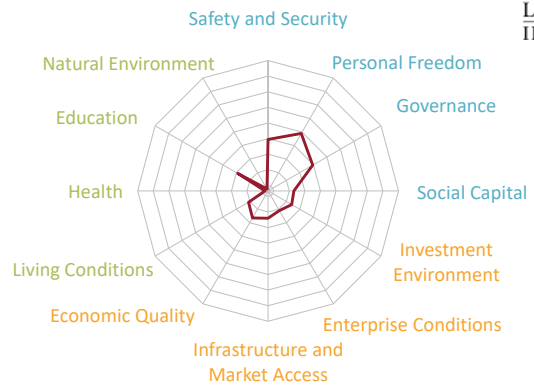
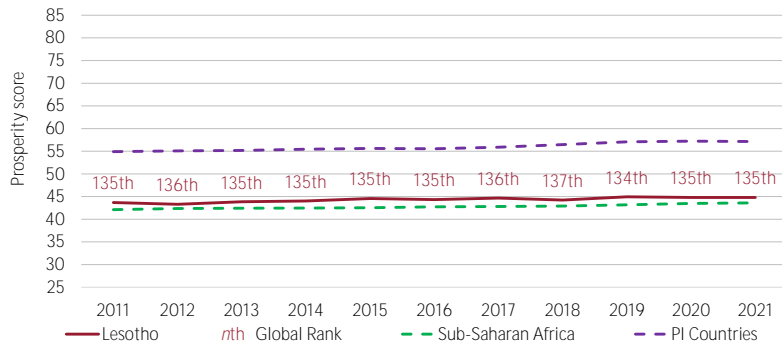




Lesotho: Prosperity score 44.8 (135th)




























































































Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2021	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2021
Prosperity score	43.7		44.8	135	-	25
Inclusive Societies	53.6		53.3	93	-	14
Safety and Security	67.1		64.8	102	▼ 16	18
Personal Freedom	54.0		58.5	83	▲ 8	12
Governance	46.8		43.7	102	▼ 19	18
Social Capital	46.3		46.1	135	▼ 18	32
Open Economies	37.9		38.6	136	▼ 5	25
Investment Environment	40.2		38.3	133	▼ 13	27
Enterprise Conditions	41.6		41.9	139	▼ 14	32
Infrastructure and Market Access	28.8		35.1	133	▲ 4	20
Economic Quality	40.9		39.0	128	▲ 4	23
Empowered People	39.7		42.6	157	▼ 2	40
Living Conditions	37.4		46.1	139	-	25
Health	38.3		40.7	164	▼ 2	46
Education	42.3		44.6	123	▼ 3	14
Natural Environment	40.6		38.9	165	▼ 2	49

