      |                      |     |                                             |     |      |                                 |    |  |     |   |  |    |    |  |    |  |  |
|                                                                                                                     | Import Tariff Barriers                   | 5%   | 54.3  |                                    |  |    | 75                              |  |   |                                                                                                         | 13                                     |                      |     |                                             |     |      |                                 |    |  |     |   |  |    |    |  |    |  |  |
|                                                                                                                     | Market Distortions                       | 10%  | 62.5  |                                    |  |    | 58                              |  |   |                                                                                                         | 8                                      |                      |     |                                             |     |      |                                 |    |  |     |   |  |    |    |  |    |  |  |
|                                                                                                                     |                                          |      |       |                                    |  |    |                                 |  |   |                                                                                                         |                                        |                      |     |                                             |     |      |                                 |    |  |     |   |  |    |    |  |    |  |  |
|  Living Conditions                | 2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023   |      |       | 2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change |  |    | East Asia and Pacific Rank 2023 |  |   |  Health              | 2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023 |                      |     | 2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change          |     |      | East Asia and Pacific Rank 2023 |    |  |     |   |  |    |    |  |    |  |  |
|                                                                                                                     | 90.5                                     |      |       | 26                                 |  |    | 3                               |  |   |                                                                                                         | 81.3                                   |                      |     | 3                                           |     |      | 5                               |    |  | 3   |   |  |    |    |  |    |  |  |
|                                                                                                                     | Material Resources                       | 20%  | 88.4  |                                    |  |    | 25                              |  |   |                                                                                                         | 4                                      |                      |     | Behavioural Risk Factors                    | 10% | 55.4 |                                 |    |  | 73  |   |  | 30 |    |  | 12 |  |  |
|                                                                                                                     | Nutrition                                | 20%  | 93.4  |                                    |  |    | 29                              |  |   |                                                                                                         | 5                                      |                      |     | Preventative Interventions                  | 15% | 91.8 |                                 |    |  | 3   |   |  | 8  |    |  | 2  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                     | Basic Services                           | 10%  | 99.0  |                                    |  |    | 15                              |  |   |                                                                                                         | 3                                      |                      |     | Care Systems                                | 15% | 74.8 |                                 |    |  | 17  |   |  | -  |    |  | 2  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                     | Shelter                                  | 20%  | 90.2  |                                    |  |    | 59                              |  |   |                                                                                                         | 7                                      |                      |     | Mental Health                               | 10% | 57.8 |                                 |    |  | 83  |   |  | 30 |    |  | 16 |  |  |
|                                                                                                                     | Connectedness                            | 15%  | 90.8  |                                    |  |    | 4                               |  |   |                                                                                                         | 1                                      |                      |     | Physical Health                             | 20% | 84.7 |                                 |    |  | 3   |   |  | -  |    |  | 3  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                     | Protection from Harm                     | 15%  | 83.9  |                                    |  |    | 27                              |  |   |                                                                                                         | 3                                      |                      |     | Longevity                                   | 30% | 93.4 |                                 |    |  | 4   |   |  | 15 |    |  | 3  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                     |                                          |      |       |                                    |  |    |                                 |  |   |                                                                                                         |                                        |                      |     |                                             |     |      |                                 |    |  |     |   |  |    |    |  |    |  |  |
|  Education                        | 2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023   |      |       | 2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change |  |    | East Asia and Pacific Rank 2023 |  |   |  Natural Environment | 2013 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2023 |                      |     | 2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change          |     |      | East Asia and Pacific Rank 2023 |    |  |     |   |  |    |    |  |    |  |  |
|                                                                                                                     | 86.4                                     |      |       | 3                                  |  |    | 2                               |  |   |                                                                                                         | 58.9                                   |                      |     | 63                                          |     |      | 5                               |    |  | 7   |   |  |    |    |  |    |  |  |
|                                                                                                                     | Pre-Primary Education                    | 5%   | 92.8  |                                    |  |    | 46                              |  |   |                                                                                                         | 7                                      |                      |     | Emissions                                   | 15% | 69.0 |                                 |    |  | 72  |   |  | 15 |    |  | 6  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                     | Primary Education                        | 20%  | 98.7  |                                    |  |    | 1                               |  |   |                                                                                                         | 1                                      |                      |     | Exposure to Air Pollution                   | 15% | 67.9 |                                 |    |  | 127 |   |  | 10 |    |  | 13 |  |  |
|                                                                                                                     | Secondary Education                      | 30%  | 95.1  |                                    |  |    | 2                               |  |   |                                                                                                         | 2                                      |                      |     | Forest, Land and Soil                       | 20% | 52.3 |                                 |    |  | 29  |   |  | 1  |    |  | 6  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                     | Tertiary Education                       | 20%  | 62.4  |                                    |  |    | 13                              |  |   |                                                                                                         | 3                                      |                      |     | Freshwater                                  | 20% | 64.7 |                                 |    |  | 46  |   |  | 4  |    |  | 6  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                     | Adult Skills                             | 25%  | 83.9  |                                    |  |    | 5                               |  |   |                                                                                                         | 1                                      |                      |     | Oceans                                      | 15% | 60.7 |                                 |    |  | 88  |   |  | 44 |    |  | 14 |  |  |
|                                                                                                                     |                                          |      |       |                                    |  |    |                                 |  |   |                                                                                                         |                                        | Preservation Efforts | 15% | 38.9                                        |     |      |                                 | 94 |  |     | 5 |  |    | 14 |  |    |  |  |
|                                                                                                                     |                                          |      |       |                                    |  |    |                                 |  |   |                                                                                                         |                                        |                      |     |                                             |     |      |                                 |    |  |     |   |  |    |    |  |    |  |  |



