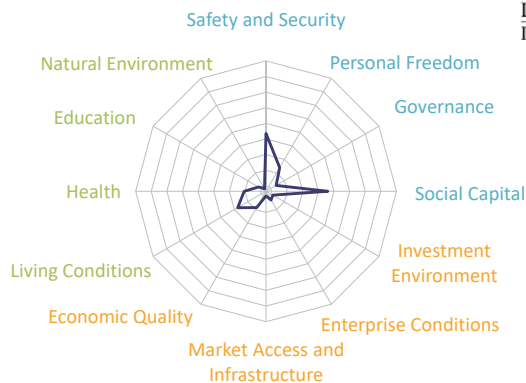
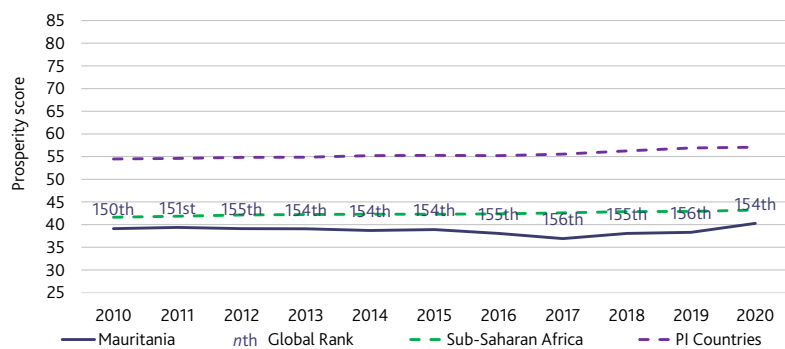


## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2020
<b>Prosperity score</b>	<b>39.1</b>		<b>40.3</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>▼ 4</b>	<b>40</b>
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	<b>44.9</b>		<b>44.7</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>▼ 1</b>	<b>31</b>
Safety and Security	64.7		66.4	94	▲ 9	13
Personal Freedom	38.9		34.5	133	▼ 6	38
Governance	24.9		27.2	153	▲ 5	42
Social Capital	51.0		50.9	89	▼ 21	17
<b>Open Economies</b>	<b>30.8</b>		<b>32.2</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>42</b>
Investment Environment	30.1		32.0	158	-	44
Enterprise Conditions	35.1		35.4	155	▼ 5	43
Market Access and Infrastructure	26.9		26.3	162	▼ 17	45
Economic Quality	31.0		35.1	144	▲ 17	29
<b>Empowered People</b>	<b>41.6</b>		<b>43.9</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>▼ 3</b>	<b>35</b>
Living Conditions	50.2		52.4	126	▼ 7	15
Health	53.3		56.5	140	▼ 9	26
Education	22.4		26.7	157	-	39
Natural Environment	40.7		40.0	164	▼ 2	48

