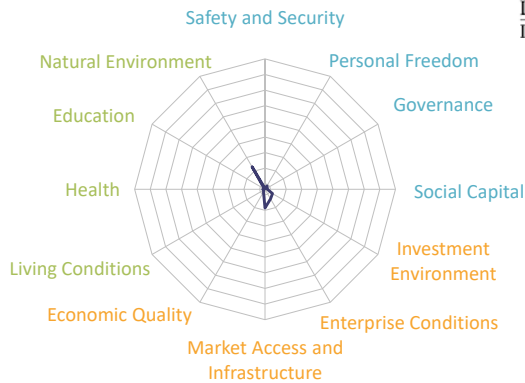
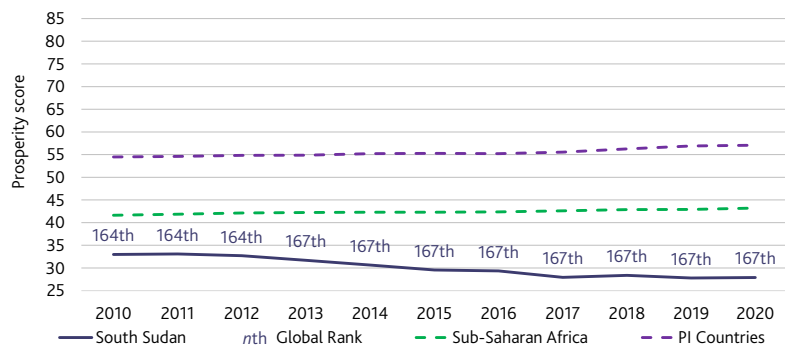


Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2020
Prosperity score	33.0		27.9	167	▼ 3	49
Inclusive Societies	34.9		21.7	166	▼ 8	49
Safety and Security	50.7		14.5	167	▼ 23	49
Personal Freedom	35.8		19.3	163	▼ 32	48
Governance	20.2		16.3	165	-	49
Social Capital	32.9		36.9	165	▼ 2	49
Open Economies	35.0		31.8	159	▼ 15	44
Investment Environment	32.0		32.4	157	▼ 3	43
Enterprise Conditions	36.8		35.4	154	▼ 7	42
Market Access and Infrastructure	34.8		32.2	144	▼ 31	29
Economic Quality	36.6		27.0	164	▼ 20	47
Empowered People	29.0		30.2	167	-	49
Living Conditions	21.4		23.7	166	-	48
Health	32.5		36.9	165	-	47
Education	12.7		12.4	167	▼ 1	49
Natural Environment	49.6		47.6	135	▼ 11	40

¹ South Sudan was established in 2011. Prior to 2011 it was formerly part of Sudan