South Korea: Personal Freedom (42nd): Element and indicator scores



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

| Agency (43rd)                                      | Source   | Unit               | Weight | 2013  | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023  | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 | Freedom of Assembly and Association (45th)                   | Source  | Unit               | Weight | 2013  | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023  | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------|--------------------|--------|-------|----------------------|-------|---------------------|------|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------|--------------------|--------|-------|----------------------|-------|---------------------|------|
|                                                    |          |                    | 25%    | 67.1  |                      | 71.1  | 45                  | 43   |                                                              |         |                    | 25%    | 80.2  |                      | 82.4  | 57                  | 45   |
| Personal autonomy and individual rights            | FH       | coding, 0-16       | 1.0    | 12.0  |                      | 13.0  | 44                  | 36   | Right to associate and organise                              | FH      | coding, 0-12       | 1.0    | 11.0  |                      | 11.0  | 36                  | 28   |
| Due process and rights                             | WJP      | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0    | 0.784 |                      | 0.796 | 18                  | 13   | Guarantee of assembly and association                        | WJP     | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0    | 0.72  |                      | 0.72  | 53                  | 47   |
| Freedom of movement                                | CIRIGHTS | coding, 0-4        | 1.0    | 3.0   |                      | 3.0   | 84                  | 83   | Autonomy from the state                                      | V-DEM   | index, 0-1         | 1.0    | 0.767 |                      | 0.839 | 95                  | 64   |
| Women's agency                                     | WomStat  | coding, 0-16       | 1.0    | 6.0   |                      | 6.0   | 56                  | 56   |                                                              |         |                    |        |       |                      |       |                     |      |
| Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy   | WJP      | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0    | 0.66  |                      | 0.86  | 39                  | 14   |                                                              |         |                    |        |       |                      |       |                     |      |
| Freedom from forced labour                         | V-DEM    | index, 0-1         | 1.0    | 0.853 |                      | 0.869 | 50                  | 29   |                                                              |         |                    |        |       |                      |       |                     |      |
| Government response to slavery                     | GSI      | index, -10-100     | 1.0    | 39.1  |                      | 27.6  | 79                  | 131  |                                                              |         |                    |        |       |                      |       |                     |      |
| Satisfaction with freedom                          | Gallup   | percentage         | 1.0    | 59.0  |                      | 71.0  | 120                 | 113  |                                                              |         |                    |        |       |                      |       |                     |      |
| Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (27th) | Source   | Unit               | Weight | 2013  | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023  | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 | Absence of Legal Discrimination (55th)                       | Source  | Unit               | Weight | 2013  | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023  | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 |
| Press freedom from government censorship           | FH       | index, 0-100       | 1.0    | 31.0  |                      | 34.0  | 43                  | 46   | Equal treatment and absence of discrimination                | WJP     | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0    | 0.654 |                      | 0.725 | 45                  | 20   |
| Press freedom from physical repression             | RsF      | index, 0-100       | 1.0    | 24.5  |                      | 23.4  | 48                  | 40   | Non-discriminatory civil justice                             | WJP     | expert survey, 0-1 | 0.5    | 0.713 |                      | 0.712 | 30                  | 21   |
| Freedom of opinion and expression                  | WJP      | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0    | 0.765 |                      | 0.653 | 29                  | 46   | Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination             | WJP     | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0    | 0.723 |                      | 0.627 | 28                  | 53   |
| Government media censorship                        | V-DEM    | coding, 0-4        | 0.5    | 2.88  |                      | 3.77  | 71                  | 14   | LGBT rights                                                  | ILGA    | coding, 0-3        | 1.0    | 1.0   |                      | 1.0   | 23                  | 42   |
| Alternative sources of information                 | V-DEM    | index, 0-1         | 1.0    | 0.819 |                      | 0.963 | 77                  | 2    | Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights | WomStat | coding, 0-8        | 1.0    | 7.0   |                      | 7.0   | 80                  | 84   |
| Political diversity of media perspectives          | V-DEM    | coding, 0-3        | 0.5    | 2.72  |                      | 2.91  | 63                  | 8    | Freedom of belief and religion                               | WJP     | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0    | 0.694 |                      | 0.737 | 73                  | 43   |
|                                                    |          |                    |        |       |                      |       |                     |      | Government religious intimidation and hostility              | Pew     | index, 0-1         | 1.0    | 0.42  |                      | 0.42  | 126                 | 122  |

