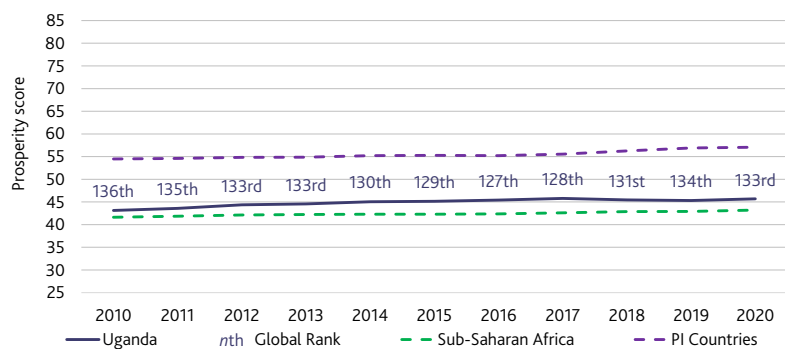


## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2020
<b>Prosperity score</b>	<b>43.1</b>		<b>45.7</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>▲ 3</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	<b>46.2</b>		<b>44.7</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>▼ 11</b>	<b>32</b>
Safety and Security	50.1		53.5	133	▲ 14	33
Personal Freedom	42.7		39.0	120	▼ 5	32
Governance	42.7		38.4	122	▼ 17	24
Social Capital	49.2		48.0	124	▼ 41	30
<b>Open Economies</b>	<b>40.9</b>		<b>45.6</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>▲ 10</b>	<b>11</b>
Investment Environment	46.4		52.7	86	▲ 12	8
Enterprise Conditions	46.6		52.3	95	▲ 6	14
Market Access and Infrastructure	29.4		37.2	131	▲ 7	19
Economic Quality	41.0		40.4	122	▼ 1	18
<b>Empowered People</b>	<b>42.3</b>		<b>46.6</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>▲ 3</b>	<b>25</b>
Living Conditions	38.1		43.7	142	▼ 3	28
Health	45.1		56.6	139	▲ 14	25
Education	34.9		36.7	138	▼ 3	23
Natural Environment	51.1		49.5	125	▼ 12	35

