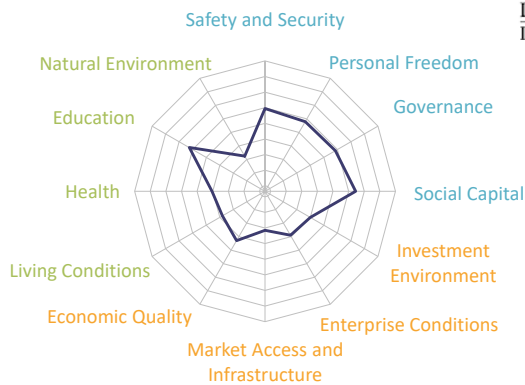
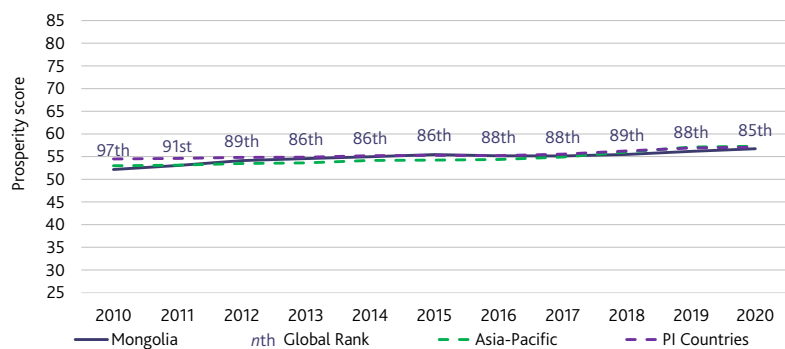


Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Asia-Pacific (1 to 29) 2020
Prosperity score	52.2		56.7	85	▲ 12	16
Inclusive Societies	54.4		59.7	55	▲ 21	9
Safety and Security	63.5		73.8	62	▲ 47	10
Personal Freedom	58.3		59.1	65	▲ 5	8
Governance	49.8		51.8	64	▲ 4	11
Social Capital	46.0		54.2	52	▲ 60	17
Open Economies	41.8		46.2	103	▲ 5	19
Investment Environment	45.4		47.7	101	▲ 1	17
Enterprise Conditions	45.1		50.4	103	▲ 6	19
Market Access and Infrastructure	33.8		41.4	118	▼ 2	22
Economic Quality	43.0		45.4	95	▲ 15	22
Empowered People	60.2		64.2	93	▲ 4	16
Living Conditions	56.8		66.4	105	▲ 8	18
Health	66.2		69.3	100	▲ 2	20
Education	65.9		70.7	56	▲ 5	10
Natural Environment	52.1		50.5	116	▼ 16	19

