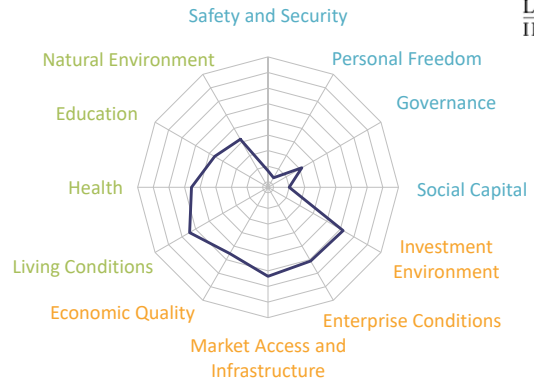
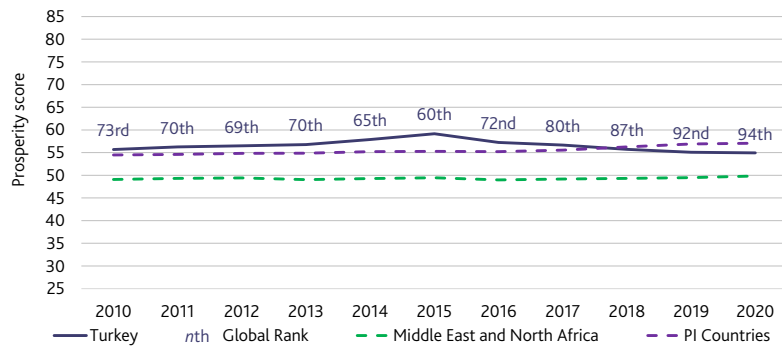


## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Middle East and North Africa (1 to 19) 2020
<b>Prosperity score</b>	55.7		54.9	94	▼ 21	9
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	44.2		38.4	151	▼ 15	14
Safety and Security	51.1		43.7	147	▼ 6	14
Personal Freedom	40.1		26.5	154	▼ 33	13
Governance	52.7		38.9	118	▼ 57	12
Social Capital	33.1		44.6	141	▲ 21	14
<b>Open Economies</b>	56.6		58.6	59	▼ 4	8
Investment Environment	61.3		60.8	57	▼ 9	6
Enterprise Conditions	58.8		58.3	59	▼ 14	8
Market Access and Infrastructure	56.9		64.4	54	▼ 4	7
Economic Quality	49.5		51.0	70	▲ 6	7
<b>Empowered People</b>	66.2		67.8	73	▼ 2	7
Living Conditions	80.4		83.3	52	-	6
Health	71.8		74.1	70	▲ 2	8
Education	57.6		60.5	89	▼ 2	11
Natural Environment	54.8		53.1	97	▼ 12	1