Safety and Security		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	Personal Freedom		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020
War and Civil Conflict	20%	62.4	122 ▲ 20	29	Agency	25%	38.6	114 ▲ 16	21
Terrorism	15%	90.2	104 ▲ 21	31	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	48.5	130 ▼ 16	38
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	45.3	128 ▼ 1	34	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	61.4	108 ▼ 9	28
Violent Crime	25%	28.4	144 ▲ 7	42	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	33.9	147 ▼ 11	43
Property Crime	10%	34.4	166 ▼ 3	48	Social Tolerance	15%	28.8	112 ▲ 6	36
<b>Governance</b>		<b>42.7</b>	<b>122 ▼ 17</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>Social Capital</b>		<b>49.2</b>	<b>124 ▼ 41</b>	<b>30</b>
Executive Constraints	15%	32.1	126 ▲ 5	29	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	71.8	129 ▼ 56	24
Political Accountability	15%	52.2	113 ▼ 3	27	Social Networks	20%	58.5	145 ▼ 47	38
Rule of Law	15%	46.3	92 ▼ 17	18	Interpersonal Trust	20%	31.6	100 ▲ 1	34
Government Integrity	20%	31.9	137 ▼ 2	29	Institutional Trust	20%	42.2	107 ▼ 3	37
Government Effectiveness	20%	56.8	102 ▼ 43	18	Civic and Social Participation	20%	42.0	37 ▲ 41	8
Regulatory Quality	15%	36.1	114 ▼ 10	20					
<b>Investment Environment</b>		<b>46.4</b>	<b>86 ▲ 12</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>Enterprise Conditions</b>		<b>46.6</b>	<b>95 ▲ 6</b>	<b>14</b>
Property Rights	30%	40.2	105 ▲ 22	17	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	37.1	112 ▲ 16	15
Investor Protection	20%	41.6	95 ▲ 4	11	Environment for Business Creation	25%	52.7	79 ▲ 22	12
Contract Enforcement	20%	48.1	84 ▼ 8	10	Burden of Regulation	25%	47.4	84 ▼ 3	14
Financing Ecosystem	20%	40.7	103 ▲ 29	12	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	59.1	30 ▼ 6	1
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	83.0	9 ▲ 8	3	Price Distortions	10%	45.2	103 ▼ 5	30
<b>Market Access and Infrastructure</b>		<b>29.4</b>	<b>131 ▲ 7</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>Economic Quality</b>		<b>41.0</b>	<b>122 ▼ 1</b>	<b>18</b>
Communications	25%	22.1	136 ▲ 1	20	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	56.3	115 ▼ 38	23
Resources	20%	13.2	142 ▲ 12	29	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	62.5	113 ▼ 56	23
Transport	25%	29.4	131 ▲ 1	26	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	27.0	134 ▲ 11	21
Border Administration	5%	35.2	100 ▲ 25	15	Dynamism	15%	18.0	128 ▲ 12	29
Open Market Scale	5%	15.6	100 ▼ 8	14	Labour Force Engagement	20%	49.4	82 ▲ 21	12
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	63.1	97 ▼ 18	13					
Market Distortions	15%	54.8	85 ▲ 4	8					
<b>Living Conditions</b>		<b>38.1</b>	<b>142 ▼ 3</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>Health</b>		<b>45.1</b>	<b>139 ▲ 14</b>	<b>25</b>
Material Resources	20%	21.6	143 ▲ 4	25	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	82.3	12 ▲ 5	11
Nutrition	20%	50.9	146 ▼ 19	32	Preventative Interventions	15%	59.1	122 ▲ 12	18
Basic Services	10%	24.3	155 ▲ 1	38	Care Systems	15%	21.0	134 ▲ 9	23
Shelter	20%	40.2	143 ▼ 4	28	Mental Health	10%	28.0	165 ▲ 1	48
Connectedness	15%	28.1	113 ▲ 32	16	Physical Health	20%	40.5	137 ▲ 18	21
Protection from Harm	15%	59.4	119 ▼ 17	22	Longevity	30%	46.6	140 ▲ 1	23
<b>Education</b>		<b>34.9</b>	<b>138 ▼ 3</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>Natural Environment</b>		<b>51.1</b>	<b>125 ▼ 12</b>	<b>35</b>
Pre-Primary Education	5%	8.9	143 ▼ 1	33	Emissions	15%	69.6	54 ▲ 34	17
Primary Education	20%	58.5	132 ▼ 2	19	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	87.2	101 ▼ 47	35
Secondary Education	30%	27.1	154 ▼ 10	37	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	28.5	150 ▼ 5	41
Tertiary Education	20%	16.8	144 ▲ 5	29	Freshwater	20%	42.4	123 ▼ 7	28
Adult Skills	25%	45.1	128 ▼ 4	19	Oceans (Insufficient Data)	15%			
					Preservation Efforts	15%	38.1	110 ▼ 11	22