Safety and Security		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	Personal Freedom		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020
War and Civil Conflict	20%	77.3	112	25	Agency	25%	29.2	149	39
Terrorism	15%	75.8	49	16	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	50.5	112	27
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	62.5	75	13	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	63.3	103	26
Violent Crime	25%	46.2	132	33	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	15.5	154	46
Property Crime	10%	75.7	108	10	Social Tolerance	15%	38.5	159	48
<b>Safety and Security</b>		<b>64.7</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>Personal Freedom</b>		<b>38.9</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>38</b>
Governance		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	Social Capital		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020
Executive Constraints	15%	21.9	148	40	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	67.4	76	5
Political Accountability	15%	23.1	144	42	Social Networks	20%	64.6	112	18
Rule of Law	15%	23.8	153	43	Interpersonal Trust	20%	39.0	63	20
Government Integrity	20%	27.8	149	38	Institutional Trust	20%	35.9	138	45
Government Effectiveness	20%	28.1	142	35	Civic and Social Participation	20%	48.1	79	25
Regulatory Quality	15%	22.8	157	44					
<b>Governance</b>		<b>24.9</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>Social Capital</b>		<b>51.0</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>17</b>
Investment Environment		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	Enterprise Conditions		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020
Property Rights	30%	36.2	150	39	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	20.2	165	48
Investor Protection	20%	16.3	159	43	Environment for Business Creation	25%	36.6	131	31
Contract Enforcement	20%	36.6	77	7	Burden of Regulation	25%	41.8	134	34
Financing Ecosystem	20%	28.1	161	44	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	47.4	146	40
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	30.8	158	46	Price Distortions	10%	47.4	127	38
<b>Investment Environment</b>		<b>30.1</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>Enterprise Conditions</b>		<b>35.1</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>43</b>
Market Access and Infrastructure		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	Economic Quality		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020
Communications	25%	18.2	154	37	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	46.6	87	9
Resources	20%	25.0	130	18	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	59.4	123	28
Transport	25%	18.1	166	49	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	19.9	133	20
Border Administration	5%	36.4	130	26	Dynamism	15%	6.4	166	49
Open Market Scale	5%	11.2	142	42	Labour Force Engagement	20%	32.5	160	46
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	34.4	147	37					
Market Distortions	15%	58.2	162	49					
<b>Market Access and Infrastructure</b>		<b>26.9</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>Economic Quality</b>		<b>31.0</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>29</b>
Living Conditions		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	Health		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020
Material Resources	20%	49.2	109	5	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	79.1	37	31
Nutrition	20%	66.6	116	13	Preventative Interventions	15%	48.8	147	34
Basic Services	10%	35.7	132	16	Care Systems	15%	21.2	147	33
Shelter	20%	51.9	114	10	Mental Health	10%	77.0	47	4
Connectedness	15%	28.8	165	47	Physical Health	20%	58.1	129	15
Protection from Harm	15%	58.3	118	21	Longevity	30%	52.0	144	26
<b>Living Conditions</b>		<b>50.2</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>Health</b>		<b>53.3</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>26</b>
Education		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	Natural Environment		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020
Pre-Primary Education	5%	24.8	128	22	Emissions	15%	64.8	128	44
Primary Education	20%	29.2	154	36	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	84.9	73	22
Secondary Education	30%	17.0	159	41	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	25.2	122	32
Tertiary Education	20%	11.8	162	45	Freshwater	20%	19.5	165	48
Adult Skills	25%	31.4	145	29	Oceans	15%	47.7	99	25
					Preservation Efforts	15%	14.2	165	49
<b>Education</b>		<b>22.4</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>Natural Environment</b>		<b>40.7</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>48</b>



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

War and Civil Conflict (112th)										Terrorism (49th)									
Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020				
<b>20%</b>								<b>15%</b>											
<b>77.3</b>								<b>75.8</b>											
<b>79.4</b>								<b>99.4</b>											
<b>125</b>								<b>148</b>											
<b>112</b>								<b>49</b>											
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.7073	0.0000	128	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	2.2999	0.0000	153	1				
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	1.5143	0.0884	142	77				
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000	0.0000	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.4683	0.0442	142	46				
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	#####	#####	158	154	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1				
<b>Politically Related Terror and Violence (75th)</b>										<b>Violent Crime (132nd)</b>									
<b>30%</b>								<b>25%</b>											
<b>62.5</b>								<b>46.2</b>											
<b>70.8</b>								<b>35.8</b>											
<b>85</b>								<b>90</b>											
<b>75</b>								<b>132</b>											
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	3.0	2.5	96	81	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	5.7	5.7	95	103				
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1	1	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.36	0.35	126	133				
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0	1.0	89	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	64.7	50.6	62	123				
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0	4.0	38	105				
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	1.0	0.0	65	114												
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0	0.0	1	1												
<b>Property Crime (108th)</b>																			
<b>10%</b>																			
<b>75.7</b>																			
<b>54.7</b>																			
<b>45</b>																			
<b>108</b>																			
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	8.4	24.6	34	131												
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.6	4.4	83	87												
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.5	5.2	59	42												



