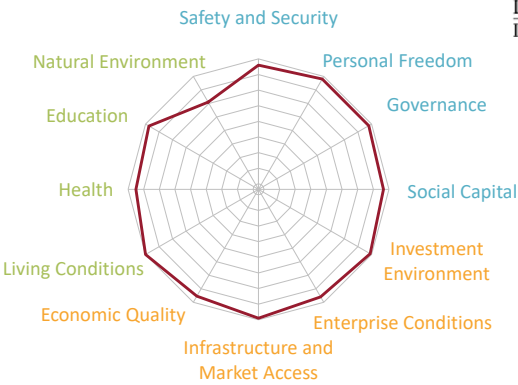
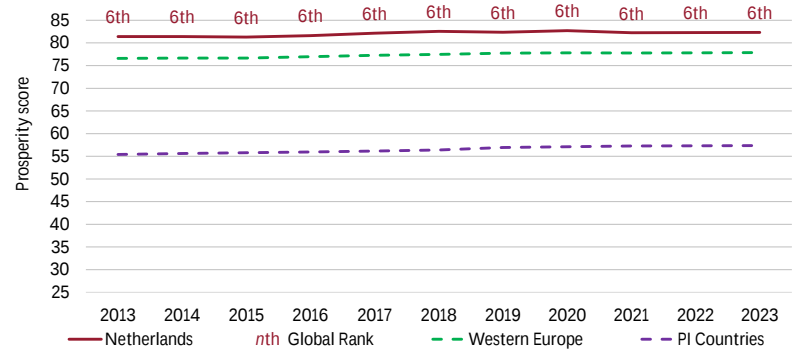


# Netherlands: Prosperity score 82.3 (6th)



## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

|                                  | 2013 | Score 10-year trend | 2023 | Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023 | 10-year rank change | Rank - Western Europe (1 to 20) 2023 |
|----------------------------------|------|---------------------|------|-------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Prosperity score                 | 81.4 |                     | 82.3 | 6                             | -                   | 6                                    |
| Inclusive Societies              | 86.5 |                     | 85.7 | 5                             | 1                   | 5                                    |
| Safety and Security              | 89.8 |                     | 91.2 | 9                             | 4                   | 6                                    |
| Personal Freedom                 | 91.5 |                     | 90.1 | 5                             | 2                   | 5                                    |
| Governance                       | 86.0 |                     | 87.3 | 5                             | 1                   | 5                                    |
| Social Capital                   | 78.9 |                     | 74.0 | 8                             | 5                   | 6                                    |
| Open Economies                   | 77.7 |                     | 79.6 | 4                             | 1                   | 2                                    |
| Investment Environment           | 83.6 |                     | 84.1 | 3                             | 1                   | 2                                    |
| Enterprise Conditions            | 76.3 |                     | 79.1 | 9                             | 2                   | 5                                    |
| Infrastructure and Market Access | 78.2 |                     | 80.8 | 3                             | 2                   | 1                                    |
| Economic Quality                 | 72.6 |                     | 74.3 | 10                            | 1                   | 7                                    |
| Empowered People                 | 80.0 |                     | 81.7 | 15                            | 2                   | 11                                   |
| Living Conditions                | 95.3 |                     | 95.9 | 1                             | 1                   | 1                                    |
| Health                           | 78.9 |                     | 82.0 | 11                            | 6                   | 5                                    |
| Education                        | 85.4 |                     | 86.4 | 6                             | -                   | 4                                    |
| Natural Environment              | 60.6 |                     | 62.5 | 39                            | 7                   | 19                                   |