Pillar		2010 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank	2020 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank		
Safety and Security		63.5		73.8	62	▲ 47	10	Personal Freedom		58.3		59.1	65	▲ 5	8
War and Civil Conflict	20%	85.6		84.9	92	▲ 2	17	Agency	25%	58.8		59.0	70	▼ 5	9
Terrorism	15%	100.0		100.0	1	-	1	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	82.0		78.1	47	▼ 2	6
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	54.2		83.3	45	▲ 63	8	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	73.8		75.1	45	▲ 15	7
Violent Crime	25%	37.6		43.6	101	▲ 24	24	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	54.4		52.2	65	▲ 3	8
Property Crime	10%	57.5		59.4	98	▲ 15	25	Social Tolerance	15%	10.0		22.3	143	▲ 13	27
Governance		49.8		51.8	64	▲ 4	11	Social Capital		46.0		54.2	52	▲ 60	17
Executive Constraints	15%	50.6		49.3	68	▲ 5	13	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	86.6		90.0	3	▲ 6	2
Political Accountability	15%	77.0		81.7	45	▲ 18	6	Social Networks	20%	38.2		65.8	95	▲ 60	16
Rule of Law	15%	47.4		46.9	73	▼ 2	12	Interpersonal Trust	20%	17.5		21.3	162	▼ 1	28
Government Integrity	20%	37.5		42.0	93	▲ 16	18	Institutional Trust	20%	30.7		32.7	150	▼ 10	28
Government Effectiveness	20%	47.6		47.4	83	▲ 1	13	Civic and Social Participation	20%	57.0		61.2	15	▲ 15	7
Regulatory Quality	15%	43.6		48.2	56	▲ 21	12								
Investment Environment		45.4		47.7	101	▲ 1	17	Enterprise Conditions		45.1		50.4	103	▲ 6	19
Property Rights	30%	46.6		47.5	108	▼ 8	17	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	43.4		48.1	94	▲ 12	15
Investor Protection	20%	41.2		42.6	109	▼ 7	21	Environment for Business Creation	25%	50.9		56.3	109	▼ 4	21
Contract Enforcement	20%	46.7		46.7	91	▼ 8	14	Burden of Regulation	25%	45.2		54.9	72	▲ 22	19
Financing Ecosystem	20%	44.9		52.0	112	▲ 9	23	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	56.5		63.0	23	▲ 13	8
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	48.2		51.8	99	▲ 10	16	Price Distortions	10%	24.1		18.6	163	▼ 8	29
Market Access and Infrastructure		33.8		41.4	118	▼ 2	22	Economic Quality		43.0		45.4	95	▲ 15	22
Communications	25%	43.5		62.8	99	▼ 11	16	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	51.6		47.8	107	▼ 7	26
Resources	20%	36.0		37.5	116	▼ 13	23	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	57.4		57.3	111	▼ 5	27
Transport	25%	15.7		22.6	159	▲ 8	29	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	35.9		40.7	100	▲ 14	20
Border Administration	5%	34.1		37.3	124	▲ 4	22	Dynamism	15%	27.3		38.2	60	▲ 31	11
Open Market Scale	5%	16.5		16.6	108	▼ 22	21	Labour Force Engagement	20%	47.3		48.8	113	▼ 3	22
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	49.3		50.6	117	▼ 3	19								
Market Distortions	15%	45.5		48.4	116	▲ 6	22								
Living Conditions		56.8		66.4	105	▲ 8	18	Health		66.2		69.3	100	▲ 2	20
Material Resources	20%	65.6		71.0	86	▼ 3	14	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	48.1		46.1	146	▼ 10	27
Nutrition	20%	64.8		80.8	69	▲ 34	13	Preventative Interventions	15%	89.0		90.4	33	▲ 2	10
Basic Services	10%	62.7		70.2	117	▼ 3	23	Care Systems	15%	45.8		48.8	103	▼ 9	20
Shelter	20%	56.2		54.1	119	▼ 2	21	Mental Health	10%	56.1		66.0	79	▲ 50	18
Connectedness	15%	48.1		72.4	60	▲ 35	11	Physical Health	20%	73.3		72.7	75	▼ 8	17
Protection from Harm	15%	40.1		49.1	155	▼ 3	25	Longevity	30%	69.8		75.6	109	▲ 2	19
Education		65.9		70.7	56	▲ 5	10	Natural Environment		52.1		50.5	116	▼ 16	19
Pre-Primary Education	5%	56.7		83.6	38	▲ 37	8	Emissions	15%	43.3		44.8	166	-	28
Primary Education	20%	88.0		89.3	33	▲ 13	6	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	68.2		73.5	118	▲ 22	12
Secondary Education	30%	68.8		71.6	59	-	13	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	46.9		31.4	128	▼ 71	22
Tertiary Education	20%	32.4		39.7	76	▲ 4	14	Freshwater	20%	54.1		53.7	68	▲ 5	14
Adult Skills	25%	73.3		77.0	56	▲ 2	13	Oceans (Insufficient Data)	15%						
								Preservation Efforts	15%	49.1		54.3	33	▲ 6	5



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
War and Civil Conflict (92nd)			20%	85.6		84.9	94	92	Terrorism (1st)			15%	100.0		100.0	1	1
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	547.8151		732.9853	116	115	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
Politically Related Terror and Violence (45th)			30%	54.2		83.3	108	45	Violent Crime (101st)			25%	37.6		43.6	125	101
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	3.0		2.0	96	44	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	11.3		6.2	143	123
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		2.0	71	1	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.54		0.47	52	77
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		1.0	89	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	40.0		50.0	146	126
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0		3.0	38	49
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	1.0		2.0	65	1									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1									
Property Crime (98th)			10%	57.5		59.4	113	98									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	22.8		20.7	131	120									
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.6		5.0	88	46									
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.2		4.9	76	52									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (70th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (47th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			25%	58.8		59.0	65	70			20%	82.0		78.1	45	47	
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	12.0		12.0	45	46	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	11.0		11.0	37	32
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.44		0.50	81	65	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.74		0.67	47	60
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		3.0	1	83	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.89		0.87	51	46
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	3.0		3.0	30	30									
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.51		0.47	67	67									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.73		0.66	84	97									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	39.6		30.7	75	124									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	42.0		69.5	156	124									
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (45th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Absence of Legal Discrimination (65th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
			20%	73.8		75.1	60	45			20%	54.4		52.2	68	65	
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	39.0		37.0	59	48	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.59		0.55	84	92
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	29.9		29.6	91	66	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.57		0.53	78	91
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.62		0.62	69	61	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.57		0.53	82	89
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.0		4.0	45	1	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	22	39
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.91		0.83	30	52	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	3.0		4.0	16	29
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	3.0		3.0	1	1	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.73		0.62	60	95
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.1	117	41
Social Tolerance (143rd)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank											
			15%	10.0		22.3	156	143									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	38.0		68.0	151	88									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	14.0		8.0	97	134									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	32.0		29.0	153	157									



