

# Germany: Prosperity score 80.6 (9th)

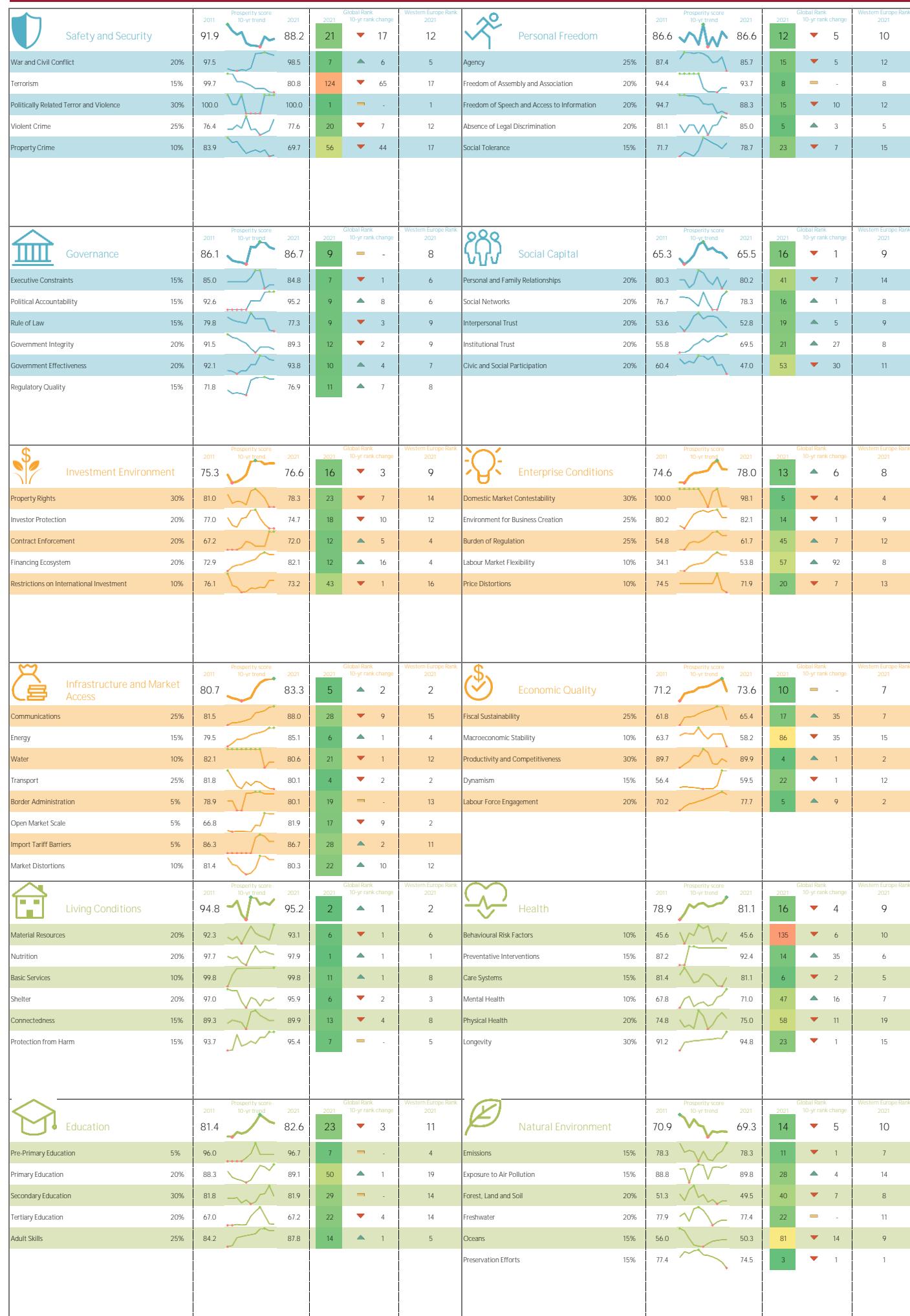
## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	Score 10-year trend	2021	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2021	10-year rank change	Rank - Western Europe (1 to 20) 2021
<b>Prosperity score</b>	79.8 79.8 → 80.6	80.6	9	-	8
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	82.5 82.5 → 81.8	81.8	14	▼ 2	11
🛡 Safety and Security	91.9 91.9 → 88.2	88.2	21	▼ 17	12
🌐 Personal Freedom	86.6 86.6 → 86.6	86.6	12	▼ 5	10
🏛 Governance	86.1 86.1 → 86.7	86.7	9	-	8
以人民为本の社会	65.3 65.3 → 65.5	65.5	16	▼ 1	9
<b>Open Economies</b>	75.5 75.5 → 77.9	77.9	8	▲ 4	6
💰 Investment Environment	75.3 75.3 → 76.6	76.6	16	▼ 3	9
💡 Enterprise Conditions	74.6 74.6 → 78.0	78.0	13	▲ 6	8
📦 Infrastructure and Market Access	80.7 80.7 → 83.3	83.3	5	▲ 2	2
⌚ Economic Quality	71.2 71.2 → 73.6	73.6	10	-	7
<b>Empowered People</b>	81.5 81.5 → 82.1	82.1	10	▼ 1	7
🏡 Living Conditions	94.8 94.8 → 95.2	95.2	2	▲ 1	2
🕒 Health	78.9 78.9 → 81.1	81.1	16	▼ 4	9
🎓 Education	81.4 81.4 → 82.6	82.6	23	▼ 3	11
🌿 Natural Environment	70.9 70.9 → 69.3	69.3	14	▼ 5	10

## Germany (9th): Pillar and element scores



Germany: Safety and Security (21st): Element and indicator scores



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

## Germany: Governance (9th): Element and indicator scores



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011			Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011			Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021
				Value	10-yr trend	2021							Value	10-yr trend	2021		
<b>Executive Constraints (7th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	85.0		84.8	6	7	<b>Political Accountability (9th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	92.6		95.2	17	9
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	2.59		2.48	6	11	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	2.32		2.55	13	7	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	1.0		1.0	1	1
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.966		0.957	5	4	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	10.00		10.00	1	1	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.742		0.834	22	10
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.807		0.804	11	10									
<b>Rule of Law (9th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	79.8		77.3	6	9	<b>Government Integrity (12th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	91.5		89.3	10	12
Judicial Independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.37		5.01	5	31	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	2.53		2.53	14	13
Civil Justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	4.89		5.12	5	1	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.75		5.23	14	22
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	8.01		7.81	15	17	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.3		4.8	15	22	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.024		0.048	3	7
									Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.40		3.26	11	14
									Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.68		3.68	10	10
									Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.008		0.008	3	3
									Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.006		0.013	4	7
<b>Government Effectiveness (10th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	92.1		93.8	14	10	<b>Regulatory Quality (11th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	71.8		76.9	18	11
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	1.58		1.59	15	13	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.68		0.73	27	14
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.60		0.75	29	20
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.06		5.40	32	6	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.43		5.47	12	18
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1	Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	68.0		69.0	29	33
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	1.52		1.72	14	9
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.691		0.778	24	9
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.28		4.81	8	11
									Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.734		0.829	17	5

Germany: Social Capital (16th): Element and indicator scores

Germany: Investment Environment (16th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*



## Germany: Enterprise Conditions (13th); Element and indicator scores

Domestic Market Contestability (5th)												Environment for Business Creation (14th)											
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank	2011	2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank	2011	2021		
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0	10.0	—	10.0	1	1	1	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	1	1	1	1		
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0	10.0	—	10.0	1	1	1	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	81.5	83.7	83.7	62	108	62	108		
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.95	5.30	—	5.30	1	5	5	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.96	5.41	5.41	12	4	12	4		
											Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	28.2	28.2	28.2	90	101	90	101		
											Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.32	4.90	4.90	7	20	7	20		
Burden of Regulation (45th)												Labour Market Flexibility (57th)											
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.03	4.41	—	4.41	52	52	45	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.25	5.01	5.01	18	30	149	57		
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	7.9	7.9	—	7.9	72	72	73	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.71	4.66	4.66	161	16	161	16		
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	12.0	9.0	—	9.0	38	38	39	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	69.0	21.6	21.6	130	117	130	117		
Time spent filling taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	215.0	218.0	—	218.0	67	67	91	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.33	0.33	0.33	85	83	85	83		
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	76.4	73.9	—	73.9	38	38	49	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.92	4.60	4.60	163	125	163	125		
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	9.5	9.5	—	9.5	100	100	114													
Price Distortions (20th)																							
Distortionary effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.83	4.72	—	4.72	10	10	19													
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	2.14	2.37	—	2.37	43	43	54													

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



## Germany: Infrastructure and Market Access (5th): Element and Indicator scores

Germany: Infrastructure and Market Access (5th): Element and Indicator scores												
Element	Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank	2011	2021	Global Rank
					2011	2021	2011	2021	2011	2021	2011	
Communications (28th)				25%	81.5	88.0	19	28	Energy (6th)			
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	1.0	50.3	53.6	62	75	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	2.0	91.3	97.3	31	60	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	1.0	30.859	41.993	11	8	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	1.0	79.0	88.1	13	26				
Water (21st)				10%	82.1	80.6	20	21	Transport (4th)			
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	1.0	1,186.7	1,186.7	13	13	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	0.5	291.9	291.9	73	73	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	1.0	6.33	6.10	25	34	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0
									Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5
									Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0
									Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5
									Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5
Border Administration (19th)				5%	78.9	80.1	19	19	Open Market Scale (17th)			
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	1.5	4.00	4.09	3	1	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	1.0	9.4	9.4	38	42	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	0.5	97.5	97.5	35	36	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5
									Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5
Import Tariff Barriers (28th)				5%	86.3	86.7	30	28	Market Distortions (22nd)			
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	1.5	85.44	88.37	39	36	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	2.0	0.84	1.04	4	5	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	0.3	3.082	2.894	139	139	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



Germany: Economic Quality (10th): Element and indicator scores



## Germany: Living Conditions (2nd): Element and indicator scores

Germany: Living Conditions (2nd): Element and indicator scores												Italics: Indicator contains imputed values										
Element	Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank	2011	2021	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank			
Material Resources (6th)	Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	15.6	10.4	Up	14.8	42	45	5	6	Nutrition (1st)	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	4.4	Up	6.1	7	8
	Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.0	0.0	Flat	0.0	1	1	1	1		Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	2.5	Flat	2.5	1	1
	Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.0	0.0	Flat	0.2	1	13	1	13		Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	1.0	Up	0.3	19	3
	Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.2	0.2	Up	0.5	4	16	4	16		Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	1.3	Up	1.7	1	5
	Households with a refrigerator	GDI	percentage	1.0	89.7	89.7	Flat	89.7	42	53	42	53										
	Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	15.7	15.7	Flat	11.5	5	3	5	3										
	Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	83.1	83.1	Flat	82.8	15	23	15	23										
Basic Services (11th)												Shelter (6th)										
Basic Services (11th)	Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	100.0	100.0	Flat	100.0	1	1	1	1		Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	2.6	Up	5.8	4	9
	Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	100.00	100.00	Flat	100.00	1	1	1	1		Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	8.4	Flat	8.4	45	47
	Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	99.73	99.73	Up	100.00	18	1	1	1		Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	100.0	Flat	100.0	1	1
	Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	99.22	99.22	Up	99.23	22	28	22	28		Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	0.6	Up	0.4	4	9
	Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	8.2	8.2	Flat	7.3	8	8	8	8										
Connectedness (13th)												Protection from Harm (7th)										
Connectedness (13th)	Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	98.0	98.0	Flat	99.0	9	9	9	13	Protection from Harm (7th)	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	93.7	Value	10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank
	Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	95.7	95.7	Flat	97.8	10	8	10	8										
	Access to a cellphone	GDI	percentage	1.0	87.0	87.0	Flat	87.0	63	104	63	104										
	Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	89.0	89.0	Flat	89.0	28	28	28	28										
	Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	64.4	64.4	Up	65.0	46	51	46	51										
	Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	75.5	75.5	Up	73.6	15	27	15	27										

## Germany: Health (16th): Element and indicator scores



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Behavioural Risk Factors (135th)										Preventative Interventions (14th)											
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank	2011	2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank	2011	2021
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	19.5	22.3	↑	108	107	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	96.0	93.0	↓	47	75				
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	31.2	28.0	↓	126	137	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	97.0	97.0	↔	29	34				
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,964.2	2,939.1	↓	128	129	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	88.0	87.0	↓	103	110				
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	49.2	80.2	↑	72	4				
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	100.0	100.0	↔	1	1				
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.0	1.0	↔	1	1				
Care Systems (6th)										Mental Health (47th)											
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank	2011	2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank	2011	2021
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	0.0	0.0	↔	0.0	1	1	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.72	0.75	↑	91	24			
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.364	0.355	↓	35	36	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	612.9	583.6	↓	69	57				
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.651	0.669	↑	5	10	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	9.1	8.3	↓	75	78				
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	98.3	98.8	↑	74	69													
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	95.0	95.0	↔	4	6													
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	81.1	81.1	↔	13	29													
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	87.8	85.3	↓	7	15													
Physical Health (58th)										Longevity (23rd)											
	Source	Unit	Unit	2011	Value	10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank	2011	2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank	2011	2021
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	22.4	25.4	↑	51	42	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	6.0	7.0	↑	15	27				
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	21.5	24.3	↑	57	105	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	4.3	3.8	↓	17	27				
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	229.1	226.4	↓	16	15	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	0.9	0.8	↓	7	20				
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	7,262.0	7,321.4	↑	162	163	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	78.4	67.0	↓	27	32				
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	23.9	19.9	↓	51	35	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	21.8	24.4	↑	25	19				

Germany: Education (23rd): Element and indicator scores



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Emissions (11th)												Exposure to Air Pollution (28th)											
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank	2011	2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank	2011	2021		
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	Index, 0-1	2.0	0.661			0.652	111	107		Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	9.247			12.941	99	100			
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.900			0.897	22	24		Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	509.9			334.5	31	24			
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.76			0.78	17	9		Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	86.3			85.6	27	32			
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.853			0.849	11	15														
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.870			0.874	11	9														
Forest, Land and Soil (40th)																							
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank	2011	2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank	2011	2021		
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	32.71			32.68	74	73		Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	1,893.0			1,875.0	124	118			
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	2.9			2.9	84	84		Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	97.0			97.0	11	12			
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	Index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.46			0.52	12	25		Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	30.15			22.84	126	116			
											Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	95.0			87.9	8	19			
Oceans (81st)																							
	Source	Unit	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank	2011	2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank	2011	2021	
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	31.6			46.6	88	102		Preservation Efforts (3rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank	2011	2021		
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	58.5			58.5	39	39		Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	37.680			37.752	11	12			
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	52.8			51.0	75	78		Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	45.3566			45.3574	1	1			
											Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	66.38			66.38	38	41			
											Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	76.441			78.178	23	26			
											Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	23.0			23.0	17	18			
											Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	61.8			44.7	39	107			

# Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
Ang&al	Angrist et al. (2021)
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Corm	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

Following the data irregularities identified in the Doing Business '18 and '20 reports, the World Bank Group released revised data in time for inclusion in the 2021 Prosperity Index. The World Bank Group subsequently took the decision to discontinue the Doing Business report. Therefore, for the 2022 Prosperity Index, we will be reviewing all data sources to ensure that the Index utilises the most relevant and accurate sources.