| Netherlands (6th): Pillar and element scores                                                                        |  |  |  |      |                                                                                   |                                                                                     |       |                                  |                             |                                                                                                         |                      |                                             |  |      |                                 |      |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                             |     |   |    |    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------------|--|------|---------------------------------|------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----|---|----|----|
|  Safety and Security                |  |  |  | 2013 | Prosperity score<br>10-yr trend                                                   | 2023                                                                                | 2023  | Global Rank<br>10-yr rank change | Western Europe Rank<br>2023 |  Personal Freedom      |                      |                                             |  | 2013 | Prosperity score<br>10-yr trend | 2023 | 2023                                                                                  | Global Rank<br>10-yr rank change                                                      | Western Europe Rank<br>2023 |     |   |    |    |
|                                                                                                                     |  |  |  | 89.8 |  | 91.2                                                                                |       | 9                                | ▲                           | 4                                                                                                       | 6                    |                                             |  |      |                                 | 91.5 |    | 90.1                                                                                  |                             | 5   | ▼ | 2  | 5  |
| War and Civil Conflict                                                                                              |  |  |  | 20%  | 96.5                                                                              |    | 96.7  | 24                               | ▼                           | 1                                                                                                       | 16                   | Agency                                      |  |      |                                 | 25%  | 91.6                                                                                  |    | 88.7                        | 7   | ▼ | 4  | 6  |
| Terrorism                                                                                                           |  |  |  | 15%  | 97.9                                                                              |    | 96.2  | 82                               | ▲                           | 13                                                                                                      | 7                    | Freedom of Assembly and Association         |  |      |                                 | 25%  | 89.5                                                                                  |    | 92.2                        | 14  | ▲ | 16 | 11 |
| Politically Related Terror and Violence                                                                             |  |  |  | 30%  | 95.8                                                                              |    | 100.0 | 1                                | ▲                           | 10                                                                                                      | 1                    | Freedom of Speech and Access to Information |  |      |                                 | 25%  | 95.4                                                                                  |    | 92.6                        | 6   | ▼ | 1  | 6  |
| Violent Crime                                                                                                       |  |  |  | 25%  | 75.6                                                                              |    | 77.8  | 18                               | ▼                           | 3                                                                                                       | 11                   | Absence of Legal Discrimination             |  |      |                                 | 25%  | 89.4                                                                                  |    | 86.8                        | 4   | ▼ | 2  | 4  |
| Property Crime                                                                                                      |  |  |  | 10%  | 81.7                                                                              |    | 79.6  | 24                               | ▼                           | 8                                                                                                       | 8                    |                                             |  |      |                                 |      |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                             |     |   |    |    |
|                                                                                                                     |  |  |  |      |                                                                                   |                                                                                     |       |                                  |                             |                                                                                                         |                      |                                             |  |      |                                 |      |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                             |     |   |    |    |
|  Governance                         |  |  |  | 2013 | Prosperity score<br>10-yr trend                                                   | 2023                                                                                | 2023  | Global Rank<br>10-yr rank change | Western Europe Rank<br>2023 |  Social Capital        |                      |                                             |  | 2013 | Prosperity score<br>10-yr trend | 2023 | 2023                                                                                  | Global Rank<br>10-yr rank change                                                      | Western Europe Rank<br>2023 |     |   |    |    |
| Executive Constraints                                                                                               |  |  |  | 15%  | 87.6                                                                              |    | 85.0  | 7                                | ▼                           | 3                                                                                                       | 6                    | Personal and Family Relationships           |  |      |                                 | 20%  | 80.6                                                                                  |    | 79.0                        | 41  | ▼ | 8  | 13 |
| Political Accountability                                                                                            |  |  |  | 15%  | 94.9                                                                              |    | 97.8  | 1                                | ▲                           | 6                                                                                                       | 1                    | Social Networks                             |  |      |                                 | 20%  | 80.8                                                                                  |    | 71.7                        | 59  | ▼ | 55 | 14 |
| Rule of Law                                                                                                         |  |  |  | 15%  | 84.2                                                                              |    | 84.5  | 3                                | ▼                           | 1                                                                                                       | 3                    | Interpersonal Trust                         |  |      |                                 | 20%  | 77.2                                                                                  |    | 66.2                        | 11  | ▼ | 7  | 6  |
| Government Integrity                                                                                                |  |  |  | 15%  | 92.9                                                                              |    | 92.3  | 6                                | ▼                           | 1                                                                                                       | 5                    | Civic and Social Participation              |  |      |                                 | 20%  | 73.5                                                                                  |    | 64.4                        | 10  | ▼ | 4  | 3  |
| Government Effectiveness                                                                                            |  |  |  | 15%  | 93.8                                                                              |    | 94.6  | 6                                | —                           | -                                                                                                       | 5                    | Social Tolerance                            |  |      |                                 | 20%  | 82.4                                                                                  |    | 88.8                        | 9   | ▼ | 4  | 5  |
| Regulatory Quality                                                                                                  |  |  |  | 15%  | 78.0                                                                              |    | 80.4  | 8                                | —                           | -                                                                                                       | 6                    |                                             |  |      |                                 |      |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                             |     |   |    |    |
| Institutional Trust                                                                                                 |  |  |  | 10%  | 63.2                                                                              |    | 71.4  | 16                               | ▲                           | 18                                                                                                      | 7                    |                                             |  |      |                                 |      |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                             |     |   |    |    |
|                                                                                                                     |  |  |  |      |                                                                                   |                                                                                     |       |                                  |                             |                                                                                                         |                      |                                             |  |      |                                 |      |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                             |     |   |    |    |
|  Investment Environment             |  |  |  | 2013 | Prosperity score<br>10-yr trend                                                   | 2023                                                                                | 2023  | Global Rank<br>10-yr rank change | Western Europe Rank<br>2023 |  Enterprise Conditions |                      |                                             |  | 2013 | Prosperity score<br>10-yr trend | 2023 | 2023                                                                                  | Global Rank<br>10-yr rank change                                                      | Western Europe Rank<br>2023 |     |   |    |    |
| Property Rights                                                                                                     |  |  |  | 30%  | 89.9                                                                              |    | 91.1  | 2                                | ▼                           | 1                                                                                                       | 2                    | Domestic Market Contestability              |  |      |                                 | 30%  | 91.2                                                                                  |    | 89.8                        | 7   | — | -  | 5  |
| Investor Protection                                                                                                 |  |  |  | 20%  | 75.8                                                                              |    | 75.2  | 20                               | ▼                           | 8                                                                                                       | 10                   | Environment for Business Creation           |  |      |                                 | 25%  | 80.5                                                                                  |    | 81.0                        | 9   | ▲ | 2  | 5  |
| Contract Enforcement                                                                                                |  |  |  | 20%  | 89.9                                                                              |   | 90.3  | 8                                | ▲                           | 2                                                                                                       | 7                    | Burden of Regulation                        |  |      |                                 | 25%  | 61.9                                                                                  |   | 70.4                        | 10  | ▲ | 14 | 6  |
| Financing Ecosystem                                                                                                 |  |  |  | 20%  | 76.1                                                                              |  | 78.1  | 14                               | —                           | -                                                                                                       | 6                    | Labour Market Flexibility                   |  |      |                                 | 10%  | 44.7                                                                                  |  | 51.5                        | 69  | ▲ | 33 | 10 |
| Restrictions on International Investment                                                                            |  |  |  | 10%  | 82.2                                                                              |  | 80.6  | 2                                | ▲                           | 6                                                                                                       | 1                    | Price Distortions                           |  |      |                                 | 10%  | 88.8                                                                                  |  | 91.7                        | 3   | ▲ | 2  | 2  |
|                                                                                                                     |  |  |  |      |                                                                                   |                                                                                     |       |                                  |                             |                                                                                                         |                      |                                             |  |      |                                 |      |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                             |     |   |    |    |
|  Infrastructure and Market Access |  |  |  | 2013 | Prosperity score<br>10-yr trend                                                   | 2023                                                                                | 2023  | Global Rank<br>10-yr rank change | Western Europe Rank<br>2023 |  Economic Quality    |                      |                                             |  | 2013 | Prosperity score<br>10-yr trend | 2023 | 2023                                                                                  | Global Rank<br>10-yr rank change                                                      | Western Europe Rank<br>2023 |     |   |    |    |
| Communications                                                                                                      |  |  |  | 25%  | 90.0                                                                              |  | 91.6  | 14                               | ▼                           | 11                                                                                                      | 10                   | Fiscal Sustainability                       |  |      |                                 | 25%  | 66.6                                                                                  |  | 71.1                        | 16  | ▲ | 22 | 7  |
| Energy                                                                                                              |  |  |  | 15%  | 47.2                                                                              |  | 51.2  | 67                               | ▲                           | 1                                                                                                       | 19                   | Macroeconomic Stability                     |  |      |                                 | 10%  | 62.9                                                                                  |  | 64.1                        | 57  | ▼ | 9  | 7  |
| Water                                                                                                               |  |  |  | 10%  | 86.2                                                                              |  | 86.3  | 7                                | —                           | -                                                                                                       | 5                    | Productivity and Competitiveness            |  |      |                                 | 30%  | 86.3                                                                                  |  | 84.1                        | 16  | ▼ | 3  | 9  |
| Transport                                                                                                           |  |  |  | 25%  | 80.8                                                                              |  | 83.9  | 2                                | —                           | -                                                                                                       | 1                    | Dynamism                                    |  |      |                                 | 15%  | 62.1                                                                                  |  | 65.9                        | 18  | ▼ | 2  | 10 |
| Border Administration                                                                                               |  |  |  | 5%   | 80.4                                                                              |  | 86.0  | 2                                | ▲                           | 3                                                                                                       | 2                    | Labour Force Engagement                     |  |      |                                 | 20%  | 72.4                                                                                  |  | 75.2                        | 11  | — | -  | 5  |
| Open Market Scale                                                                                                   |  |  |  | 5%   | 54.1                                                                              |  | 71.1  | 31                               | ▼                           | 5                                                                                                       | 8                    |                                             |  |      |                                 |      |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                             |     |   |    |    |
| Import Tariff Barriers                                                                                              |  |  |  | 5%   | 86.8                                                                              |  | 84.7  | 39                               | ▼                           | 12                                                                                                      | 19                   |                                             |  |      |                                 |      |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                             |     |   |    |    |
| Market Distortions                                                                                                  |  |  |  | 10%  | 87.1                                                                              |  | 85.5  | 6                                | ▲                           | 3                                                                                                       | 3                    |                                             |  |      |                                 |      |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                             |     |   |    |    |
|                                                                                                                     |  |  |  |      |                                                                                   |                                                                                     |       |                                  |                             |                                                                                                         |                      |                                             |  |      |                                 |      |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                             |     |   |    |    |
|  Living Conditions                |  |  |  | 2013 | Prosperity score<br>10-yr trend                                                   | 2023                                                                                | 2023  | Global Rank<br>10-yr rank change | Western Europe Rank<br>2023 |  Health              |                      |                                             |  | 2013 | Prosperity score<br>10-yr trend | 2023 | 2023                                                                                  | Global Rank<br>10-yr rank change                                                      | Western Europe Rank<br>2023 |     |   |    |    |
| Material Resources                                                                                                  |  |  |  | 20%  | 91.1                                                                              |  | 92.2  | 10                               | —                           | -                                                                                                       | 8                    | Behavioural Risk Factors                    |  |      |                                 | 10%  | 53.6                                                                                  |  | 53.4                        | 111 | ▼ | 2  | 4  |
| Nutrition                                                                                                           |  |  |  | 20%  | 97.6                                                                              |  | 97.2  | 2                                | —                           | -                                                                                                       | 2                    | Preventative Interventions                  |  |      |                                 | 15%  | 76.6                                                                                  |  | 91.9                        | 12  | ▲ | 95 | 5  |
| Basic Services                                                                                                      |  |  |  | 10%  | 99.5                                                                              |  | 99.5  | 26                               | ▼                           | 6                                                                                                       | 17                   | Care Systems                                |  |      |                                 | 15%  | 72.4                                                                                  |  | 76.9                        | 19  | ▲ | 3  | 14 |
| Shelter                                                                                                             |  |  |  | 20%  | 95.7                                                                              |  | 95.4  | 7                                | ▲                           | 11                                                                                                      | 4                    | Mental Health                               |  |      |                                 | 10%  | 73.2                                                                                  |  | 70.2                        | 52  | ▼ | 12 | 9  |
| Connectedness                                                                                                       |  |  |  | 15%  | 92.3                                                                              |  | 96.0  | 2                                | ▲                           | 1                                                                                                       | 2                    | Physical Health                             |  |      |                                 | 20%  | 79.1                                                                                  |  | 78.9                        | 20  | ▼ | 6  | 8  |
| Protection from Harm                                                                                                |  |  |  | 15%  | 97.4                                                                              |  | 96.8  | 1                                | —                           | -                                                                                                       | 1                    | Longevity                                   |  |      |                                 | 30%  | 93.7                                                                                  |  | 95.3                        | 19  | ▼ | 2  | 12 |
|                                                                                                                     |  |  |  |      |                                                                                   |                                                                                     |       |                                  |                             |                                                                                                         |                      |                                             |  |      |                                 |      |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                             |     |   |    |    |
|  Education                        |  |  |  | 2013 | Prosperity score<br>10-yr trend                                                   | 2023                                                                                | 2023  | Global Rank<br>10-yr rank change | Western Europe Rank<br>2023 |  Natural Environment |                      |                                             |  | 2013 | Prosperity score<br>10-yr trend | 2023 | 2023                                                                                  | Global Rank<br>10-yr rank change                                                      | Western Europe Rank<br>2023 |     |   |    |    |
| Pre-Primary Education                                                                                               |  |  |  | 5%   | 89.8                                                                              |  | 92.0  | 45                               | ▼                           | 7                                                                                                       | 18                   | Emissions                                   |  |      |                                 | 15%  | 76.9                                                                                  |  | 79.3                        | 9   | ▲ | 7  | 7  |
| Primary Education                                                                                                   |  |  |  | 20%  | 95.9                                                                              |  | 96.2  | 9                                | ▼                           | 3                                                                                                       | 5                    | Exposure to Air Pollution                   |  |      |                                 | 15%  | 88.2                                                                                  |  | 88.7                        | 34  | ▲ | 1  | 16 |
| Secondary Education                                                                                                 |  |  |  | 30%  | 85.0                                                                              |  | 82.8  | 24                               | ▼                           | 7                                                                                                       | 11                   | Forest, Land and Soil                       |  |      |                                 | 20%  | 38.4                                                                                  |  | 36.7                        | 110 | ▼ | 13 | 19 |
| Tertiary Education                                                                                                  |  |  |  | 20%  | 73.5                                                                              |  | 78.8  | 5                                | —                           | -                                                                                                       | 3                    | Freshwater                                  |  |      |                                 | 20%  | 62.1                                                                                  |  | 68.2                        | 40  | ▲ | 13 | 17 |
| Adult Skills                                                                                                        |  |  |  | 25%  | 86.0                                                                              |  | 88.0  | 11                               | ▼                           | 3                                                                                                       | 4                    | Oceans                                      |  |      |                                 | 15%  | 39.4                                                                                  |  | 39.7                        | 117 | — | -  | 17 |
|                                                                                                                     |  |  |  |      |                                                                                   |                                                                                     |       |                                  |                             |                                                                                                         | Preservation Efforts |                                             |  |      | 15%                             | 65.5 |  | 68.9                                                                                  | 12                          | ▲   | 2 | 5  |    |