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

|                                                                           | Source | Unit                | Weight | 2013  | <div><div></div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div></div> | 2023  | Global Rank | 2023 |                                                          | Source                          | Unit                  | Weight | 2013  | <div><div></div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div></div> | 2023  | Global Rank | 2023 |    |    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------------------|--------|-------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------------|------|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------|-------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------------|------|----|----|
| Executive Constraints (36th)                                              |        |                     |        | 15%   | 76.4                                                         |       | 65.2        | 22   | 36                                                       | Political Accountability (33rd) |                       |        |       | 15%                                                          | 90.1  |             | 86.8 | 26 | 33 |
| Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature | WJP    | expert survey, 0-3  | 2.0    | 2.48  |                                                              | 1.83  | 13          | 55   | Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal    | BTI                             | expert survey, 1-10   | 1.0    | 10.0  |                                                              | 10.0  | 1           | 1    |    |    |
| Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks  | WJP    | expert survey, 0-3  | 1.0    | 2.25  |                                                              | 2.24  | 16          | 25   | Political participation and rights                       | FH                              | coding, 1-7           | 0.5    | 1.0   |                                                              | 2.0   | 1           | 38   |    |    |
| Transition of power is subject to the law                                 | WJP    | expert survey, 0-1  | 1.0    | 0.847 |                                                              | 0.825 | 31          | 33   | Democracy level                                          | CSP                             | expert survey, -10-10 | 1.0    | 8.0   |                                                              | 8.0   | 57          | 56   |    |    |
| Military involvement in rule of law and politics                          | FI     | index, 0-10         | 0.5    | 6.67  |                                                              | 6.67  | 71          | 67   | Complaint mechanisms                                     | WJP                             | expert survey, 0-1    | 1.0    | 0.754 |                                                              | 0.722 | 22          | 33   |    |    |
| Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct                        | WJP    | expert survey, 0-1  | 1.0    | 0.736 |                                                              | 0.666 | 22          | 26   |                                                          |                                 |                       |        |       |                                                              |       |             |      |    |    |
|                                                                           |        |                     |        |       |                                                              |       |             |      |                                                          |                                 |                       |        |       |                                                              |       |             |      |    |    |
| Rule of Law (24th)                                                        |        |                     |        | 15%   | 66.9                                                         |       | 67.5        | 23   | 24                                                       | Government Integrity (32nd)     |                       |        |       | 15%                                                          | 71.7  |             | 71.5 | 33 | 32 |
| Judicial independence                                                     | WEF    | expert survey, 1-7  | 1.0    | 3.68  |                                                              | 3.93  | 75          | 68   | Use of public office for private gain                    | WJP                             | expert survey, 0-4    | 1.0    | 2.47  |                                                              | 2.11  | 20          | 32   |    |    |
| Civil justice                                                             | WJP    | expert survey, 0-6  | 3.0    | 4.53  |                                                              | 4.38  | 13          | 19   | Diversion of public funds                                | WEF                             | expert survey, 1-7    | 1.0    | 3.51  |                                                              | 3.75  | 57          | 56   |    |    |
| Integrity of the legal system                                             | FI     | index, 0-10         | 2.0    | 7.85  |                                                              | 8.04  | 23          | 25   | Anti-corruption policy                                   | BTI                             | expert survey, 1-10   | 1.0    | 8.0   |                                                              | 7.0   | 30          | 33   |    |    |
| Efficiency of dispute settlement                                          | WEF    | expert survey, 1-7  | 0.5    | 3.6   |                                                              | 4.2   | 82          | 46   | Clientelism                                              | V-DEM                           | index, 0-1            | 1.0    | 0.244 |                                                              | 0.111 | 45          | 22   |    |    |
|                                                                           |        |                     |        |       |                                                              |       |             |      | Legislative corruption                                   | V-DEM                           | coding, 0-4           | 0.5    | 2.37  |                                                              | 2.37  | 51          | 56   |    |    |
|                                                                           |        |                     |        |       |                                                              |       |             |      | Judicial corruption                                      | V-DEM                           | coding, 0-4           | 0.5    | 3.07  |                                                              | 2.81  | 41          | 56   |    |    |
|                                                                           |        |                     |        |       |                                                              |       |             |      | Executive corruption                                     | V-DEM                           | index, 0-1            | 0.5    | 0.210 |                                                              | 0.067 | 42          | 24   |    |    |
|                                                                           |        |                     |        |       |                                                              |       |             |      | Public sector corruption                                 | V-DEM                           | index, 0-1            | 0.5    | 0.092 |                                                              | 0.089 | 25          | 25   |    |    |
| Government Effectiveness (31st)                                           |        |                     |        | 15%   | 75.3                                                         |       | 75.7        | 30   | 31                                                       | Regulatory Quality (27th)       |                       |        |       | 15%                                                          | 64.9  |             | 63.6 | 28 | 27 |
| Government quality and credibility                                        | WGI    | index, -2.5 - +2.5  | 2.0    | 1.20  |                                                              | 1.42  | 25          | 18   | Right to information                                     | WJP                             | expert survey, 0-1    | 0.5    | 0.75  |                                                              | 0.74  | 8           | 10   |    |    |
| Prioritisation                                                            | BTI    | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0    | 9.0   |                                                              | 8.0   | 27          | 32   | Publicised laws and government data                      | WJP                             | expert survey, 0-1    | 1.0    | 0.71  |                                                              | 0.70  | 11          | 30   |    |    |
| Efficiency of government spending                                         | WEF    | expert survey, 1-7  | 0.5    | 2.85  |                                                              | 3.48  | 112         | 54   | Transparency of government policy                        | WEF                             | expert survey, 1-7    | 0.5    | 3.33  |                                                              | 3.63  | 148         | 104  |    |    |
| Efficient use of assets                                                   | BTI    | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0    | 8.0   |                                                              | 8.0   | 29          | 30   | Budget transparency                                      | IBP                             | index, 0-100          | 0.5    | 71.0  |                                                              | 74.0  | 23          | 19   |    |    |
| Implementation                                                            | BTI    | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0    | 8.0   |                                                              | 8.0   | 29          | 30   | Regulatory quality                                       | WGI                             | index, -2.5 - +2.5    | 1.0    | 0.93  |                                                              | 1.03  | 34          | 33   |    |    |
| Policy learning                                                           | BTI    | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0    | 7.0   |                                                              | 8.0   | 38          | 30   | Enforcement of regulations                               | WJP                             | expert survey, 0-1    | 1.0    | 0.616 |                                                              | 0.602 | 39          | 43   |    |    |
| Policy coordination                                                       | BTI    | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0    | 9.0   |                                                              | 8.0   | 26          | 29   | Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations | WEF                             | expert survey, 1-7    | 1.0    | 3.24  |                                                              | 3.44  | 96          | 70   |    |    |
|                                                                           |        |                     |        |       |                                                              |       |             |      | Delay in administrative proceedings                      | WJP                             | expert survey, 0-1    | 1.0    | 0.952 |                                                              | 0.795 | 1           | 10   |    |    |
| Institutional Trust (100th)                                               |        |                     |        | 10%   | 31.5                                                         |       | 46.0        | 146  | 100                                                      |                                 |                       |        |       |                                                              |       |             |      |    |    |
| Confidence in local police                                                | Gallup | percentage          | 2.0    | 53.0  |                                                              | 72.0  | 124         | 63   |                                                          |                                 |                       |        |       |                                                              |       |             |      |    |    |
| Public trust in politicians                                               | WEF    | expert survey, 1-7  | 2.0    | 2.05  |                                                              | 2.53  | 138         | 114  |                                                          |                                 |                       |        |       |                                                              |       |             |      |    |    |
| Confidence in financial institutions and banks                            | Gallup | percentage          | 1.0    | 48.0  |                                                              | 71.7  | 121         | 33   |                                                          |                                 |                       |        |       |                                                              |       |             |      |    |    |
| Confidence in judicial system and courts                                  | Gallup | percentage          | 1.0    | 28.0  |                                                              | 26.0  | 146         | 155  |                                                          |                                 |                       |        |       |                                                              |       |             |      |    |    |
| Confidence in national government                                         | Gallup | percentage          | 1.0    | 28.3  |                                                              | 43.4  | 146         | 111  |                                                          |                                 |                       |        |       |                                                              |       |             |      |    |    |
| Confidence in military                                                    | Gallup | percentage          | 0.5    | 50.0  |                                                              | 59.0  | 146         | 132  |                                                          |                                 |                       |        |       |                                                              |       |             |      |    |    |

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed value*

[illegible]