Safety and Security		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	Personal Freedom		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020
		50.7	167 ▼ 23	49			35.8	163 ▼ 32	48
War and Civil Conflict	20%	95.9	166 ▼ 143	49	Agency	25%	29.8	167 ▼ 21	49
Terrorism	15%	100.0	159 ▼ 158	46	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	46.5	142 ▼ 25	44
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	25.0	167 ▼ 17	49	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	47.7	142 ▼ 17	44
Violent Crime	25%	25.9	156 = -	47	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	21.7	155 = -	47
Property Crime	10%	25.8	167 ▼ 1	49	Social Tolerance	15%	34.6	141 ▼ 55	45
Governance		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	Social Capital		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020
		20.2	165 = -	49			32.9	165 ▼ 2	49
Executive Constraints	15%	18.8	164 ▼ 1	48	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	31.3	158 ▲ 6	43
Political Accountability	15%	43.9	138 ▼ 18	40	Social Networks	20%	28.8	157 ▲ 4	45
Rule of Law	15%	21.7	163 = -	48	Interpersonal Trust	20%	41.9	55 ▼ 7	17
Government Integrity	20%	10.8	167 = -	49	Institutional Trust	20%	36.1	144 ▼ 24	47
Government Effectiveness	20%	19.3	165 ▼ 7	49	Civic and Social Participation	20%	26.2	126 ▲ 11	43
Regulatory Quality	15%	10.3	165 ▲ 1	48					
Investment Environment		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	Enterprise Conditions		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020
		32.0	157 ▼ 3	43			36.8	154 ▼ 7	42
Property Rights	30%	33.8	157 ▼ 4	46	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	24.8	157 ▼ 2	44
Investor Protection	20%	5.8	166 = -	48	Environment for Business Creation	25%	43.6	154 ▼ 20	42
Contract Enforcement	20%	41.1	111 ▼ 7	21	Burden of Regulation	25%	42.4	141 ▼ 24	39
Financing Ecosystem	20%	35.0	149 ▼ 5	35	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	36.8	140 ▲ 6	38
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	54.2	83 ▲ 7	15	Price Distortions	10%	41.6	121 ▼ 9	36
Market Access and Infrastructure		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	Economic Quality		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020
		34.8	144 ▼ 31	29			36.6	164 ▼ 20	47
Communications	25%	38.2	143 ▼ 43	27	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	43.9	145 ▼ 10	38
Resources	20%	12.8	163 ▼ 7	45	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	67.9	167 ▼ 139	49
Transport	25%	46.5	72 ▼ 12	5	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	27.1	145 ▼ 1	28
Border Administration	5%	26.7	157 ▲ 2	43	Dynamism	15%	20.3	149 ▼ 21	42
Open Market Scale	5%	12.6	136 ▼ 15	36	Labour Force Engagement	20%	38.4	151 ▼ 9	41
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	37.9	150 ▼ 10	39					
Market Distortions	15%	48.3	151 ▼ 36	40					
Living Conditions		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	Health		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020
		21.4	166 = -	48			32.5	165 = -	47
Material Resources	20%	20.9	160 ▼ 12	42	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	76.9	36 = -	30
Nutrition	20%	25.4	166 ▲ 1	48	Preventative Interventions	15%	19.8	164 ▲ 1	46
Basic Services	10%	9.7	166 = -	48	Care Systems	15%	6.2	167 = -	49
Shelter	20%	13.4	166 = -	48	Mental Health	10%	58.5	121 ▼ 2	21
Connectedness	15%	8.8	167 ▼ 1	49	Physical Health	20%	28.0	166 ▼ 2	48
Protection from Harm	15%	47.8	144 = -	38	Longevity	30%	31.4	163 ▼ 3	45
Education		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	Natural Environment		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020
		12.7	167 ▼ 1	49			49.6	135 ▼ 11	40
Pre-Primary Education	5%	4.0	158 ▼ 3	42	Emissions	15%	75.8	93 ▼ 58	31
Primary Education	20%	16.9	167 ▼ 1	49	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	81.7	97 ▼ 11	32
Secondary Education	30%	10.3	167 = -	49	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	30.0	140 ▼ 3	36
Tertiary Education	20%	11.7	163 = -	46	Freshwater	20%	37.7	133 ▼ 4	36
Adult Skills	25%	14.7	164 = -	46	Oceans (Insufficient Data)	15%			
					Preservation Efforts	15%	33.0	133 ▼ 12	34



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

War and Civil Conflict (166th)							Terrorism (159th)						
Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010 2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010 2020
		20%	95.9		12.3	23 166			15%	100.0		26.8	1 159
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000	79.3120	1 160	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.0000	29.1800	1 159
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	1.0	6.0	145 165	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000	12.0516	1 158
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000	#####	1 162	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000	4.5450	1 155
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000	#####	1 166	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	38.3	1 142
Politically Related Terror and Violence (167th)							Violent Crime (156th)						
Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010 2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010 2020
		30%	25.0		0.3	150 167			25%	25.9		25.4	156 156
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	4.5	5.0	156 161	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	13.9	13.9	147 150
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0	0.0	135 137	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.37	0.37	120 126
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0	0.0	89 120	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	44.1	42.0	131 155
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0	0.0	133 155	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	4.0	4.0	116 105
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	1.0	0.0	65 114							
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0	17.4	1 167							
Property Crime (167th)													
Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010 2020							
		10%	25.8		15.7	166 167							
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	40.9	49.8	166 166							
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.9	3.9	126 119							
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6	3.6	149 137							