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

|                                               |          |                              |      | War and Civil Conflict (24th) |       |                     |                      |                                     |         | Terrorism (82nd)                |      |                      |       |                     |      |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------|------------------------------|------|-------------------------------|-------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|------|----------------------|-------|---------------------|------|
| Source                                        | Unit     | Weight                       | 2013 | Value<br>10-yr trend          | 2023  | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023                 | Source                              | Unit    | Weight                          | 2013 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023  | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 |
| Two-sided conflict deaths                     | UCDP     | deaths /1,000,000 population | 0.5  | 0.000                         | 0.000 | 1                   | 1                    | Terrorism deaths                    | GTD     | deaths /1,000,000 population    | 2.0  | 0.084                | 0.057 | 112                 | 82   |
| Civil and ethnic war                          | CSP      | coding, 0-9                  | 1.0  | 0.0                           | 0.0   | 1                   | 1                    | Terrorism injuries                  | GTD     | injuries /1,000,000 population  | 1.0  | 0.144                | 0.229 | 103                 | 100  |
| Conflict-driven internal displacement         | IDMC     | people /1,000,000 population | 1.0  | 0.0                           | 0.0   | 1                   | 1                    | Terrorism incidents                 | GTD     | incidents /1,000,000 population | 0.5  | 0.036                | 0.618 | 67                  | 122  |
| Refugees (origin country)                     | UNHCR    | people /1,000,000 population | 1.0  | 3.6                           | 3.3   | 24                  | 26                   | Property cost of terrorism          | GTD     | US \$ /billion US 2010 \$       | 1.0  | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 1                   | 1    |
|                                               |          |                              |      |                               |       |                     |                      |                                     |         |                                 |      |                      |       |                     |      |
| Politically Related Terror and Violence (1st) |          |                              |      |                               |       |                     | Violent Crime (18th) |                                     |         |                                 |      |                      |       |                     |      |
| Source                                        | Unit     | Weight                       | 2013 | Value<br>10-yr trend          | 2023  | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023                 | Source                              | Unit    | Weight                          | 2013 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023  | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 |
| Political terror                              | PTS      | index, 1-5                   | 2.0  | 1.0                           | 1.0   | 1                   | 1                    | Intentional homicides               | UNODC   | homicides /100,000 population   | 2.0  | 0.86                 | 0.62  | 19                  | 16   |
| Extrajudicial killings                        | CIRIGHTS | coding, 0-2                  | 1.0  | 2.0                           | 2.0   | 1                   | 1                    | Dispute settlement through violence | W/P     | expert survey, 0-1              | 1.0  | 0.649                | 0.644 | 35                  | 33   |
| Use of torture                                | CIRIGHTS | coding, 0-2                  | 1.0  | 2.0                           | 2.0   | 1                   | 1                    | Safety walking alone at night       | Gallup  | percentage                      | 1.0  | 79.0                 | 83.0  | 21                  | 23   |
| Disappearance cases                           | CIRIGHTS | coding, 0-2                  | 1.0  | 2.0                           | 2.0   | 1                   | 1                    | Physical security of women          | WomStat | index, 0-4                      | 1.0  | 2.0                  | 2.0   | 12                  | 11   |
| Political imprisonment                        | CIRIGHTS | coding, 0-2                  | 0.5  | 1.0                           | 2.0   | 64                  | 1                    |                                     |         |                                 |      |                      |       |                     |      |
| One-sided conflict deaths                     | UCDP     | deaths /1,000,000 population | 0.5  | 0.000                         | 0.000 | 1                   | 1                    |                                     |         |                                 |      |                      |       |                     |      |
|                                               |          |                              |      |                               |       |                     |                      |                                     |         |                                 |      |                      |       |                     |      |
| Property Crime (24th)                         |          |                              |      |                               |       |                     |                      |                                     |         |                                 |      |                      |       |                     |      |
| Source                                        | Unit     | Unit                         | 2013 | Value<br>10-yr trend          | 2023  | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023                 |                                     |         |                                 |      |                      |       |                     |      |
| Property stolen                               | Gallup   | percentage                   | 2.0  | 9.0                           | 7.0   | 26                  | 24                   |                                     |         |                                 |      |                      |       |                     |      |
| Business costs of crime and violence          | WEF      | expert survey, 1-7           | 0.5  | 5.57                          | 5.07  | 32                  | 41                   |                                     |         |                                 |      |                      |       |                     |      |
| Business costs of organised crime             | WEF      | expert survey, 1-7           | 1.0  | 6.25                          | 5.70  | 20                  | 23                   |                                     |         |                                 |      |                      |       |                     |      |
|                                               |          |                              |      |                               |       |                     |                      |                                     |         |                                 |      |                      |       |                     |      |