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

| Table 1: Global Competitiveness Index 2023            |           |                     |        |        |                      |        |                         |     |                                                                |         |                                    |        |      |                      |      |                         |    |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------|--------|--------|----------------------|--------|-------------------------|-----|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------|------------------------------------|--------|------|----------------------|------|-------------------------|----|
|                                                       | Source    | Unit                | Weight | 2013   | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023   | Global Rank<br>20132023 |     |                                                                | Source  | Unit                               | Weight | 2013 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023 | Global Rank<br>20132023 |    |
| Property Rights (24th)                                |           |                     | 30%    | 73.5   |                      | 76.9   | 24                      | 24  | Investor Protection (11th)                                     |         |                                    | 20%    | 75.5 |                      | 78.0 | 15                      | 11 |
| Regulation of property possession and exchange        | BTI       | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0    | 10.0   |                      | 10.0   | 1                       | 1   | Auditing and reporting standards                               | WEF     | expert survey, 1-7                 | 2.0    | 4.45 |                      | 5.30 | 77                      | 37 |
| Lawful process for expropriation                      | WIP       | expert survey, 0-1  | 1.0    | 0.690  |                      | 0.747  | 33                      | 27  | Insolvency regulatory framework                                | WEF     | index, 0, 16                       | 1.0    | 14.0 |                      | 12.0 | 8                       | 26 |
| Protection of property rights                         | WEF       | expert survey, 1-7  | 1.0    | 4.66   |                      | 5.02   | 52                      | 39  | Recovery rate of insolvency                                    | WEF     | percentage                         | 1.5    | 90.9 |                      | 84.6 | 14                      | 14 |
| Intellectual property protection                      | WEF       | expert survey, 1-7  | 2.0    | 4.33   |                      | 4.59   | 38                      | 50  | Shareholder governance                                         | WEF     | index, 0, 10                       | 1.0    | 7.3  |                      | 7.3  | 12                      | 17 |
| Quality of land administration                        | WEF       | index, 0, 30        | 1.0    | 27.5   |                      | 27.5   | 1                       | 1   | Regulation of conflict of interest                             | WEF     | index, 1, 7                        | 1.0    | 7.0  |                      | 7.3  | 22                      | 21 |
|                                                       |           |                     |        |        |                      |        |                         |     |                                                                |         |                                    |        |      |                      |      |                         |    |
|                                                       |           |                     |        |        |                      |        |                         |     |                                                                |         |                                    |        |      |                      |      |                         |    |
| Contract Enforcement (23rd)                           | Source    | Unit                | Weight | 2013   | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023   | Global Rank<br>20132023 |     | Financing Ecosystem (35th)                                     | Source  | Unit                               | Weight | 2013 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023 | Global Rank<br>20132023 |    |
| Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms             | WIP       | expert survey, 0-1  | 1.0    | 0.940  |                      | 0.867  | 1                       | 2   | Quality of banking system and capital markets                  | BTI     | expert survey, 1-10                | 1.0    | 8.0  |                      | 8.0  | 53                      | 56 |
| Contract intensity                                    | Harvard   | index, 0, 3         | 1.0    | 2.8    |                      | 2.8    | 11                      | 10  | Venture capital availability                                   | WEF     | expert survey, 1-7                 | 1.0    | 2.2  |                      | 3.4  | 128                     | 51 |
| CPIA property rights and rule-based governance rating | WB - CPIA | index, 1, 6         | 1.0    | 3.2    |                      | 3.2    | 43                      | 42  | Soundness of banks                                             | WEF     | expert survey, 1-7                 | 1.0    | 4.61 |                      | 5.26 | 101                     | 62 |
|                                                       |           |                     |        |        |                      |        |                         |     | Financing of SMEs                                              | WEF     | expert survey, 1-7                 | 1.0    | 3.73 |                      | 4.29 | 73                      | 37 |
|                                                       |           |                     |        |        |                      |        |                         |     | Access to finance                                              | WB-ES   | percentage                         | 1.0    | 12.1 |                      | 12.1 | 37                      | 54 |
|                                                       |           |                     |        |        |                      |        |                         |     | Commercial bank branches                                       | IMF-FAS | branches /100,000 adult population | 1.0    | 18.2 |                      | 14.4 | 61                      | 66 |
|                                                       |           |                     |        |        |                      |        |                         |     | National credit registry coverage (borrowers per 1,000 adults) | WB-DI   | percentage                         | 0.5    | 50.0 |                      | 84.1 | 14                      | 3  |
|                                                       |           |                     |        |        |                      |        |                         |     |                                                                |         |                                    |        |      |                      |      |                         |    |
| Restrictions on International Investment (64th)       | Source    | Unit                | Unit   | 2013   | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023   | Global Rank<br>20132023 |     |                                                                |         |                                    |        |      |                      |      |                         |    |
| Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts         | FI        | index, 0-10         | 1.0    | 10.0   |                      | 10.0   | 1                       | 1   |                                                                |         |                                    |        |      |                      |      |                         |    |
| Capital controls                                      | FI        | percentage          | 1.0    | 76.923 |                      | 61.538 | 16                      | 29  |                                                                |         |                                    |        |      |                      |      |                         |    |
| Freedom of foreigners to visit                        | FI        | index, 0-10         | 1.0    | 10.0   |                      | 0.0    | 1                       | 53  |                                                                |         |                                    |        |      |                      |      |                         |    |
| Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies          | WEF       | expert survey, 1-7  | 1.0    | 4.40   |                      | 4.35   | 96                      | 92  |                                                                |         |                                    |        |      |                      |      |                         |    |
| Business impact of rules on FDI                       | WEF       | expert survey, 1-7  | 2.0    | 4.68   |                      | 4.21   | 63                      | 109 |                                                                |         |                                    |        |      |                      |      |                         |    |
| Restrictions on financial transactions                | Chinn-Ito | index, 0-1          | 1.0    | 0.6    |                      | 1.0    | 83                      | 1   |                                                                |         |                                    |        |      |                      |      |                         |    |

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

|                                              |        |                     |        |      |                      |      |                          |                                               |        |                     |        |      |                      |      |                          |
|----------------------------------------------|--------|---------------------|--------|------|----------------------|------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|--------|---------------------|--------|------|----------------------|------|--------------------------|
| Domestic Market Contestability (39th)        | Source | Unit                | Weight | 2013 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023 | Global Rank<br>2013 2023 | Environment for Business Creation (27th)      | Source | Unit                | Weight | 2013 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023 | Global Rank<br>2013 2023 |
| Market-based competition                     | BTI    | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0    | 9.0  |                      | 9.0  | 32 31                    | Private companies are protected and permitted | BTI    | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0    | 8.0  |                      | 9.0  | 45 36                    |
| Anti-monopoly policy                         | BTI    | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0    | 9.0  |                      | 8.0  | 35 39                    | Labour skill a business constraint            | WB-ES  | percentage          | 0.5    | 25.4 |                      | 25.4 | 82 94                    |
| Extent of market dominance                   | WEF    | expert survey, 1-7  | 1.0    | 3.33 |                      | 3.57 | 112 100                  | Availability of skilled workers               | WEF    | expert survey, 1-7  | 0.5    | 4.76 |                      | 4.91 | 32 19                    |
| State ownership of the economy               | V-DEM  | Index, -4-4         | 1.0    | 1.3  |                      | 1.0  | 52 71                    | State of cluster development                  | WEF    | expert survey, 1-7  | 1.0    | 4.61 |                      | 4.60 | 22 25                    |
|                                              |        |                     |        |      |                      |      |                          |                                               |        |                     |        |      |                      |      |                          |
| Burden of Regulation (37th)                  | Source | Unit                | Weight | 2013 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023 | Global Rank<br>2013 2023 | Labour Market Flexibility (158th)             | Source | Unit                | Weight | 2013 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023 | Global Rank<br>2013 2023 |
| Taxes and bureaucracy (Scale of 1-9)         | WB-ALT | number per year     | 0.5    | 4.5  |                      | 5.9  | 35 1                     | Cooperation in labour-employer relations      | WEF    | expert survey, 1-7  | 1.0    | 3.55 |                      | 3.59 | 152 156                  |
| Ease of paying taxes                         | WEF    | hours per year      | 0.5    | 85.0 |                      | 86.6 | 21 20                    | Flexibility of hiring practices               | WEF    | expert survey, 1-7  | 0.5    | 3.37 |                      | 3.54 | 130 126                  |
| Time spent complying with regulations        | WB-ES  | percentage          | 1.0    | 8.6  |                      | 8.6  | 94 96                    | Flexibility of wage determination             | WEF    | expert survey, 1-7  | 1.0    | 5.14 |                      | 4.78 | 66 101                   |
| Burden of government regulation              | WEF    | expert survey, 1-7  | 1.0    | 2.93 |                      | 3.25 | 133 107                  | Redundancy costs                              | WEF    | weeks               | 0.5    | 27.4 |                      | 27.4 | 139 140                  |
| Days to obtain a construction related permit | WB-ALT | days                | 1.0    | 95.1 |                      | 95.1 | 50 42                    | Flexibility of employment contracts           | WB-ES  | index, 0-1          | 1.0    | 0.07 |                      | 0.07 | 149 145                  |
|                                              |        |                     |        |      |                      |      |                          |                                               |        |                     |        |      |                      |      |                          |
| Price Distortions (48th)                     | Source | Unit                | Unit   | 2013 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023 | Global Rank<br>2013 2023 |                                               |        |                     |        |      |                      |      |                          |
| Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies     | WEF    | expert survey, 1-7  | 1.0    | 3.56 |                      | 3.88 | 83 61                    |                                               |        |                     |        |      |                      |      |                          |
| Energy subsidies                             | IMF    | percentage of GDP   | 1.0    | 0.06 |                      | 0.03 | 72 50                    |                                               |        |                     |        |      |                      |      |                          |