Lesotho (135th): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		2011 Prosperity score		2021 Prosperity score		2021 Global Rank		2021 Sub-Saharan Africa Rank							
		10-yr trend		10-yr trend		10-yr rank change		10-yr rank change							
	Safety and Security	67.1		64.8	102	16	18		Personal Freedom	54.0		58.5	83	8	12
War and Civil Conflict	20%	97.1		95.9	24	9	1	Agency	25%	52.0		54.1	84	5	9
Terrorism	15%	98.8		100.0	1	88	1	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	67.8		68.8	73	20	14
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	75.0		70.8	76	22	13	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	64.3		65.6	71	20	15
Violent Crime	25%	20.0		11.0	167	5	49	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	51.1		51.1	93	1	20
Property Crime	10%	53.5		66.5	68	60	4	Social Tolerance	15%	28.8		52.3	95	49	22
	Governance	46.8		43.7	102	19	18		Social Capital	46.3		46.1	135	18	32
Executive Constraints	15%	51.2		51.2	65	6	12	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	66.5		63.6	107	5	11
Political Accountability	15%	73.7		61.0	93	27	18	Social Networks	20%	44.6		57.8	128	20	27
Rule of Law	15%	39.7		43.5	87	26	16	Interpersonal Trust	20%	40.3		29.5	145	86	44
Government Integrity	20%	44.6		43.7	85	9	14	Institutional Trust	20%	49.3		47.8	95	16	29
Government Effectiveness	20%	44.1		32.3	137	39	33	Civic and Social Participation	20%	31.0		31.6	124	1	40
Regulatory Quality	15%	29.3		34.3	122	23	20								
	Investment Environment	40.2		38.3	133	13	27		Enterprise Conditions	41.6		41.9	139	14	32
Property Rights	30%	45.9		48.1	104	5	16	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	34.2		29.8	143	9	34
Investor Protection	20%	23.7		22.5	149	4	36	Environment for Business Creation	25%	56.3		54.0	124	43	27
Contract Enforcement	20%	46.6		46.5	93	10	15	Burden of Regulation	25%	37.0		47.5	116	30	24
Financing Ecosystem	20%	38.8		35.1	150	18	36	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	38.7		28.8	163	31	49
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	45.9		30.4	142	40	37	Price Distortions	10%	41.8		46.7	87	22	23
	Infrastructure and Market Access	28.8		35.1	133	4	20		Economic Quality	40.9		39.0	128	4	23
Communications	25%	30.8		51.6	120	1	13	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	48.8		44.2	95	23	19
Energy	15%	17.0		17.5	141	12	28	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	60.4		50.7	128	50	30
Water	10%	19.6		21.1	146	4	32	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	37.6		33.9	142	13	25
Transport	25%	16.3		16.4	164	1	46	Dynamism	15%	24.8		29.2	96	5	16
Border Administration	5%	60.1		61.0	46	3	2	Labour Force Engagement	20%	38.4		41.7	135	5	31
Open Market Scale	5%	16.4		40.1	87	21	4								
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	54.9		75.9	59	42	4								
Market Distortions	10%	59.0		45.3	125	35	24								
	Living Conditions	37.4		46.1	139	-	25		Health	38.3		40.7	164	2	46
Material Resources	20%	17.0		40.9	129	28	16	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	56.9		51.3	116	17	48
Nutrition	20%	56.7		47.8	155	31	41	Preventative Interventions	15%	77.3		74.4	114	14	16
Basic Services	10%	37.3		50.9	136	1	20	Care Systems	15%	23.2		40.0	130	5	22
Shelter	20%	42.5		47.5	125	4	15	Mental Health	10%	26.6		21.9	166	1	48
Connectedness	15%	38.7		55.2	105	13	11	Physical Health	20%	29.5		23.6	167	3	49
Protection from Harm	15%	30.9		36.7	166	-	48	Longevity	30%	30.0		38.2	164	1	46
	Education	42.3		44.6	123	3	14		Natural Environment	40.6		38.9	165	2	49
Pre-Primary Education	5%	24.7		27.2	122	5	19	Emissions	15%	66.0		59.0	137	32	46
Primary Education	20%	70.9		73.2	114	5	9	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	62.7		51.4	149	15	46
Secondary Education	30%	28.5		33.3	137	7	27	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	19.7		22.9	164	-	46
Tertiary Education	20%	24.3		22.4	139	19	25	Freshwater	20%	44.1		45.1	137	1	39
Adult Skills	25%	54.0		56.6	114	5	11	Oceans (Insufficient Data)	15%						
								Preservation Efforts	15%	16.2		19.1	158	3	45



Lesotho: Safety and Security (102nd): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

War and Civil Conflict (24th)						Terrorism (1st)													
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021				
20%						97.1		95.9	15	24	15%								
Two-sided conflict deaths						UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1	Terrorism deaths					
Civil and ethnic war						CSP	coding: 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries					
Conflict-driven internal displacement						IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism incidents					
Refugees (origin country)						UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	2.5		5.1	17	27	Property cost of terrorism					
														GTD					
														US \$ /billion US 2010 \$					
Politically Related Terror and Violence (76th)						Violent Crime (167th)													
30%						75.0		70.8	54	76	25%								
Political terror						PTS	index: 1-5	2.0	2.0		2.5	42	77	Intentional homicides					
Extrajudicial killings						CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	1.0		0.8	72	80	Dispute settlement through violence					
Use of torture						CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	1.0		0.8	22	42	Safety walking alone at night					
Disappearance cases						CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	2.0		1.8	1	1	Physical security of women					
Political imprisonment						CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	0.5	2.0		2.0	1	1						
One-sided conflict deaths						UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1						
Property Crime (68th)																			
10%						53.5		66.5	128	68									
Property stolen						Gallup	percentage	2.0	23.0		20.0	130	114						
Business costs of crime and violence						WEF	expert survey: 1-7	0.5	3.87		6.38	130	3						
Business costs of organised crime						WEF	expert survey: 1-7	1.0	4.88		5.42	94	32						