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (149th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (112th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			<b>25%</b>	<b>29.2</b>		<b>31.2</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>149</b>				<b>20%</b>	<b>50.5</b>		<b>45.1</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>112</b>
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	5.0		4.0	134	141	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	5.0		4.0	117	114
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.40		0.37	100	120	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.53		0.50	115	112
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	1.0		2.0	139	116	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.73		0.68	103	103
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	14.0		14.0	146	146									
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.29		0.36	114	97									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.29		0.50	152	132									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	27.1		15.5	123	157									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	68.6		59.7	85	151									
			<b>20%</b>	<b>63.3</b>		<b>56.3</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>103</b>				<b>20%</b>	<b>15.5</b>		<b>20.6</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>154</b>
<b>Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (103rd)</b>																	
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	56.0		53.0	92	86	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.39		0.41	154	153
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	26.8		32.5	64	87	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.28		0.28	161	163
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.37		0.35	139	141	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.43		0.50	147	120
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.0		3.0	45	30	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	111	113
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.86		0.74	58	84	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	12.0		12.0	158	156
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	3.0		2.0	1	90	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.19		0.27	163	160
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.2	134	83
			<b>15%</b>	<b>38.5</b>		<b>15.2</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>159</b>									
<b>Social Tolerance (159th)</b>																	
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	66.0		35.0	52	161									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	6.0		4.0	135	156									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	65.0		52.0	56	116									



Mauritania: Governance (153rd): Element and indicator scores																	
Executive Constraints (148th)						Political Accountability (144th)											
Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank	2010	2020	Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank	2010	2020
<b>Executive Constraints (148th)</b>						<b>Political Accountability (144th)</b>						<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>					
		<b>15%</b>	<b>21.9</b>		<b>25.4</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>148</b>				<b>15%</b>	<b>23.1</b>		<b>29.8</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>144</b>	
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	0.69	0.77	165	163	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	149	147	
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	0.99	1.05	150	141	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	6.0		5.0	121	103	
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.34	0.43	141	123	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-5.0		-2.0	142	128	
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	5.4	4.7	100	113	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.25		0.25	165	167	
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.25	0.29	157	146										
Rule of Law (153rd)						Government Integrity (149th)											
		<b>15%</b>	<b>23.8</b>		<b>28.5</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>153</b>				<b>20%</b>	<b>27.8</b>		<b>26.4</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>149</b>	
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.1	2.9	108	133	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	0.96		0.90	133	139	
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	1.71	2.02	161	151	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.3		3.0	148	98	
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	3.3	4.2	159	124	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.27		0.28	165	160	
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.2	2.2	157	162	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.1		0.2	159	149	
								Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.9		2.5	87	166	
								<i>Budget transparency</i>	<i>IBP</i>	<i>index, 0-100</i>	0.5	37.4		37.4	94	110	
Government Effectiveness (142nd)						Regulatory Quality (157th)											
		<b>20%</b>	<b>28.1</b>		<b>30.5</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>142</b>				<b>15%</b>	<b>22.8</b>		<b>21.8</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>157</b>	
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-1.0	-0.7	138	125	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.6		-0.8	120	130	
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	4.0	141	121	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.22		0.25	164	163	
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.8	2.5	116	135	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.7		2.1	133	162	
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	4.0	100	99	Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.32		0.37	146	133	
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	4.0	115	119										
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	3.0	147	143										
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	3.0	146	144										



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Personal and Family Relationships (76th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		Social Networks (112th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			<b>20%</b>	67.4		73.9	<b>98</b>	<b>76</b>				<b>20%</b>	64.6		62.4	<b>70</b>	<b>112</b>
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	81.0		79.0	87	97	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	85.0		86.0	87	102
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	66.0		80.0	102	25	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	74.0		75.0	73	101
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	26.0		13.0	22	106
Interpersonal Trust (63rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		Institutional Trust (138th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020					2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020
			<b>20%</b>	39.0		40.4	<b>63</b>	<b>63</b>				<b>20%</b>	35.9		35.8	<b>123</b>	<b>138</b>
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVSGBar	percentage	1.0	22.4		22.4	78	82	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	55.0		52.0	109	138
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	55.0		58.0	50	52	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.2		3.3	115	56
									Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	54.0		36.0	89	151
									Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	40.0		29.0	112	146
									Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	37.0		31.0	124	142
									Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	40.0		54.0	156	142
Civic and Social Participation (79th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value			Global Rank										
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020									
			<b>20%</b>	48.1		41.7	<b>54</b>	<b>79</b>									
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	27.0		14.0	73	135									
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	73.4		72.5	44	44									
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	15.0		14.0	106	113									
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	28.0		26.0	28	26									