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

|                                                           | Source | Unit                           | Weight | 2013   | <div><div></div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div><div></div></div> | 2023   | Global Rank | 2013 | 2023                                                       |                           | Source                        | Unit | Weight    | 2013                                                    | <div><div></div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div><div></div></div> | 2023 | Global Rank | 2013 | 2023 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|--------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-------------|------|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|------|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-------------|------|------|
| Communications (11th)                                     |        |                                | 25%    | 85.8   | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>                 | 91.8   | 12          | 11   | Energy (31st)                                              |                           |                               |      | 15%       | 53.8                                                    | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>                 | 59.8 | 45          | 31   |      |
| International internet bandwidth                          | ITU    | kilobits per second per capita | 1.0    | 48.3   | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>                 | 58.2   | 66          | 51   | Installed electric capacity                                | UNESD                     | kilowatts per capita          | 1.5  | 1.680     | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div> | 2.553                                                                   | 31   | 19          |      |      |
| 2G, 3G and 4G network coverage                            | GSM4   | index, 0-100                   | 2.0    | 99.6   | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>                 | 99.6   | 5           | 21   | Number of electrical outages in a typical month            | WB-ES                     | number                        | 0.5  | 0.7       | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div> | 0.7                                                                     | 67   | 72          |      |      |
| Fixed broadband subscriptions                             | ITU    | number /100 population         | 1.0    | 34.704 | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>                 | 43.549 | 5           | 7    | Average duration of a typical electrical outage            | WB-ES                     | hours                         | 0.5  | 3.1       | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div> | 3.1                                                                     | 61   | 65          |      |      |
| Internet usage                                            | ITU    | percentage                     | 1.0    | 83.7   | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>                 | 96.5   | 10          | 11   | Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application   | WB-ES                     | days                          | 1.0  | 51.0      | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div> | 51.0                                                                    | 139  | 134         |      |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |        |                                                                         |        |             |      |                                                            |                           |                               |      |           |                                                         |                                                                         |      |             |      |      |
| Water (41st)                                              | Source | Unit                           | Weight | 2013   | <div><div></div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div><div></div></div> | 2023   | Global Rank | 2013 | 2023                                                       | Transport (11th)          | Source                        | Unit | Weight    | 2013                                                    | <div><div></div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div><div></div></div> | 2023 | Global Rank | 2013 | 2023 |
| Gross fixed water assets                                  | IBNET  | USD per population served      | 1.0    | 147.6  | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>                 | 147.6  | 50          | 50   | Logistics performance                                      | WB-LPI                    | index, 1-5                    | 1.5  | 3.75      | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div> | 3.66                                                                    | 20   | 25          |      |      |
| Water production                                          | IBNET  | litres per capita per day      | 0.5    | 338.0  | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>                 | 338.0  | 50          | 50   | Airport connectivity                                       | WEF                       | index, 0-100                  | 2.0  | 233,332.9 | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div> | 500,950.5                                                               | 14   | 16          |      |      |
| Reliability of water supply                               | WEF    | expert survey, 1-7             | 1.0    | 6.38   | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>                 | 6.18   | 23          | 28   | Efficiency of seaport services                             | WEF                       | expert survey, 1-7            | 2.0  | 5.13      | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div> | 5.46                                                                    | 22   | 10          |      |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |        |                                                                         |        |             |      | Liner shipping connectivity                                | UNCTAD                    | index, rebased to 100 in 2004 | 0.5  | 88.8      | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div> | 105.1                                                                   | 4    | 3           |      |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |        |                                                                         |        |             |      | Quality of roads                                           | WEF                       | expert survey, 1-7            | 1.0  | 5.8       | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div> | 5.9                                                                     | 17   | 9           |      |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |        |                                                                         |        |             |      | Road density                                               | FAO                       | km per 100 sq km of land area | 0.5  | 105.9     | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div> | 105.9                                                                   | 33   | 33          |      |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |        |                                                                         |        |             |      | Rail density                                               | UIC                       | km per sq km of land area     | 0.5  | 0.0374    | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div> | 0.0421                                                                  | 27   | 25          |      |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |        |                                                                         |        |             |      |                                                            |                           |                               |      |           |                                                         |                                                                         |      |             |      |      |
| Border Administration (25th)                              | Source | Unit                           | Unit   | 2013   | <div><div></div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div><div></div></div> | 2023   | Global Rank | 2013 | 2023                                                       | Open Market Scale (12th)  | Source                        | Unit | Weight    | 2013                                                    | <div><div></div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div><div></div></div> | 2023 | Global Rank | 2013 | 2023 |
| Efficiency of customs clearance process                   | WB-LPI | survey, 1-5                    | 1.5    | 3.42   | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>                 | 3.40   | 23          | 25   | Domestic and international market access for goods         | WTO                       | percentage of global GDP      | 1.5  | 54.19     | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div> | 89.07                                                                   | 1    | 1           |      |      |
| Number of documents required to be filled out for exports | WB-LPI | number                         | 0.5    | 2.0    | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>                 | 1.0    | 17          | 1    | Domestic and international market access for services      | WTO                       | percentage of global GDP      | 2.0  | 43.8      | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div> | 81.0                                                                    | 5    | 1           |      |      |
| Number of documents required to be filled out for imports | WB-LPI | number                         | 0.5    | 1.0    | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>                 | 4.0    | 1           | 90   | Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets | WEF                       | percentage                    | 0.5  | 3.9       | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div> | 3.4                                                                     | 80   | 50          |      |      |
| Clearance time with physical inspection                   | WB-LPI | days                           | 0.5    | 1.0    | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>                 | 1.0    | 6           | 2    | Margin of preference in destination markets                | WEF                       | index, 1-100                  | 0.5  | 7.0       | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div> | 13.0                                                                    | 155  | 149         |      |      |
| Average time to clear exports through customs (days)      | WB-ES  | days                           | 0.5    | 3.4    | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>                 | 3.4    | 32          | 24   |                                                            |                           |                               |      |           |                                                         |                                                                         |      |             |      |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |        |                                                                         |        |             |      |                                                            |                           |                               |      |           |                                                         |                                                                         |      |             |      |      |
| Import Tariff Barriers (75th)                             | Source | Unit                           | Unit   | 2013   | <div><div></div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div><div></div></div> | 2023   | Global Rank | 2013 | 2023                                                       | Market Distortions (58th) | Source                        | Unit | Weight    | 2013                                                    | <div><div></div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div><div></div></div> | 2023 | Global Rank | 2013 | 2023 |
| Share of imports free from tariff duties                  | WEF    | percentage                     | 1.5    | 44.67  | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>                 | 66.66  | 101         | 71   | Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade                  | 8th                       | expert survey, 1-10           | 1.0  | 9.0       | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div> | 9.0                                                                     | 48   | 49          |      |      |
| Average applied tariff rate                               | WEF    | percentage                     | 2.0    | 8.50   | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>                 | 7.08   | 95          | 90   | Prevalence of non-tariff barriers                          | WEF                       | expert survey, 1-7            | 1.0  | 4.05      | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div> | 4.38                                                                    | 101  | 80          |      |      |
| Complexity of tariffs                                     | WEF    | index, 1-7                     | 0.3    | 5.011  | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>                 | 5.024  | 115         | 111  | Non-tariff measures                                        | UNCTAD                    | number                        | 0.3  | 442.5     | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div> | 442.5                                                                   | 85   | 85          |      |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |        |                                                                         |        |             |      |                                                            |                           |                               |      |           |                                                         |                                                                         |      |             |      |      |

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

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*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

|                                         | Source                | Unit                      | Weight | 2013  | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023  | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 |                                                    | Source | Unit                                    | Weight | 2013    | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023    | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|--------|-------|----------------------|-------|---------------------|------|----------------------------------------------------|--------|-----------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------------------|---------|---------------------|------|
| Material Resources (25th)               |                       |                           |        |       |                      |       |                     |      | Nutrition (29th)                                   |        |                                         |        |         |                      |         |                     |      |
| Poverty rate at national poverty lines  | WB-DI                 | percentage                | 0.5    | 17.5  |                      | 17.4  | 54                  | 57   | Availability of adequate food                      | Gallup | percentage                              | 1.0    | 16.9    |                      | 18.7    | 41                  | 42   |
| Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day            | WB-DI                 | percentage                | 1.0    | 0.5   |                      | 0.2   | 44                  | 31   | Prevalence of undernourishment                     | FAO    | percentage                              | 1.0    | 2.5     |                      | 2.5     | 1                   | 1    |
| Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day            | WB-DI                 | percentage                | 1.0    | 0.7   |                      | 0.5   | 27                  | 28   | Prevalence of wasting in children under-5          | JME    | percentage                              | 1.0    | 1.2     |                      | 1.2     | 34                  | 35   |
| Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day            | WB-DI                 | percentage                | 1.0    | 2.2   |                      | 1.2   | 26                  | 22   | Prevalence of stunting in children under-5         | JME    | percentage                              | 1.0    | 2.5     |                      | 2.5     | 9                   | 8    |
| Households with a refrigerator          | GDL                   | percentage                | 1.0    | 88.8  |                      | 88.8  | 34                  | 42   |                                                    |        |                                         |        |         |                      |         |                     |      |
| Ability to source emergency funds       | WB-GFI                | percentage                | 1.0    | 22.7  |                      | 19.5  | 23                  | 16   |                                                    |        |                                         |        |         |                      |         |                     |      |
| Ability to live on household income     | Gallup                | percentage                | 1.0    | 73.5  |                      | 74.9  | 41                  | 39   |                                                    |        |                                         |        |         |                      |         |                     |      |
|                                         |                       |                           |        |       |                      |       |                     |      |                                                    |        |                                         |        |         |                      |         |                     |      |
| Basic Services (15th)                   |                       |                           |        |       |                      |       |                     |      | Shelter (59th)                                     |        |                                         |        |         |                      |         |                     |      |
|                                         | Source                | Unit                      | Weight | 2013  | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023  | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 |                                                    | Source | Unit                                    | Weight | 2013    | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023    | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 |
| Access to electricity                   | IEA, IRENA, UNSD, WHO | percentage                | 1.0    | 100.0 |                      | 100.0 | 1                   | 1    | Availability of adequate shelter                   | Gallup | percentage                              | 1.0    | 22.2    |                      | 29.8    | 95                  | 76   |
| Access to basic water services          | JMP                   | percentage                | 1.0    | 99.01 |                      | 99.93 | 39                  | 30   | Housing deprivation                                | OPHI   | percentage                              | 1.0    | 9.6     |                      | 9.6     | 38                  | 39   |
| Access to piped water                   | JMP                   | percentage                | 1.0    | 96.75 |                      | 99.25 | 39                  | 32   | Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking | WHO    | percentage                              | 1.0    | 100.0   |                      | 100.0   | 1                   | 1    |
| Access to basic sanitation services     | JMP                   | percentage                | 1.0    | 99.99 |                      | 99.94 | 9                   | 16   | Indoor air quality                                 | IHME   | DALYs /100,000 population               | 1.0    | 0.9     |                      | 0.5     | 12                  | 12   |
| Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene     | IHME                  | DALYs /100,000 population | 1.0    | 17.6  |                      | 15.4  | 25                  | 24   |                                                    |        |                                         |        |         |                      |         |                     |      |
|                                         |                       |                           |        |       |                      |       |                     |      |                                                    |        |                                         |        |         |                      |         |                     |      |
| Connectedness (4th)                     |                       |                           |        |       |                      |       |                     |      | Protection from Harm (27th)                        |        |                                         |        |         |                      |         |                     |      |
|                                         | Source                | Unit                      | Unit   | 2013  | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023  | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 |                                                    | Source | Unit                                    | Weight | 2013    | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023    | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 |
| Access to a bank account                | WB-GFI                | percentage                | 1.0    | 93.1  |                      | 98.7  | 24                  | 20   | Death and injury from road traffic accidents       | IHME   | DALYs /100,000 population               | 1.0    | 519.0   |                      | 424.9   | 33                  | 27   |
| Use of digital payments                 | WB-GFI                | percentage                | 1.0    | 88.1  |                      | 97.9  | 23                  | 17   | Death and injury from forces of nature             | IHME   | DALYs /100,000 population               | 0.5    | 3.47    |                      | 0.80    | 96                  | 72   |
| Access to a cellphone                   | GDL                   | percentage                | 1.0    | 99.0  |                      | 99.0  | 1                   | 9    | Unintentional death and injury                     | GBD    | DALYs /100,000 population               | 0.5    | 1,124.6 |                      | 1,104.6 | 57                  | 70   |
| Rural access to roads                   | RAI                   | percentage                | 0.5    | 89.0  |                      | 89.0  | 33                  | 35   | Occupational mortality                             | ILO    | deaths /100,000 labour force population | 0.5    | 2.3     |                      | 4.0     | 27                  | 45   |
| Satisfaction with public transportation | Gallup                | percentage                | 0.5    | 70.2  |                      | 75.4  | 21                  | 14   |                                                    |        |                                         |        |         |                      |         |                     |      |
| Satisfaction with roads and highways    | Gallup                | percentage                | 0.5    | 80.6  |                      | 84.2  | 10                  | 8    |                                                    |        |                                         |        |         |                      |         |                     |      |

