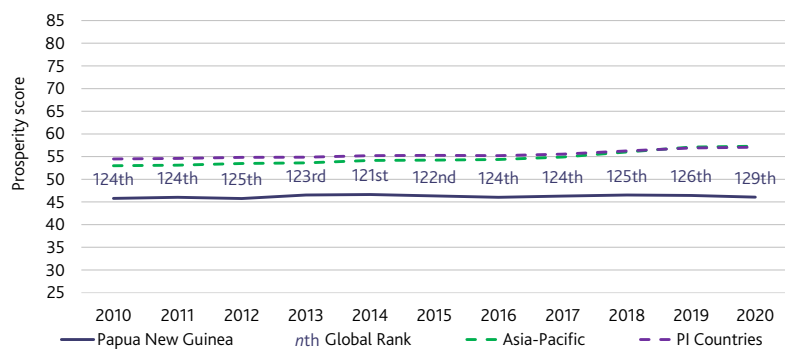


Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Asia-Pacific (1 to 29) 2020
Prosperity score	45.8		46.1	129	▼ 5	27
Inclusive Societies	53.7		52.5	91	▼ 8	16
Safety and Security	67.1		61.9	113	▼ 27	21
Personal Freedom	58.7		59.7	60	▲ 7	7
Governance	42.4		41.5	107	▲ 2	20
Social Capital	46.9		46.9	132	▼ 30	26
Open Economies	40.4		41.8	127	▼ 6	27
Investment Environment	44.2		45.1	115	▼ 11	21
Enterprise Conditions	49.5		48.3	115	▼ 31	23
Market Access and Infrastructure	29.6		36.2	132	▲ 4	27
Economic Quality	38.4		37.9	136	▲ 1	27
Empowered People	43.2		43.9	150	▼ 13	28
Living Conditions	32.0		33.1	159	▼ 4	29
Health	51.3		54.0	145	▼ 9	28
Education	32.1		32.7	146	▼ 8	28
Natural Environment	57.2		55.6	81	▼ 13	13

Pillar		2010 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank	2020 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank		
Safety and Security		67.1		61.9	113	▼ 27	21	Personal Freedom		58.7		59.7	60	▲ 7	7
War and Civil Conflict	20%	94.7		74.5	121	▼ 90	22	Agency	25%	46.1		46.2	108	▼ 6	20
Terrorism	15%	99.9		99.0	60	▼ 11	10	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	74.6		78.8	46	▲ 20	5
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	62.5		66.7	84	▲ 1	12	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	77.3		76.4	42	▲ 5	6
Violent Crime	25%	40.6		31.8	146	▼ 37	28	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	47.0		48.8	85	▲ 11	9
Property Crime	10%	42.6		42.6	137	▲ 19	28	Social Tolerance	15%	49.2		49.2	65	▼ 22	11
Governance		42.4		41.5	107	▲ 2	20	Social Capital		46.9		46.9	132	▼ 30	26
Executive Constraints	15%	42.7		42.7	87	▲ 6	15	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	59.2		59.2	122	▲ 3	23
Political Accountability	15%	62.9		61.2	92	▼ 3	14	Social Networks	20%	61.2		61.2	117	▼ 29	22
Rule of Law	15%	37.0		39.5	108	▲ 10	20	Interpersonal Trust	20%	40.3		40.3	65	▼ 14	16
Government Integrity	20%	37.4		36.3	115	▼ 5	23	Institutional Trust	20%	48.6		48.6	90	▼ 14	24
Government Effectiveness	20%	41.4		37.1	123	▼ 17	20	Civic and Social Participation	20%	25.0		25.0	145	▼ 6	27
Regulatory Quality	15%	34.6		35.3	106	▲ 1	24								
Investment Environment		44.2		45.1	115	▼ 11	21	Enterprise Conditions		49.5		48.3	115	▼ 31	23
Property Rights	30%	46.9		45.9	114	▼ 16	21	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	46.4		42.7	111	▼ 14	20
Investor Protection	20%	26.5		27.3	145	▼ 4	28	Environment for Business Creation	25%	55.1		56.0	110	▼ 24	22
Contract Enforcement	20%	40.6		40.6	116	▼ 10	19	Burden of Regulation	25%	48.3		47.2	120	▼ 44	26
Financing Ecosystem	20%	51.3		56.0	98	▲ 3	19	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	38.0		38.0	141	▼ 3	26
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	64.6		65.1	61	▲ 9	8	Price Distortions	10%	59.0		58.9	56	▼ 15	11
Market Access and Infrastructure		29.6		36.2	132	▲ 4	27	Economic Quality		38.4		37.9	136	▲ 1	27
Communications	25%	20.3		48.1	125	▲ 16	23	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	56.4		52.5	80	▼ 4	20
Resources	20%	31.3		30.5	126	▼ 8	25	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	55.5		64.4	82	▲ 40	21
Transport	25%	26.8		25.1	149	▼ 13	27	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	24.8		25.5	143	▲ 4	29
Border Administration	5%	32.4		39.3	118	▲ 19	21	Dynamism	15%	18.3		18.0	147	▼ 9	25
Open Market Scale	5%	31.0		28.6	87	▼ 14	17	Labour Force Engagement	20%	42.8		39.8	141	▼ 14	26
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	44.7		44.7	130	▼ 1	23								
Market Distortions	15%	41.0		41.0	130	▲ 7	25								
Living Conditions		32.0		33.1	159	▼ 4	29	Health		51.3		54.0	145	▼ 9	28
Material Resources	20%	27.0		31.1	140	-	29	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	46.4		52.1	125	▲ 17	24
Nutrition	20%	52.5		39.5	157	▼ 32	29	Preventative Interventions	15%	51.8		43.3	158	▼ 14	28
Basic Services	10%	25.9		34.7	156	▼ 3	29	Care Systems	15%	21.9		33.5	144	▼ 6	26
Shelter	20%	21.2		26.0	159	▲ 2	29	Mental Health	10%	68.7		70.6	55	▲ 7	17
Connectedness	15%	44.9		44.9	137	▼ 35	26	Physical Health	20%	46.8		47.9	149	▼ 6	29
Protection from Harm	15%	17.1		23.8	167	-	29	Longevity	30%	64.7		68.6	122	▼ 5	28
Education		32.1		32.7	146	▼ 8	28	Natural Environment		57.2		55.6	81	▼ 13	13
Pre-Primary Education	5%	18.3		18.3	138	▼ 14	25	Emissions	15%	71.3		74.4	44	▲ 30	7
Primary Education	20%	51.7		55.2	140	▲ 2	27	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	85.4		87.1	52	▲ 13	5
Secondary Education	30%	22.6		20.5	158	▼ 8	29	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	58.0		58.8	17	▲ 3	4
Tertiary Education	20%	24.2		24.2	126	▼ 9	24	Freshwater	20%	58.5		57.6	60	▼ 5	10
Adult Skills	25%	37.0		39.2	139	▼ 6	26	Oceans	15%	53.4		37.9	115	▼ 54	20
								Preservation Efforts	15%	16.2		16.2	162	▼ 5	28



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
War and Civil Conflict (121st)			20%	94.7		74.5	31	121	Terrorism (60th)		15%	99.9		99.0	49	60	
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.6381	1	126	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0697	1	70
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		#####	1	131	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0287		0.1859	63	89
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	9.3017		54.1242	33	62	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
Politically Related Terror and Violence (84th)			30%	62.5		66.7	85	84	Violent Crime (146th)		25%	40.6		31.8	109	146	