Executive Constraints (68th)														Political Accountability (45th)													
Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value	10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank	2010	2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value	10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank	2010	2020								
Executive Constraints (68th)														Political Accountability (45th)													
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature														Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal													
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks														Political participation and rights													
Transition of power is subject to the law														Democracy level													
Military involvement in rule of law and politics														Complaint mechanisms													
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct																											
Rule of Law (73rd)														Government Integrity (93rd)													
Judicial independence														Use of public office for private gain													
Civil justice														Diversion of public funds													
Integrity of the legal system														Right to information													
Efficiency of dispute settlement														Publicised laws and government data													
														Transparency of government policy													
														Budget transparency													
Government Effectiveness (83rd)														Regulatory Quality (56th)													
Government quality and credibility														Regulatory quality													
Prioritisation														Enforcement of regulations													
Efficiency of government spending														Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations													
Efficient use of assets														Delay in administrative proceedings													
Implementation																											
Policy learning																											
Policy coordination																											



											<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>																							
Personal and Family Relationships (3rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020																										
												2010	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020																			
Personal and Family Relationships (3rd)									20%			86.6		90.0		9		3																
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	91.0		94.0	22	7																										
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	82.0		83.0	13	10																										
									20%			38.2		65.8		155		95																
									Social Networks (95th)																									
									Respect																									
									Opportunity to make friends																									
									Helped another household																									
											20%					17.5		21.3		161		162												
Interpersonal Trust (162nd)									20%			17.5		21.3		161		162																
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVSGBar	percentage	1.0	10.6		10.6	146	132																										
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	32.0		40.0	140	136																										
									20%			30.7		32.7		140		150																
									Institutional Trust (150th)																									
									Confidence in local police																									
									Public trust in politicians																									
									Confidence in financial institutions and banks																									
									Confidence in judicial system and courts																									
									Confidence in national government																									
									Confidence in military																									
											20%			57.0		61.2		30		15														
Civic and Social Participation (15th)									20%			57.0		61.2		30		15																
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	33.0		45.0	52	29																										
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	74.3		73.6	42	38																										
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	31.0		34.0	27	12																										
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	25.0		19.0	40	75																										



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Property Rights (108th)			30%	46.6		47.5	100	108	Investor Protection (109th)		20%	41.2		42.6	102	109	
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		3.5	117	143	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	6.5		6.5	103	126
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.51		0.44	99	124	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	18.4		18.2	123	133
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.5		3.1	151	155	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.7		3.9	128	120
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	15.0		14.5	76	82	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	6.3		6.3	41	60
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	74.5		74.2	43	48	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	7.0		7.3	16	22
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	87	79									
Contract Enforcement (91st)			20%	46.7		46.7	83	91	Financing Ecosystem (112th)		20%	44.9		52.0	121	112	
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	5.5		5.5	122	132	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	38.6		27.2	127	104
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	104.7		124.7	16	19	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.1		2.9	146	151
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	10.2		7.6	102	52	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.1		1.8	152	157
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.64		0.64	81	84	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		7.0	124	78
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	57.2		68.7	8	1
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.5		3.8	164	141
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	6.0		7.0	59	51
Restrictions on International Investment (99th)			10%	48.2		51.8	109	99									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.0		3.7	149	146									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	15.4		53.8	109	39									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.8		0.8	67	54									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.1		3.8	73	137									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.4		2.5	134	125									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				Value				Global Rank						Value				Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020		
Domestic Market Contestability (94th)				30%	43.4	48.1	106	94	Environment for Business Creation (109th)				25%	50.9	56.3	105	109		
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	7.0	70	47	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0	7.0	61	67				
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0	7.0	53	51	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	82.4	86.7	56	86				
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.3	2.4	167	163	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.6	3.0	149	148				
								Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	15.2	11.0	40	30				
								Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.7	2.8	166	166				
Burden of Regulation (72nd)				25%	45.2	54.9	94	72	Labour Market Flexibility (23rd)				10%	56.5	63.0	36	23		
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.6	3.2	143	110	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0	4.3	130	90				
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	12.1	19.4	139	153	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.7	3.8	80	94				
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	41.0	19.0	115	82	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	9.0	8.6	15	21				
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	204.0	134.0	58	34	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.5	0.7	33	9				
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	60.2	73.2	88	57	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.8	5.7	16	18				
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	14.0	14.0	4	7												
Price Distortions (163rd)				10%	24.1	18.6	155	163											
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.01	2.93	141	151												
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	14.7	21.0	150	158												