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
<b>Property Rights (150th)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>36.2</b>		<b>36.9</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>Investor Protection (159th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>16.3</b>		<b>13.7</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>159</b>
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9		2.2	113	166	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	0.0		0.0	152	152
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.35		0.30	156	163	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	0.0		0.0	149	150
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.7		3.4	142	136	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.1		2.2	143	148
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	6.0		7.0	140	135	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	3.7		4.7	119	104
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	60.4		61.4	92	96	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	4.0		5.3	115	91
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		5.0	130	110									
<b>Contract Enforcement (77th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>36.6</b>		<b>50.2</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>Financing Ecosystem (161st)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>28.1</b>		<b>28.6</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>161</b>
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	4.0		8.0	147	81	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	43.6		52.4	137	159
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	123.3		123.3	21	15	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.2		2.3	165	164
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	7.7		7.7	57	56	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.2		2.1	137	147
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.49		0.57	157	128	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		5.0	140	129
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	4.3		10.9	121	86
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.5		2.2	122	166
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	0.0		6.0	112	96
<b>Restrictions on International Investment (158th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>30.8</b>		<b>24.7</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>158</b>									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.6		3.4	119	156									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	10.0		33.3	118	77									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	85	103									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.2	109	106									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.4		2.9	158	162									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.0		1.0	144	144									



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
<b>Domestic Market Contestability (165th)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>20.2</b>		<b>12.9</b>	<b>161</b> <b>165</b>	<b>Environment for Business Creation (131st)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>36.6</b>		<b>52.4</b>	<b>146</b> <b>131</b>
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	141 144	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	124 125
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		2.0	147 153	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	51.2		92.2	142 46
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.0		2.2	148 165	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.8		3.6	141 93
								Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	22.9		39.3	93 153
								Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.2		3.7	160 136
<b>Burden of Regulation (134th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>41.8</b>		<b>43.1</b>	<b>121</b> <b>134</b>	<b>Labour Market Flexibility (146th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>47.4</b>		<b>36.5</b>	<b>81</b> <b>146</b>
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0		3.0	24 124	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.5		4.2	59 103
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	5.8		17.2	74 148	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.3		3.1	131 150
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	37.0		33.0	105 114	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	31.0		10.4	85 40
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	696.0		270.0	157 116	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.1	85 147
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	59.9		72.5	90 59	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.2		4.6	67 123
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	6.0		7.5	145 141								
<b>Price Distortions (127th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>47.4</b>		<b>39.7</b>	<b>85</b> <b>127</b>								
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.95		2.29	146 164								
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	1.3		1.3	28 35								





*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
<b>Communications (154th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>18.2</b>		<b>34.7</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>Resources (130th)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>25.0</b>		<b>27.8</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>130</b>	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	24.8		46.5	152	120	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.0		0.1	133	126
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	27.8		45.7	146	159	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	42.9		49.2	138	144
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.2		0.3	113	133	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	1.0		1.0	101	121
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	1.9		20.8	142	135	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	98.7		98.7	92	92
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	202.0		202.0	108	108
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.2		2.5	160	156
<b>Transport (166th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>18.1</b>		<b>15.5</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>Border Administration (130th)</b>		<b>5%</b>	<b>36.4</b>		<b>36.6</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>130</b>	
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.7		2.4	80	141	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.4		2.2	77	135
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	608.2		999.5	160	158	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	101.7		61.4	127	101
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.6		2.3	149	154	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	455.8		455.3	137	137
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	6.3		8.3	142	141									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.5		2.0	140	166									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	1.0		1.1	166	166									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.00		0.00	163	165									
<b>Open Market Scale (142nd)</b>			<b>5%</b>	<b>11.2</b>		<b>11.8</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>Import Tariff Barriers (147th)</b>		<b>5%</b>	<b>34.4</b>		<b>39.0</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>147</b>	
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	0.2		0.2	150	151	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	4.4		8.7	157	159
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.2		0.2	104	106	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	11.1		9.9	135	125
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.8		3.0	57	36	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.7		6.7	21	14
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	39.2		24.4	80	130									
<b>Market Distortions (162nd)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>58.2</b>		<b>25.4</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>162</b>									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		5.0	112	134									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.9		3.0	47	167									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	234.0		234.0	45	45									