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	2.5		3.0	72	91	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	7.8		10.0	130	144
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		1.0	71	80	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.40		0.40	109	111
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		1.0	89	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	53.0		53.0	99	115
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0		4.0	38	105
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	2.0		2.0	1	1									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1									
Property Crime (137th)			10%	42.6		42.6	156	137									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	26.3		26.3	145	138									
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.6		3.6	140	134									
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		3.8	143	130									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (108th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (46th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			25%	46.1		46.2	102	108				20%	74.6		78.8	66	46
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	8.0		8.0	95	91	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	9.0		10.0	68	52
<i>Due process and rights</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.43		0.43	85	85	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.72		0.72	60	47
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	1	1	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.87		0.91	62	26
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	14.0		14.0	146	146									
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.45		0.45	79	72									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.61		0.61	121	107									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	18.2		18.9	149	150									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	67.3		67.3	90	132									
			20%	77.3		76.4	47	42				20%	47.0		48.8	96	85
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (42nd)																	
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	24.0		29.0	33	39	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.59		0.59	77	67
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	23.0		23.9	40	43	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.54		0.54	84	87
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.62		0.62	67	57	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.63		0.63	58	54
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.0		3.0	45	30	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	111	113
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.82		0.84	73	47	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	10.0		10.0	131	130
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	3.0		3.0	1	1	<i>Freedom of belief and religion</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.72		0.72	67	57
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.1		0.0	72	1
			15%	49.2		49.2	43	65									
Social Tolerance (65th)																	
<i>Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities</i>	<i>Gallup</i>	<i>percentage</i>	1.0	68.4		68.4	46	86									
<i>Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals</i>	<i>Gallup</i>	<i>percentage</i>	1.0	22.9		22.9	72	87									
<i>Perceived tolerance of immigrants</i>	<i>Gallup</i>	<i>percentage</i>	1.0	71.8		71.8	34	44									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Executive Constraints (87th)			15%	42.7		42.7	93	87	Political Accountability (92nd)		15%	62.9		61.2	89	92	
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.35		1.35	103	101	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		7.0	64	68
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.35		1.35	108	102	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	4.0		4.0	87	84
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.56		0.56	89	86	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	4.0		5.0	107	102
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	7.5		7.5	63	58	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.47		0.47	112	115
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.40		0.40	105	99									
Rule of Law (108th)			15%	37.0		39.5	118	108	Government Integrity (115th)		20%	37.4		36.3	110	115	
<i>Judicial independence</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.0		3.0	115	117	<i>Use of public office for private gain</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	1.22		1.22	102	109
<i>Civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.69		2.69	103	105	<i>Diversion of public funds</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.8		2.8	123	117
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	4.2		5.0	128	90	<i>Right to information</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.40		0.40	123	111
<i>Efficiency of dispute settlement</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.6		3.6	72	78	<i>Publicised laws and government data</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.2	138	122
									<i>Transparency of government policy</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.5		3.5	128	117
									Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	61.0		50.0	41	76
Government Effectiveness (123rd)			20%	41.4		37.1	106	123	Regulatory Quality (106th)		15%	34.6		35.3	107	106	
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.7		-0.7	115	123	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.7		-0.5	124	109