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (167th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (142nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020	2010	2020		
			25%	29.8		7.9	146	167			20%	46.5		23.0	117	142	
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	5.0		0.0	134	164	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	6.0		2.0	101	142
<i>Due process and rights</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.22		0.22	163	162	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.52		0.52	116	107
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		0.0	1	161	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.54		0.17	122	155
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	16.0		16.0	167	167									
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.27		0.27	124	121									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.33		0.07	150	166									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	17.7		15.7	152	156									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	52.7		44.2	135	162									
			20%	47.7		25.5	125	142			20%	21.7		20.6	155	155	
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (142nd)																	
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	59.0		70.0	99	124	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.34		0.34	163	165
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	36.2		44.5	114	127	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.28		0.28	163	159
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.48		0.48	111	105	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.40		0.40	152	155
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.0		0.0	104	139	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	111	113
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.38		0.09	137	160	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	12.0		12.0	158	156
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.0		0.0	103	151	<i>Freedom of belief and religion</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.41		0.41	149	150
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.2	90	81
			15%	34.6		23.5	86	141									
Social Tolerance (141st)																	
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	52.0		42.0	114	154									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	8.0		7.0	122	139									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	70.0		59.0	37	85									



South Sudan: Governance (165th): Element and indicator scores															
Italics: Indicator contains imputed values															
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020
Executive Constraints (164th)			15%	18.8		18.8	163	164							
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.07		1.07	135	136							
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	0.83		0.83	155	153							
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.30		0.30	155	154							
<i>Military involvement in rule of law and politics</i>	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	0.2		0.2	161	164							
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.14		0.14	166	168							
Political Accountability (138th)			15%	43.9		35.2	120	138							
<i>Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		4.0	97	129							
<i>Political participation and rights</i>	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	6.0		7.0	121	136							
<i>Democracy level</i>	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	0.0		0.0	117	122							
<i>Complaint mechanisms</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.40		0.40	137	146							
Rule of Law (163rd)			15%	21.7		21.7	163	163							
<i>Judicial independence</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.0		2.0	159	163							
<i>Civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	1.26		1.26	167	161							
<i>Integrity of the legal system</i>	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	4.8		4.8	115	111							
<i>Efficiency of dispute settlement</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.6		2.6	150	152							
Government Integrity (167th)			20%	10.8		11.0	167	167							
<i>Use of public office for private gain</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	0.24		0.24	167	167							
<i>Diversion of public funds</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.0		2.0	160	159							
<i>Right to information</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.32		0.32	153	147							
<i>Publicised laws and government data</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	167	167							
<i>Transparency of government policy</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.6		2.6	162	163							
<i>Budget transparency</i>	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	5.0		7.0	149	156							
Government Effectiveness (165th)			20%	19.3		7.4	158	165							
<i>Government quality and credibility</i>	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-1.9		-2.4	166	167							
<i>Prioritisation</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		2.0	141	161							
<i>Efficiency of government spending</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.0		2.0	160	153							
<i>Efficient use of assets</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		2.0	152	155							
<i>Implementation</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		2.0	144	157							
<i>Policy learning</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		1.0	117	161							
<i>Policy coordination</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		2.0	146	156							
Regulatory Quality (165th)			15%	10.3		8.4	166	165							
<i>Regulatory quality</i>	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-1.7		-2.1	162	163							
<i>Enforcement of regulations</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.18		0.18	167	167							
<i>Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.2		2.2	158	156							
<i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.14		0.14	163	163							



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>								
Personal and Family Relationships (158th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Social Networks (157th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	
				20%	31.3		34.7	164		158				20%	28.8		41.3	161
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	54.0		55.0	159	157	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	67.0		75.0	158	150	
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	49.0		53.0	160	153	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	42.0		47.0	163	165	
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	22.0		26.0	35	24	
Interpersonal Trust (55th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Institutional Trust (144th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	
			20%	41.9		41.9	48	55				20%	36.1		34.2	120	144	
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVSGBar	percentage	1.0	23.1		23.1	72	74	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	51.0		52.0	118	138	
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	60.0		60.0	28	41	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.6		2.6	95	105	
									Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	33.0		25.0	153	162	
									Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	43.0		41.0	101	120	
									Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	45.0		46.0	103	102	
									Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	54.0		43.0	126	158	
Civic and Social Participation (126th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020										
			20%	26.2		32.2	137	126										
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	19.0		28.0	106	61										
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	0.0		0.0	134	144										
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	24.0		29.0	53	28										
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	34.0		35.0	11	6										