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Fiscal Sustainability (87th)										Macroeconomic Stability (123rd)									
Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020				
<b>Fiscal Sustainability (87th)</b>								<b>Macroeconomic Stability (123rd)</b>											
		<b>25%</b>	<b>46.6</b>		<b>51.3</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>87</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>59.4</b>		<b>54.3</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>123</b>				
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-3.6	2.8	81	8	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	1.7	0.7	103	120				
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	52.9	82.9	118	143	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	1.8	2.2	55	126				
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	29.8	29.8	116	115												
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	7.1	7.1	113	96												
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	17.8	29.2	97	41												
<b>Productivity and Competitiveness (133rd)</b>										<b>Dynamism (166th)</b>									
		<b>30%</b>	<b>19.9</b>		<b>29.5</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>133</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>6.4</b>		<b>9.0</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>166</b>				
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	14,035.4	15,944.1	114	110	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	0.1	0.4	152	137				
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-2.0	-1.0	167	140	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0	0.2	135	149				
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.6	0.7	139	131	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.1	2.1	156	156				
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	0.2	0.2	131	116												
<b>Labour Force Engagement (160th)</b>																			
		<b>20%</b>	<b>32.5</b>		<b>33.4</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>160</b>												
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	47.6	47.1	158	160												
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	29.1	29.9	150	152												
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	42.5	44.9	114	118												
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	9.8	9.5	123	126												
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	14.7	14.8	84	96												



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
<b>Material Resources (109th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>49.2</b>		<b>56.0</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>Nutrition (116th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>66.6</b>		<b>59.6</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>116</b>
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	42.0		31.0	126	112	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	40.0		52.7	107	107
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	10.8		6.0	102	104	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	10.2		10.4	89	104
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	34.3		24.1	107	103	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	8.1		11.5	123	152
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	64.7		58.8	109	112	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	23.6		22.8	97	112
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	12.6		15.9	131	139									
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	36.8		31.6	61	51									
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	44.4		48.5	110	106									
<b>Basic Services (132nd)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>35.7</b>		<b>54.7</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>Shelter (114th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>51.9</b>		<b>55.9</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>114</b>
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	30.0		44.5	143	145	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	29.7		32.2	122	88
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	52.4		70.7	146	133	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	60.9		60.9	141	142
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	36.9		52.3	128	116	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	36.9		46.6	114	113
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	26.7		48.4	138	126	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	2,032.2		1,340.3	118	116
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	3,873.0		2,394.3	137	134									
<b>Connectedness (165th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>28.8</b>		<b>21.4</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>Protection from Harm (118th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>58.3</b>		<b>62.7</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>118</b>
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	17.0		21.0	133	154	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,151.2		924.8	118	107
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	17.3		15.7	126	150	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	0.7		26.7	47	150
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	52.1		3.8	122	167	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,254.2		1,117.3	67	68
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	31.0		31.0	143	143	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	22.7		12.1	161	110
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	31.8		42.5	150	141									
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	34.1		45.8	137	111									