Lesotho: Personal Freedom (83rd): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021		
Agency (84th)				25%	52.0		89	84	Freedom of Assembly and Association (73rd)				20%	67.8		68.8	93	73	
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	9.0		9.0	78	78	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	7.0		7.0	91	81		
<i>Due process and rights</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.430		0.430	89	87	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.60		0.60	102	85		
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	1	1	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.854		0.886	70	49		
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	13.0		13.0	129	129											
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.37		0.37	98	96											
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.881		0.809	36	59											
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	26.0		38.3	124	90											
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	61.8		70.5	115	125											
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (71st)				20%	64.3		65.6	91	71	Absence of Legal Discrimination (93rd)				20%	51.1		51.1	94	93
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	48.0		51.0	73	78	<i>Equal treatment and absence of discrimination</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.558		0.558	95	86		
Press freedom from physical repression	RfF	index, 0-100	1.0	28.4		31.6	78	78	<i>Non-discriminatory civil justice</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.563		0.563	80	76		
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.553		0.553	93	79	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.560		0.560	84	83		
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.34		2.43	101	85	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	22	42		
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.658		0.776	121	73	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	12.0		12.0	158	155		
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.54		2.59	88	60	<i>Freedom of belief and religion</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.623		0.623	106	94		
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.00		0.00	1	1		
Social Tolerance (95th)				15%	28.8		52.3	144	95										
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	32.7		64.8	158	125											
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	18.2		29.8	82	80											
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	44.5		61.9	134	98											



Lesotho: Governance (102nd): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021	
Executive Constraints (65th)				15%	51.2		71	65	Political Accountability (93rd)				15%	73.7		61.0	66	93
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.84		1.84	59	55	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		4.0	64	129	
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.65		1.65	64	59	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	3.0		3.0	66	62	
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.636		0.636	71	65	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	8.0		8.0	55	55	
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	5.00		5.00	104	95	<i>Complaint mechanisms</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.567		0.567	67	73	
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.403		0.403	106	99										
Rule of Law (87th)				15%	39.7		113	87	Government Integrity (85th)				20%	44.6		43.7	76	85
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.24		3.52	95	84	<i>Use of public office for private gain</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	1.08		1.08	122	121	
<i>Civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.78		2.78	94	95	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.23		3.48	76	71	
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	4.85		5.64	133	82	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		4.0	56	85	
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.0		3.5	130	81	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.453		0.555	66	98	
									Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.38		2.64	53	40	
									Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.87		2.10	95	88	
									Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.509		0.401	73	72	
									Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.652		0.646	97	104	
Government Effectiveness (137th)				20%	44.1		98	137	Regulatory Quality (122nd)				15%	29.3		34.3	145	122
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.29		-0.83	85	133	<i>Right to information</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.39		0.39	125	114	
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	113	121	<i>Publicised laws and government data</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.20		0.20	146	138	
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.23		4.40	79	20	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.58		3.42	133	126	
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	100	99	Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	0.0		31.0	161	127	
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		4.0	59	119	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.62		-0.54	122	105	
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		3.0	61	143	<i>Enforcement of regulations</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.419		0.419	117	124	
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		3.0	100	144	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.69		3.54	140	63	
									<i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.351		0.351	139	143	