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Communications (99th)			25%	43.5		62.8	88	99	Resources (116th)		20%	36.0		37.5	103	116	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	58.5		51.3	23	97	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.3		0.5	92	93
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	59.4		73.8	102	118	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	55.1		55.0	113	131
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	1.2		9.7	86	80	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	2.0		2.0	97	115
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	9.8		47.1	99	98	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	54.2		54.2	107	107
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	135.9		135.9	135	135
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.3		4.4	94	89
Transport (159th)			25%	15.7		22.6	167	159	Border Administration (124th)		5%	34.1		37.3	128	124	
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.1		2.4	161	139	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.0		2.2	144	134
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	4,986.6		9,490.1	127	117	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	116.2		116.2	137	144
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	1.5		1.6	167	165	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	145.4		145.4	46	48
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	9.6		9.6	119	129									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	1.4		3.1	162	123									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	3.1		3.1	160	161									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.00		0.00	156	156									
Open Market Scale (108th)			5%	16.5		16.6	86	108	Import Tariff Barriers (117th)		5%	49.3		50.6	114	117	
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	7.8		7.5	78	99	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	1.4		2.1	161	163
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	7.8		7.5	70	78	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	4.6		4.1	61	58
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.3		4.1	138	136	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.9		6.8	5	10
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	3.2		1.6	162	166									
Market Distortions (116th)			15%	45.5		48.4	122	116									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		7.0	112	90									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.1		4.0	113	129									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	499.1		499.1	80	80									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
Fiscal Sustainability (107th)									Macroeconomic Stability (111th)										
25% 51.6 47.8 100 107									10% 57.4 57.3 106 111										
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-5.2		1.3	106	20	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	5.2		2.3	32	69		
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	38.6		59.1	95	112	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	7.1		2.8	155	132		
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	26.0		28.0	123	118											
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	6.8		9.6	101	130											
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	27.2		22.9	40	77											
Productivity and Competitiveness (100th)									Dynamism (60th)										
30% 35.9 40.7 114 100									15% 27.3 38.2 91 60										
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	19,101.4		34,446.2	97	83	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	5.6		5.5	26	32		
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-1.2		-0.9	153	132	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		25.7	135	72		
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.9		0.9	66	53	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.2		2.6	149	136		
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	0.4		0.1	118	135											
Labour Force Engagement (113th)																			
20% 47.3 48.8 110 113																			
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	61.7		62.8	125	128											
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	56.5		56.6	91	103											
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	43.0		50.6	113	105											
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	5.9		6.0	74	96											
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	10.0		16.3	56	108											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Material Resources (86th)			20%	65.6		71.0	83	86	Nutrition (69th)			20%	64.8		80.8	103	69
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	38.8		28.4	117	110	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	35.9		34.9	97	75
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	1.3		0.5	62	51	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	26.6		13.4	141	116
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	12.2		5.6	74	72	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	2.7		0.9	53	8
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	41.1		28.9	85	85	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	27.5		9.4	106	66
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	47.0		63.4	101	102									
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	33.5		44.2	53	81									
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	49.8		54.7	91	90									
Basic Services (117th)			10%	62.7		70.2	114	117	Shelter (119th)			20%	56.2		54.1	117	119
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	79.1		98.1	108	99	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	27.4		51.3	114	139
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	72.4		83.3	121	116	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	44.2		44.2	122	124
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	29.0		25.1	140	152	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	30.3		42.8	120	117
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	53.2		58.5	115	122	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,779.1		995.7	114	110
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	356.2		225.7	86	87									
Connectedness (60th)			15%	48.1		72.4	95	60	Protection from Harm (155th)			15%	40.1		49.1	152	155
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	78.0		93.0	38	29	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,172.0		1,025.5	119	121
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	62.8		85.3	46	31	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	106.3		29.9	160	152
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	38.1		91.2	134	72	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	2,841.6		2,552.2	163	166
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	36.0		36.0	138	138	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	10.4		10.3	94	98
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	31.2		47.7	151	125									
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	22.2		32.4	152	145									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Behavioural Risk Factors (146th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Preventative Interventions (33rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
			10%	48.1	46.1	136	146				15%	89.0	90.4	35	33
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	16.1	20.6	73	89	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	96.0	99.0	48	1
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	29.8	25.6	119	126	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	97.0	99.0	29	1
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	3,595.9	3,721.2	158	159	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	96.0	99.0	42	1
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	49.6	48.2	69	82
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.5	98.7	27	44
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.00	1.00	1	1
Care Systems (103rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Mental Health (79th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
			15%	2,010.0	2,020.0	2010	2020				10%	2,010.0	2,020.0	2010	2020
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	18.1	18.1	78	78	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.79	0.84	35	4
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.29	0.31	50	47	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	585.6	573.0	93	90
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.32	0.35	66	71	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	19.7	13.3	148	126
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.4	98.9	44	66								
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	40.0	29.0	158	166								
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	3.0	32.0	159	146								
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	45.1	35.7	110	146								
Physical Health (75th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank		Longevity (109th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
			20%	2,010.0	2,020.0	2010	2020				30%	2,010.0	2,020.0	2010	2020
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	16.9	19.7	14	10	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	85.0	45.0	94	82
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	30.6	35.7	133	142	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	31.4	16.3	96	85
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	367.1	354.5	75	70	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	4.4	4.3	93	101
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,525.7	6,454.9	46	41	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	240.1	205.0	118	121
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	31.1	29.0	150	129	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	16.0	17.3	143	126