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
<b>War and Civil Conflict (122nd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>62.4</b>		<b>74.5</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>Terrorism (104th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>90.2</b>		<b>92.4</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>104</b>
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	8.1718		0.1458	150	116	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.6601		0.5032	138	124
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.3776		0.1474	116	87
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	#####		722.8438	150	128	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.1405		0.2474	111	99
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	232.6064		168.9421	100	85	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
<b>Politically Related Terror and Violence (128th)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>45.3</b>		<b>50.0</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>Violent Crime (144th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>28.4</b>		<b>32.6</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>144</b>
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	3.5		3.0	124	91	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	8.6		11.0	138	145
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		1.0	71	80	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.23		0.24	160	159
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		0.0	89	120	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	50.7		49.8	106	128
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	4.0		3.0	116	49
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	124	114									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.2		0.0	141	133									
<b>Property Crime (166th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>34.4</b>		<b>16.1</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>166</b>									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	37.3		49.8	164	167									
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.9		3.4	129	140									
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.4		3.9	110	119									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (114th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (130th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
			<b>25%</b>	<b>38.6</b>		<b>44.3</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>114</b>				<b>20%</b>	<b>48.5</b>		<b>32.7</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>130</b>
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	7.0		7.0	107	104	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	6.0		4.0	101	114
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.29		0.30	146	148	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.45		0.48	129	117
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	1.0		4.0	139	1	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.69		0.34	109	136
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	12.0		12.0	117	117									
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.11		0.07	157	165									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.82		0.62	59	105									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	38.5		42.0	80	76									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	76.0		69.7	51	122									
										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (108th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Absence of Legal Discrimination (147th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010					2020	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020
			<b>20%</b>	<b>61.4</b>		<b>54.8</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>108</b>				<b>20%</b>	<b>33.9</b>		<b>25.9</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>147</b>
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	54.0		58.0	85	96	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.52		0.44	119	145
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	31.7		41.0	96	115	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.57		0.39	76	142
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.37		0.39	136	125	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.44		0.39	146	158
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.0		2.0	45	99	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	111	113
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.80		0.74	85	86	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	9.0		10.0	120	130
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	3.0		3.0	1	1	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.62		0.61	108	96
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.5	129	130
										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Social Tolerance (112th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010					2020	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020
			<b>15%</b>	<b>28.8</b>		<b>35.0</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>112</b>									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	53.0		61.0	110	119									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	6.0		31.0	135	68									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	59.0		46.0	78	133									





*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Personal and Family Relationships (129th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020	Social Networks (145th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020
				<b>20%</b>	<b>71.8</b>		<b>56.1</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>129</b>					<b>20%</b>	<b>58.5</b>		<b>51.4</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>145</b>
Help from family and friends when in trouble		Gallup	percentage	2.0	85.0		80.0	60	89	Respect		Gallup	percentage	2.0	79.0		74.0	124	152
Family give positive energy		Gallup	percentage	1.0	67.0		49.0	94	161	Opportunity to make friends		Gallup	percentage	1.0	72.0		70.0	86	133
										Helped another household		Gallup	percentage	0.5	32.0		30.0	8	14
Interpersonal Trust (100th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020	Institutional Trust (107th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020
				<b>20%</b>	<b>31.6</b>		<b>33.8</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>100</b>					<b>20%</b>	<b>42.2</b>		<b>43.4</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>107</b>
Generalised interpersonal trust		IVS&Bar	percentage	1.0	12.0		10.7	140	130	Confidence in local police		Gallup	percentage	2.0	57.0		58.0	104	119
Helped a stranger		Gallup	percentage	0.5	59.0		66.0	32	16	Public trust in politicians		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.0		2.3	137	122
										Confidence in financial institutions and banks		Gallup	percentage	1.0	67.0		64.0	38	60
										Confidence in judicial system and courts		Gallup	percentage	1.0	48.0		42.0	89	119
										Confidence in national government		Gallup	percentage	1.0	48.0		56.0	94	73
										Confidence in military		Gallup	percentage	0.5	66.0		60.0	97	129
Civic and Social Participation (37th)		Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020										
				<b>20%</b>	<b>42.0</b>		<b>55.3</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>37</b>										
Donated money to charity		Gallup	percentage	1.5	13.0		31.0	131	51										
Voter turnout		IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	68.0		67.6	59	59										
Volunteering		Gallup	percentage	1.0	22.0		27.0	59	35										
Voiced opinion to a public official		Gallup	percentage	0.5	21.0		36.0	68	4										