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021
Communications (120th)				25%		30.8	119	120	Energy (141st)				15%		17.0	129	141
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	24.7		33.5	156	149	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.036		0.035	140	142
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	60.4		91.2	102	90	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	51.1		52.8	124	136
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.020		0.298	143	134	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	1.0		1.0	101	121
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	3.7		29.8	134	119									
Water (146th)				10%		19.6	150	146	Transport (164th)				25%		16.3	165	164
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	0.0		0.0	139	139	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.20		2.25	158	150
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	150.4		150.4	133	133	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	170.5		187.2	155	160
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.92		3.15	141	139	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.71		2.71	143	145
									<i>Liner shipping connectivity</i>	<i>UNCTAD</i>	<i>index, rebased to 100 in 2004</i>	0.5	-0.3		-0.3	164	164
									Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.9		2.7	127	145
									Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	19.6		19.6	91	91
									<i>Rail density</i>	<i>UIC</i>	<i>km per sq km of land area</i>	0.5	-0.0003		-0.0003	158	158
Border Administration (46th)				5%		60.1	43	46	Open Market Scale (87th)				5%		16.4	108	87
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.40		2.36	81	115	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	3.09		28.61	117	82
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	3.6		2.6	26	24	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0		0.0	105	105
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	120.0		120.0	39	40	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.9		2.5	61	16
									Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	67.2		84.4	4	3
Import Tariff Barriers (59th)				5%		54.9	101	59	Market Distortions (125th)				10%		59.0	90	125
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	32.07		86.82	115	43	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BITI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		8.0	64	61
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	6.13		6.47	75	83	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.94		3.01	130	166
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	4.921		4.872	118	117	<i>Non-tariff measures</i>	<i>UNCTAD</i>	<i>number</i>	0.3	-343.9		-343.9	1	1



Lesotho: Health (164th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	Global Rank	
					10-yr trend		2011	2021					2011	2021	2011	2021	
Behavioural Risk Factors (116th)			10%	56.9		51.3	99	116	Preventative Interventions (114th)			15%	77.3		74.4	100	114
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	13.6		16.6	67	65	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	91.0		87.0	100	115
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	25.1		29.7	90	144	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	84.0		90.0	117	96
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,666.5		2,668.4	113	115	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	91.0		87.0	91	110
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	45.6		64.6	85	43
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	91.8		91.3	107	125
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.7		0.0	86	144
Care Systems (130th)			15%	23.2		40.0	135	130	Mental Health (166th)			10%	26.6		21.9	165	166
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	82.4		82.4	126	126	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.81		0.71	24	51
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.090		0.090	128	128	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	961.4		979.3	158	159
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.018		0.079	145	117	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	84.6		87.5	164	165
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	61.5		86.6	124	118									
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	50.0		51.0	140	156									
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	25.0		65.0	86	64									
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	21.5		44.9	155	119									
Physical Health (167th)			20%	29.5		23.6	164	167	Longevity (164th)			30%	30.0		38.2	163	164
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	20.4		40.0	36	128	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	623.0		544.0	148	152
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	30.6		44.2	134	161	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	103.7		86.4	148	157
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	3,208.6		3,007.2	165	167	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	10.8		8.6	122	127
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,521.1		6,571.6	81	81	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	557.8		476.0	167	167
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	29.0		29.0	120	130	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	14.0		13.4	155	166



Lesotho: Natural Environment (165th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Emissions (137th)							Exposure to Air Pollution (149th)						
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021
		15%	66.0		59.0	105 137			15%	62.7		51.4	134 149
CO2 emissions	CDIAC index, 0-1	2.0	0.640		0.627	122 119	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	7.587	25.460	92 129
SO2 emissions	EDGAR index, 0-1	1.0	0.906		0.803	19 73	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	1,990.7	2,050.9	137 141
NOx emissions	EDGAR index, 0-1	1.0	0.78		0.61	11 89	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	65.6	50.0	135 162
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR index, 0-1	1.0	0.355		0.286	146 153							
Methane emissions	EDGAR index, 0-1	1.0	0.637		0.582	120 133							
Forest, Land and Soil (164th)							Freshwater (137th)						
		20%	19.7		22.9	164 164			20%	44.1		45.1	136 137
Forest area	FAO percentage	1.0	1.14		1.14	151 153	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	1,525.0	1,353.0	133 132
Flood occurrence	WRI index, 0-5	1.0	3.3		3.3	125 125	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	5.0	5.0	110 110
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	1.10		0.99	156 131	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.84	0.84	20 20
							Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	38.8	42.8	159 157
Oceans (Insufficient Data)							Preservation Efforts (158th)						
		15%							15%	16.2		19.1	161 158
Overexploitation of fish stocks (Insufficient Data)		1.0					Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.260	0.261	164 164
Stability of marine biodiversity (Insufficient Data)		1.0					Marine protected areas (Insufficient Data)			1.0			
Clean ocean water (Insufficient Data)		1.0					Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	14.48	14.48	130 131
							Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	34.482	34.482	100 112
							Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	3.0	3.0	142 143
							Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	23.2	36.5	157 136

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
Ang&al	Angrist et al. (2021)
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)