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Pre-Primary Education (38th)			5%	56.7		83.6	75	38	Primary Education (33rd)			20%	88.0		89.3	46	33
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	56.7		83.6	75	38	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	95.5		97.7	53	30
									Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	108.7		100.2	1	1
									Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	438.0		438.0	67	67
Secondary Education (59th)			30%	68.8		71.6	59	59	Tertiary Education (76th)			20%	32.4		39.7	80	76
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	81.9		81.9	62	76	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	51.4		65.6	49	41
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	89.0		104.6	60	1	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	53.1		59.7	47	48
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	2.9		3.0	60	57	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	77	89
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	438.3		438.3	61	70	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.92		3.12	165	165
									Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.4		3.7	137	112
Adult Skills (56th)			25%	73.3		77.0	58	56									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	98.3		98.4	53	54									
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.65		0.71	28	39									
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	10.9		12.1	65	65									
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.17		0.16	47	42									
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.7		3.8	108	103									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Emissions (166th)			15%	43.3		44.8	166	166	Exposure to Air Pollution (118th)			15%	68.2		73.5	140	118
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.41		0.31	159	163	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	2.5		2.8	70	60
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.38		0.46	163	159	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	1,647.3		1,295.6	155	140
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.29		0.39	165	159	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	51.0		50.5	158	159
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.64		0.66	95	91									
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.48		0.57	157	143									
Forest, Land and Soil (128th)			20%	46.9		31.4	57	128	Freshwater (68th)			20%	54.1		53.7	73	68
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	7.7		8.0	134	132	Renewable water resources	FAO	m^3 per person	1.0	13,426.0		11,313.0	51	51
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	1.3		1.3	19	19	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	10.0		10.0	97	97
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.69		1.15	51	163	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	1.6		1.6	39	36
									Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	62.5		63.6	102	102
Oceans (Insufficient Data)			15%						Preservation Efforts (33rd)			15%	49.1		54.3	39	33
Overexploitation of fish stocks (Insufficient Data)			1.0						Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	17.4		17.7	72	75
Stability of marine biodiversity (Insufficient Data)			1.0						Marine protected areas (Insufficient Data)			1.0					
Clean ocean water (Insufficient Data)			1.0						Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	10
									Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	33.9		40.2	96	90
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	19.0		19.0	100	103
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	8.9		26.3	166	158

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.