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	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
<b>Property Rights (105th)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>40.2</b>		<b>47.9</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>Investor Protection (95th)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>41.6</b>		<b>47.5</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>95</b>	
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6		4.1	135	97	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	4.0		7.0	137	114
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.48		0.60	116	60	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	41.1		40.3	49	65
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.7		3.4	137	129	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.9		4.3	112	93
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	10.0		10.5	106	106	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	81	95
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	55.4		53.6	109	126	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	5.0		5.0	91	103
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		6.0	113	79									
<b>Contract Enforcement (84th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>48.1</b>		<b>48.5</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>Financing Ecosystem (103rd)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>40.7</b>		<b>54.3</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>103</b>	
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	8.5		8.5	54	69	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	47.8		19.6	147	82
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	163.3		163.3	57	53	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0		3.9	69	96
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	15.0		10.4	138	106	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.6		2.5	98	122
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.64		0.60	81	112	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		7.0	98	78
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	2.1		2.6	146	153
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.0		4.5	92	95
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	0.0		7.0	112	51
<b>Restrictions on International Investment (9th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>83.0</b>		<b>82.8</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>9</b>									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	6.0		5.0	30	65									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	76.9		84.6	19	4									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.2		5.1	7	39									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	3.2		10.0	104	1									



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Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
<b>Domestic Market Contestability (112th)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>Environment for Business Creation (79th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>79</b>
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	5.0	70	89	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0	8.0	61	46
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	6.0	118	71	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	59.3	71.4	133	148
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.8	2.9	158	152	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.8	3.5	136	103
								Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	10.2	13.8	22	40
								Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.4	4.4	53	50
<b>Burden of Regulation (84th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>Labour Market Flexibility (30th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>59.1</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>30</b>
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7	3.6	41	64	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.4	4.5	77	71
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	5.2	6.5	66	80	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.2	4.4	34	28
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	31.0	31.0	84	110	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	13.0	8.7	21	25
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	222.0	195.0	65	75	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.3	0.3	85	84
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	39.2	61.9	142	111	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.2	5.9	5	8
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	11.0	12.0	62	48								
<b>Price Distortions (103rd)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>103</b>								
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.94	3.04	147	141								
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	1.6	1.5	40	41								





*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
<b>Communications (136th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>22.1</b>		<b>40.5</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>Resources (142nd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>13.2</b>		<b>22.4</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>142</b>
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	30.1		39.7	135	138	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.0		0.0	158	154
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	33.4		63.5	138	140	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	25.1		48.4	163	146
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.0		0.2	145	140	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	1.0		3.0	101	103
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	7.9		23.7	109	126	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	0.0		0.0	138	138
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	35.8		35.8	158	158
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.1		4.0	107	108
<b>Transport (131st)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>29.4</b>		<b>31.9</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>Border Administration (100th)</b>			<b>5%</b>	<b>35.2</b>		<b>42.8</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>100</b>
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.7		2.6	79	115	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.2		2.6	110	76
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	8,530.6		8,280.9	112	123	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	110.3		81.0	130	123
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.5		2.7	151	148	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	263.4		263.4	91	91
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	16.5		16.5	90	100									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.5		3.7	141	94									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	29.3		29.3	73	73									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.00		0.00	154	155									
<b>Open Market Scale (100th)</b>			<b>5%</b>	<b>15.6</b>		<b>20.9</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Import Tariff Barriers (97th)</b>			<b>5%</b>	<b>63.1</b>		<b>60.0</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>97</b>
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	1.0		1.0	122	132	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	65.0		61.3	71	79
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.2		0.2	118	104	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	9.0		9.7	104	115
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.5		2.4	28	8	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.4		6.3	55	66
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	60.8		72.3	10	5									
<b>Market Distortions (85th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>54.8</b>		<b>56.0</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>85</b>									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	89	90									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.3		4.3	96	81									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	208.5		208.5	40	40									



