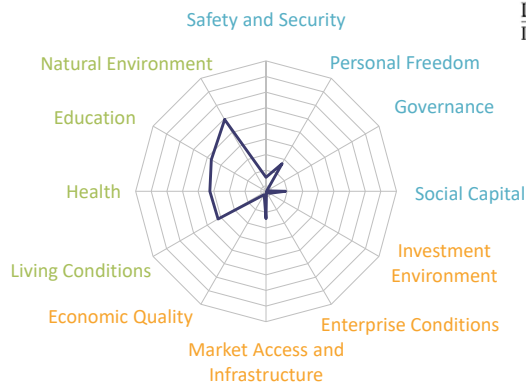
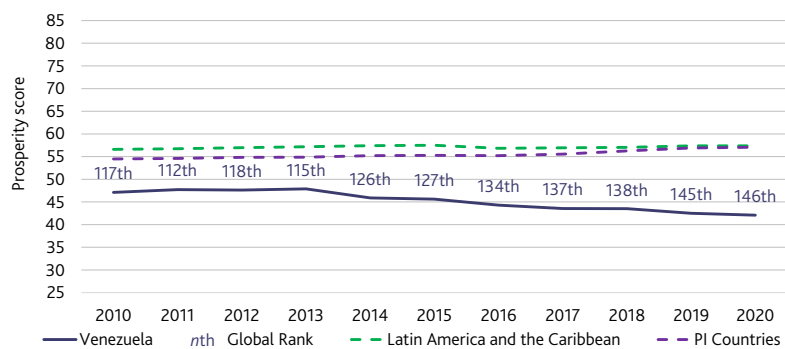


Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Latin America and the Caribbean (1 to 25) 2020
Prosperity score	47.1		42.1	146	▼ 29	24
Inclusive Societies	40.8		33.9	156	▼ 8	25
Safety and Security	51.9		43.0	150	▼ 11	24
Personal Freedom	43.5		35.9	127	▼ 13	24
Governance	22.3		12.6	167	▼ 5	25
Social Capital	45.6		44.2	143	▼ 26	22
Open Economies	33.1		27.9	166	▼ 17	25
Investment Environment	33.7		28.8	163	▼ 15	25
Enterprise Conditions	22.1		19.7	167	-	25
Market Access and Infrastructure	32.6		35.7	133	▼ 10	24
Economic Quality	44.0		27.3	163	▼ 60	25
Empowered People	67.4		64.4	89	▼ 27	18
Living Conditions	75.4		69.4	97	▼ 29	19
Health	73.1		70.2	96	▼ 36	20
Education	59.9		60.8	87	▼ 8	12
Natural Environment	61.3		57.3	62	▼ 20	17