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Behavioural Risk Factors (37th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Preventative Interventions (147th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				<b>10%</b>	<b>79.1</b>		<b>76.6</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>37</b>					<b>15%</b>	<b>48.8</b>		<b>57.4</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>147</b>
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	9.9		12.7	56	57	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	74.0		81.0	144	133		
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	16.1		16.1	48	63	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	65.0		78.0	151	137		
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,356.9		1,385.7	13	12	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	74.0		81.0	135	129		
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	8.0		15.6	155	146		
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	75.4		86.9	146	141		
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.33		0.00	134	144		
<b>Care Systems (147th)</b>		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	<b>Mental Health (47th)</b>		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				<b>15%</b>	<b>21.2</b>		<b>30.1</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>147</b>					<b>10%</b>	<b>77.0</b>		<b>71.8</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>47</b>
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	94.0		94.0	137	137	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.78		0.70	41	75		
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.07		0.07	137	139	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	481.7		495.6	48	53		
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.02		0.03	135	135	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	6.2		7.5	33	59		
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	57.1		69.3	126	135											
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	54.0		59.0	132	139											
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	20.0		54.0	100	103											
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	24.0		26.0	152	161											
<b>Physical Health (129th)</b>		Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	<b>Longevity (144th)</b>		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				<b>20%</b>	<b>58.1</b>		<b>56.4</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>129</b>					<b>30%</b>	<b>52.0</b>		<b>57.5</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>144</b>
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	37.0		47.1	143	148	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	820.0		766.0	159	161		
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	26.1		34.8	93	137	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	102.6		75.7	145	149		
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	812.6		679.2	117	113	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	11.1		8.4	119	122		
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	7,298.7		7,274.6	138	139	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	215.9		197.3	110	118		
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	33.8		31.7	167	161	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	16.3		16.5	130	145		



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
<b>Pre-Primary Education (128th)</b>			<b>5%</b>	<b>24.8</b>		<b>24.8</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>Primary Education (154th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>29.2</b>		<b>40.3</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>154</b>
<i>Pre-primary enrolment (net)</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	24.8		24.8	116	128	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	72.1		79.6	147	145
									Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	24.5		38.9	163	158
									Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	198.0		198.0	164	164
<b>Secondary Education (159th)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>17.0</b>		<b>19.7</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>Tertiary Education (162nd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>11.8</b>		<b>11.7</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>162</b>
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	14.5		31.0	162	151	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	3.9		5.0	148	153
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	16.5		20.8	157	159	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	4.5		3.6	142	155
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	0.5		0.2	161	165	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	77	89
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	327.1		327.1	139	141	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.71		2.94	166	166
									Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		3.5	99	136
<b>Adult Skills (145th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>31.4</b>		<b>36.4</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>145</b>									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	45.5		53.5	153	150									
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.22		0.25	142	144									
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	3.7		4.4	142	142									
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.48		0.41	137	129									
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.0		3.9	81	93									



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020				
<b>Emissions (128th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>64.8</b>		<b>62.9</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>Exposure to Air Pollution (73rd)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>84.9</b>		<b>82.5</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>73</b>
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.80		0.75	49	62	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.74		0.73	105	113	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	789.2		899.1	83	109
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.54		0.53	128	130	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	63.5		59.4	138	147
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.48		0.48	131	130									
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.52		0.53	149	149									
<b>Forest, Land and Soil (122nd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>25.2</b>		<b>32.2</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>Freshwater (165th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>19.5</b>		<b>16.9</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>165</b>
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.2		0.2	162	163	Renewable water resources	FAO	m^3 per person	1.0	3,441.0		2,579.0	95	105
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	2.5		2.5	54	54	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	128	127
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	1.03		0.82	147	83	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	337.0		337.0	149	149
									Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	57.3		53.2	120	134
<b>Oceans (99th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>47.7</b>		<b>44.7</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>Preservation Efforts (165th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>14.2</b>		<b>11.2</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>165</b>
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	9.1		15.6	20	31	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.6		0.6	162	163
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	2.9		2.9	121	121	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	4.2		4.2	38	45
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	62.0		60.0	33	39	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	161	162
									Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	20.0		20.0	137	141
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	3.0		3.0	142	143
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	44.4		28.1	94	153

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

\* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.