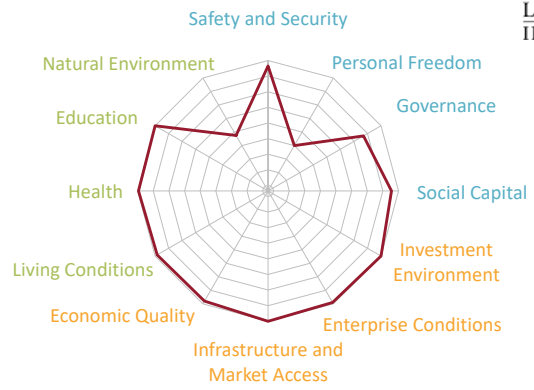
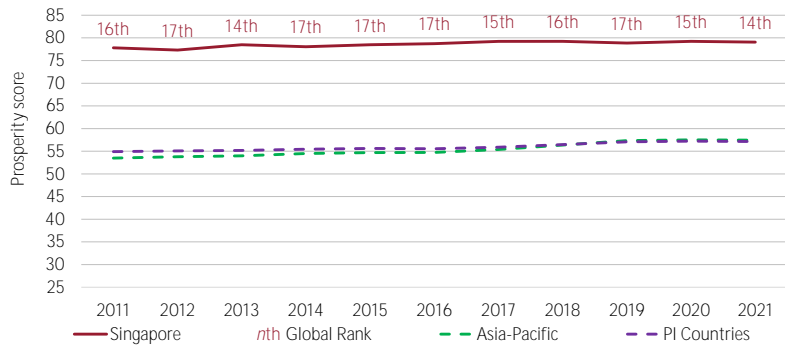


Singapore: Prosperity score 79.1 (14th)

Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2021	10-year rank change	Rank - Asia-Pacific (1 to 29) 2021
Prosperity score	77.8		79.1	14	▲ 2	2
Inclusive Societies	69.3		72.3	28	▲ 2	5
Shield Safety and Security	91.5		92.2	8	▼ 3	3
Person Personal Freedom	53.3		53.4	101	▼ 3	13
Bank Governance	77.2		75.3	27	▼ 3	6
People Social Capital	55.2		68.2	10	▲ 41	3
Open Economies	83.6		83.2	1	-	1
Plant Investment Environment	84.6		86.4	1	-	1
Bulb Enterprise Conditions	84.7		83.2	3	▼ 2	2
Truck Infrastructure and Market Access	86.0		88.0	1	-	1
Money Economic Quality	78.9		75.4	5	▼ 2	2
Empowered People	80.5		81.7	15	▼ 2	3
House Living Conditions	94.4		94.2	4	-	1
Heart Health	83.9		86.1	2	-	2
Book Education	88.4		91.3	1	-	1
Leaf Natural Environment	55.6		55.0	86	▼ 3	15

Singapore (14th): Pillar and element scores

Safety and Security		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2021	Personal Freedom		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2021
War and Civil Conflict	20%	93.7	27	7	Agency	25%	57.8	64	7
Terrorism	15%	100.0	1	1	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	39.3	133	21
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	95.8	29	4	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	40.7	138	21
Violent Crime	25%	78.7	9	3	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	64.7	50	6
Property Crime	10%	93.6	1	1	Social Tolerance	15%	66.3	21	4
Governance		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2021	Social Capital		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2021
Executive Constraints	15%	77.1	30	5	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	75.4	32	6
Political Accountability	15%	55.2	104	17	Social Networks	20%	40.0	9	1
Rule of Law	15%	79.9	11	2	Interpersonal Trust	20%	35.6	40	8
Government Integrity	20%	92.8	10	2	Institutional Trust	20%	93.1	1	1
Government Effectiveness	20%	74.5	30	6	Civic and Social Participation	20%	31.9	75	21
Regulatory Quality	15%	79.4	3	2					
Investment Environment		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2021	Enterprise Conditions		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2021
Property Rights	30%	85.4	1	1	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	95.4	21	4
Investor Protection	20%	80.0	2	1	Environment for Business Creation	25%	82.6	17	3
Contract Enforcement	20%	84.3	1	1	Burden of Regulation	25%	77.1	3	2
Financing Ecosystem	20%	83.5	6	3	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	78.4	1	1
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	94.5	1	1	Price Distortions	10%	83.4	4	3
Infrastructure and Market Access		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2021	Economic Quality		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2021
Communications	25%	88.0	7	2	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	77.7	58	19
Energy	15%	77.7	12	4	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	62.0	26	10
Water	10%	85.1	12	2	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	92.4	1	1
Transport	25%	84.5	1	1	Dynamism	15%	77.7	4	2
Border Administration	5%	75.5	28	2	Labour Force Engagement	20%	69.3	21	4
Open Market Scale	5%	86.1	10	2					
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	99.8	2	2					
Market Distortions	10%	96.4	1	1					
Living Conditions		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2021	Health		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2021
Material Resources	20%	89.9	29	6	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	79.7	28	3
Nutrition	20%	94.2	14	6	Preventative Interventions	15%	89.4	40	11
Basic Services	10%	99.9	4	1	Care Systems	15%	57.2	39	7
Shelter	20%	97.6	1	1	Mental Health	10%	80.6	8	4
Connectedness	15%	90.8	9	2	Physical Health	20%	91.2	1	1
Protection from Harm	15%	96.0	2	1	Longevity	30%	92.0	2	2
Education		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2021	Natural Environment		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2021
Pre-Primary Education	5%	87.2	31	5	Emissions	15%	66.6	27	3
Primary Education	20%	97.2	1	1	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	88.6	117	13
Secondary Education	30%	95.3	1	1	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	30.0	144	24
Tertiary Education	20%	82.6	2	1	Freshwater	20%	54.5	60	11
Adult Skills	25%	77.9	26	6	Oceans	15%	56.6	58	9
					Preservation Efforts	15%	46.2	62	11



Singapore: Safety and Security (8th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				Value			Global Rank						Value			Global Rank			
				2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021					2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021		
War and Civil Conflict (27th)				20%	93.7		95.1	36	27	Terrorism (1st)				15%	100.0		100.0	1	1
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.000		0.000	1	1		
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding: 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.000		0.000	1	1		
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1		
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	14.6		7.4	41	30	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1		
Politically Related Terror and Violence (29th)				30%	95.8		94.4	11	29	Violent Crime (9th)				25%	78.7		82.2	11	9
Political terror	PTS	index: 1-5	2.0	1.5		1.7	24	47	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	0.57		0.16	7	1		
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Dispute settlement through violence	W/P	expert survey: 0-1	1.0	0.793		0.810	9	8		
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	97.0		97.0	1	1		
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index: 0-4	1.0	3.0		3.0	38	49		
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	0.5	2.0		2.0	1	1											
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1											
Property Crime (1st)				10%	93.6		92.6	1	1										
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	2.0		2.0	1	1											
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	0.5	6.05		6.02	17	7											
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	1.0	6.72		6.56	4	5											



Singapore: Personal Freedom (101st): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021						2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021	
Agency (64th)				25%	57.8	62.0	72	64	Freedom of Assembly and Association (133rd)				20%	39.3	36.0	138	133
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	12.0	11.0	45	52	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	3.0	3.0	135	126		
Due process and rights	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.743	0.745	23	24	Guarantee of assembly and association	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.56	0.47	107	120		
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	2.0	3.0	110	83	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.369	0.362	140	132		
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	5.0	5.0	45	45										
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.62	0.59	44	46										
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.286	0.269	155	162										
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	26.0	32.8	124	112										
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	82.9	92.8	32	14										
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (138th)				20%	40.7	34.0	136	138	Absence of Legal Discrimination (50th)				20%	64.7	59.0	35	50
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	68.0	67.0	124	120	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.853	0.837	2	2		
Press freedom from physical repression	RfP	index, 0-100	1.0	43.4	55.2	138	148	Non-discriminatory civil justice	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.971	0.847	1	3		
Freedom of opinion and expression	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.591	0.483	80	104	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.736	0.728	23	25		
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.18	0.71	132	138	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0	0.0	111	114		
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.296	0.276	144	140	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	8.0	8.0	102	105		
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	0.71	0.68	150	148	Freedom of belief and religion	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.785	0.810	33	20		
								Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.14	0.38	83	111		
Social Tolerance (21st)				15%	66.3	80.6	22	21									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	92.9	95.2	1	1										
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	26.8	55.3	60	40										
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	72.1	81.0	35	20										



Singapore: Governance (27th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021
Executive Constraints (30th)				15%	77.1	68.1	21	30	Political Accountability (104th)				15%	55.2	56.3	102	104
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	2.33	1.92	25	45	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0	7.0	75	68		
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.89	1.88	44	43	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	5.0	4.0	104	84		
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.881	0.742	25	46	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-2.0	-2.0	128	128		
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	8.30	8.30	34	30	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.697	0.653	30	43		
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.920	0.897	3	4										
Rule of Law (11th)				15%	79.9	76.5	5	11	Government Integrity (10th)				20%	92.8	90.3	6	10
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.64	5.65	20	14	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	2.78	2.73	3	4		
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	5.11	4.77	3	7	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.43	6.16	3	4		
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	7.56	7.51	31	30	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0	9.0	1	25		
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	6.3	6.2	1	1	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.180	0.190	35	36		
								Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.63	3.89	7	2		
								Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.74	3.74	8	8		
								Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.011	0.011	4	4		
								Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.002	0.002	2	2		
Government Effectiveness (30th)				20%	74.5	74.3	31	30	Regulatory Quality (3rd)				15%	79.4	81.6	5	3
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	2.27	2.22	1	1	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.58	0.61	44	38		
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	5.0	86	85	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.68	0.79	17	12		
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	6.06	6.11	1	2	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	6.32	6.26	1	2		
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0	9.0	25	25	Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	84.3	84.3	5	5		
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	5.0	82	82	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	1.78	2.16	6	1		
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	5.0	85	80	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.802	0.831	3	5		
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0	10.0	1	1	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.34	4.57	6	15		
								Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.835	0.899	4	1		



Singapore: Infrastructure and Market Access (1st): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021		
Communications (7th)				25%	88.0		6	7	Energy (12th)				15%	77.7		79.4	11	12	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	76.6		79.8	3	4	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	1,994		2,210	22	21		
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM	index, 0-100	2.0	99.7		100.0	2	1	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	91.2		91.8	12	17		
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	24.836		25.912	20	46	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	7.0		7.0	1	1		
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	69.0		88.9	24	24											
Water (12th)				10%	85.1		84.9	14	12	Transport (1st)				25%	84.5		86.0	1	1
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	1,202.4		1,202.4	8	8	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	4.12		4.03	3	8		
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	271.7		271.7	83	83	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	168,587.4		353,748.5	20	23		
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.83		6.81	6	7	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	6.42		6.45	1	1		
									Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	84.3		108.1	4	2		
									Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.6		6.5	1	1		
									Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	474.3		477.9	4	4		
									Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	25,1709		25,1709	1	1		
Border Administration (28th)				5%	75.5		74.1	24	28	Open Market Scale (10th)				5%	86.1		89.1	2	10
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	4.02		3.89	2	6	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	62.52		94.32	1	1		
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	13.1		12.0	46	45	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	52.4		86.5	1	1		
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	158.0		158.0	51	54	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.0		3.4	105	49		
									Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	25.3		34.0	119	106		
Import Tariff Barriers (2nd)				5%	99.8		99.8	2	2	Market Distortions (1st)				10%	96.4		96.4	2	1
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	99.98		99.97	2	2	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1		
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	0.03		0.03	2	2	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.24		6.02	1	1		
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.920		6.939	6	4	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	514.0		514.0	89	89		



Singapore: Education (1st): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Pre-Primary Education (31st)							Primary Education (1st)						
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021
		5%	87.2		87.2	23 31			20%	97.2		98.1	2 1
<i>Pre-primary enrolment (net)</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0		87.2	23 31	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0		99.7	3 5
							Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0		99.1	33 46
							Primary education quality	Ang&AI	score, 0-625	0.5		576.2	5 4
Secondary Education (1st)							Tertiary Education (2nd)						
		30%	95.3		95.9	1 1			20%	82.6		84.6	3 2
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0		99.8	1 3	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0		88.9	11 10
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0		98.3	39 48	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0		79.7	22 25
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0		3.68	19 16	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5		1.889	1 1
Secondary education quality	Ang&AI	score, 0-625	2.0		584.2	2 1	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0		5.72	3 2
							Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0		5.40	9 6
Adult Skills (26th)													
		25%	77.9		86.4	41 26							
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0		97.34	62 64							
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0		0.80	63 11							
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0		13.8	44 40							
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5		0.230	88 87							
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5		5.58	7 5							



Singapore: Natural Environment (86th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021						2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021	
Emissions (27th)				15%	66.6	75.3	102	27	Exposure to Air Pollution (117th)				15%	88.6	67.9	35	117
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.508	0.719	151	72	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	11.934	59.871	117	161		
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.628	0.803	123	72	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	497.1	452.6	29	31		
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.66	0.69	64	47	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	91.1	90.7	7	7		
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.794	0.723	27	56										
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.895	0.865	6	10										
Forest, Land and Soil (144th)				20%	30.0	29.9	146	144	Freshwater (60th)				20%	54.5	60.2	95	60
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	25.24	22.00	94	103	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	126.8	105.1	159	160		
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	2.9	2.9	86	86	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	100.0	100.0	1	1		
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	1.13	1.10	160	155	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	315.06	82.02	149	145		
								Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	92.9	98.1	12	1		
Oceans (58th)				15%	56.6	55.7	62	58	Preservation Efforts (62nd)				15%	46.2	47.8	54	62
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	35.6	35.6	99	88	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	5.620	5.555	133	136		
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	79.1	79.1	10	10	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.0132	0.0132	116	116		
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	41.0	38.8	111	110	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	59.86	59.86	48	54		
								Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	28.093	28.093	114	126		
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	24.0	24.0	1	1		
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	80.5	89.2	7	5		

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
Ang&al	Angrist et al. (2021)
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)