Pillar		2010 Prosperity score	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	Latin America and the Caribbean Rank	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	Latin America and the Caribbean Rank				
Safety and Security		51.9	43.0	150	11	24	Personal Freedom	43.5	35.9	127	13	24	
War and Civil Conflict	20%	87.6	69.3	130	51	21	Agency	25%	45.6	37.9	135	32	25
Terrorism	15%	98.3	90.6	113	22	22	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	35.5	15.8	150	18	23
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	40.8	32.9	146	11	25	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	44.7	28.5	140	11	24
Violent Crime	25%	12.5	11.3	167	-	25	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	54.6	46.8	90	23	19
Property Crime	10%	43.1	28.6	159	5	25	Social Tolerance	15%	34.1	55.1	41	49	10
Governance		22.3	12.6	167	5	25	Social Capital	45.6	44.2	143	26	22	
Executive Constraints	15%	8.9	7.2	167	-	25	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	90.0	86.5	10	8	3
Political Accountability	15%	44.5	28.3	148	29	24	Social Networks	20%	67.5	75.2	44	12	15
Rule of Law	15%	18.6	9.6	167	2	25	Interpersonal Trust	20%	22.4	24.7	150	4	17
Government Integrity	20%	27.9	18.6	164	16	25	Institutional Trust	20%	29.6	17.3	167	23	25
Government Effectiveness	20%	18.2	6.5	166	5	25	Civic and Social Participation	20%	18.3	17.4	159	3	23
Regulatory Quality	15%	15.3	5.6	167	4	25							
Investment Environment		33.7	28.8	163	15	25	Enterprise Conditions	22.1	19.7	167	-	25	
Property Rights	30%	23.4	20.5	167	1	25	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	26.2	16.0	164	13	24
Investor Protection	20%	24.9	26.8	146	1	24	Environment for Business Creation	25%	26.5	21.8	167	2	25
Contract Enforcement	20%	38.5	32.9	144	25	23	Burden of Regulation	25%	20.0	17.3	167	1	25
Financing Ecosystem	20%	56.0	46.0	128	41	23	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	17.6	39.2	138	28	20
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	28.0	14.6	165	8	25	Price Distortions	10%	8.7	12.0	167	1	25
Market Access and Infrastructure		32.6	35.7	133	10	24	Economic Quality	44.0	27.3	163	60	25	
Communications	25%	45.9	70.6	83	1	13	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	49.9	20.9	165	59	25
Resources	20%	32.3	31.3	124	8	24	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	57.1	0.9	166	57	25
Transport	25%	31.5	23.5	158	37	25	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	41.2	34.0	119	22	21
Border Administration	5%	23.5	15.2	167	3	25	Dynamism	15%	14.8	12.6	161	12	24
Open Market Scale	5%	7.9	6.3	160	7	25	Labour Force Engagement	20%	56.1	49.5	108	38	23
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	35.0	41.5	137	11	25							
Market Distortions	15%	23.1	18.7	165	-	25							
Living Conditions		75.4	69.4	97	29	19	Health	73.1	70.2	96	36	20	
Material Resources	20%	71.5	64.6	99	22	20	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	63.6	61.1	89	9	12
Nutrition	20%	78.7	61.0	114	42	23	Preventative Interventions	15%	67.3	64.8	137	12	24
Basic Services	10%	93.6	94.1	73	10	10	Care Systems	15%	58.8	49.7	101	44	16
Shelter	20%	89.7	79.4	91	27	14	Mental Health	10%	75.4	75.7	31	3	7
Connectedness	15%	63.1	64.9	76	18	8	Physical Health	20%	77.5	73.9	69	33	15
Protection from Harm	15%	57.4	61.8	126	10	23	Longevity	30%	82.6	82.0	86	18	18
Education		59.9	60.8	87	8	12	Natural Environment	61.3	57.3	62	20	17	
Pre-Primary Education	5%	69.0	68.1	63	12	12	Emissions	15%	67.5	68.0	98	7	15
Primary Education	20%	78.3	76.8	99	3	17	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	83.1	83.9	69	8	20
Secondary Education	30%	52.4	51.9	96	6	14	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	43.4	40.4	86	12	11
Tertiary Education	20%	43.5	46.8	53	5	6	Freshwater	20%	62.6	52.8	73	24	18
Adult Skills	25%	65.5	68.5	85	4	12	Oceans	15%	64.3	56.4	47	30	14
							Preservation Efforts	15%	52.8	49.5	48	18	4



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

War and Civil Conflict (130th)										Terrorism (113th)									
Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value	10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank	2010	2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value	10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank	2010	2020
20%										15%									
87.6										98.3									
69.3										90.6									
79										91									
130										113									
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0145		0.0000	110	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.0847		0.3410	108	120		
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		3.0	1	153	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0649		1.0613	93	125		
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0427		0.3260	75	105		
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	218.5659		#####	96	144	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1		
30%										25%									
40.8										12.5									
32.9										11.3									
135										167									
146										167									
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	3.5		4.0	124	137	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	47.5		56.3	165	165		
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		0.0	135	137	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.26		0.19	154	166		
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		0.0	89	120	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	22.8		29.4	166	164		
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0		3.0	38	49		
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	1.0		0.0	65	114											
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.4		0.2	146	148											
10%										15%									
43.1										28.6									
28.6										154									
159										165									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	21.9		27.4	128	142											
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.5		2.0	159	166											
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.5		2.3	153	165											



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (135th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (150th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			25%	45.6		37.9	103	135				20%	35.5		15.8	132	150
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	8.0		5.0	95	131	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	5.0		2.0	117	142
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.22		0.18	165	167	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.42		0.29	137	159
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	3.0		2.0	85	116	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.42		0.25	136	147
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	6.0		6.0	56	56									
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.06		0.03	165	167									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.91		0.83	8	38									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	26.0		28.2	124	128									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	64.8		62.1	97	145									
			20%	44.7		28.5	129	140				20%	54.6		46.8	67	90
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (140th)									Absence of Legal Discrimination (90th)								
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	75.0		81.0	137	143	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.64		0.51	54	115
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	34.4		45.7	108	136	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.63		0.52	50	94
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.20		0.24	165	162	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.66		0.54	48	88
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.0		0.0	127	139	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	22	39
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.71		0.36	113	139	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	6.0		7.0	60	79
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	3.0		2.0	1	90	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.73		0.60	63	102
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.2	123	64
			15%	34.1		55.1	90	41									
Social Tolerance (41st)																	
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	48.0		69.0	129	79									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	33.0		49.0	44	35									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	56.0		65.0	88	62									