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020
<b>Fiscal Sustainability (115th)</b>									<b>Macroeconomic Stability (113th)</b>										
<b>25%</b>									<b>10%</b>										
<b>56.3</b>									<b>62.5</b>										
<b>46.1</b>									<b>57.1</b>										
<b>77</b>									<b>57</b>										
<b>115</b>									<b>113</b>										
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-1.8		-6.7	45	149	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	4.8		1.5	36	92		
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	20.3		41.4	51	63	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	3.9		2.2	122	125		
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	33.0		31.0	98	98											
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	6.8		8.1	101	102											
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	17.9		23.9	96	69											
<b>Productivity and Competitiveness (134th)</b>									<b>Dynamism (128th)</b>										
<b>30%</b>									<b>15%</b>										
<b>27.0</b>									<b>18.0</b>										
<b>29.3</b>									<b>21.6</b>										
<b>145</b>									<b>140</b>										
<b>134</b>									<b>128</b>										
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	4,552.5		5,116.4	147	148	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	0.6		0.9	108	111		
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-0.6		-0.5	112	102	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.2	135	148		
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.6		0.7	143	127	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.0		3.1	116	103		
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	0.6		0.1	112	135											
<b>Labour Force Engagement (82nd)</b>																			
<b>20%</b>																			
<b>49.4</b>																			
<b>55.8</b>																			
<b>103</b>																			
<b>82</b>																			
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	71.8		71.2	62	78											
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	67.0		68.2	51	57											
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	18.6		21.6	143	141											
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	3.6		1.8	31	13											
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	5.5		2.7	25	9											



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Material Resources (143rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Nutrition (146th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
<b>Material Resources (143rd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>21.6</b>		<b>28.4</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>Nutrition (146th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>50.9</b>		<b>48.5</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>146</b>
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	24.5		21.4	80	79	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	52.0		65.9	124	139
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	56.4		41.7	150	147	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	28.1		41.0	145	162
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	80.0		69.9	151	144	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	6.2		3.5	102	86
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	92.5		87.8	144	143	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	38.4		28.9	131	127
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	3.2		5.6	155	156									
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	48.4		55.1	108	129									
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	18.0		31.0	162	145									
<b>Basic Services (155th)</b>	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	<b>Shelter (143rd)</b>	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
<b>Basic Services (155th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>24.3</b>		<b>36.0</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>Shelter (143rd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>40.2</b>		<b>36.4</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>143</b>
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	14.9		42.7	153	148	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	25.9		45.9	111	122
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	35.3		49.1	164	160	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	68.7		68.7	145	145
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	15.6		21.3	161	158	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.9		0.8	161	164
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	18.0		18.5	150	155	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	2,613.6		1,811.1	123	127
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	2,599.9		2,173.3	123	130									
<b>Connectedness (113th)</b>	Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	<b>Protection from Harm (119th)</b>	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
<b>Connectedness (113th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>28.1</b>		<b>53.6</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>Protection from Harm (119th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>59.4</b>		<b>62.7</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>119</b>
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	20.0		59.0	125	75	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,037.6		849.2	99	100
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	40.5		54.7	74	71	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	10.0		4.0	118	110
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	16.4		74.3	155	135	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,357.3		1,265.7	78	84
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	27.0		27.0	149	149	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	14.8		19.3	128	156
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	45.7		48.5	125	122									
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	35.0		35.0	135	139									