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

|                                         |         |                            |        | Behavioural Risk Factors (73rd) |                                  |         |                     | Preventative Interventions (3rd) |                                          |                     |                                       |        |       |                                  |       |                     |      |
|-----------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------|--------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|---------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|---------------------|------|
|                                         | Source  | Unit                       | Weight | 2013                            | <div>Value<br/>10-yr trend</div> | 2023    | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023                             |                                          | Source              | Unit                                  | Weight | 2013  | <div>Value<br/>10-yr trend</div> | 2023  | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 |
|                                         |         |                            | 10%    | 55.4                            | <div></div>                      | 64.1    | 103                 | 73                               |                                          |                     |                                       | 15%    | 91.8  | <div></div>                      | 93.8  | 11                  | 3    |
| Obesity                                 | WHO-GDO | percentage                 | 1.0    | 4.0                             | <div></div>                      | 4.7     | 11                  | 8                                | Diphtheria immunisation                  | WHO and UNICEF      | percentage                            | 1.0    | 94.0  | <div></div>                      | 98.0  | 70                  | 12   |
| Smoking                                 | WHO     | percentage                 | 1.0    | 27.0                            | <div></div>                      | 20.8    | 108                 | 95                               | Measles immunisation                     | WHO and UNICEF      | percentage                            | 1.0    | 98.0  | <div></div>                      | 98.0  | 19                  | 13   |
| Substance use disorders                 | GBD     | number /100,000 population | 1.0    | 3,718.7                         | <div></div>                      | 3,066.0 | 153                 | 133                              | Hepatitis immunisation                   | WHO and UNICEF      | percentage                            | 1.0    | 94.0  | <div></div>                      | 98.0  | 62                  | 12   |
|                                         |         |                            |        |                                 |                                  |         |                     |                                  | Contraceptive prevalence                 | UNPD                | percentage                            | 1.0    | 69.5  | <div></div>                      | 69.5  | 21                  | 21   |
|                                         |         |                            |        |                                 |                                  |         |                     |                                  | Antenatal care coverage                  | UNICEF              | percentage                            | 1.0    | 97.9  | <div></div>                      | 97.9  | 40                  | 43   |
|                                         |         |                            |        |                                 |                                  |         |                     |                                  | Existence of national screening programs | WHO                 | index, 0-1                            | 0.5    | 1.0   | <div></div>                      | 1.0   | 1                   | 1    |
|                                         |         |                            |        |                                 |                                  |         |                     |                                  |                                          |                     |                                       |        |       |                                  |       |                     |      |
|                                         |         |                            |        | Care Systems (17th)             |                                  |         |                     | Mental Health (83rd)             |                                          |                     |                                       |        |       |                                  |       |                     |      |
|                                         | Source  | Unit                       | Weight | 2013                            | <div>Value<br/>10-yr trend</div> | 2023    | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023                             |                                          | Source              | Unit                                  | Weight | 2013  | <div>Value<br/>10-yr trend</div> | 2023  | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 |
|                                         |         |                            | 15%    | 74.8                            | <div></div>                      | 77.7    | 17                  | 17                               |                                          |                     |                                       | 10%    | 57.8  | <div></div>                      | 64.3  | 113                 | 83   |
| Healthcare coverage                     | ILO     | percentage                 | 0.5    | 0.0                             | <div></div>                      | 0.0     | 1                   | 1                                | Emotional wellbeing                      | Gallup              | index, 0-1                            | 0.5    | 0.74  | <div></div>                      | 0.70  | 70                  | 68   |
| Health facilities                       | WHO     | index, 0-0.6               | 1.0    | 0.555                           | <div></div>                      | 0.555   | 3                   | 2                                | Depressive disorders                     | GBD                 | years /100,000 population             | 1.0    | 360.5 | <div></div>                      | 357.6 | 6                   | 6    |
| Health practitioners and staff          | WHO     | index, 0-1                 | 1.0    | 0.292                           | <div></div>                      | 0.400   | 61                  | 51                               | Suicide                                  | WHO                 | deaths /100,000 population            | 1.0    | 28.0  | <div></div>                      | 21.2  | 157                 | 158  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff | UNICEF  | percentage                 | 1.0    | 99.9                            | <div></div>                      | 100.0   | 9                   | 1                                |                                          |                     |                                       |        |       |                                  |       |                     |      |
| Tuberculosis treatment coverage         | WHO     | percentage                 | 0.5    | 94.0                            | <div></div>                      | 94.0    | 3                   | 3                                |                                          |                     |                                       |        |       |                                  |       |                     |      |
| Antiretroviral HIV therapy              | UNAIDS  | percentage                 | 1.0    | 66.1                            | <div></div>                      | 66.1    | 26                  | 81                               |                                          |                     |                                       |        |       |                                  |       |                     |      |
| Satisfaction with healthcare            | Gallup  | percentage                 | 1.0    | 68.4                            | <div></div>                      | 74.0    | 41                  | 40                               |                                          |                     |                                       |        |       |                                  |       |                     |      |
|                                         |         |                            |        |                                 |                                  |         |                     |                                  |                                          |                     |                                       |        |       |                                  |       |                     |      |
|                                         |         |                            |        |                                 |                                  |         |                     |                                  |                                          |                     |                                       |        |       |                                  |       |                     |      |
|                                         |         |                            |        | Physical Health (3rd)           |                                  |         |                     | Longevity (4th)                  |                                          |                     |                                       |        |       |                                  |       |                     |      |
|                                         | Source  | Unit                       | Unit   | 2013                            | <div>Value<br/>10-yr trend</div> | 2023    | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023                             |                                          | Source              | Unit                                  | Weight | 2013  | <div>Value<br/>10-yr trend</div> | 2023  | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 |
|                                         |         |                            | 20%    | 84.7                            | <div></div>                      | 85.5    | 3                   | 3                                |                                          |                     |                                       | 30%    | 93.4  | <div></div>                      | 97.2  | 19                  | 4    |
| Physical pain                           | Gallup  | percentage                 | 0.5    | 22.5                            | <div></div>                      | 26.0    | 38                  | 42                               | Maternal mortality                       | WB-DL, UNFPA, et al | deaths /100,000 live births           | 1.0    | 15.0  | <div></div>                      | 11.0  | 47                  | 44   |
| Health problems                         | Gallup  | percentage                 | 0.5    | 21.2                            | <div></div>                      | 22.3    | 60                  | 70                               | Under 5 mortality                        | UNIGME              | number /1,000 under 5 years-old       | 1.0    | 4.1   | <div></div>                      | 3.0   | 16                  | 15   |
| Communicable diseases                   | GBD     | years /100,000 population  | 2.0    | 257.8                           | <div></div>                      | 252.0   | 27                  | 27                               | 5-14 mortality                           | UNIGME              | number /1,000 between 5-14 years-old  | 0.5    | 1.2   | <div></div>                      | 0.7   | 28                  | 15   |
| Non-communicable diseases               | GBD     | years /100,000 population  | 0.5    | 6,293.8                         | <div></div>                      | 6,223.3 | 48                  | 38                               | 15-60 mortality                          | WHO                 | number /1,000 between 15-60 years-old | 2.0    | 73.6  | <div></div>                      | 54.0  | 22                  | 13   |
| Raised blood pressure                   | WHO     | percentage                 | 0.5    | 14.0                            | <div></div>                      | 11.0    | 2                   | 1                                | Life expectancy at 60                    | WHO                 | years                                 | 1.0    | 23.7  | <div></div>                      | 25.8  | 14                  | 2    |
|                                         |         |                            |        |                                 |                                  |         |                     |                                  |                                          |                     |                                       |        |       |                                  |       |                     |      |