Venezuela: Governance (167th): Element and indicator scores																	
<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>																	
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Executive Constraints (167th)			15%	8.9		7.2	167	167	Political Accountability (148th)			15%	44.5		28.3	119	148
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	0.60		0.56	166	166	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	149	147
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	0.69		0.36	165	167	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	5.0		7.0	105	136
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.18		0.19	166	167	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	5.0		-3.0	99	134
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	0.8		0.8	158	161	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.42		0.42	132	140
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.11		0.12	167	167									
Rule of Law (167th)			15%	18.6		9.6	165	167	Government Integrity (164th)			20%	27.9		18.6	148	164
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	1.4		1.1	167	167	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	0.82		0.84	147	145
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	1.73		1.35	160	166	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	1.8		1.3	163	167
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	3.3		1.7	149	166	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.38		0.25	131	166
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	1.5		1.7	167	167	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.2	101	146
									Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.1		2.3	167	167
									Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	35.0		0.0	101	165
Government Effectiveness (166th)			20%	18.2		6.5	161	166	Regulatory Quality (167th)			15%	15.3		5.6	163	167
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-1.1		-1.6	145	157	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-1.4		-2.3	156	167
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		1.0	159	162	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.42		0.32	119	156
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	1.5		1.1	167	167	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	1.6		1.2	167	167
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		1.0	129	162	Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.14		0.11	163	163
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		1.0	159	161									
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		1.0	160	161									
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		2.0	146	156									



Venezuela: Social Capital (143rd): Element and indicator scores															
<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>															
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Personal and Family Relationships (10th)			20%	90.0	86.5	2	10				20%	67.5	75.2	56	44
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	94.0	89.0	4	42	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	92.0	96.0	32	8
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	83.0	85.0	9	5	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	78.0	80.0	56	74
								Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	2.0	10.0	163	127
Interpersonal Trust (150th)			20%	22.4	24.7	154	150				20%	29.6	17.3	144	167
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVS&Bar	percentage	1.0	13.5	5.3	130	161	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	35.0	28.0	156	166
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	37.0	57.0	121	57	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	1.4	1.6	166	162
								Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	62.0	43.0	60	131
								Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	43.0	24.0	101	158
								Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	49.0	26.0	92	156
								Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	48.0	24.0	142	167
Civic and Social Participation (159th)			20%	18.3	17.4	156	159								
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	19.0	15.0	106	131								
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	0.0	0.0	134	144								
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	15.0	19.0	106	84								
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	20.0	16.0	74	104								



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value	2020	Global Rank		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value	2020	Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020		
Property Rights (167th)			30%	23.4		20.5	166	167	Investor Protection (146th)		20%	24.9		26.8	145	146
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.2		1.6	165	167	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	5.0	5.0	122	135
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.20		0.14	166	167	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	6.0	5.3	146	149
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.0		1.9	164	166	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.8	4.1	121	109
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	5.5		5.5	142	148	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	2.7	2.7	157	158
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	50.5		50.3	126	135	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	2.7	2.7	155	158
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	145	142								
Contract Enforcement (144th)			20%	38.5		32.9	119	144	Financing Ecosystem (128th)		20%	56.0		46.0	87	128
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	7.0		7.0	90	109	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	23.4	9.2	73	19
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	170.0		240.0	64	120	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6	2.8	114	157
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	14.6		14.6	136	138	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.7	2.4	96	126
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.51		0.46	151	166	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	4.0	98	143
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	17.3	15.9	62	60
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.6	3.1	118	158
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	7.0	7.0	22	51
Restrictions on International Investment (165th)			10%	28.0		14.6	157	165								
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.3		2.6	166	166								
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	38.5		0.0	70	154								
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	5.0		0.0	85	141								
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.1		0.0	155	156								
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.3		3.2	160	156								
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	6.5		7.2	39	93								