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	86	85	<i>Enforcement of regulations</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.44		0.44	104	110
<i>Efficiency of government spending</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.8		2.8	123	104	<i>Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.0		3.0	106	97
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		3.0	100	129	<i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.42		0.42	100	97
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		4.0	82	119									
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		5.0	61	81									
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	100	95									



Social Capital (132nd): Element and indicator scores																	
Personal and Family Relationships (122nd)										Social Networks (117th)							
Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Personal and Family Relationships (122nd)			20%	59.2		59.2	125	122	Social Networks (117th)			20%	61.2		61.2	88	117
<i>Help from family and friends when in trouble</i>	Gallup	percentage	2.0	70.3		70.3	136	130	<i>Respect</i>	Gallup	percentage	2.0	84.5		84.5	90	112
<i>Family give positive energy</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	69.4		69.4	86	92	<i>Opportunity to make friends</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	73.6		73.6	79	114
									<i>Helped another household</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	17.1		17.1	66	62
Interpersonal Trust (65th)			20%	40.3		40.3	51	65	Institutional Trust (90th)			20%	48.6		48.6	76	90
<i>Generalised interpersonal trust</i>	IVSGBar	percentage	1.0	22.4		22.4	78	82	<i>Confidence in local police</i>	Gallup	percentage	2.0	62.3		62.3	85	99
<i>Helped a stranger</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	57.8		57.8	38	55	<i>Public trust in politicians</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.7		2.7	86	101
									<i>Confidence in financial institutions and banks</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	58.5		58.5	70	80
									<i>Confidence in judicial system and courts</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	52.9		52.9	77	85
									<i>Confidence in national government</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	59.3		59.3	63	62
									<i>Confidence in military</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	68.8		68.8	86	96
Civic and Social Participation (145th)			20%	25.0		25.0	139	145									
<i>Donated money to charity</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.5	20.8		20.8	101	107									
<i>Voter turnout</i>	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	0.0		0.0	134	144									
<i>Volunteering</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	24.9		24.9	49	47									
<i>Voiced opinion to a public official</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	25.8		25.8	38	30									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Property Rights (114th)			30%	46.9		45.9	98	114	Investor Protection (145th)		20%	26.5		27.3	141	145	
<i>Protection of property rights</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		3.8	119	124	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	6.0		6.0	107	128
<i>Lawful process for expropriation</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.50		0.50	101	93	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	24.7		24.9	107	114
<i>Intellectual property protection</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.8		3.8	59	92	<i>Auditing and reporting standards</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	-19.2		-19.2	149	149
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	4.5		5.5	151	148	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	4.3		4.7	99	101
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	55.5		56.2	108	118	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	6.3		6.3	37	54
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		6.0	64	79									
Contract Enforcement (116th)			20%	40.6		40.6	106	116	Financing Ecosystem (98th)		20%	51.3		56.0	101	98	
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	8.5		8.5	54	69	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	3.2		3.2	4	6
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	197.0		197.0	95	90	<i>Financing of SMEs</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	46.8		46.8	1	1
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	36.8		36.8	162	166	<i>Venture capital availability</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.4		2.4	129	127
<i>Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.61		0.61	110	109	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	124	129
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	1.6		1.5	154	161
									<i>Soundness of banks</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0		4.0	144	125
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	0.0		5.0	112	118
Restrictions on International Investment (61st)			10%	64.6		65.1	70	61									
<i>Business impact of rules on FDI</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	11.0		11.0	1	1									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	76.9		76.9	19	12									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	5.0		0.0	85	141									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.6		0.6	89	83									
<i>Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2		4.2	130	104									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	1.9		7.1	114	95									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Domestic Market Contestability (111th)			30%	46.4	42.7	97	111	Environment for Business Creation (110th)			25%	55.1	56.0	86	110
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	5.0	70	89	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	6.0	101	108
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	5.0	97	96	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	77.3	80.1	79	122
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.4	3.4	106	115	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.4	3.4	88	122
								Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	18.9	18.9	59	65
								Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.0	4.0	92	103
Burden of Regulation (120th)			25%	48.3	47.2	76	120	Labour Market Flexibility (141st)			10%	38.0	38.0	138	141
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.3	3.3	82	94	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2	4.2	106	109
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	8.8	8.8	102	95	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.7	3.7	90	106
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	32.0	45.0	86	147	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	20.6	20.6	49	107
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	193.5	203.0	50	79	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.1	0.1	145	147
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	60.4	63.8	86	102	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.9	4.9	100	89
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	10.0	10.0	89	99								
Price Distortions (56th)			10%	59.0	58.9	41	56								
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.12	3.12	130	133								
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	0.1	0.1	3	4								



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Communications (125th)			25%	20.3		48.1	141	125	Resources (126th)		20%	31.3		30.5	118	126	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	38.3		57.7	107	67	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.1		0.0	122	144
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	27.2		78.2	151	114	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	65.4		65.5	86	101
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.0		0.2	134	141	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	1.0		1.0	101	121
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	1.2		11.2	152	153	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	31.2		31.2	117	117
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	340.9		340.9	45	45
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.0		3.0	140	143
Transport (149th)			25%	26.8		25.1	136	149	Border Administration (118th)		5%	32.4		39.3	137	118	
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.5		2.1	115	156	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.0		2.3	144	122
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	2,862.2		2,862.2	135	143	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	82.5		52.5	115	91
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.5		3.5	94	101	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	402.5		450.0	129	136
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	10.6		12.6	116	116									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.5		2.5	139	150									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	4.2		4.2	150	150									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.00		0.00	143	143									
Open Market Scale (87th)			5%	31.0		28.6	73	87	Import Tariff Barriers (130th)		5%	44.7		44.7	129	130	
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	28.1		24.4	47	80	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	21.4		21.4	132	138
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0		0.0	139	136	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	9.4		9.4	107	106
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.0		3.0	73	35	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.2		6.2	75	71
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	29.6		29.6	110	120									
Market Distortions (130th)			15%	41.0		41.0	137	130									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	112	115									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9		3.9	133	140									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	594.0		594.0	88	88									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020
Fiscal Sustainability (80th)									Macroeconomic Stability (82nd)										
25%									10%										
56.4									55.5										
52.5									64.4										
76									122										
80									82										
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-5.5		-4.1	117	125	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	2.7		2.3	79	71		
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	21.6		35.5	53	41	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	3.9		1.2	124	79		
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	30.0		30.0	108	106											
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	6.8		8.1	101	102											
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	30.4		30.4	27	31											
Productivity and Competitiveness (143rd)									Dynamism (147th)										
30%									15%										
24.8									18.3										
25.5									18.0										
147									138										
143									147										
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	10,632.8		13,330.7	119	122	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	0.3		0.3	125	142		
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-1.6		-1.7	161	164	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.1		0.0	122	161		
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.7		0.7	121	120	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2		3.2	94	89		
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	0.2		0.2	131	116											
Labour Force Engagement (141st)																			
20%																			
42.8																			
39.8																			
127																			
141																			
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	52.4		48.6	146	156											
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	51.5		47.9	111	133											
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	18.7		20.5	141	145											
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	2.0		2.5	17	25											
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	3.7		4.5	15	22											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank	2010	2020			Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank	2010	2020	
Material Resources (140th)				20%	27.0		31.1	140	140			Nutrition (157th)				20%	52.5		39.5	125	157	
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	39.9		39.9	120	128	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	59.0		59.0	138	121					
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	50.9		38.0	143	141	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	18.8		18.8	120	129					
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	73.6		65.6	139	138	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	4.4		14.1	82	157					
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	88.4		86.9	133	140	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	43.9		49.5	148	165					
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	10.0		10.0	136	148														
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	50.1		50.1	121	103														
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	37.8		37.8	127	133														
Basic Services (156th)				10%	25.9		34.7	153	156						20%	21.2		26.0	161	159		
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	25.2		59.0	146	136	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	48.5		48.5	156	128					
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	35.6		41.3	163	164	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	59.9		59.9	139	140					
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	19.8		18.4	156	160	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	9.2		13.4	136	138					
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	19.0		12.9	149	162	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	7,343.0		6,096.1	167	167					
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	3,377.3		2,485.3	132	135														
Connectedness (137th)				15%	44.9		44.9	102	137						15%	17.1		23.8	167	167		
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	37.1		37.1	87	124	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,932.9		1,755.9	150	159					
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	32.3		32.3	91	115	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	50.0		30.2	148	153					
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	56.4		56.4	112	151	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	2,844.8		2,599.3	163	167					
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	68.0		68.0	91	91	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	32.4		25.9	164	166					
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	46.8		46.8	122	128														
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	40.0		40.0	123	123														



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Behavioural Risk Factors (125th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Preventative Interventions (158th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				10%	46.4		52.1	142	125					15%	51.8		43.3	144	158
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	17.4		21.3	90	95	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	63.0		61.0	155	156		
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	52.0		36.3	166	157	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	73.0		61.0	135	157		
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,865.1		1,895.9	48	45	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	59.0		61.0	149	155		
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	24.3		30.5	120	121		
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	78.8		76.1	142	157		
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.67		0.00	87	144		
Care Systems (144th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Mental Health (55th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				15%	21.9		33.5	138	144					10%	68.7		70.6	62	55
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	100.0		100.0	162	162	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.61		0.61	158	128		
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.13		0.13	107	104	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	477.9		473.2	44	41		
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.01		0.01	150	153	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	8.4		7.0	58	50		
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	53.0		56.4	131	149											
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	46.0		75.0	149	104											
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	17.0		65.0	108	56											
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	34.3		34.3	136	148											
Physical Health (149th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Longevity (122nd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				20%	46.8		47.9	143	149					30%	64.7		68.6	117	122
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	46.1		46.1	163	144	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	179.0		145.0	109	112		
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	37.4		37.4	160	146	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	61.0		47.8	117	128		
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	1,226.1		1,114.4	127	133	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	11.2		8.7	120	124		
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	8,334.3		8,310.3	167	167	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	239.5		220.1	117	129		
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	24.2		25.6	52	90	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	16.6		16.9	124	132		



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Pre-Primary Education (138th)			5%	18.3		18.3	124	138	Primary Education (140th)			20%	51.7		55.2	142	140
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	18.3		18.3	124	138	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	73.7		73.7	145	152
									Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	66.2		74.0	130	127
									<i>Primary education quality</i>	<i>AltAng&Pat</i>	<i>score, 0-625</i>	0.5	302.0		302.0	142	142
Secondary Education (158th)			30%	22.6		20.5	150	158	Tertiary Education (126th)			20%	24.2		24.2	117	126
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	32.4		32.4	141	147	<i>Tertiary enrolment</i>	<i>UNESCO</i>	<i>percentage</i>	1.0	77.8		77.8	103	114
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	17.6		17.6	156	162	<i>Tertiary completion</i>	<i>UNESCO</i>	<i>percentage</i>	1.0	12.9		12.9	113	122
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	0.7		0.3	153	163	<i>Average quality of higher education institutions</i>	<i>QS, TES</i>	<i>index, 0-1</i>	0.5	0.0		0.0	77	89
<i>Secondary education quality</i>	<i>AltAng&Pat</i>	<i>score, 0-625</i>	2.0	334.5		334.5	133	136	<i>Skillset of university graduates</i>	<i>WEF</i>	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	1.0	3.96		3.96	111	118
									<i>Quality of vocational training</i>	<i>WEF</i>	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	1.0	3.8		3.8	93	102
Adult Skills (139th)			25%	37.0		39.2	133	139									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	61.6		61.6	134	144									
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.20		0.22	145	147									
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	5.1		6.0	132	132									
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.47		0.45	136	135									
<i>Digital skills among population</i>	<i>WEF</i>	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	0.5	3.6		3.6	121	123									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Emissions (44th)			15%	71.3		74.4	74	44	Exposure to Air Pollution (52nd)			15%	85.4		87.1	65	52
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.75		0.77	68	51	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.0		0.0	1	29
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.69		0.73	129	117	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	817.7		709.2	87	77
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.59		0.65	106	75	<i>Satisfaction with air quality</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	69.8		69.8	110	106
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.64		0.67	96	83									
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.86		0.87	23	16									
Forest, Land and Soil (17th)			20%	58.0		58.8	20	17	Freshwater (60th)			20%	58.5		57.6	55	60
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	74.2		74.1	6	6	Renewable water resources	FAO	m^3 per person	1.0	120,851.0		97,079.0	5	5
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	1.6		1.6	22	22	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	128	127
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.96		0.94	126	122	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	2	2
									<i>Satisfaction with water quality</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	54.8		54.8	125	128
Oceans (115th)			15%	53.4		37.9	61	115	Preservation Efforts (162nd)			15%	16.2		16.2	157	162
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	7.9		56.9	17	109	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	3.1		3.1	148	150
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	17.4		17.4	112	112	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.2		0.2	95	96
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	63.0		65.0	27	22	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	14.0		14.0	125	132
									Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	14.4		14.4	145	150
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	3.0		3.0	142	143
									<i>Satisfaction with preservation efforts</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	51.6		51.6	70	81

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.