Pillar		2010 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Middle East and North Africa Rank	2020 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Middle East and North Africa Rank		
<b>Safety and Security</b>		<b>51.1</b>		<b>43.7</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>Personal Freedom</b>		<b>40.1</b>		<b>26.5</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>13</b>
War and Civil Conflict	20%	50.6		50.9	151	2	15	Agency	25%	43.7		37.6	137	29	12
Terrorism	15%	85.8		33.3	157	18	14	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	46.2		19.1	146	28	11
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	37.5		29.2	149	13	13	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	51.1		19.8	149	30	13
Violent Crime	25%	39.4		51.7	77	37	11	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	34.0		19.4	156	21	13
Property Crime	10%	69.7		68.4	61	3	11	Social Tolerance	15%	19.3		36.3	110	25	6
<b>Governance</b>		<b>52.7</b>		<b>38.9</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>Social Capital</b>		<b>33.1</b>		<b>44.6</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>14</b>
Executive Constraints	15%	30.3		23.4	153	16	16	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	55.0		63.6	108	28	12
Political Accountability	15%	73.5		38.0	132	65	8	Social Networks	20%	40.4		58.7	125	26	14
Rule of Law	15%	47.1		34.4	132	60	16	Interpersonal Trust	20%	12.0		33.3	106	60	14
Government Integrity	20%	45.6		50.1	58	18	5	Institutional Trust	20%	48.6		50.5	86	8	12
Government Effectiveness	20%	67.5		46.3	89	50	6	Civic and Social Participation	20%	9.4		17.0	161	3	17
Regulatory Quality	15%	49.4		34.9	108	57	11								
<b>Investment Environment</b>		<b>61.3</b>		<b>60.8</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>Enterprise Conditions</b>		<b>58.8</b>		<b>58.3</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>8</b>
Property Rights	30%	60.1		60.5	60	6	10	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	70.9		60.2	56	11	4
Investor Protection	20%	49.0		49.9	83	8	9	Environment for Business Creation	25%	65.5		64.3	71	30	11
Contract Enforcement	20%	67.7		67.0	26	5	2	Burden of Regulation	25%	44.3		56.1	66	36	10
Financing Ecosystem	20%	65.0		68.1	45	11	7	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	45.6		51.0	70	22	11
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	69.3		56.0	85	29	7	Price Distortions	10%	55.1		49.8	92	39	12
<b>Market Access and Infrastructure</b>		<b>56.9</b>		<b>64.4</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>Economic Quality</b>		<b>49.5</b>		<b>51.0</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>
Communications	25%	53.7		81.6	55	5	7	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	52.6		54.1	76	17	10
Resources	20%	54.2		55.4	72	6	10	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	63.0		53.8	127	73	11
Transport	25%	55.0		62.9	29	10	4	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	59.8		61.8	46	4	2
Border Administration	5%	60.8		62.3	45	3	2	Dynamism	15%	31.6		32.0	84	8	10
Open Market Scale	5%	31.7		34.5	81	9	6	Labour Force Engagement	20%	36.7		43.9	129	20	9
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	75.9		69.9	68	11	4								
Market Distortions	15%	70.0		59.0	75	23	9								
<b>Living Conditions</b>		<b>80.4</b>		<b>83.3</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>Health</b>		<b>71.8</b>		<b>74.1</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>
Material Resources	20%	74.2		85.3	45	22	6	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	47.2		47.3	139	1	14
Nutrition	20%	83.4		83.3	61	4	7	Preventative Interventions	15%	85.1		88.5	43	22	4
Basic Services	10%	95.7		98.6	42	7	5	Care Systems	15%	50.8		54.4	85	4	11
Shelter	20%	90.5		87.2	67	7	14	Mental Health	10%	59.7		59.1	117	5	17
Connectedness	15%	67.1		72.8	59	8	9	Physical Health	20%	77.8		77.1	44	12	3
Protection from Harm	15%	74.8		76.0	63	15	9	Longevity	30%	83.9		88.8	47	12	6
<b>Education</b>		<b>57.6</b>		<b>60.5</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Natural Environment</b>		<b>54.8</b>		<b>53.1</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1</b>
Pre-Primary Education	5%	20.8		32.7	115	4	12	Emissions	15%	71.2		68.6	94	18	9
Primary Education	20%	86.7		80.8	87	35	12	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	74.5		73.4	121	4	8
Secondary Education	30%	62.1		66.1	71	2	9	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	41.5		44.7	64	21	5
Tertiary Education	20%	31.5		36.9	84	1	12	Freshwater	20%	48.3		48.7	93	7	1
Adult Skills	25%	57.2		62.2	101	-	11	Oceans	15%	61.6		46.5	91	64	14
								Preservation Efforts	15%	38.3		41.0	97	-	6