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Domestic Market Contestability (164th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Environment for Business Creation (167th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				30%	26.2		16.0	151	164					25%	26.5		21.8	165	167
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		1.0	141	166	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	154	151		
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		3.0	118	139	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	47.0		25.0	148	167		
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.8		2.9	156	157	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.3		2.6	165	164		
									Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	27.9		24.7	116	116		
									Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.5		3.4	144	153		
Burden of Regulation (167th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Labour Market Flexibility (138th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				25%	20.0		17.3	166	167					10%	17.6		39.2	166	138
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	1.6		1.7	167	167	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.9		3.8	167	144		
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	33.6		27.6	166	165	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	1.5		1.9	166	167		
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	71.0		99.0	160	167	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	47.3		0.0	112	1		
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	864.0		792.0	162	164	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.4	75	74		
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	50.5		38.6	119	156	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7		4.4	154	137		
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	10.5		10.5	85	96											
Price Distortions (167th)		Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020										
				10%	8.7		12.0	166	167										
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.01		1.85	163	164											
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	26.5		20.0	159	156											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Communications (83rd)			25%	45.9		70.6	82	83	Resources (124th)		20%	32.3		31.3	116	124	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	38.1		49.8	108	102	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.6		0.6	78	83
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	59.3		86.3	103	93	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	42.9		39.8	138	151
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	4.0		9.0	63	83	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	0.0		0.0	142	149
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	25.9		64.3	66	76	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	367.9		367.9	43	43
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	473.5		473.5	20	20
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.0		1.9	163	165
Transport (158th)			25%	31.5		23.5	121	158	Border Administration (167th)		5%	23.5		15.2	164	167	
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.7		2.3	70	147	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.4		1.8	85	163
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	14,599.8		7,402.4	98	129	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	536.5		536.5	167	167
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.4		2.1	156	160	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	881.3		881.3	163	163
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	22.9		13.1	66	114									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.1		2.6	101	148									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	10.5		10.5	123	123									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.00		0.00	166	167									
Open Market Scale (160th)			5%	7.9		6.3	153	160	Import Tariff Barriers (137th)		5%	35.0		41.5	148	137	
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	2.0		2.0	106	122	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	14.5		26.7	147	130
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	1.2		1.1	88	92	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	12.4		11.8	149	145
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.3		4.7	137	153	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.5		6.6	40	29
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	12.1		10.2	147	154									
Market Distortions (165th)			15%	23.1		18.7	165	165									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		3.0	150	154									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2		3.3	164	164									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	237.0		237.0	46	46									



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Fiscal Sustainability (165th)						Macroeconomic Stability (166th)									
Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
		25%	49.9		20.9	106	165			10%	57.1		0.9	109	166
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-8.7	-10.0	148	163	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	4.5	-4.7	42	164
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	14.0	50.9	28	85	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	5.9	51,057.3	148	165
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	11.0	11.0	162	162								
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	6.8	21.9	101	164								
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	22.4	8.9	68	155								
Productivity and Competitiveness (119th)						Dynamism (161st)									
Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
		30%	41.2		34.0	97	119			15%	14.8		12.6	149	161
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	40,659.5	14,791.2	65	115	New business density	WB-ES	number/100 working age population	1.0	1.7	1.7	60	68
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-1.0	-1.1	139	153	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	3.3	0.7	91	130
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.7	0.6	133	141	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	1.5	1.2	167	167
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	3.4	3.4	57	48								
Labour Force Engagement (108th)															
Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020								
		20%	56.1		49.5	70	108								
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	67.2	64.3	92	120								
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	53.2	50.1	105	127								
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	64.7	61.6	80	89								
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	6.1	8.8	77	121								
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	12.1	18.8	71	116								



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Material Resources (99th)			20%	71.5	64.6	77	99	Nutrition (114th)			20%	78.7	61.0	72	114
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	26.4	33.1	89	118	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	31.7	73.8	85	154
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	10.2	10.2	98	109	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	6.0	21.2	71	139
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	17.8	17.8	84	99	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	4.5	4.1	84	95
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	35.6	35.6	80	93	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	14.6	13.4	71	86
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	84.1	98.8	75	51								
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	38.8	52.5	71	114								
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	61.2	26.7	70	147								
Basic Services (73rd)			10%	93.6	94.1	63	73	Shelter (91st)			20%	89.7	79.4	64	91
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	98.8	100.0	75	1	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	14.3	44.8	66	119
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	96.3	95.7	60	80	<i>Housing deprivation</i>	OPHI	percentage	1.0	19.1	19.1	101	101
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	86.6	87.5	61	78	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	97.2	96.2	42	56
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	93.2	93.9	59	70	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	22.5	13.0	40	45
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	452.1	402.3	94	96								
Connectedness (76th)			15%	63.1	64.9	58	76	Protection from Harm (126th)			15%	57.4	61.8	116	126
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	44.0	73.0	77	61	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,407.0	1,224.3	132	138
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	49.1	68.8	60	51	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	45.7	32.4	147	154
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	91.5	91.5	47	70	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,031.9	974.1	47	49
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	78.0	78.0	69	69	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	6.7	7.3	63	80
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	67.1	22.6	33	163								
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	45.8	27.3	102	159								



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Behavioural Risk Factors (89th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Preventative Interventions (137th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				10%	63.6		61.1	80	89					15%	67.3		64.8	125	137
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	22.9		25.6	136	131	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	50.0		60.0	162	157		
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	17.4		17.4	59	73	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	93.0		74.0	76	142		
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,857.6		1,899.2	47	46	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	53.0		60.0	151	156		
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	61.7		61.7	43	49		
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	94.1		97.5	88	69		
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.00		0.67	1	82		
Care Systems (101st)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Mental Health (31st)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				15%	58.8		49.7	57	101					10%	75.4		75.7	28	31
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.81		0.65	23	111		
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.18		0.17	84	90	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	469.5		468.8	38	38		
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.30		0.30	67	78	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	9.1		3.8	65	20		
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	95.0		96.2	90	89											
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	80.0		80.0	69	69											
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	47.8		47.8	48	122											
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	66.7		18.4	51	167											
Physical Health (69th)		Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Longevity (86th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				20%	77.5		73.9	36	69					30%	82.6		82.0	68	86
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	24.4		33.6	57	82	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	114.0		125.0	100	107		
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	15.2		22.7	6	69	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	17.1		24.5	68	101		
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	720.1		747.0	108	119	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	3.2		3.1	72	89		
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,003.3		6,045.1	8	10	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	150.3		150.4	77	90		
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	21.5		18.6	23	16	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	21.3		21.6	44	54		



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
Pre-Primary Education (63rd)				5%	69.0		68.1	51	63	Primary Education (99th)				20%	78.3		76.8	96	99
Pre-primary enrolment (net)		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	69.0		68.1	51	63	Primary enrolment		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	92.0		87.4	88	119
										Primary completion		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	93.1		95.9	72	63
										Primary education quality		AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	361.0		361.0	115	115
Secondary Education (96th)				30%	52.4		51.9	90	96	Tertiary Education (53rd)				20%	43.5		46.8	48	53
Secondary school enrolment		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	71.7		73.2	92	92	Tertiary enrolment		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	79.3		79.3	12	21
Lower-secondary completion		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	71.7		69.4	92	109	Tertiary completion		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	21.2		21.2	92	106
Access to quality education		V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	1.1		1.0	133	133	Average quality of higher education institutions		QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	47	75
Secondary education quality		AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	422.7		422.7	73	77	Skillset of university graduates		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.45		4.72	62	45
										Quality of vocational training		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9		4.3	84	58
Adult Skills (85th)				25%	65.5		68.5	81	85										
Adult literacy		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	95.5		97.1	63	65										
Education level of adult population		BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.46		0.51	85	86										
Women's average years in school		IHME	years	1.0	10.3		11.5	74	74										
Education inequality		Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.30		0.28	106	107										
Digital skills among population		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.8		3.6	98	125										



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Emissions (98th)			15%	67.5	68.0	105	98	Exposure to Air Pollution (69th)			15%	83.1	83.9	77	69
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.61	0.66	128	103	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.0	0.1	42	35
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.79	0.75	90	111	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	963.2	880.4	105	107
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.58	0.54	112	129	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	70.0	66.6	109	124
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.83	0.80	22	40								
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.64	0.67	117	104								
Forest, Land and Soil (86th)			20%	43.4	40.4	74	86	Freshwater (73rd)			20%	62.6	52.8	49	73
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	54.0	52.7	25	27	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	47,848.0	41,436.0	19	19
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	2.7	2.7	74	74	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	27.0	27.0	71	71
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.97	1.05	131	145	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	2.8	2.8	52	52
								Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	60.4	33.4	110	165
Oceans (47th)			15%	64.3	56.4	17	47	Preservation Efforts (48th)			15%	52.8	49.5	30	48
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	55.1	80.1	110	122	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	54.1	54.1	1	1
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	100.0	100.0	1	1	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	3.5	3.5	41	47
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	61.0	62.0	34	33	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	26.5	26.5	100	107
								Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	46.9	46.9	64	72
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	22.0	22.0	48	51
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	50.0	32.1	78	144

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.