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# Glossary



| Source Code | Source Name                                                                                            |
|-------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| AD          | Aswath Damodaran                                                                                       |
| AltAng&Pat  | Angrist et al.                                                                                         |
| BL          | Barro and Lee dataset                                                                                  |
| BTI         | Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index                                                              |
| Cas&Dom     | Castello-Climent and Domenech                                                                          |
| Chinn-Ito   | Chinn-Ito Index                                                                                        |
| CIRIGHTS    | CIRIGHTS Dataset                                                                                       |
| CSP         | Center for Systemic Peace                                                                              |
| CW          | Climate Watch                                                                                          |
| ECI         | Economic Complexity Index                                                                              |
| EDGAR       | Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research                                                     |
| EPI         | Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)                                       |
| FAO         | Food and Agriculture Organisation                                                                      |
| FH          | Freedom House                                                                                          |
| FI          | Fraser Institute                                                                                       |
| Gallup      | Gallup                                                                                                 |
| GBD         | Global Burden of Disease study                                                                         |
| GCB         | Global Carbon Budget                                                                                   |
| GDL         | Global Data Lab                                                                                        |
| GSI         | Global Slavery Index                                                                                   |
| GSMA        | Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association                                                                     |
| GTD         | Global Terrorism Database                                                                              |
| Harvard     | Harvard database                                                                                       |
| IBNET       | International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities                                  |
| IBP         | International Budget Partnership                                                                       |
| IDEA        | International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance                                         |
| IDMC        | Internal Displacement Monitoring Center                                                                |
| IEA         | International Energy Agency                                                                            |
| IHME        | Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation                                                            |
| ILGA        | International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association                                   |
| ILO         | International Labour Organisation                                                                      |
| IMF         | International Monetary Fund                                                                            |
| IMF-FAS     | International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey                                                    |
| IMF-WEO     | International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook                                                     |
| IRENA       | International Renewable Energy Agency                                                                  |
| ITU         | International Telecommunications Union                                                                 |
| JME         | UNICEF/WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates                                              |
| JMP         | WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation                                  |
| OECD        | Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development                                                  |
| OHI         | Ocean Health Index                                                                                     |
| OPHI        | Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative                                                        |
| Pew         | Pew Research Center                                                                                    |
| PTS         | Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale                                     |
| QS          | QS World University Rankings                                                                           |
| RAI         | Rural Access Index                                                                                     |
| RsF         | Reporters Without Borders                                                                              |
| TE          | Trading Economics                                                                                      |
| TES         | TES University Rankings                                                                                |
| UCDP        | Uppsala Conflict Data Program                                                                          |
| UIC         | International Union of Railways                                                                        |
| UNAIDS      | Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS                                                         |
| UNCOM       | United Nations Comtrade Database                                                                       |
| UNCTAD      | United Nations Trade Data                                                                              |
| UNESCO      | UNESCO Institute for Statistics                                                                        |
| UNESD       | United Nations Energy Statistics Database                                                              |
| UNFPA       | United Nations Population Fund                                                                         |
| UNHCR       | United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees                                                          |
| UNICEF      | United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund                                                 |
| UNIGME      | United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation                                       |
| UNODC       | United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime                                                               |
| UNPD        | United Nations Population Division                                                                     |
| UNSD        | United Nations Statistics Division                                                                     |
| UNSDG       | United Nations sustainable development goals                                                           |
| V-DEM       | Varieties of Democracy                                                                                 |
| WB-ALT      | World Bank Alternative Indicator                                                                       |
| WB-CPIA     | World Bank Group, CPIA database                                                                        |
| WB-DI       | World Bank World Development Indicators                                                                |
| WB-ES       | World Bank Enterprise Surveys                                                                          |
| WB-GFI      | World Bank Global Financial Inclusion                                                                  |
| WB-LPI      | World Bank Logistics Performance Index                                                                 |
| WDPA        | World Database on Protected Areas                                                                      |
| WEF         | World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index                                                      |
| WGI         | Worldwide Governance Indicators                                                                        |
| WHO         | World Health Organisation                                                                              |
| WHO-GDO     | World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)                                                |
| WIPO        | World Intellectual Property Organisation                                                               |
| WJP         | World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)                                                              |
| WomStat     | The WomanStats Project                                                                                 |
| WRI         | World Resources Institute                                                                              |
| WTO         | World Trade Organisation                                                                               |
| WVS         | World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro |