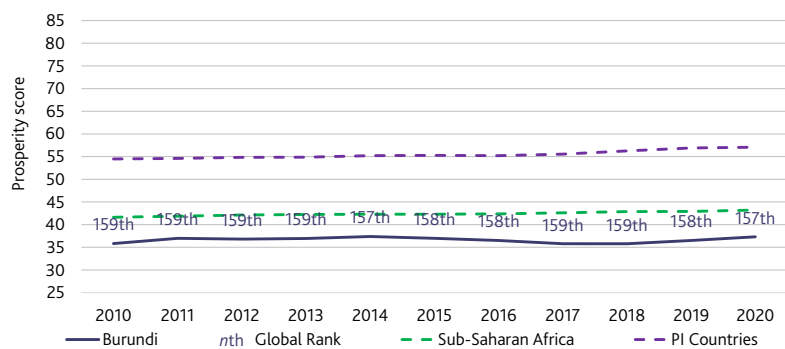













Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2020
Prosperity score	35.8		37.3	157	▲ 2	42
Inclusive Societies	39.2		33.6	157	▼ 5	43
Safety and Security	45.2		37.1	156	▼ 1	43
Personal Freedom	39.8		25.1	157	▼ 35	46
Governance	31.7		28.3	150	▼ 10	39
Social Capital	40.0		43.8	148	▼ 3	40
Open Economies	30.9		36.0	149	▲ 7	35
Investment Environment	29.0		36.2	148	▲ 14	36
Enterprise Conditions	42.9		50.0	104	▲ 17	17
Market Access and Infrastructure	24.0		28.7	157	▲ 1	41
Economic Quality	27.8		29.1	160	▲ 6	44
Empowered People	37.4		42.3	157	▲ 3	40
Living Conditions	24.7		28.0	164	▲ 1	46
Health	50.9		58.2	135	▲ 4	21
Education	23.6		33.5	144	▲ 11	29
Natural Environment	50.2		49.5	124	▼ 1	34

Pillar		2010 Prosperity score	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	2020 Sub-Saharan Africa Rank	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	2020 Sub-Saharan Africa Rank			
		10-yr trend	10-yr trend	10-yr rank change	2020	10-yr trend	10-yr trend	10-yr rank change	2020			
	Safety and Security	45.2	37.1	156	43		Personal Freedom	39.8	25.1	157	35	46
War and Civil Conflict	20%	52.1	52.9	150	41	Agency	25%	34.8	28.5	153	14	42
Terrorism	15%	76.6	48.8	148	41	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	33.9	9.3	157	21	47
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	22.6	11.9	162	47	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	50.0	15.9	158	36	48
Violent Crime	25%	43.7	41.5	110	22	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	39.3	33.3	132	6	39
Property Crime	10%	56.0	52.7	111	13	Social Tolerance	15%	43.5	41.9	88	31	23
	Governance	31.7	28.3	150	39		Social Capital	40.0	43.8	148	3	40
Executive Constraints	15%	24.1	22.8	155	43	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	6.1	21.4	164	2	47
Political Accountability	15%	56.4	36.1	136	39	Social Networks	20%	55.7	42.8	155	49	44
Rule of Law	15%	30.5	32.2	140	35	Interpersonal Trust	20%	48.7	54.9	19	5	2
Government Integrity	20%	22.3	22.1	155	42	Institutional Trust	20%	54.7	60.0	44	13	6
Government Effectiveness	20%	33.3	29.7	144	36	Civic and Social Participation	20%	34.6	40.0	86	25	28
Regulatory Quality	15%	26.2	28.2	146	35							
	Investment Environment	29.0	36.2	148	36		Enterprise Conditions	42.9	50.0	104	17	17
Property Rights	30%	30.7	41.3	134	28	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	37.0	35.3	135	6	29
Investor Protection	20%	29.4	34.5	136	27	Environment for Business Creation	25%	46.6	59.9	95	27	19
Contract Enforcement	20%	29.4	29.4	157	47	Burden of Regulation	25%	39.9	49.3	108	19	21
Financing Ecosystem	20%	25.6	34.6	154	38	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	42.3	52.0	64	45	10
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	28.7	41.0	124	27	Price Distortions	10%	59.6	69.4	30	9	4
	Market Access and Infrastructure	24.0	28.7	157	41		Economic Quality	27.8	29.1	160	6	44
Communications	25%	13.0	21.8	165	47	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	18.2	24.6	163	2	48
Resources	20%	25.2	27.4	132	20	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	39.0	31.3	159	1	45
Transport	25%	22.8	29.5	137	29	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	20.5	19.4	158	1	40
Border Administration	5%	32.4	25.1	162	47	Dynamism	15%	14.0	17.6	148	4	41
Open Market Scale	5%	12.5	16.0	112	21	Labour Force Engagement	20%	55.6	57.0	77	2	10
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	59.4	63.1	88	9							
Market Distortions	15%	31.8	35.0	148	37							
	Living Conditions	24.7	28.0	164	46		Health	50.9	58.2	135	4	21
Material Resources	20%	5.6	9.4	166	48	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	80.5	79.2	26	1	20
Nutrition	20%	29.6	33.1	162	45	Preventative Interventions	15%	66.6	69.4	128	1	22
Basic Services	10%	31.1	38.7	152	35	Care Systems	15%	20.3	44.8	111	36	10
Shelter	20%	28.2	20.1	163	45	Mental Health	10%	61.1	52.5	145	38	35
Connectedness	15%	12.7	24.3	164	46	Physical Health	20%	56.2	58.1	126	3	12
Protection from Harm	15%	47.0	53.1	147	41	Longevity	30%	41.5	54.1	151	-	33
	Education	23.6	33.5	144	29		Natural Environment	50.2	49.5	124	1	34
Pre-Primary Education	5%	6.3	8.9	149	38	Emissions	15%	67.0	67.0	106	3	36
Primary Education	20%	41.3	59.5	134	21	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	80.1	73.4	120	25	38
Secondary Education	30%	19.1	25.3	149	33	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	29.2	28.7	143	4	39
Tertiary Education	20%	15.9	24.9	124	17	Freshwater	20%	38.8	40.8	124	4	29
Adult Skills	25%	24.4	34.4	148	32	Oceans (Insufficient Data)	15%					
						Preservation Efforts	15%	46.7	47.5	62	14	7



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
War and Civil Conflict (150th)			20%	52.1		52.9	151	150	Terrorism (148th)			15%	76.6		48.8	146	148
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	17.2953		3.1338	158	140	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	1.6166		7.0354	147	152
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		1.0	1	141	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	2.9653		11.9811	149	157
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	#####		#####	149	134	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.4992		4.1316	144	153
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	#####		#####	157	161	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
Politically Related Terror and Violence (162nd)			30%	22.6		11.9	155	162	Violent Crime (110th)			25%	43.7		41.5	98	110
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	4.0		4.0	139	137	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	4.2		6.0	85	122
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		0.0	135	137	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.48		0.48	72	72
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		0.0	89	120	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	62.7		65.7	70	69
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		0.0	133	155	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	116	105
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	124	114									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	1.4		4.6	156	164									
Property Crime (111th)			10%	56.0		52.7	118	111									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	13.6		23.2	84	125									
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.8		3.8	132	126									
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.5		4.8	155	59									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (153rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (157th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			25%	34.8		28.5	139	153			20%	33.9		9.3	136	157	
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	6.0		4.0	123	141	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	5.0		1.0	117	153
<i>Due process and rights</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.21		0.21	166	164	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.34		0.34	152	150
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	3.0		2.0	85	116	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.49		0.08	129	163
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	10.0		10.0	100	100									
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.04		0.04	167	168									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.79		0.59	67	115									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	26.0		10.7	124	161									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	42.6		61.1	153	147									
			20%	50.0		15.9	122	158			20%	39.3		33.3	126	132	
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (158th)				2,010.0		2,020.0	2010	2020	Absence of Legal Discrimination (132nd)			2,010.0		2,020.0	2010	2020	
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	73.0		85.0	133	149	<i>Equal treatment and absence of discrimination</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.51		0.51	123	116
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	38.0		55.3	122	147	<i>Non-discriminatory civil justice</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	0.5	0.46		0.46	121	115
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.30		0.30	152	153	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.42		0.42	151	152
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.0		0.0	104	139	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	111	113
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.75		0.16	103	153	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	7.0		6.0	80	65
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	3.0		0.0	1	151	<i>Freedom of belief and religion</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.55		0.55	128	119
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.4	1	111
			15%	43.5		41.9	57	88									
Social Tolerance (88th)				2,010.0		2,020.0	2010	2020									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	89.0		67.0	2	93									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	4.0		20.0	155	93									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	53.0		61.0	105	78									



Executive Constraints (155th)														Political Accountability (136th)													
Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020												
Executive Constraints (155th)								Political Accountability (136th)																			
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature								Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal																			
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks								Political participation and rights																			
Transition of power is subject to the law								Democracy level																			
Military involvement in rule of law and politics								Complaint mechanisms																			
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct																											
Rule of Law (140th)														Government Integrity (155th)													
Rule of Law (140th)								Government Integrity (155th)																			
Judicial independence								Use of public office for private gain																			
Civil justice								Diversion of public funds																			
Integrity of the legal system								Right to information																			
Efficiency of dispute settlement								Publicised laws and government data																			
								Transparency of government policy																			
								Budget transparency																			
Government Effectiveness (144th)														Regulatory Quality (146th)													
Government Effectiveness (144th)								Regulatory Quality (146th)																			
Government quality and credibility								Regulatory quality																			
Prioritisation								Enforcement of regulations																			
Efficiency of government spending								Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations																			
Efficient use of assets								Delay in administrative proceedings																			
Implementation																											
Policy learning																											
Policy coordination																											



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>								
Personal and Family Relationships (164th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Social Networks (155th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	
				20%	6.1		21.4	166		164				20%	55.7		42.8	106
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	32.0		48.0	166	163	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	81.0		73.0	105	155	
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	42.0		42.0	165	165	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	74.0		68.0	73	143	
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	11.0		7.0	104	155	
Interpersonal Trust (19th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Institutional Trust (44th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	
			20%	48.7		54.9	24	19				20%	54.7		60.0	57	44	
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVS&Bar	percentage	1.0	51.5		51.5	9	12	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	82.0		76.0	17	53	
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	21.0		34.0	163	152	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	1.9		3.3	138	55	
									Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	56.0		47.0	82	120	
									Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	50.0		56.0	82	70	
									Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	75.0		85.0	28	9	
									Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	88.0		91.0	16	12	
Civic and Social Participation (86th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020										
			20%	34.6		40.0	111	86										
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	9.0		8.0	149	159										
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	77.2		74.3	29	36										
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	7.0		19.0	147	84										
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	13.0		18.0	125	81										

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Property Rights (134th)			30%	30.7		41.3	160	134	Investor Protection (136th)			20%	29.4		34.5	139	136
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2		4.3	159	71	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	8.5		8.5	72	96
<i>Lawful process for expropriation</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.29		0.29	164	164	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	6.8		7.5	145	148
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.2		3.8	158	96	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.3		4.0	141	113
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	4.5		4.5	151	157	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	148	152
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	62.5		62.6	87	94	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	5.7		5.7	61	74
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	130	130									
Contract Enforcement (157th)			20%	29.4		29.4	152	157	Financing Ecosystem (154th)			20%	25.6		34.6	163	154
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	5.0		5.0	127	140	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	50.9		36.7	152	130
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	277.3		277.3	135	135	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.0		3.4	149	130
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	12.0		12.0	121	120	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.4		2.6	125	105
<i>Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.50		0.50	154	158	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	153	154
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	1.9		3.2	149	144
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0		4.1	150	121
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	0.0		1.0	112	137
Restrictions on International Investment (124th)			10%	28.7		41.0	153	124									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.4		3.4	135	157									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	15.4		15.4	109	107									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	5.0		10.0	85	1									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	157	156									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9		3.3	147	152									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.0		10.0	144	1									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Domestic Market Contestability (135th)			30%	37.0	35.3	129	135	Environment for Business Creation (95th)			25%	46.6	59.9	122	95
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	3.0	120	144	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	4.0	124	139
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	4.0	118	121	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	68.4	92.9	114	41
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.5	3.8	86	78	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.8	3.4	138	113
								Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	11.8	8.8	27	19
								Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.6	4.6	132	37
Burden of Regulation (108th)			25%	39.9	49.3	127	108	Labour Market Flexibility (64th)			10%	42.3	52.0	109	64
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.1	3.1	101	121	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8	4.3	150	97
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	5.7	2.3	73	21	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.2	4.1	136	55
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	33.0	24.0	90	96	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	26.0	15.9	74	82
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	140.0	232.0	27	100	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.3	0.3	85	84
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	34.8	62.2	146	110	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.4	5.5	47	28
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	3.0	5.0	162	157								
Price Distortions (30th)			10%	59.6	69.4	39	30								
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.36	3.95	107	61								
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	0.5	0.5	10	14								



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Communications (165th)			25%	13.0		21.8	161	165	Resources (132nd)			20%	25.2		27.4	126	132
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	34.7		40.9	117	132	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.0		0.0	166	164
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	11.7		28.7	162	166	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	26.4		26.4	161	161
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	159	160	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	1.0		1.0	101	121
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	0.8		2.7	158	165	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	145.9		145.9	80	80
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	205.5		205.5	104	104
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.3		4.1	133	106
Transport (137th)			25%	22.8		29.5	153	137	Border Administration (162nd)			5%	32.4		25.1	138	162
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.1		2.1	157	160	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.2		1.7	111	166
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	282.8		205.6	162	163	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	128.3		128.3	140	147
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.6		3.2	146	116	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	431.9		431.9	135	133
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	7.1		7.1	137	148									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.3		3.9	150	76									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	44.3		44.3	56	58									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.37		0.37	1										
Open Market Scale (112th)			5%	12.5		16.0	123	112	Import Tariff Barriers (88th)			5%	59.4		63.1	88	88
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	1.0		1.0	125	135	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	53.5		68.6	90	68
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.2		0.2	121	120	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	8.7		9.6	98	111
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.7		2.6	45	20	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.4		6.3	54	65
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	43.1		41.0	67	84									
Market Distortions (148th)			15%	31.8		35.0	153	148									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	150	145									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.5		3.7	156	149									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	-308.1		-308.1	1										



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Fiscal Sustainability (163rd)		Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank	Macroeconomic Stability (159th)		Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank		
					2010			2010	2020					2010			2010	2020	
Fiscal Sustainability (163rd)				25%	18.2		24.6	165	163	Macroeconomic Stability (159th)				10%	39.0		31.3	160	159
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-5.1		-6.0	105	141	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.3		-3.2	141	161		
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	102.5		58.4	159	111	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	8.6		5.9	159	150		
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	4.3		4.3	164	166											
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	13.2		13.2	165	159											
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	9.9		4.4	152	162											
Productivity and Competitiveness (158th)				30%	20.5		19.4	157	158	Dynamism (148th)				15%	14.0		17.6	152	148
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	1,728.6		1,464.7	166	166	New business density	WB-ES	number/100 working age population	1.0	1.4		1.4	75	89		
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-1.1		-1.1	150	151	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.3		0.5	114	135		
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.7		0.7	118	118	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	1.9		2.3	161	152		
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	0.2		0.0	144	153											
Labour Force Engagement (77th)				20%	55.6		57.0	79	77										
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	79.6		79.9	19	19											
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	81.3		81.6	6	5											
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	5.2		5.3	167	167											
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	1.8		1.4	16	9											
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	3.0		2.7	11	8											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Material Resources (166th)			20%	5.6		9.4	167	166	Nutrition (162nd)			20%	29.6		33.1	165	162
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	67.1		64.9	161	160	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	67.3		72.9	152	150
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	77.7		71.8	166	165	<i>Prevalence of undernourishment</i>	FAO	percentage	1.0	40.4		40.4	161	161
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	92.9		89.3	166	164	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	9.0		5.1	132	111
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	98.3		96.8	164	163	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	57.7		55.9	166	167
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	1.0		1.4	164	166									
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	64.2		64.2	155	154									
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	9.4		20.0	167	158									
Basic Services (152nd)			10%	31.1		38.7	146	152	Shelter (163rd)			20%	28.2		20.1	156	163
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	4.8		11.0	165	167	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	34.7		67.4	134	166
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	54.7		60.8	143	146	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	84.7		84.7	157	157
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	23.0		35.5	152	140	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.7		0.8	162	163
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	45.9		45.8	120	129	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	4,066.8		3,285.3	153	154
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	4,544.6		3,539.0	148	150									
Connectedness (164th)			15%	12.7		24.3	162	164	Protection from Harm (147th)			15%	47.0		53.1	146	147
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	7.0		7.0	155	166	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,328.0		1,164.2	130	135
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	4.1		4.1	163	165	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	6.7		4.7	110	120
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	2.4		47.0	166	160	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,693.5		1,590.0	118	123
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	19.0		19.0	163	163	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	21.6		20.0	159	161
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	35.5		39.4	144	146									
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	42.6		50.4	114	97									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Behavioural Risk Factors (26th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Preventative Interventions (128th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				10%	80.5		79.2	27	26					15%	66.6		69.4	127	128
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	3.8		5.4	14	14	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	92.0		90.0	89	106		
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	14.4		14.4	30	46	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	84.0		88.0	116	112		
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,001.3		1,993.8	65	61	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	92.0		90.0	76	100		
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	19.6		22.9	125	132		
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	92.4		99.2	100	35		
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.00		0.00	154	144		
Care Systems (111th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Mental Health (145th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				15%	20.3		44.8	147	111					10%	61.1		52.5	107	145
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	71.6		71.6	108	108	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.80		0.60	25	135		
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.05		0.05	156	152	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	644.9		626.2	128	121		
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.00		0.02	162	148	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	12.9		15.0	102	141		
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	31.8		85.1	154	116											
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	52.0		58.0	138	143											
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	19.0		80.0	102	21											
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	43.2		61.8	119	62											
Physical Health (126th)		Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Longevity (151st)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				20%	56.2		58.1	129	126					30%	41.5		54.1	151	151
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	21.8		39.4	39	116	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	756.0		548.0	157	153		
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	37.2		34.8	159	136	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	103.3		58.5	146	139		
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	1,597.6		1,167.4	138	135	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	28.8		23.3	160	160		
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	5,897.3		5,906.5	4	4	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	333.0		281.4	148	151		
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	27.6		29.2	102	136	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	16.2		16.6	136	142		



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
Pre-Primary Education (149th)				5%	6.3		8.9	152	149	Primary Education (134th)				20%	41.3		59.5	147	134
Pre-primary enrolment (net)		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	6.3		8.9	152	149	Primary enrolment		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	90.5		92.8	100	90
										Primary completion		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	20.3		58.0	166	142
										Primary education quality		AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	295.0		295.0	144	144
Secondary Education (149th)				30%	19.1		25.3	155	149	Tertiary Education (124th)				20%	15.9		24.9	152	124
Secondary school enrolment		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	13.1		27.5	163	156	Tertiary enrolment		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	2.8		6.1	155	150
Lower-secondary completion		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	9.4		30.5	165	149	Tertiary completion		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	1.3		8.7	158	143
Access to quality education		V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	1.2		1.0	126	132	Average quality of higher education institutions		QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	77	89
Secondary education quality		AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	332.3		332.3	134	137	Skillset of university graduates		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.34		4.36	73	76
										Quality of vocational training		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.9		4.1	164	73
Adult Skills (148th)				25%	24.4		34.4	152	148										
Adult literacy		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	48.1		68.4	150	137										
Education level of adult population		BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.13		0.16	158	156										
Women's average years in school		IHME	years	1.0	3.5		4.2	145	146										
Education inequality		Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.60		0.57	150	150										
Digital skills among population		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.8		3.2	162	146										



<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>																	
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Emissions (106th)			15%	67.0		67.0	109	106	Exposure to Air Pollution (120th)			15%	80.1		73.4	95	120
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.93		0.90	5	6	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	24.5		31.8	140	147
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.77		0.79	98	94	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	618.7		603.3	60	60
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.55		0.56	124	122	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	84.9		62.0	29	140
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.17		0.18	166	167									
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.67		0.68	106	100									
Forest, Land and Soil (143rd)			20%	29.2		28.7	139	143	Freshwater (124th)			20%	38.8		40.8	128	124
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	8.2		10.9	132	125	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	1,579.0		1,154.0	130	138
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.4		3.4	127	127	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	128	127
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.82		0.86	88	98	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	2.9		2.9	53	53
									Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	52.1		61.9	132	106
Oceans (Insufficient Data)			15%						Preservation Efforts (62nd)			15%	46.7		47.5	48	62
Overexploitation of fish stocks (Insufficient Data)			1.0						Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	7.6		7.6	123	125
Stability of marine biodiversity (Insufficient Data)			1.0						Marine protected areas (Insufficient Data)			1.0					
Clean ocean water (Insufficient Data)			1.0						<i>Long term management of forest areas</i>	FAO	percentage	1.0	25.4		25.4	102	110
									Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	63.0		63.0	35	41
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	19.0		19.0	100	103
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	55.7		59.4	52	51

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.