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

War and Civil Conflict (151st)										Terrorism (157th)									
Source	Unit	Weight	Value	Value	Global Rank	Global Rank	Source	Unit	Weight	Value	Value	Global Rank	Global Rank						
			2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020				
<b>20%</b>						<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>15%</b>						<b>85.8</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>157</b>
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	4.4973	8.4508	145	149	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.4726	4.7131	132	149				
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	2.0	2.0	150	146	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	2.5631	11.3676	147	154				
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	#####	#####	151	146	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.4509	3.2344	141	149				
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	#####	998.0988	137	124	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	16,601.3	1	162				
<b>Politically Related Terror and Violence (149th)</b>										<b>Violent Crime (77th)</b>									
Source	Unit	Weight	Value	Value	Global Rank	Global Rank	Source	Unit	Weight	Value	Value	Global Rank	Global Rank						
			2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020				
<b>30%</b>						<b>37.5</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>25%</b>						<b>39.4</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>77</b>
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	3.5	4.5	124	157	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	5.2	4.3	109	95				
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0	1.0	135	80	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.32	0.54	141	58				
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0	0.0	89	120	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	41.9	63.1	140	77				
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	1.0	1	129	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0	3.0	38	49				
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0	0.0	124	114												
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0	0.0	1	1												
<b>Property Crime (61st)</b>																			
Source	Unit	Unit	Weight	Value	Value	Global Rank	Global Rank												
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020											
<b>10%</b>						<b>69.7</b>	<b>68.4</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>61</b>										
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	7.8	9.3	23	51												
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.8	4.5	68	79												
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2	4.5	120	85												



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (137th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (146th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			<b>25%</b>	<b>43.7</b>		<b>37.6</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>137</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>46.2</b>		<b>19.1</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>146</b>	
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	10.0		5.0	62	131	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	7.0		3.0	90	127
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.41		0.41	96	94	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.35		0.30	148	157
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	3.0		2.0	85	116	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.66		0.26	113	146
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	9.0		9.0	91	91									
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.15		0.25	153	123									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.68		0.30	105	154									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	38.0		47.4	82	61									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	43.5		60.6	150	149									
			<b>20%</b>	<b>51.1</b>		<b>19.8</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>149</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>34.0</b>		<b>19.4</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>156</b>	
<b>Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (149th)</b>				2,010.0		2,020.0	2010	2020	<b>Absence of Legal Discrimination (156th)</b>			2,010.0		2,020.0	2010	2020	
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	51.0		76.0	82	135	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.53		0.37	113	161
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	46.6		50.0	143	142	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.54		0.26	89	165
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.33		0.26	148	159	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.49		0.39	116	159
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.0		0.0	45	139	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	22	39
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.68		0.24	119	146	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	7.0		7.0	80	79
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.0		0.0	103	151	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.18		0.21	163	163
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.6	123	159
			<b>15%</b>	<b>19.3</b>		<b>36.3</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>110</b>									
<b>Social Tolerance (110th)</b>				2,010.0		2,020.0	2010	2020									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	44.0		66.0	138	97									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	17.0		23.0	85	82									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	42.0		49.0	135	125									



Turkey: Governance (118th): Element and indicator scores															
<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>															
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
<b>Executive Constraints (153rd)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>Political Accountability (132nd)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>73.5</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>132</b>
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.20	1.02	120	144	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0	5.0	48	119
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	0.91	0.64	152	166	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	3.0	5.0	67	103
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.43	0.35	123	135	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	7.0	-4.0	72	141
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	3.3	3.3	129	132	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.50	0.42	93	138
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.34	0.30	123	141								
<b>Rule of Law (132nd)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>Government Integrity (58th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>50.1</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>58</b>
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0	3.1	65	111	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	1.49	1.46	71	72
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.47	2.14	125	145	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.2	4.3	87	36
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	7.5	5.0	43	90	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.52	0.50	74	72
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.1	3.5	105	90	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.4	0.5	78	63
								Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.7	4.5	108	42
								Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	43.0	51.0	83	73
<b>Government Effectiveness (89th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>67.5</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>Regulatory Quality (108th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>49.4</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>108</b>
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	0.3	0.0	53	72	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	0.3	0.0	61	74
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0	4.0	28	121	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.55	0.40	58	139
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.9	3.7	108	42	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.5	2.7	74	124
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	5.0	48	68	Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.55	0.42	45	101
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0	5.0	29	82								
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0	5.0	38	81								
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0	6.0	26	70								



Turkey: Social Capital (141st): Element and indicator scores																	
										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Personal and Family Relationships (108th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Social Networks (125th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
			<b>20%</b>	55.0		63.6	136	108			<b>20%</b>	40.4		58.7	151	125	
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	75.0		79.0	119	97	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	74.0		82.0	150	126
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	55.0		63.0	150	121	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	58.0		75.0	141	101
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	10.0		16.0	109	74
Interpersonal Trust (106th)																	
										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Interpersonal Trust (106th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Institutional Trust (86th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010					2020	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020
			<b>20%</b>	12.0		33.3	166	106			<b>20%</b>	48.6		50.5	78	86	
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVS&Bar	percentage	1.0	4.9		12.3	164	122	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	63.0		75.0	81	55
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	31.0		62.0	145	30	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.4		2.9	104	83
									Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	44.0		34.0	130	154
									Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	68.0		49.0	31	94
									Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	60.0		56.0	55	73
									Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	82.0		86.0	38	30
Civic and Social Participation (161st)																	
										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Civic and Social Participation (161st)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010					2020	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020
			<b>20%</b>	9.4		17.0	164	161									
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	10.0		22.0	144	94									
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	0.0		0.0	134	144									
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	8.0		10.0	145	134									
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	12.0		19.0	133	75									



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
<b>Property Rights (60th)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>60.1</b>		<b>60.5</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>Investor Protection (83rd)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>49.0</b>		<b>49.9</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>83</b>	
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2		4.3	91	79	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	8.0		10.5	80	62
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.58		0.46	72	112	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	20.2		10.5	121	144
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.0		3.9	118	89	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.2		4.4	93	90
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	25.5		27.0	15	10	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	7.7		7.7	7	16
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	78.5		81.6	33	27	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	6.7		6.7	25	36
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		6.0	52	79									
<b>Contract Enforcement (26th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>67.7</b>		<b>67.0</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>Financing Ecosystem (45th)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>65.0</b>		<b>68.1</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>45</b>	
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	13.0		15.0	14	6	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	14.3		8.7	36	16
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	149.7		207.7	45	104	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9		4.0	74	84
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	9.3		8.3	90	67	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.5		2.7	106	94
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.75		0.67	31	69	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0		9.0	31	33
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	17.2		16.8	64	57
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.0		4.6	94	91
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-8	0.5	6.0		8.0	59	1
<b>Restrictions on International Investment (85th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>69.3</b>		<b>56.0</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>85</b>									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.4		4.9	69	73									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	15.4		23.1	109	97									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.2	93	106									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.6		4.1	41	116									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	10.0		8.4	1	47									



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
<b>Domestic Market Contestability (56th)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>70.9</b>	<b>60.2</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>Environment for Business Creation (71st)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>65.5</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>71</b>
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0	7.0	42	47	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0	7.0	34	67
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0	7.0	43	51	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	81.8	88.8	61	67
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0	3.7	54	91	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8	3.8	56	70
								Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	24.8	19.0	109	69
								Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.9	3.9	107	115
<b>Burden of Regulation (66th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>Labour Market Flexibility (70th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>70</b>
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.7	3.4	135	80	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8	3.8	149	142
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	27.1	19.0	165	151	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.5	3.6	112	124
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	10.0	10.0	30	52	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	95.0	29.8	153	152
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	223.0	170.0	67	55	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.7	0.7	9	9
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	51.9	69.6	117	78	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.1	5.3	78	47
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	11.0	13.0	62	24								
<b>Price Distortions (92nd)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>92</b>								
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.98	3.77	48	74								
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	3.8	4.5	87	110								





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	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
<b>Communications (55th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>53.7</b>		<b>81.6</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>Resources (72nd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>54.2</b>		<b>55.4</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>72</b>
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	48.8		60.0	67	48	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.6		1.0	76	63
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	60.7		97.6	98	54	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	83.5		84.5	30	40
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	8.2		16.3	45	61	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	5.0		4.0	50	86
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	34.4		71.0	54	64	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	52.6		52.6	108	108
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	259.0		259.0	88	88
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.8		4.9	66	68
<b>Transport (29th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>55.0</b>		<b>62.9</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>Border Administration (45th)</b>			<b>5%</b>	<b>60.8</b>		<b>62.3</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>45</b>
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	3.2		3.2	34	45	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	3.0		2.7	35	59
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	180,526.6		558,459.0	31	16	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	12.1		5.6	42	32
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.3		4.7	56	44	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	183.2		123.5	63	42
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	32.7		57.5	42	24									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.3		5.0	47	31									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	46.3		47.3	53	52									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.01		0.01	97	95									
<b>Open Market Scale (81st)</b>			<b>5%</b>	<b>31.7</b>		<b>34.5</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>Import Tariff Barriers (68th)</b>			<b>5%</b>	<b>75.9</b>		<b>69.9</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>68</b>
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	31.2		31.0	42	59	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	79.0		70.6	48	67
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	2.7		3.4	82	85	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	5.1		6.0	65	76
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.3		3.8	132	116	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	4.7		4.5	127	126
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	33.8		40.9	99	87									
<b>Market Distortions (75th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>70.0</b>		<b>59.0</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>75</b>									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0		8.0	48	62									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.7		4.3	59	82									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	452.0		452.0	73	73									