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Behavioural Risk Factors (12th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Preventative Interventions (122nd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				<b>10%</b>	<b>82.3</b>		<b>83.9</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>12</b>					<b>15%</b>	<b>59.1</b>		<b>72.5</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>122</b>
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	3.7		5.3	11	11	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	71.0		93.0	148	76		
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	14.2		9.8	28	15	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	70.0		86.0	143	119		
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,780.2		1,785.9	40	40	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	71.0		93.0	140	67		
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	17.9		36.3	130	110		
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	93.5		97.3	93	73		
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.67		0.00	87	144		
Care Systems (134th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Mental Health (165th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				<b>15%</b>	<b>21.0</b>		<b>36.8</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>134</b>					<b>10%</b>	<b>28.0</b>		<b>33.0</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>165</b>
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	98.0		98.0	150	150	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.67		0.60	140	137		
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.07		0.06	139	147	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	952.6		873.7	165	164		
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.03		0.03	125	133	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	22.8		20.0	153	157		
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	41.9		74.2	150	130											
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	64.0		65.0	113	125											
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	16.0		72.0	113	44											
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	37.7		42.1	129	127											
Physical Health (137th)		Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Longevity (140th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				<b>20%</b>	<b>40.5</b>		<b>50.8</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>137</b>					<b>30%</b>	<b>46.6</b>		<b>61.3</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>140</b>
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	31.8		41.0	112	123	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	465.0		375.0	132	139		
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	37.8		34.1	161	133	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	88.5		46.4	135	126		
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	2,492.3		1,660.9	157	151	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	18.8		14.6	143	146		
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,014.5		6,035.0	10	9	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	383.4		266.7	153	147		
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	25.8		27.3	78	111	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	16.6		17.1	124	129		



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		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
<b>Pre-Primary Education (143rd)</b>				<b>5%</b>	<b>8.9</b>		<b>14.2</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>Primary Education (132nd)</b>				<b>20%</b>	<b>58.5</b>		<b>61.5</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>132</b>
Pre-primary enrolment (net)		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	8.9		14.2	142	143	Primary enrolment		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	94.6		95.5	60	57
										Primary completion		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	47.3		52.8	145	147
										Primary education quality		AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	342.0		342.0	123	123
<b>Secondary Education (154th)</b>				<b>30%</b>	<b>27.1</b>		<b>24.5</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>Tertiary Education (144th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	<b>16.8</b>		<b>19.8</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>144</b>
Secondary school enrolment		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	22.4		22.4	155	159	Tertiary enrolment		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	4.3		4.8	143	154
Lower-secondary completion		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	36.5		30.8	136	148	Tertiary completion		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	4.4		4.4	144	152
Access to quality education		V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	1.4		1.1	112	128	Average quality of higher education institutions		QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	77	78
Secondary education quality		AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	329.4		329.4	137	139	Skillset of university graduates		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.90		4.00	117	113
										Quality of vocational training		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.4		3.8	139	104
<b>Adult Skills (128th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	<b>45.1</b>		<b>49.6</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>128</b>										
Adult literacy		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	71.4		76.5	124	128										
Education level of adult population		BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.31		0.36	124	120										
Women's average years in school		IHME	years	1.0	5.2		6.2	129	129										
Education inequality		Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.29		0.25	101	96										
Digital skills among population		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.6		3.4	122	137										



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
<b>Emissions (54th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>69.6</b>	<b>72.9</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>Exposure to Air Pollution (101st)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>87.2</b>	<b>77.9</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>101</b>
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.90	0.88	14	8	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	9.9	27.1	102	134
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.86	0.89	58	44	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	554.2	593.8	51	59
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.68	0.72	58	32	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	82.9	76.4	41	66
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.28	0.32	163	153								
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.57	0.67	139	105								
<b>Forest, Land and Soil (150th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>Freshwater (123rd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>123</b>
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	15.8	9.7	109	129	Renewable water resources	FAO	m <sup>3</sup> per person	1.0	1,965.0	1,402.0	121	130
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.6	3.6	142	142	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	7.0	7.0	108	108
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.86	0.84	101	92	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.8	1.6	22	38
								Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	53.4	54.4	130	129
<b>Oceans (Insufficient Data)</b>			<b>15%</b>					<b>Preservation Efforts (110th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>110</b>
Overexploitation of fish stocks (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	16.1	16.1	83	83
Stability of marine biodiversity (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Marine protected areas (Insufficient Data)			1.0				
Clean ocean water (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	40.4	40.4	76	87
								Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	59.5	59.5	40	46
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	4.0	4.0	137	138
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	46.6	49.2	85	95

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

\* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.