Netherlands: Personal Freedom (5th): Element and indicator scores



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

| Agency (7th)                                      | Source   | Unit               | Weight | 2013  | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023  | Global Rank<br>2013 2023 | Freedom of Assembly and Association (14th)                   | Source  | Unit               | Weight | 2013  | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023  | Global Rank<br>2013 2023 |
|---------------------------------------------------|----------|--------------------|--------|-------|----------------------|-------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------|--------------------|--------|-------|----------------------|-------|--------------------------|
|                                                   |          |                    | 25%    | 91.6  |                      | 88.7  | 3 7                      |                                                              |         |                    | 25%    | 89.5  |                      | 92.2  | 30 14                    |
| Personal autonomy and individual rights           | FH       | coding, 0-16       | 1.0    | 16.0  |                      | 15.0  | 1 8                      | Right to associate and organise                              | FH      | coding, 0-12       | 1.0    | 12.0  |                      | 12.0  | 1 1                      |
| Due process and rights                            | WJP      | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0    | 0.821 |                      | 0.826 | 9 7                      | Guarantee of assembly and association                        | WJP     | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0    | 0.88  |                      | 0.87  | 13 10                    |
| Freedom of movement                               | CIRIGHTS | coding, 0-4        | 1.0    | 4.0   |                      | 4.0   | 1 1                      | Autonomy from the state                                      | V-DEM   | index, 0-1         | 1.0    | 0.805 |                      | 0.901 | 86 44                    |
| Women's agency                                    | WomStat  | coding, 0-16       | 1.0    | 0.0   |                      | 0.0   | 1 1                      |                                                              |         |                    |        |       |                      |       |                          |
| Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy  | WJP      | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0    | 0.81  |                      | 0.83  | 21 20                    |                                                              |         |                    |        |       |                      |       |                          |
| Freedom from forced labour                        | V-DEM    | index, 0-1         | 1.0    | 0.862 |                      | 0.816 | 45 53                    |                                                              |         |                    |        |       |                      |       |                          |
| Government response to slavery                    | GSI      | index, -10-100     | 1.0    | 86.5  |                      | 75.2  | 2 1                      |                                                              |         |                    |        |       |                      |       |                          |
| Satisfaction with freedom                         | Gallup   | percentage         | 1.0    | 87.0  |                      | 86.0  | 24 39                    |                                                              |         |                    |        |       |                      |       |                          |
|                                                   |          |                    |        |       |                      |       |                          |                                                              |         |                    |        |       |                      |       |                          |
| Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (6th) | Source   | Unit               | Weight | 2013  | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023  | Global Rank<br>2013 2023 | Absence of Legal Discrimination (4th)                        | Source  | Unit               | Weight | 2013  | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023  | Global Rank<br>2013 2023 |
|                                                   |          |                    | 25%    | 95.4  |                      | 92.6  | 5 6                      |                                                              |         |                    | 25%    | 89.4  |                      | 86.8  | 2 4                      |
| Press freedom from government censorship          | FH       | index, 0-100       | 1.0    | 11.0  |                      | 11.0  | 3 2                      | Equal treatment and absence of discrimination                | WJP     | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0    | 0.826 |                      | 0.803 | 5 6                      |
| Press freedom from physical repression            | RsF      | index, 0-100       | 1.0    | 6.5   |                      | 9.7   | 1 6                      | Non-discriminatory civil justice                             | WJP     | expert survey, 0-1 | 0.5    | 0.915 |                      | 0.840 | 2 4                      |
| Freedom of opinion and expression                 | WJP      | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0    | 0.886 |                      | 0.840 | 8 7                      | Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination             | WJP     | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0    | 0.811 |                      | 0.817 | 8 7                      |
| Government media censorship                       | V-DEM    | coding, 0-4        | 0.5    | 3.78  |                      | 3.78  | 19 12                    | LGBT rights                                                  | ILGA    | coding, 0-3        | 1.0    | 3.0   |                      | 3.0   | 1 1                      |
| Alternative sources of information                | V-DEM    | index, 0-1         | 1.0    | 0.956 |                      | 0.931 | 5 15                     | Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights | WomStat | coding, 0-8        | 1.0    | 2.0   |                      | 2.0   | 3 2                      |
| Political diversity of media perspectives         | V-DEM    | coding, 0-3        | 0.5    | 2.93  |                      | 2.72  | 5 41                     | Freedom of belief and religion                               | WJP     | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0    | 0.856 |                      | 0.821 | 14 16                    |
|                                                   |          |                    |        |       |                      |       |                          | Government religious intimidation and hostility              | Pew     | index, 0-1         | 1.0    | 0.05  |                      | 0.10  | 36 41                    |