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		Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank				
					2010			2010	2020								2010	2020			
<b>Fiscal Sustainability (76th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	<b>52.6</b>		<b>54.1</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>Macroeconomic Stability (127th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	<b>63.0</b>		<b>53.8</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>127</b>		
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-5.9		-5.3	123	137	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	2.1		2.5	91	65				
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	38.3		28.7	94	22	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	1.3		4.3	35	144				
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	38.0		36.0	82	87													
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	5.3		6.6	81	86													
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	21.4		25.4	71	58													
<b>Productivity and Competitiveness (46th)</b>				<b>30%</b>	<b>59.8</b>		<b>61.8</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>Dynamism (84th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	<b>31.6</b>		<b>32.0</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>84</b>		
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	57,653.8		73,020.0	47	32	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	1.0		1.6	96	81				
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	0.5		0.6	49	45	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	42.0		112.2	60	43				
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.9		0.9	48	47	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2		2.6	93	129				
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	1.5		1.4	82	71													
<b>Labour Force Engagement (129th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	<b>36.7</b>		<b>43.9</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>129</b>												
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	50.4		58.2	153	138													
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	27.8		38.2	152	145													
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	60.0		68.5	88	73													
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	12.6		13.5	140	149													
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	22.2		23.7	127	134													



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		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020		
<b>Material Resources (45th)</b>					<b>20%</b>	<b>74.2</b>		<b>85.3</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>Nutrition (61st)</b>					<b>20%</b>	<b>83.4</b>		<b>83.3</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>61</b>
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	16.9		13.9	54	50	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	37.3		44.8	101	91				
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.6		0.1	53	26	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	2.5		2.5	1	1				
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	6.0		1.4	64	52	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	1.0		1.7	7	40				
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	16.9		9.2	60	57	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	12.5		6.0	67	39				
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	97.7		98.6	47	53													
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	58.1		31.4	144	50													
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	42.1		61.1	117	74													
<b>Basic Services (42nd)</b>					<b>10%</b>	<b>95.7</b>		<b>98.6</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>Shelter (67th)</b>					<b>20%</b>	<b>90.5</b>		<b>87.2</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>67</b>
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	24.9		35.1	108	94				
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	97.2		98.9	53	54	<i>Housing deprivation</i>	OPHI	percentage	1.0	2.9		2.9	64	64				
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	95.7		98.9	39	35	<i>Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking</i>	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	98.2		98.2	37	43				
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	88.9		97.3	74	57	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	51.6		11.4	50	43				
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	160.4		116.4	68	62													
<b>Connectedness (59th)</b>					<b>15%</b>	<b>67.1</b>		<b>72.8</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>Protection from Harm (63rd)</b>					<b>15%</b>	<b>74.8</b>		<b>76.0</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>63</b>
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	58.0		69.0	60	66	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	561.8		585.4	30	45				
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	48.3		63.8	61	60	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	32.0		23.9	141	148				
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	91.8		95.6	46	46	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	765.4		752.0	11	15				
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	69.0		69.0	90	90	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	8.4		7.7	83	83				
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	63.8		58.4	50	88													
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	64.2		62.3	42	52													