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Property Rights (157th)			30%	33.8		33.9	153	157	Investor Protection (166th)			20%	5.8		5.8	166	166
<i>Protection of property rights</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7		3.7	124	128	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	0.0		0.0	152	152
<i>Lawful process for expropriation</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.40		0.40	141	143	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	0.0		0.0	149	150
<i>Intellectual property protection</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.3		3.3	97	138	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	-19.0		-19.0	149	149
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	5.0		5.0	149	155	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	2.7		2.7	157	162
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	36.0		36.8	158	160	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	2.7		2.7	155	159
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	145	142									
Contract Enforcement (111th)			20%	41.1		41.1	104	111	Financing Ecosystem (149th)			20%	35.0		36.1	144	149
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	3.5		3.5	154	160	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	50.0		50.0	149	154
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	76.0		76.0	4	4	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	47.3		47.3	1	1
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	10.0		10.0	98	98	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.5		2.5	114	113
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.55		0.55	136	138	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	153	154
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	0.7		1.4	164	162
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0		4.0	142	123
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	0.0		0.0	112	141
Restrictions on International Investment (83rd)			10%	54.2		56.5	90	83									
<i>Business impact of rules on FDI</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	11.3		11.3	1	1									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	36.4		36.4	80	73									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	5.0		6.7	85	96									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.2	108	103									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9		3.9	146	128									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	2.6		2.6	106	121									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Domestic Market Contestability (157th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Environment for Business Creation (154th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				30%	24.8		21.0	155	157					25%	43.6		43.0	134	154
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		2.0	141	155	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		2.0	145	163		
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		2.0	147	153	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	54.9		71.0	139	151		
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.4		3.4	99	110	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.5		3.5	71	101		
									Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	19.5		19.5	63	74		
									Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.0		4.0	89	100		
				25%	42.4		41.3	117	141					10%	36.8		38.5	146	140
Burden of Regulation (141st)					2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Labour Market Flexibility (140th)					2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6		3.6	50	60	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.1		4.1	119	119		
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	18.0		18.0	156	150	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.9		3.9	62	72		
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	33.0		37.0	90	136	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	23.9		23.9	59	126		
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	218.0		210.0	63	85	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.1		0.1	145	135		
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	54.9		51.8	108	140	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.7		4.7	117	109		
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	7.0		7.0	134	144											
				10%	41.6		41.6	112	121										
Price Distortions (121st)					2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020										
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.17		3.17	126	129											
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	3.8		3.8	88	96											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020	
Communications (143rd)			25%	38.2		39.0	100 143	Resources (163rd)			20%	12.8		10.4	156 163
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	39.5		39.5	98 141	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.0		0.0	163 161
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	70.4		70.4	67 122	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	27.5		0.0	158 164
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	165 167	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	0.0		0.0	142 149
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	3.8		8.0	129 158	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	-82.0		-82.0	138 138
								Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	174.3		174.3	119 119
								Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.5		3.5	122 128
Transport (72nd)			25%	46.5		46.5	60 72	Border Administration (157th)			5%	26.7		26.7	159 157
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.3		2.3	138 145	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.1		2.1	139 148
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	#####		#####	16 21	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	219.3		219.3	161 163
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.7		3.7	86 90	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	521.9		521.9	151 151
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	21.7		21.7	69 84								
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7		3.7	72 91								
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	29.1		29.1	74 74								
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.02		0.02	75 77								
Open Market Scale (136th)			5%	12.6		12.6	121 136	Import Tariff Barriers (150th)			5%	37.9		37.9	140 150
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	0.2		0.2	150 151	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	20.8		20.8	134 140
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.2		0.2	104 106	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	12.1		12.1	144 147
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.3		3.3	20 45	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.3		6.3	61 55
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	37.7		37.7	87 97								
Market Distortions (151st)			15%	48.3		32.6	115 151								
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		3.0	112 154								
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.1		4.1	119 119								
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	117.8		117.8	22 22								