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed value*

| Rankings: indicator contains imputed values                               |        |                     |        |       |                             |       |                     |    |                                                          |        |                       |        |       |                             |       |                     |    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------------------|--------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|---------------------|----|----------------------------------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|---------------------|----|
| Executive Constraints (7th)                                               | Source | Unit                | Weight | 2013  | <div>Value10-yr trend</div> | 2023  | Global Rank20132023 |    | Political Accountability (1st)                           | Source | Unit                  | Weight | 2013  | <div>Value10-yr trend</div> | 2023  | Global Rank20132023 |    |
|                                                                           |        |                     |        |       |                             |       |                     |    |                                                          |        |                       |        |       |                             |       |                     |    |
| Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature | WJP    | expert survey, 0-3  | 2.0    | 2.70  |                             | 2.52  | 3                   | 6  | Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal    | BTI    | expert survey, 1-10   | 1.0    | 10.0  |                             | 10.0  | 1                   | 1  |
| Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks  | WJP    | expert survey, 0-3  | 1.0    | 2.44  |                             | 2.58  | 10                  | 5  | Political participation and rights                       | FH     | coding, 1-7           | 0.5    | 1.0   |                             | 1.0   | 1                   | 1  |
| Transition of power is subject to the law                                 | WJP    | expert survey, 0-1  | 1.0    | 0.923 |                             | 0.917 | 12                  | 11 | Democracy level                                          | CSP    | expert survey, -10-10 | 1.0    | 10.0  |                             | 10.0  | 1                   | 1  |
| Military involvement in rule of law and politics                          | FI     | index, 0-10         | 0.5    | 10.00 |                             | 10.00 | 1                   | 1  | Complaint mechanisms                                     | WJP    | expert survey, 0-1    | 1.0    | 0.823 |                             | 0.923 | 8                   | 1  |
| Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct                        | WJP    | expert survey, 0-1  | 1.0    | 0.859 |                             | 0.814 | 5                   | 8  |                                                          |        |                       |        |       |                             |       |                     |    |
|                                                                           |        |                     |        |       |                             |       |                     |    |                                                          |        |                       |        |       |                             |       |                     |    |
| Rule of Law (3rd)                                                         | Source | Unit                | Weight | 2013  | <div>Value10-yr trend</div> | 2023  | Global Rank20132023 |    | Government Integrity (6th)                               | Source | Unit                  | Weight | 2013  | <div>Value10-yr trend</div> | 2023  | Global Rank20132023 |    |
| Judicial independence                                                     | WEF    | expert survey, 1-7  | 1.0    | 6.44  |                             | 6.24  | 3                   | 3  | Use of public office for private gain                    | WJP    | expert survey, 0-4    | 1.0    | 2.67  |                             | 2.65  | 8                   | 8  |
| Civil justice                                                             | WJP    | expert survey, 0-6  | 3.0    | 5.14  |                             | 4.99  | 2                   | 3  | Division of public funds                                 | WEF    | expert survey, 1-7    | 1.0    | 5.94  |                             | 6.00  | 8                   | 6  |
| Integrity of the legal system                                             | FI     | index, 0-10         | 2.0    | 8.51  |                             | 9.25  | 8                   | 4  | Anti-corruption policy                                   | BTI    | expert survey, 1-10   | 1.0    | 10.0  |                             | 10.0  | 1                   | 1  |
| Efficiency of dispute settlement                                          | WEF    | expert survey, 1-7  | 0.5    | 5.6   |                             | 5.5   | 8                   | 5  | Clientelism                                              | V-DEM  | index, 0-1            | 1.0    | 0.023 |                             | 0.025 | 2                   | 1  |
|                                                                           |        |                     |        |       |                             |       |                     |    | Legislative corruption                                   | V-DEM  | coding, 0-4           | 0.5    | 3.46  |                             | 3.31  | 9                   | 12 |
|                                                                           |        |                     |        |       |                             |       |                     |    | Judicial corruption                                      | V-DEM  | coding, 0-4           | 0.5    | 3.74  |                             | 3.62  | 9                   | 13 |
|                                                                           |        |                     |        |       |                             |       |                     |    | Executive corruption                                     | V-DEM  | index, 0-1            | 0.5    | 0.016 |                             | 0.016 | 11                  | 11 |
|                                                                           |        |                     |        |       |                             |       |                     |    | Public sector corruption                                 | V-DEM  | index, 0-1            | 0.5    | 0.023 |                             | 0.023 | 13                  | 16 |
| Government Effectiveness (6th)                                            | Source | Unit                | Unit   | 2013  | <div>Value10-yr trend</div> | 2023  | Global Rank20132023 |    | Regulatory Quality (8th)                                 | Source | Unit                  | Weight | 2013  | <div>Value10-yr trend</div> | 2023  | Global Rank20132023 |    |
| Government quality and credibility                                        | WGI    | index, -2.5 - +2.5  | 2.0    | 1.78  |                             | 1.85  | 10                  | 6  | Right to information                                     | WJP    | expert survey, 0-1    | 0.5    | 0.75  |                             | 0.76  | 7                   | 8  |
| Prioritisation                                                            | BTI    | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0    | 10.0  |                             | 10.0  | 1                   | 1  | Publicised laws and government data                      | WJP    | expert survey, 0-1    | 1.0    | 0.64  |                             | 0.78  | 23                  | 18 |
| Efficiency of government spending                                         | WEF    | expert survey, 1-7  | 0.5    | 4.57  |                             | 4.89  | 15                  | 12 | Transparency of government policy                        | WEF    | expert survey, 1-7    | 0.5    | 5.31  |                             | 5.92  | 13                  | 5  |
| Efficient use of assets                                                   | BTI    | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0    | 10.0  |                             | 10.0  | 1                   | 1  | Budget transparency                                      | IBP    | index, 0-100          | 0.5    | 77.8  |                             | 77.8  | 12                  | 13 |
| Implementation                                                            | BTI    | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0    | 10.0  |                             | 10.0  | 1                   | 1  | Regulatory quality                                       | WGI    | index, -2.5 - +2.5    | 1.0    | 1.73  |                             | 1.75  | 7                   | 8  |
| Policy learning                                                           | BTI    | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0    | 10.0  |                             | 10.0  | 1                   | 1  | Enforcement of regulations                               | WJP    | expert survey, 0-1    | 1.0    | 0.767 |                             | 0.770 | 14                  | 13 |
| Policy coordination                                                       | BTI    | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0    | 10.0  |                             | 10.0  | 1                   | 1  | Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations | WEF    | expert survey, 1-7    | 1.0    | 5.59  |                             | 5.09  | 3                   | 6  |
|                                                                           |        |                     |        |       |                             |       |                     |    | Delay in administrative proceedings                      | WJP    | expert survey, 0-1    | 1.0    | 0.826 |                             | 0.868 | 6                   | 3  |
| Institutional Trust (16th)                                                | Source | Unit                | Unit   | 2013  | <div>Value10-yr trend</div> | 2023  | Global Rank20132023 |    |                                                          |        |                       |        |       |                             |       |                     |    |
| Confidence in local police                                                | Gallup | percentage          | 2.0    | 73.0  |                             | 81.0  | 54                  | 25 |                                                          |        |                       |        |       |                             |       |                     |    |
| Public trust in politicians                                               | WEF    | expert survey, 1-7  | 2.0    | 5.35  |                             | 5.63  | 10                  | 7  |                                                          |        |                       |        |       |                             |       |                     |    |
| Confidence in financial institutions and banks                            | Gallup | percentage          | 1.0    | 42.6  |                             | 58.6  | 133                 | 98 |                                                          |        |                       |        |       |                             |       |                     |    |
| Confidence in judicial system and courts                                  | Gallup | percentage          | 1.0    | 62.0  |                             | 74.0  | 39                  | 14 |                                                          |        |                       |        |       |                             |       |                     |    |
| Confidence in national government                                         | Gallup | percentage          | 1.0    | 60.3  |                             | 58.5  | 57                  | 66 |                                                          |        |                       |        |       |                             |       |                     |    |
| Confidence in military                                                    | Gallup | percentage          | 0.5    | 71.0  |                             | 76.0  | 76                  | 73 |                                                          |        |                       |        |       |                             |       |                     |    |

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

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*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

|                                                           | Source | Unit                           | Weight | 2013    | <div>Value<br/>10-yr trend</div> | 2023    | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 |                                                            | Source | Unit                          | Weight | 2013      | <div>Value<br/>10-yr trend</div> | 2023      | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|---------|----------------------------------|---------|---------------------|------|------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------|--------|-----------|----------------------------------|-----------|---------------------|------|
| Communications (14th)                                     |        |                                | 25%    | 90.0    | <div></div>                      | 91.6    | 3                   | 14   | Energy (67th)                                              |        |                               | 15%    | 47.2      | <div></div>                      | 51.2      | 68                  | 67   |
| International internet bandwidth                          | ITU    | kilobits per second per capita | 1.0    | 58.2    | <div></div>                      | 60.9    | 14                  | 42   | Installed electric capacity                                | UNESD  | kilowatts per capita          | 1.5    | 1.588     | <div></div>                      | 2.115     | 33                  | 23   |
| 2G, 3G and 4G network coverage                            | GSMA   | index, 0-100                   | 2.0    | 99.7    | <div></div>                      | 99.8    | 2                   | 12   | Number of electrical outages in a typical month            | WB-ES  | number                        | 0.5    | 0.1       | <div></div>                      | 0.1       | 3                   | 2    |
| Fixed broadband subscriptions                             | ITU    | number /100 population         | 1.0    | 37.937  | <div></div>                      | 43.916  | 2                   | 6    | Average duration of a typical electrical outage            | WB-ES  | hours                         | 0.5    | 11.1      | <div></div>                      | 11.1      | 160                 | 158  |
| Internet usage                                            | ITU    | percentage                     | 1.0    | 90.7    | <div></div>                      | 91.3    | 3                   | 23   | Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application   | WB-ES  | days                          | 1.0    | 59.6      | <div></div>                      | 59.6      | 149                 | 143  |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |         |                                  |         |                     |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |           |                                  |           |                     |      |
| Water (7th)                                               | Source | Unit                           | Weight | 2013    | <div>Value<br/>10-yr trend</div> | 2023    | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 | Transport (2nd)                                            | Source | Unit                          | Weight | 2013      | <div>Value<br/>10-yr trend</div> | 2023      | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 |
| Gross fixed water assets                                  | IBNET  | USD per population served      | 1.0    | 1,190.1 | <div></div>                      | 1,190.1 | 4                   | 4    | Logistics performance                                      | WB-LPI | index, 1-5                    | 1.5    | 4.07      | <div></div>                      | 4.05      | 5                   | 5    |
| Water production                                          | IBNET  | litres per capita per day      | 0.5    | 307.3   | <div></div>                      | 307.3   | 66                  | 66   | Airport connectivity                                       | WEF    | index, 0-100                  | 2.0    | 144,402.4 | <div></div>                      | 249,411.2 | 23                  | 27   |
| Reliability of water supply                               | WEF    | expert survey, 1-7             | 1.0    | 6.89    | <div></div>                      | 6.90    | 4                   | 2    | Efficiency of seaport services                             | WEF    | expert survey, 1-7            | 2.0    | 6.41      | <div></div>                      | 6.45      | 2                   | 2    |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |         |                                  |         |                     |      | Liner shipping connectivity                                | UNCTAD | index, rebased to 100 in 2004 | 0.5    | 80.5      | <div></div>                      | 88.0      | 9                   | 8    |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |         |                                  |         |                     |      | Quality of roads                                           | WEF    | expert survey, 1-7            | 1.0    | 6.0       | <div></div>                      | 6.4       | 11                  | 2    |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |         |                                  |         |                     |      | Road density                                               | FAO    | km per 100 sq km of land area | 0.5    | 331.8     | <div></div>                      | 331.8     | 5                   | 5    |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |         |                                  |         |                     |      | Rail density                                               | UIC    | km per sq km of land area     | 0.5    | 0.0896    | <div></div>                      | 0.0950    | 8                   | 7    |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |         |                                  |         |                     |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |           |                                  |           |                     |      |
| Border Administration (2nd)                               | Source | Unit                           | Unit   | 2013    | <div>Value<br/>10-yr trend</div> | 2023    | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 | Open Market Scale (31st)                                   | Source | Unit                          | Weight | 2013      | <div>Value<br/>10-yr trend</div> | 2023      | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 |
| Efficiency of customs clearance process                   | WB-LPI | survey, 1-5                    | 1.5    | 3.85    | <div></div>                      | 3.92    | 7                   | 4    | Domestic and international market access for goods         | WTO    | percentage of global GDP      | 1.5    | 29.42     | <div></div>                      | 39.41     | 40                  | 41   |
| Number of documents required to be filled out for exports | WB-LPI | number                         | 0.5    | 2.0     | <div></div>                      | 1.0     | 17                  | 1    | Domestic and international market access for services      | WTO    | percentage of global GDP      | 2.0    | 25.4      | <div></div>                      | 35.0      | 27                  | 33   |
| Number of documents required to be filled out for imports | WB-LPI | number                         | 0.5    | 2.0     | <div></div>                      | 1.0     | 18                  | 1    | Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets | WEF    | percentage                    | 0.5    | 4.0       | <div></div>                      | 3.5       | 104                 | 68   |
| Clearance time with physical inspection                   | WB-LPI | days                           | 0.5    | 1.0     | <div></div>                      | 1.0     | 6                   | 2    | Margin of preference in destination markets                | WEF    | index, 1-100                  | 0.5    | 52.1      | <div></div>                      | 54.0      | 28                  | 35   |
| Average time to clear exports through customs (days)      | WB-ES  | days                           | 0.5    | 3.3     | <div></div>                      | 3.3     | 29                  | 22   |                                                            |        |                               |        |           |                                  |           |                     |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |         |                                  |         |                     |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |           |                                  |           |                     |      |
| Import Tariff Barriers (39th)                             | Source | Unit                           | Unit   | 2013    | <div>Value<br/>10-yr trend</div> | 2023    | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 | Market Distortions (6th)                                   | Source | Unit                          | Weight | 2013      | <div>Value<br/>10-yr trend</div> | 2023      | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 |
| Share of imports free from tariff duties                  | WEF    | percentage                     | 1.5    | 86.54   | <div></div>                      | 83.23   | 35                  | 46   | Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade                  | BTI    | expert survey, 1-10           | 1.0    | 10.0      | <div></div>                      | 10.0      | 1                   | 1    |
| Average applied tariff rate                               | WEF    | percentage                     | 2.0    | 0.84    | <div></div>                      | 1.04    | 4                   | 5    | Prevalence of non-tariff barriers                          | WEF    | expert survey, 1-7            | 1.0    | 5.39      | <div></div>                      | 5.29      | 11                  | 7    |
| Complexity of tariffs                                     | WEF    | index, 1-7                     | 0.3    | 3.082   | <div></div>                      | 2.894   | 139                 | 139  | Non-tariff measures                                        | UNCTAD | number                        | 0.3    | 654.0     | <div></div>                      | 654.0     | 113                 | 113  |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |         |                                  |         |                     |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |           |                                  |           |                     |      |

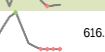
*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