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Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
<b>Behavioural Risk Factors (139th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>47.2</b>		<b>47.3</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>Preventative Interventions (43rd)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>85.1</b>		<b>88.5</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>43</b>
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	27.6		32.1	159	160	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	96.0		98.0	48	22
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	34.4		27.2	144	134	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	97.0		96.0	29	47
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,014.4		2,148.0	69	82	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	92.0		98.0	76	17
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	46.0		47.3	79	87
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	92.0		97.0	105	82
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.00		1.00	1	1
<b>Care Systems (85th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>50.8</b>		<b>54.4</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>Mental Health (117th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>59.7</b>		<b>59.1</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>117</b>
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	14.0		14.0	71	71	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.54		0.48	166	163
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.14		0.15	102	97	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	617.3		594.6	114	105
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.25		0.29	76	80	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	7.3		7.2	41	53
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	95.0		97.4	90	81									
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	87.0		87.0	7	16									
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	31.8		31.8	64	147									
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	50.5		62.0	97	60									
<b>Physical Health (44th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>77.8</b>		<b>77.1</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>Longevity (47th)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>83.9</b>		<b>88.8</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>47</b>
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	14.2		26.1	4	39	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	28.0		17.0	58	53
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	19.9		20.0	39	37	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	20.0		10.6	78	67
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	297.5		289.7	50	47	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	4.6		2.0	98	61
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	7,441.8		7,306.4	148	142	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	120.1		90.5	54	48
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	23.6		20.3	46	36	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	20.0		21.2	58	60



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		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020
<b>Pre-Primary Education (115th)</b>				<b>5%</b>	<b>20.8</b>		<b>32.7</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>Primary Education (87th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	<b>86.7</b>		<b>80.8</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>87</b>
Pre-primary enrolment (net)		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	20.8		32.7	119	115	Primary enrolment		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	95.4		87.9	55	116
										Primary completion		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	93.4		90.5	69	93
										Primary education quality		AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	469.0		469.0	48	48
<b>Secondary Education (71st)</b>				<b>30%</b>	<b>62.1</b>		<b>66.1</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>Tertiary Education (84th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	<b>31.5</b>		<b>36.9</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>84</b>
Secondary school enrolment		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	76.5		87.2	80	55	Tertiary enrolment		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	36.6		36.6	70	83
Lower-secondary completion		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	96.6		95.3	43	55	Tertiary completion		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	38.9		58.4	63	50
Access to quality education		V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	1.6		1.2	102	118	Average quality of higher education institutions		QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.1		0.1	37	50
Secondary education quality		AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	431.2		470.4	69	50	Skillset of university graduates		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.86		4.04	122	110
										Quality of vocational training		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2		3.2	153	150
<b>Adult Skills (101st)</b>				<b>25%</b>	<b>57.2</b>		<b>62.2</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>101</b>										
Adult literacy		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	90.8		96.2	88	69										
Education level of adult population		BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.42		0.45	97	103										
Women's average years in school		IHME	years	1.0	7.6		8.8	109	109										
Education inequality		Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.29		0.28	102	105										
Digital skills among population		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.4		3.5	133	130										



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
<b>Emissions (94th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>71.2</b>	<b>68.6</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>Exposure to Air Pollution (121st)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>74.5</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>121</b>
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.69	0.61	96	127	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	2.6	15.0	71	104
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.69	0.70	126	125	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	1,294.6	1,157.6	135	133
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.67	0.68	63	58	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	56.0	70.2	152	103
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.74	0.75	61	59								
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.80	0.78	46	55								
<b>Forest, Land and Soil (64th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>Freshwater (93rd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>93</b>
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	14.1	15.4	112	109	Renewable water resources	FAO	m <sup>3</sup> per person	1.0	3,040.0	2,621.0	105	104
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	2.6	2.6	63	63	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	43.0	43.0	59	61
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.67	0.58	47	33	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	17.6	18.5	105	105
								Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	51.2	55.0	137	126
<b>Oceans (91st)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>61.6</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>Preservation Efforts (97th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>97</b>
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	14.9	61.6	36	113	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.2	0.2	165	165
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	65.0	65.0	25	25	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.1	0.1	101	102
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	51.0	52.0	75	75	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	93.2	100.0	14	1
								Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	3.4	3.5	160	162
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	24.0	24.0	1	1
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	38.9	46.9	112	101

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

\* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.