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
Material Resources (160th)				20%	20.9		17.1	148	160	Nutrition (166th)				20%	25.4		27.5	167	166
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	50.6		82.3	142	167	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	63.1		64.5	146	134		
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	42.7		42.7	137	148	<i>Prevalence of undernourishment</i>	FAO	percentage	1.0	39.8		39.8	159	159		
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	64.8		64.8	130	137	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	24.6		22.7	166	167		
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	84.8		84.8	127	134	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	36.2		31.3	125	138		
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	0.4		1.1	166	167											
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	75.5		75.5	167	165											
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	25.2		19.9	151	159											
Basic Services (166th)				10%	9.7		15.2	166	166	Shelter (166th)				20%	13.4		15.1	166	166
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	3.0		28.2	166	158	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	58.5		58.6	165	157		
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	41.1		40.7	158	166	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	98.2		98.2	167	167		
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	7.6		3.3	167	167	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.6		0.6	165	166		
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	6.6		11.3	166	164	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	5,052.4		4,569.1	160	165		
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	7,261.7		7,055.6	162	165											
Connectedness (167th)				15%	8.8		12.6	166	167	Protection from Harm (144th)				15%	47.8		55.9	144	144
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	9.0		9.0	151	165	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,108.5		1,050.5	112	123		
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	7.3		7.3	156	164	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	11.2		0.7	124	67		
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	7.3		21.8	161	165	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	2,044.7		1,988.0	145	151		
<i>Rural access to roads</i>	RAI	percentage	0.5	22.4		22.4	156	156	<i>Occupational mortality</i>	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	19.7		19.7	151	158		
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	17.3		17.7	160	164											
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	15.3		18.2	162	166											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Behavioural Risk Factors (36th)			10%	76.9	76.8	36	36	Preventative Interventions (164th)			15%	19.8	28.6	165	164
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	10.2	10.2	57	49	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	61.0	49.0	156	161
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	12.1	12.1	17	23	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	62.0	51.0	155	161
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,984.1	1,987.2	64	59	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	31.0	49.0	160	161
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	3.3	5.0	165	164
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	26.2	61.9	162	164
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.00	0.33	154	116
Care Systems (167th)			15%	6.2	15.3	167	167	Mental Health (121st)			10%	58.5	58.5	119	121
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	100.0	100.0	162	162	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.52	0.46	167	165
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.03	0.03	163	163	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	610.9	615.3	109	114
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.00	0.00	167	167	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	8.0	6.1	50	39
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	9.7	19.4	165	166								
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	50.0	91.0	141	9								
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	1.0	16.0	165	163								
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	20.6	23.7	157	163								
Physical Health (166th)			20%	28.0	25.8	164	166	Longevity (163rd)			30%	31.4	38.7	160	163
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	52.3	62.4	165	164	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	1,330.0	1,150.0	165	167
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	39.3	46.8	164	160	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	120.7	98.6	155	161
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	2,722.0	2,600.5	158	166	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	23.8	20.1	148	155
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,277.4	6,288.7	23	24	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	369.4	325.7	152	157
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	30.4	30.4	140	154	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	15.9	16.6	145	142



South Sudan: Education (167th): Element and indicator scores															
<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>															
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Pre-Primary Education (158th)			5%	4.0	6.5	155	158	Primary Education (167th)			20%	16.9	11.9	166	167
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	4.0	6.5	155	158	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	43.4	35.2	166	167
Secondary Education (167th)			30%	10.3	10.1	167	167	Tertiary Education (163rd)			20%	11.7	11.7	163	163
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	5.1	5.5	167	167	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	-3.7	-3.1	166	166
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	18.4	18.4	155	161	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	0.7	0.7	161	161
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	0.2	0.1	166	167	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0	0.0	77	89
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	294.7	294.7	157	157	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.61	3.61	148	148
								Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.0	3.0	161	161
Adult Skills (164th)			25%	14.7	17.4	164	164								
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	26.8	34.5	165	164								
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.15	0.15	152	159								
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	1.0	1.2	166	166								
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.66	0.66	159	162								
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.2	3.2	148	150								

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.