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|                                         | Source                | Unit                      | Weight | 2013   | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023   | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 |                                                    | Source | Unit                                    | Weight | 2013  | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023  | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|--------|--------|----------------------|--------|---------------------|------|----------------------------------------------------|--------|-----------------------------------------|--------|-------|----------------------|-------|---------------------|------|
| Material Resources (10th)               |                       |                           | 20%    | 91.1   |                      | 92.2   | 10                  | 10   | Nutrition (2nd)                                    |        |                                         | 20%    | 97.6  |                      | 97.2  | 2                   | 2    |
| Poverty rate at national poverty lines  | WB-DI                 | percentage                | 0.5    | 12.7   |                      | 14.4   | 26                  | 41   | Availability of adequate food                      | Gallup | percentage                              | 1.0    | 4.7   |                      | 5.8   | 7                   | 4    |
| Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day            | WB-DI                 | percentage                | 1.0    | 0.0    |                      | 0.1    | 1                   | 21   | Prevalence of undernourishment                     | FAO    | percentage                              | 1.0    | 2.5   |                      | 2.5   | 1                   | 1    |
| Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day            | WB-DI                 | percentage                | 1.0    | 0.1    |                      | 0.1    | 4                   | 6    | Prevalence of wasting in children under-5          | JME    | percentage                              | 1.0    | 1.0   |                      | 1.0   | 11                  | 14   |
| Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day            | WB-DI                 | percentage                | 1.0    | 0.2    |                      | 0.4    | 3                   | 12   | Prevalence of stunting in children under-5         | JME    | percentage                              | 1.0    | 1.5   |                      | 1.5   | 1                   | 1    |
| Households with a refrigerator          | GDL                   | percentage                | 1.0    | 86.6   |                      | 86.6   | 62                  | 72   |                                                    |        |                                         |        |       |                      |       |                     |      |
| Ability to source emergency funds       | WB-GFI                | percentage                | 1.0    | 23.4   |                      | 21.3   | 27                  | 19   |                                                    |        |                                         |        |       |                      |       |                     |      |
| Ability to live on household income     | Gallup                | percentage                | 1.0    | 86.3   |                      | 91.8   | 10                  | 2    |                                                    |        |                                         |        |       |                      |       |                     |      |
|                                         |                       |                           |        |        |                      |        |                     |      |                                                    |        |                                         |        |       |                      |       |                     |      |
|                                         |                       |                           |        |        |                      |        |                     |      |                                                    |        |                                         |        |       |                      |       |                     |      |
| Basic Services (26th)                   | Source                | Unit                      | Weight | 2013   | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023   | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 | Shelter (7th)                                      | Source | Unit                                    | Weight | 2013  | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023  | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 |
| Access to electricity                   | IEA, IRENA, UNSD, WHO | percentage                | 1.0    | 100.0  |                      | 100.0  | 1                   | 1    | Availability of adequate shelter                   | Gallup | percentage                              | 1.0    | 4.2   |                      | 5.2   | 11                  | 7    |
| Access to basic water services          | JMP                   | percentage                | 1.0    | 100.00 |                      | 100.00 | 1                   | 18   | Housing deprivation                                | OPHI   | percentage                              | 1.0    | 11.3  |                      | 11.3  | 72                  | 73   |
| Access to piped water                   | JMP                   | percentage                | 1.0    | 100.00 |                      | 100.00 | 9                   | 12   | Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking | WHO    | percentage                              | 1.0    | 100.0 |                      | 100.0 | 1                   | 1    |
| Access to basic sanitation services     | JMP                   | percentage                | 1.0    | 97.81  |                      | 97.69  | 41                  | 56   | Indoor air quality                                 | IHME   | DALYs /100,000 population               | 1.0    | 0.6   |                      | 0.4   | 8                   | 10   |
| Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene     | IHME                  | DALYs /100,000 population | 1.0    | 6.8    |                      | 5.9    | 3                   | 3    |                                                    |        |                                         |        |       |                      |       |                     |      |
|                                         |                       |                           |        |        |                      |        |                     |      |                                                    |        |                                         |        |       |                      |       |                     |      |
|                                         |                       |                           |        |        |                      |        |                     |      |                                                    |        |                                         |        |       |                      |       |                     |      |
| Connectedness (2nd)                     | Source                | Unit                      | Unit   | 2013   | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023   | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 | Protection from Harm (1st)                         | Source | Unit                                    | Weight | 2013  | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023  | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 |
| Access to a bank account                | WB-GFI                | percentage                | 1.0    | 98.7   |                      | 99.7   | 8                   | 6    | Death and injury from road traffic accidents       | IHME   | DALYs /100,000 population               | 1.0    | 287.8 |                      | 234.3 | 11                  | 1    |
| Use of digital payments                 | WB-GFI                | percentage                | 1.0    | 97.9   |                      | 98.8   | 7                   | 9    | Death and injury from forces of nature             | IHME   | DALYs /100,000 population               | 0.5    | 0.03  |                      | 0.03  | 12                  | 13   |
| Access to a cellphone                   | GDL                   | percentage                | 1.0    | 88.7   |                      | 88.7   | 51                  | 92   | Unintentional death and injury                     | GBD    | DALYs /100,000 population               | 0.5    | 748.7 |                      | 863.6 | 8                   | 19   |
| Rural access to roads                   | RAI                   | percentage                | 0.5    | 100.0  |                      | 100.0  | 1                   | 1    | Occupational mortality                             | ILO    | deaths /100,000 labour force population | 0.5    | 0.9   |                      | 0.4   | 3                   | 1    |
| Satisfaction with public transportation | Gallup                | percentage                | 0.5    | 60.9   |                      | 78.1   | 60                  | 9    |                                                    |        |                                         |        |       |                      |       |                     |      |
| Satisfaction with roads and highways    | Gallup                | percentage                | 0.5    | 84.0   |                      | 93.8   | 5                   | 1    |                                                    |        |                                         |        |       |                      |       |                     |      |

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

|                                         |         |                            |     | Value   |                                                                                     | Global Rank                                                                        |      |      |                                          |                                   |                                       | Value |       | Global Rank                                                                           |       |                                                                                      |      |     |    |
|-----------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------|-----|---------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-----|----|
|                                         |         |                            |     | 2013    | 10-yr trend                                                                         | 2023                                                                               | 2013 | 2023 |                                          |                                   |                                       |       | 2013  | 10-yr trend                                                                           | 2023  | 2013                                                                                 | 2023 |     |    |
| Behavioural Risk Factors (111th)        |         |                            |     | 10%     | 53.6                                                                                |   | 53.4 | 109  | 111                                      | Preventative Interventions (12th) |                                       |       |       | 15%                                                                                   | 76.6  |   | 91.9 | 107 | 12 |
| Obesity                                 | WHO-GDO | percentage                 | 1.0 | 18.2    |    | 20.4                                                                               | 86   | 87   | Diphtheria immunisation                  | WHO and UNICEF                    | percentage                            | 1.0   | 97.0  |    | 94.0  | 35                                                                                   | 51   |     |    |
| Smoking                                 | WHO     | percentage                 | 1.0 | 27.5    |    | 22.2                                                                               | 114  | 108  | Measles immunisation                     | WHO and UNICEF                    | percentage                            | 1.0   | 96.0  |    | 94.0  | 46                                                                                   | 50   |     |    |
| Substance use disorders                 | GBD     | number /100,000 population | 1.0 | 2,399.7 |    | 2,638.7                                                                            | 102  | 112  | Hepatitis immunisation                   | WHO and UNICEF                    | percentage                            | 1.0   | 20.0  |    | 93.0  | 167                                                                                  | 53   |     |    |
|                                         |         |                            |     |         |                                                                                     |                                                                                    |      |      | Contraceptive prevalence                 | UNPD                              | percentage                            | 1.0   | 75.6  |    | 75.6  | 7                                                                                    | 8    |     |    |
|                                         |         |                            |     |         |                                                                                     |                                                                                    |      |      | Antenatal care coverage                  | UNICEF                            | percentage                            | 1.0   | 97.9  |    | 97.9  | 40                                                                                   | 43   |     |    |
|                                         |         |                            |     |         |                                                                                     |                                                                                    |      |      | Existence of national screening programs | WHO                               | index, 0-1                            | 0.5   | 1.0   |    | 1.0   | 1                                                                                    | 1    |     |    |
|                                         |         |                            |     |         |                                                                                     |                                                                                    |      |      |                                          |                                   |                                       |       |       |                                                                                       |       |                                                                                      |      |     |    |
| Care Systems (19th)                     |         |                            |     | 15%     | 72.4                                                                                |   | 76.9 | 22   | 19                                       | Mental Health (52nd)              |                                       |       |       | 10%                                                                                   | 73.2  |   | 70.2 | 40  | 52 |
| Healthcare coverage                     | ILO     | percentage                 | 0.5 | 1.1     |    | 1.1                                                                                | 47   | 47   | Emotional wellbeing                      | Gallup                            | index, 0-1                            | 0.5   | 0.83  |    | 0.79  | 11                                                                                   | 11   |     |    |
| Health facilities                       | WHO     | index, 0-0.6               | 1.0 | 0.247   |    | 0.233                                                                              | 61   | 66   | Depressive disorders                     | GBD                               | years /100,000 population             | 1.0   | 610.4 |    | 616.8 | 67                                                                                   | 69   |     |    |
| Health practitioners and staff          | WHO     | index, 0-1                 | 1.0 | 0.518   |    | 0.553                                                                              | 17   | 27   | Suicide                                  | WHO                               | deaths /100,000 population            | 1.0   | 8.1   |    | 9.3   | 62                                                                                   | 88   |     |    |
| Births attended by skilled health staff | UNICEF  | percentage                 | 1.0 | 100.0   |    | 100.0                                                                              | 1    | 1    |                                          |                                   |                                       |       |       |                                                                                       |       |                                                                                      |      |     |    |
| Tuberculosis treatment coverage         | WHO     | percentage                 | 0.5 | 87.0    |    | 87.0                                                                               | 7    | 6    |                                          |                                   |                                       |       |       |                                                                                       |       |                                                                                      |      |     |    |
| Antiretroviral HIV therapy              | UNAIDS  | percentage                 | 1.0 | 65.0    |    | 88.0                                                                               | 36   | 9    |                                          |                                   |                                       |       |       |                                                                                       |       |                                                                                      |      |     |    |
| Satisfaction with healthcare            | Gallup  | percentage                 | 1.0 | 86.5    |    | 89.1                                                                               | 11   | 7    |                                          |                                   |                                       |       |       |                                                                                       |       |                                                                                      |      |     |    |
|                                         |         |                            |     |         |                                                                                     |                                                                                    |      |      |                                          |                                   |                                       |       |       |                                                                                       |       |                                                                                      |      |     |    |
|                                         |         |                            |     |         |                                                                                     |                                                                                    |      |      |                                          |                                   |                                       |       |       |                                                                                       |       |                                                                                      |      |     |    |
| Physical Health (20th)                  |         |                            |     | 20%     | 79.1                                                                                |  | 78.9 | 14   | 20                                       | Longevity (19th)                  |                                       |       |       | 30%                                                                                   | 93.7  |  | 95.3 | 17  | 19 |
| Physical pain                           | Gallup  | percentage                 | 0.5 | 19.0    |  | 23.0                                                                               | 19   | 28   | Maternal mortality                       | WB-DL, UNFPA, et al               | deaths /100,000 live births           | 1.0   | 7.0   |  | 5.0   | 23                                                                                   | 15   |     |    |
| Health problems                         | Gallup  | percentage                 | 0.5 | 24.2    |  | 27.2                                                                               | 84   | 110  | Under 5 mortality                        | UNIGME                            | number /1,000 under 5 years-old       | 1.0   | 4.4   |  | 4.2   | 22                                                                                   | 30   |     |    |
| Communicable diseases                   | GBD     | years /100,000 population  | 2.0 | 203.0   |  | 201.5                                                                              | 6    | 5    | 5-14 mortality                           | UNIGME                            | number /1,000 between 5-14 years-old  | 0.5   | 0.9   |  | 0.7   | 11                                                                                   | 10   |     |    |
| Non-communicable diseases               | GBD     | years /100,000 population  | 0.5 | 6,742.0 |  | 6,753.2                                                                            | 109  | 105  | 15-60 mortality                          | WHO                               | number /1,000 between 15-60 years-old | 2.0   | 64.5  |  | 53.7  | 12                                                                                   | 12   |     |    |
| Raised blood pressure                   | WHO     | percentage                 | 0.5 | 22.0    |  | 18.7                                                                               | 29   | 17   | Life expectancy at 60                    | WHO                               | years                                 | 1.0   | 23.3  |  | 24.1  | 24                                                                                   | 29   |     |    |
|                                         |         |                            |     |         |                                                                                     |                                                                                    |      |      |                                          |                                   |                                       |       |       |                                                                                       |       |                                                                                      |      |     |    |

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

[illegible]



# Glossary



| Source Code | Source Name                                                                                            |
|-------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| AD          | Aswath Damodaran                                                                                       |
| AltAng&Pat  | Angrist et al.                                                                                         |
| BL          | Barro and Lee dataset                                                                                  |
| BTI         | Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index                                                              |
| Cas&Dom     | Castello-Climent and Domenech                                                                          |
| Chinn-Ito   | Chinn-Ito Index                                                                                        |
| CIRIGHTS    | CIRIGHTS Dataset                                                                                       |
| CSP         | Center for Systemic Peace                                                                              |
| CW          | Climate Watch                                                                                          |
| ECI         | Economic Complexity Index                                                                              |
| EDGAR       | Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research                                                     |
| EPI         | Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)                                       |
| FAO         | Food and Agriculture Organisation                                                                      |
| FH          | Freedom House                                                                                          |
| FI          | Fraser Institute                                                                                       |
| Gallup      | Gallup                                                                                                 |
| GBD         | Global Burden of Disease study                                                                         |
| GCB         | Global Carbon Budget                                                                                   |
| GDL         | Global Data Lab                                                                                        |
| GSI         | Global Slavery Index                                                                                   |
| GSMA        | Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association                                                                     |
| GTD         | Global Terrorism Database                                                                              |
| Harvard     | Harvard database                                                                                       |
| IBNET       | International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities                                  |
| IBP         | International Budget Partnership                                                                       |
| IDEA        | International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance                                         |
| IDMC        | Internal Displacement Monitoring Center                                                                |
| IEA         | International Energy Agency                                                                            |
| IHME        | Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation                                                            |
| ILGA        | International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association                                   |
| ILO         | International Labour Organisation                                                                      |
| IMF         | International Monetary Fund                                                                            |
| IMF-FAS     | International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey                                                    |
| IMF-WEO     | International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook                                                     |
| IRENA       | International Renewable Energy Agency                                                                  |
| ITU         | International Telecommunications Union                                                                 |
| JME         | UNICEF/WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates                                              |
| JMP         | WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation                                  |
| OECD        | Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development                                                  |
| OHI         | Ocean Health Index                                                                                     |
| OPHI        | Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative                                                        |
| Pew         | Pew Research Center                                                                                    |
| PTS         | Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale                                     |
| QS          | QS World University Rankings                                                                           |
| RAI         | Rural Access Index                                                                                     |
| RsF         | Reporters Without Borders                                                                              |
| TE          | Trading Economics                                                                                      |
| TES         | TES University Rankings                                                                                |
| UCDP        | Uppsala Conflict Data Program                                                                          |
| UIC         | International Union of Railways                                                                        |
| UNAIDS      | Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS                                                         |
| UNCOM       | United Nations Comtrade Database                                                                       |
| UNCTAD      | United Nations Trade Data                                                                              |
| UNESCO      | UNESCO Institute for Statistics                                                                        |
| UNESD       | United Nations Energy Statistics Database                                                              |
| UNFPA       | United Nations Population Fund                                                                         |
| UNHCR       | United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees                                                          |
| UNICEF      | United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund                                                 |
| UNIGME      | United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation                                       |
| UNODC       | United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime                                                               |
| UNPD        | United Nations Population Division                                                                     |
| UNSD        | United Nations Statistics Division                                                                     |
| UNSDG       | United Nations sustainable development goals                                                           |
| V-DEM       | Varieties of Democracy                                                                                 |
| WB-ALT      | World Bank Alternative Indicator                                                                       |
| WB-CPIA     | World Bank Group, CPIA database                                                                        |
| WB-DI       | World Bank World Development Indicators                                                                |
| WB-ES       | World Bank Enterprise Surveys                                                                          |
| WB-GFI      | World Bank Global Financial Inclusion                                                                  |
| WB-LPI      | World Bank Logistics Performance Index                                                                 |
| WDPA        | World Database on Protected Areas                                                                      |
| WEF         | World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index                                                      |
| WGI         | Worldwide Governance Indicators                                                                        |
| WHO         | World Health Organisation                                                                              |
| WHO-GDO     | World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)                                                |
| WIPO        | World Intellectual Property Organisation                                                               |
| WJP         | World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)                                                              |
| WomStat     | The WomanStats Project                                                                                 |
| WRI         | World Resources Institute                                                                              |
| WTO         | World Trade Organisation                                                                               |
| WVS         | World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro |