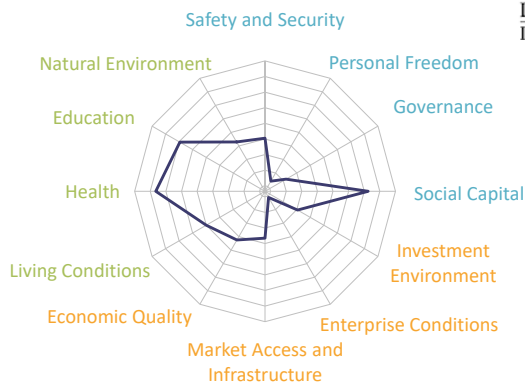
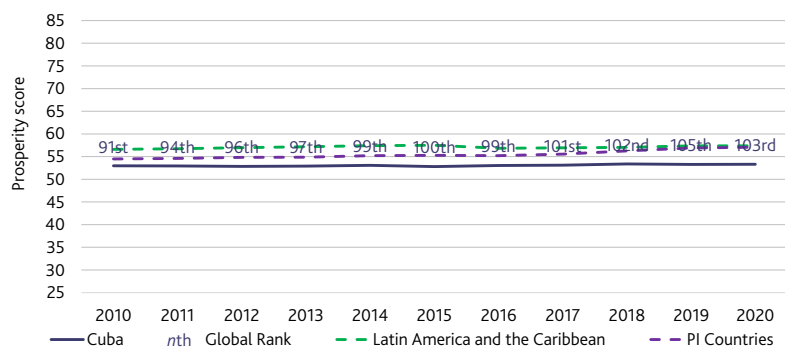


Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Latin America and the Caribbean (1 to 25) 2020
Prosperity score	53.0		53.3	103	▼ 12	20
Inclusive Societies	45.9		46.5	131	▼ 6	23
Safety and Security	65.8		65.9	100	▼ 4	14
Personal Freedom	26.3		28.0	153	▲ 1	25
Governance	31.5		32.9	137	▲ 4	22
Social Capital	60.0		59.3	36	▼ 11	1
Open Economies	41.8		42.3	124	▼ 17	22
Investment Environment	43.4		44.4	120	▼ 9	21
Enterprise Conditions	32.7		33.8	159	-	23
Market Access and Infrastructure	41.8		45.6	108	▼ 13	22
Economic Quality	49.3		45.4	96	▼ 18	16
Empowered People	71.2		71.1	51	▼ 8	5
Living Conditions	75.6		76.0	81	▼ 14	11
Health	77.3		80.3	28	▲ 9	1
Education	78.8		74.8	42	▼ 16	1
Natural Environment	53.0		53.4	95	-	21

Safety and Security		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Latin America and the Caribbean Rank 2020	Personal Freedom		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Latin America and the Caribbean Rank 2020
War and Civil Conflict	20%	85.1	87	15	Agency	25%	37.4	120	24
Terrorism	15%	99.7	1	1	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	9.2	161	25
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	58.3	99	17	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	8.1	163	25
Violent Crime	25%	42.6	106	4	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	35.8	128	25
Property Crime	10%	56.9	101	8	Social Tolerance	15%	41.9	87	22
Governance		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Latin America and the Caribbean Rank 2020	Social Capital		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Latin America and the Caribbean Rank 2020
Executive Constraints	15%	20.7	159	23	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	83.9	27	7
Political Accountability	15%	19.6	154	25	Social Networks	20%	68.3	79	20
Rule of Law	15%	35.8	125	12	Interpersonal Trust	20%	33.7	103	5
Government Integrity	20%	42.1	92	12	Institutional Trust	20%	42.6	112	7
Government Effectiveness	20%	35.3	120	20	Civic and Social Participation	20%	71.5	6	1
Regulatory Quality	15%	31.1	130	20					
Investment Environment		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Latin America and the Caribbean Rank 2020	Enterprise Conditions		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Latin America and the Caribbean Rank 2020
Property Rights	30%	42.7	126	19	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	19.8	153	23
Investor Protection	20%	40.2	121	21	Environment for Business Creation	25%	40.9	157	23
Contract Enforcement	20%	27.8	162	24	Burden of Regulation	25%	38.4	151	20
Financing Ecosystem	20%	50.7	116	21	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	40.4	135	18
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	69.0	39	8	Price Distortions	10%	28.7	153	23
Market Access and Infrastructure		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Latin America and the Caribbean Rank 2020	Economic Quality		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Latin America and the Caribbean Rank 2020
Communications	25%	49.5	100	21	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	32.8	159	22
Resources	20%	49.7	87	13	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	74.8	39	3
Transport	25%	39.0	105	17	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	46.6	95	14
Border Administration	5%	31.3	137	24	Dynamism	15%	33.3	86	11
Open Market Scale	5%	11.1	146	24	Labour Force Engagement	20%	73.3	43	2
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	65.6	80	13					
Market Distortions	15%	29.0	156	24					
Living Conditions		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Latin America and the Caribbean Rank 2020	Health		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Latin America and the Caribbean Rank 2020
Material Resources	20%	72.6	82	11	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	45.8	143	24
Nutrition	20%	82.1	64	5	Preventative Interventions	15%	90.3	2	1
Basic Services	10%	90.3	84	15	Care Systems	15%	70.3	22	1
Shelter	20%	77.3	93	16	Mental Health	10%	57.6	82	17
Connectedness	15%	50.3	126	24	Physical Health	20%	80.1	16	1
Protection from Harm	15%	84.0	33	2	Longevity	30%	89.3	36	3
Education		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Latin America and the Caribbean Rank 2020	Natural Environment		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Latin America and the Caribbean Rank 2020
Pre-Primary Education	5%	97.3	3	2	Emissions	15%	72.3	83	12
Primary Education	20%	94.7	22	3	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	83.2	66	17
Secondary Education	30%	81.3	36	1	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	31.8	131	20
Tertiary Education	20%	61.1	79	12	Freshwater	20%	45.6	113	24
Adult Skills	25%	73.7	53	1	Oceans	15%	49.7	76	19
					Preservation Efforts	15%	44.7	38	2



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
War and Civil Conflict (87th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Terrorism (1st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
			20%	85.1		85.4	97	87			15%	99.7		100.0	62	1	
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.0178		0.0000	87	1
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0178		0.0000	53	1
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	671.3979		585.0805	119	107	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
Politically Related Terror and Violence (99th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Violent Crime (106th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
			30%	58.3		58.3	93	99			25%	42.6		42.6	103	106	
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	3.0		3.0	96	91	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	5.0		5.0	93	100
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.34		0.34	131	135
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		1.0	89	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	50.8		50.8	105	122
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		1.0	1	129	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0		3.0	38	49
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	124	114									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1									
Property Crime (101st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank											
			10%	56.9		56.9	114	101									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	11.5		11.5	63	73									
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.2		3.2	148	147									
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.5		3.5	156	146									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (120th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (161st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			25%	37.4		43.5	133	120				20%	9.2		8.2	160	161
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	3.0		6.0	156	116	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	1.0		0.0	155	161
<i>Due process and rights</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.34		0.34	133	136	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.35		0.35	150	147
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.0		1.0	153	147	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.07		0.12	165	161
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	4.0		4.0	36	36									
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.23		0.23	137	135									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.76		0.81	79	47									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	20.8		20.8	140	146									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	76.6		76.6	47	91									
			20%	8.1		11.2	164	163				20%	35.8		34.6	129	128
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (163rd)				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020	Absence of Legal Discrimination (128th)				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	93.0		91.0	163	163	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.44		0.44	144	144
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	71.6		63.8	160	159	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.42		0.42	136	130
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.31		0.31	149	149	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.44		0.44	143	146
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.0		0.0	144	139	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	22	39
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.06		0.09	159	159	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	6.0		5.0	60	43
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	0.0		0.0	150	151	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.49		0.49	138	136
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.5	123	131
			15%	41.9		41.9	61	87									
Social Tolerance (87th)				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020					2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	68.3		68.3	47	87									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	30.3		30.3	52	72									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	52.7		52.7	107	115									



Cuba: Governance (137th): Element and indicator scores																	
Indicator contains imputed values																	
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Executive Constraints (159th)			15%	20.7		20.7	159	159	Political Accountability (154th)			15%	19.6		25.6	162	154
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	0.74		0.74	163	164	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		3.0	159	147
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	0.65		0.65	166	164	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	7.0		7.0	149	136
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.22		0.22	163	165	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-7.0		-5.0	150	147
<i>Military involvement in rule of law and politics</i>	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	5.8		5.8	98	90	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.42		0.42	130	135
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.37		0.37	116	112									
Rule of Law (125th)			15%	35.8		35.8	126	125	Government Integrity (92nd)			20%	42.1		42.1	92	92
<i>Judicial independence</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2		3.2	100	104	<i>Use of public office for private gain</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	1.32		1.32	91	87
<i>Civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.76		2.76	95	96	<i>Diversion of public funds</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.6		2.6	132	124
<i>Integrity of the legal system</i>	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	3.7		3.7	148	145	<i>Right to information</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.34		0.34	147	138
<i>Efficiency of dispute settlement</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.9		2.9	129	138	<i>Publicised laws and government data</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.4	75	69
									<i>Transparency of government policy</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.8		3.8	97	91
									<i>Budget transparency</i>	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	54.9		54.9	59	66
Government Effectiveness (120th)			20%	35.3		37.5	129	120	Regulatory Quality (130th)			15%	31.1		31.3	129	130
<i>Government quality and credibility</i>	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.4		-0.2	91	86	<i>Regulatory quality</i>	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-1.5		-1.5	159	155
<i>Prioritisation</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		5.0	141	85	<i>Enforcement of regulations</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.49		0.49	86	88
<i>Efficiency of government spending</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.5		2.5	145	131	<i>Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.8		2.8	122	111
<i>Efficient use of assets</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		3.0	100	129	<i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.42		0.42	105	102
<i>Implementation</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	144	144									
<i>Policy learning</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	117	115									
<i>Policy coordination</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	73	70									



Cuba: Social Capital (36th): Element and indicator scores																	
<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>																	
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Personal and Family Relationships (27th)			20%	83.9		83.9	21	27									
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	93.0		93.0	13	19	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	88.0		88.0	73	86
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	74.4		74.4	44	56	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	83.2		83.2	24	54
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	13.0		13.0	84	104
Interpersonal Trust (103rd)			20%	33.7		33.7	86	103									
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVSGBar	percentage	1.0	10.6		10.6	146	132	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	54.0		54.0	112	132
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	66.0		66.0	12	16	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.3		2.3	108	121
									Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	69.0		69.0	32	42
									Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	47.0		47.0	93	101
									Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	51.0		51.0	84	83
									Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	56.4		56.4	120	138
Institutional Trust (112th)			20%	42.6		42.6	101	112									
Civic and Social Participation (6th)			20%	71.5		67.8	10	6									
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	25.4		25.4	77	73									
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	96.9		85.7	4	9									
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	44.0		44.0	4	4									
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	40.0		40.0	3	1									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Property Rights (126th)			30%	42.7		44.3	119	126	Investor Protection (121st)			20%	40.2		40.2	106	121
<i>Protection of property rights</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		3.8	114	119	<i>Strength of insolvency framework</i>	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	7.9		7.9	87	109
<i>Lawful process for expropriation</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.52		0.52	92	89	<i>Insolvency recovery rate</i>	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	56.2		56.2	29	41
<i>Intellectual property protection</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.6		3.6	76	120	<i>Auditing and reporting standards</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	-18.3		-18.3	149	149
<i>Quality of land administration</i>	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	12.8		12.8	91	95	<i>Extent of shareholder governance</i>	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	8.3		8.3	3	3
<i>Procedures to register property</i>	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	59.4		59.4	95	101	<i>Conflict of interest regulation</i>	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	0.8		0.8	161	162
<i>Regulation of property possession and exchange</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		3.0	160	142									
Contract Enforcement (162nd)			20%	27.8		27.8	162	162	Financing Ecosystem (116th)			20%	50.7		50.7	104	116
<i>Quality of judicial administration</i>	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	-0.2		-0.2	165	163	<i>Access to finance</i>	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	23.1		23.1	68	92
<i>Time to resolve commercial cases</i>	WB-DB	days	1.0	246.4		246.4	124	124	<i>Financing of SMEs</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	47.2		47.2	1	1
<i>Legal costs</i>	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	10.6		10.6	110	109	<i>Venture capital availability</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.6		2.6	99	100
<i>Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.64		0.64	89	87	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0		1.0	164	165
									<i>Commercial bank branches</i>	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	16.5		16.5	66	58
									<i>Soundness of banks</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.2		5.2	70	65
									<i>Depth of credit information</i>	WB-DB	index, 0-8	0.5	0.9		0.9	110	139
Restrictions on International Investment (39th)			10%	69.0		74.0	58	39									
<i>Business impact of rules on FDI</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	11.3		11.3	1	1									
<i>Capital controls</i>	FI	percentage	1.0	39.5		39.5	69	63									
<i>Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts</i>	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	5.0		8.5	85	94									
<i>Restrictions on financial transactions</i>	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.6		0.6	88	82									
<i>Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.3		4.3	123	98									
<i>Freedom of foreigners to visit</i>	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	8.0		8.0	20	53									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Domestic Market Contestability (153rd)			30%	19.8	23.5	162	153	Environment for Business Creation (157th)			25%	40.9	40.9	140	157
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0	3.0	158	144	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0	2.0	163	163
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0	2.0	147	153	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	77.0	77.0	82	135
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.3	3.3	115	124	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.4	3.4	84	121
								Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	30.4	30.4	125	130
								Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.9	3.9	101	119
Burden of Regulation (151st)			25%	38.4	38.4	137	151	Labour Market Flexibility (135th)			10%	40.4	40.4	122	135
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.8	2.8	132	139	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2	4.2	99	106
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	13.4	13.4	143	133	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.2	3.2	139	140
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	42.3	42.3	121	143	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	18.8	18.8	47	99
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	377.9	377.9	131	146	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4	0.4	74	73
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	61.2	61.2	84	113	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.3	4.3	140	149
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	9.4	9.4	103	117								
Price Distortions (153rd)			10%	28.7	28.7	146	153								
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.12	3.12	129	131								
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	11.6	11.6	142	148								



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Communications (100th)			25%	49.5		62.4	74	100	Resources (87th)		20%	49.7		50.6	80	87	
<i>International internet bandwidth</i>	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	55.2		55.2	36	81	<i>Installed electric capacity</i>	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.5		0.6	83	81
<i>2G, 3G and 4G network coverage</i>	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	84.5		84.5	45	95	<i>Ease of establishing an electricity connection</i>	WB-D8	index, 0-100	1.0	66.9		66.9	81	99
<i>Fixed broadband subscriptions</i>	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.0		0.9	140	120	<i>Reliability of electricity supply</i>	WB-D8	index, 0-7	1.0	3.8		3.8	89	102
<i>Internet usage</i>	ITU	percentage	1.0	12.9		62.7	91	80	<i>Gross fixed water assets</i>	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	257.6		257.6	52	52
									<i>Water production</i>	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	370.1		370.1	36	36
									<i>Reliability of water supply</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.1		4.1	103	104
Transport (105th)			25%	39.0		40.0	95	105	Border Administration (137th)		5%	31.3		34.7	145	137	
<i>Logistics performance</i>	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.1		2.2	158	154	<i>Efficiency of customs clearance process</i>	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	1.8		2.0	162	149
<i>Airport connectivity</i>	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	82,117.2		82,117.2	46	56	<i>Time to comply with border regulations and procedures</i>	WB-D8	hours	1.0	70.4		70.4	101	111
<i>Efficiency of seaport services</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.3		3.3	112	113	<i>Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures</i>	WB-D8	USD (current)	0.5	315.2		315.2	105	110
<i>Liner shipping connectivity</i>	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	8.1		9.6	132	128									
<i>Quality of roads</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.0		3.0	108	133									
<i>Road density</i>	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	55.4		55.4	45	46									
<i>Rail density</i>	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.05		0.05	45	45									
Open Market Scale (146th)			5%	11.1		11.1	133	146	Import Tariff Barriers (80th)		5%	65.6		65.6	71	80	
<i>Domestic and international market access for goods</i>	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	0.2		0.2	150	151	<i>Share of imports free from tariff duties</i>	WEF	percentage	1.5	58.0		58.0	79	85
<i>Domestic and international market access for services</i>	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.2		0.2	104	106	<i>Average applied tariff rate</i>	WEF	percentage	2.0	6.7		6.7	82	88
<i>Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets</i>	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.9		3.9	79	123	<i>Complexity of tariffs</i>	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.1		6.1	81	76
<i>Margin of preference in destination markets</i>	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	41.2		41.2	75	83									
Market Distortions (156th)			15%	29.0		29.0	157	156									
<i>Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		2.0	161	161									
<i>Prevalence of non-tariff barriers</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.1		4.1	116	113									
<i>Non-tariff measures</i>	UNCTAD	number	0.3	84.0		84.0	14	14									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
Fiscal Sustainability (159th)				25%	32.8		29.2	157	159	Macroeconomic Stability (39th)				10%	74.8		68.7	8	39
<i>Government budget balance</i>		IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-10.8		-10.8	155	163	<i>GDP per capita growth</i>		WB-DI	percentage	1.0	7.2		2.2	9	74
<i>Government debt</i>		IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	52.9		52.9	119	93	<i>Inflation volatility</i>		IMF	percentage	1.0	2.5		0.5	80	22
Country credit rating		TE	score, 0-100	0.5	15.0		15.0	155	154										
Country risk premium		AD	percentage	1.5	11.3		13.2	162	160										
<i>Gross savings</i>		WB-DI	percentage	1.0	23.3		23.3	60	73										
Productivity and Competitiveness (95th)				30%	46.6		43.2	79	95	Dynamism (86th)				15%	33.3		31.2	71	86
Labour productivity		ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	26,504.4		32,126.7	86	87	<i>New business density</i>		WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	1.7		1.7	60	68
Economic complexity		ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-0.3		-1.1	89	146	Patent applications		WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	33.6		13.1	65	89
Export quality		IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.7		0.8	125	104	<i>Capacity to attract talented people</i>		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.0		3.0	109	110
<i>High-tech manufactured exports</i>		UN-Com	percentage	1.0	3.4		3.4	57	48										
Labour Force Engagement (43rd)				20%	73.3		67.8	10	43										
Labour force participation		ILO	percentage	1.0	64.1		64.4	109	119										
Female labour force participation		ILO	percentage	0.5	50.0		50.2	117	126										
Waged and salaried workers		ILO	percentage	1.5	88.3		73.3	20	65										
Unemployment		ILO	percentage	1.0	1.7		1.6	14	11										
Youth unemployment		ILO	percentage	0.5	3.5		4.2	14	20										



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Material Resources (82nd)			20%	72.6		72.6	74	82	Nutrition (64th)			20%	82.1		82.1	59	64
<i>Poverty rate at national poverty lines</i>	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	25.5		25.5	85	104	<i>Availability of adequate food</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	45.0		45.0	114	92
<i>Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day</i>	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	3.0		3.0	73	88	<i>Prevalence of undernourishment</i>	FAO	percentage	1.0	2.5		2.5	1	1
<i>Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day</i>	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	10.0		10.0	69	86	<i>Prevalence of wasting in children under-5</i>	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	2.4		2.4	48	60
<i>Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day</i>	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	27.5		27.5	70	83	<i>Prevalence of stunting in children under-5</i>	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	7.0		7.0	46	50
<i>Households with a refrigerator</i>	GDL	percentage	1.0	81.5		81.5	79	89									
<i>Ability to source emergency funds</i>	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	47.4		47.4	103	91									
<i>Ability to live on household income</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	56.4		56.4	83	86									
Basic Services (84th)			10%	90.3		92.6	74	84	Shelter (93rd)			20%	77.3		78.6	94	93
<i>Access to electricity</i>	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	97.4		100.0	85	1	<i>Availability of adequate shelter</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	36.8		36.8	739	96
<i>Access to basic water services</i>	JMP	percentage	1.0	94.1		95.3	72	84	<i>Housing deprivation</i>	OPHI	percentage	1.0	15.7		15.7	94	94
<i>Access to piped water</i>	JMP	percentage	1.0	76.5		79.5	90	94	<i>Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking</i>	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	74.6		79.4	86	90
<i>Access to basic sanitation services</i>	JMP	percentage	1.0	88.9		92.8	75	74	<i>Indoor air quality</i>	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	67.5		43.5	53	55
<i>Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene</i>	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	146.2		137.7	62	67									
Connectedness (126th)			15%	50.3		50.3	86	126	Protection from Harm (33rd)			15%	84.0		83.6	23	33
<i>Access to a bank account</i>	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	53.6		53.6	66	86	<i>Death and injury from road traffic accidents</i>	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	456.9		431.9	18	22
<i>Use of digital payments</i>	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	43.0		43.0	70	85	<i>Death and injury from forces of nature</i>	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	2.9		4.4	88	118
<i>Access to a cellphone</i>	GDL	percentage	1.0	87.4		87.4	61	102	<i>Unintentional death and injury</i>	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	856.6		858.6	23	26
<i>Rural access to roads</i>	RAI	percentage	0.5	81.0		81.0	55	55	<i>Occupational mortality</i>	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	7.1		6.9	71	73
<i>Satisfaction with public transportation</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	7.9		7.9	166	167									
<i>Satisfaction with roads and highways</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	11.4		11.4	165	167									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Behavioural Risk Factors (143rd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Preventative Interventions (2nd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				10%	45.8		46.9	144	143					15%	90.3		95.2	28	2
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	21.2		24.6	123	125	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	95.0		99.0	62	1		
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	41.4		35.0	158	155	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	98.0		99.0	14	1		
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,287.7		2,336.6	101	110	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	95.0		99.0	50	1		
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	71.6		72.2	17	17		
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	100.0		98.5	1	51		
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.67		1.00	87	1		
Care Systems (22nd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Mental Health (82nd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				15%	70.3		76.8	27	22					10%	57.6		65.1	126	82
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.68		0.68	132	90		
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.34		0.35	41	41	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	568.4		550.4	84	78		
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.86		0.83	2	6	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	15.8		10.1	127	94		
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.9		99.9	10	12											
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	87.0		87.0	7	16											
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	32.0		72.0	62	44											
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	60.4		60.4	71	67											
Physical Health (16th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Longevity (36th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				20%	80.1		80.7	18	16					30%	89.3		90.4	34	36
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	28.5		28.5	87	54	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	38.0		36.0	72	74		
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	25.9		25.9	92	92	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	6.5		5.0	33	36		
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	304.5		326.7	54	60	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	2.0		2.0	44	62		
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	5,948.9		5,986.5	6	5	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	96.5		93.7	39	51		
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	21.1		19.0	21	20	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	22.0		22.7	35	37		



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		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020
Pre-Primary Education (3rd)				5%	97.3		98.2	4	3	Primary Education (22nd)				20%	94.7		90.6	3	22
Pre-primary enrolment (net)		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	97.3		98.2	4	3	Primary enrolment		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	97.9		97.7	22	29
										Primary completion		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	99.3		90.4	33	94
										Primary education quality		AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	535.0		535.0	5	5
Secondary Education (36th)				30%	81.3		81.1	33	36	Tertiary Education (79th)				20%	61.1		39.0	25	79
Secondary school enrolment		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	85.7		84.2	47	68	Tertiary enrolment		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	114.1		41.4	1	75
Lower-secondary completion		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	97.6		101.9	39	1	Tertiary completion		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	85.3		42.8	11	71
Access to quality education		V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	3.4		3.3	43	35	Average quality of higher education institutions		QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	73	62
Secondary education quality		AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	507.9		507.9	28	37	Skillset of university graduates		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.20		4.20	82	86
										Quality of vocational training		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0		4.0	76	82
Adult Skills (53rd)				25%	73.7		78.6	56	53										
Adult literacy		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	99.8		99.8	30	32										
Education level of adult population		BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.54		0.67	64	51										
Women's average years in school		IHME	years	1.0	12.1		13.2	50	49										
Education inequality		Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.14		0.14	29	34										
Digital skills among population		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.8		3.8	99	100										



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Emissions (83rd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020	Exposure to Air Pollution (66th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020
				15%	72.3		69.6	65	83					15%	83.2		84.3	76	66
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.75		0.74	70	64	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.0		0.0	1	1		
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.54		0.47	151	158	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	783.5		717.0	82	78		
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.70		0.66	45	69	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	52.8		52.8	156	156		
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.79		0.77	34	54											
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.80		0.80	40	41											
Forest, Land and Soil (131st)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020	Freshwater (113th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020
				20%	31.8		30.7	129	131					20%	45.6		44.2	109	113
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	26.2		31.3	90	81	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	3,372.0		3,319.0	97	94		
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.0		3.0	96	96	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	15.0		15.0	91	90		
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.99		1.07	133	151	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	13.0		18.3	93	104		
									Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	59.3		59.3	113	118		
Oceans (76th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020	Preservation Efforts (38th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020
				15%	49.7		50.1	81	76					15%	44.7		52.5	59	38
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	63.1		58.0	116	110	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	16.6		16.6	82	82		
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	64.2		64.2	26	26	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	4.3		4.3	35	43		
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	61.0		58.0	34	48	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	41.2		62.9	73	49		
									Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	49.5		74.2	59	30		
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	21.0		21.0	63	65		
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	54.5		54.5	58	66		

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.