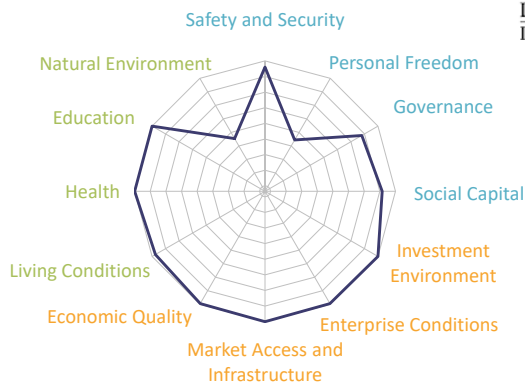
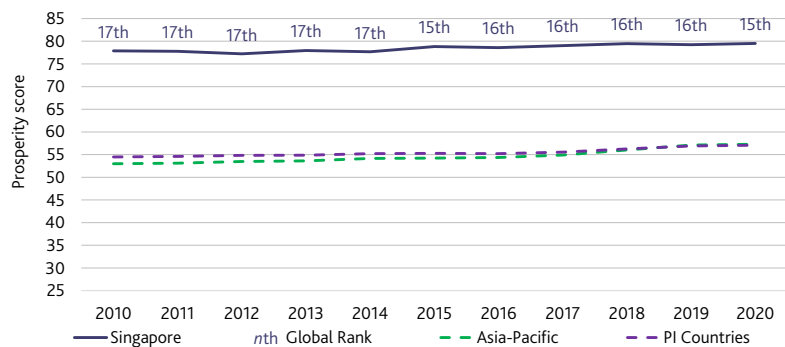


Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Asia-Pacific (1 to 29) 2020
Prosperity score	77.9		79.5	15	▲ 2	2
Inclusive Societies	68.5		71.4	28	▲ 3	6
Safety and Security	92.1		92.5	9	▼ 4	4
Personal Freedom	50.0		51.8	92	▲ 1	12
Governance	76.9		75.2	25	-	6
Social Capital	55.1		66.0	18	▲ 31	5
Open Economies	84.0		85.1	1	-	1
Investment Environment	86.1		87.0	1	-	1
Enterprise Conditions	87.2		85.1	2	▼ 1	2
Market Access and Infrastructure	86.1		88.2	1	-	1
Economic Quality	76.5		80.0	2	▲ 3	1
Empowered People	81.1		82.1	13	▼ 1	3
Living Conditions	95.9		96.0	6	▼ 2	1
Health	84.1		86.4	1	▲ 1	1
Education	88.5		91.4	1	-	1
Natural Environment	56.1		54.5	90	▼ 11	16

Pillar		2010 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank	2020 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank		
Safety and Security		92.1		92.5	9		4	Personal Freedom		50.0		51.8	92		12
War and Civil Conflict	20%	93.6		95.3	27		6	Agency	25%	54.8		61.9	63		7
Terrorism	15%	100.0		100.0	1		1	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	33.2		31.7	132		21
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	95.8		95.8	30		4	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	39.2		32.6	138		22
Violent Crime	25%	80.2		81.7	7		3	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	64.0		58.4	42		6
Property Crime	10%	95.3		92.8	1		1	Social Tolerance	15%	59.9		78.8	16		4
Governance		76.9		75.2	25		6	Social Capital		55.1		66.0	18		5
Executive Constraints	15%	77.1		68.1	31		5	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	74.5		82.1	33		6
Political Accountability	15%	55.2		56.3	105		17	Social Networks	20%	62.9		79.2	15		5
Rule of Law	15%	82.9		79.1	13		2	Interpersonal Trust	20%	24.5		48.0	29		8
Government Integrity	20%	82.9		84.4	7		2	Institutional Trust	20%	93.2		92.8	1		1
Government Effectiveness	20%	75.4		74.4	30		6	Civic and Social Participation	20%	20.1		27.8	139		25
Regulatory Quality	15%	86.3		86.2	1		1								
Investment Environment		86.1		87.0	1		1	Enterprise Conditions		87.2		85.1	2		2
Property Rights	30%	88.7		89.4	1		1	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	97.7		89.9	21		4
Investor Protection	20%	82.2		83.3	4		1	Environment for Business Creation	25%	85.3		82.4	17		4
Contract Enforcement	20%	83.5		86.4	1		1	Burden of Regulation	25%	80.7		85.0	2		2
Financing Ecosystem	20%	84.3		85.4	6		3	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	79.2		78.8	1		1
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	94.5		91.8	1		1	Price Distortions	10%	85.0		84.5	4		1
Market Access and Infrastructure		86.1		88.2	1		1	Economic Quality		76.5		80.0	2		1
Communications	25%	86.2		93.1	5		2	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	69.8		69.8	27		7
Resources	20%	79.5		80.9	10		3	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	57.7		68.7	40		13
Transport	25%	86.4		86.0	1		1	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	93.7		94.8	1		1
Border Administration	5%	73.8		74.1	28		2	Dynamism	15%	78.1		83.4	4		2
Open Market Scale	5%	86.1		89.1	7		1	Labour Force Engagement	20%	67.1		73.6	21		4
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	99.8		99.8	2		2								
Market Distortions	15%	93.8		93.8	1		1								
Living Conditions		95.9		96.0	6		1	Health		84.1		86.4	1		1
Material Resources	20%	93.8		93.6	13		3	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	83.6		82.2	19		4
Nutrition	20%	94.2		93.2	23		5	Preventative Interventions	15%	90.1		89.6	37		11
Basic Services	10%	100.0		100.0	6		2	Care Systems	15%	59.8		70.6	38		7
Shelter	20%	99.5		99.4	1		1	Mental Health	10%	65.8		72.6	44		14
Connectedness	15%	95.6		96.3	4		1	Physical Health	20%	91.7		89.2	1		1
Protection from Harm	15%	93.7		95.4	3		1	Longevity	30%	94.4		96.8	4		3
Education		88.5		91.4	1		1	Natural Environment		56.1		54.5	90		16
Pre-Primary Education	5%	91.3		91.3	21		4	Emissions	15%	77.0		76.8	26		4
Primary Education	20%	96.6		96.6	1		1	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	79.9		67.8	140		18
Secondary Education	30%	95.1		97.4	1		1	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	27.3		28.0	146		26
Tertiary Education	20%	82.6		83.7	3		2	Freshwater	20%	60.6		60.2	50		7
Adult Skills	25%	78.2		86.4	25		5	Oceans	15%	53.7		53.3	62		10
								Preservation Efforts	15%	45.9		47.8	59		13



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

War and Civil Conflict (27th)							Terrorism (1st)						
Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010 2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010 2020
		20%	93.6		95.3	36 27			15%	100.0		100.0	1 1
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000	0.0000	1 1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.0000	0.0000	1 1
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0	0.0	1 1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000	0.0000	1 1
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000	0.0000	1 1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000	0.0000	1 1
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	15.1672	6.8378	41 31	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	0.0	1 1
Politically Related Terror and Violence (30th)							Violent Crime (7th)						
		30%	95.8		95.8	9 30			25%	80.2		81.7	10 7
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	1.0	1.5	1 41	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	0.4	0.2	3 1
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1 1	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.79	0.81	9 8
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1 1	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	98.3	96.5	1 1
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1 1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0	3.0	38 49
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	1.0	2.0	65 1							
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0	0.0	1 1							
Property Crime (1st)													
		10%	95.3		92.8	1 1							
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	1.1	1.9	1 1							
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	6.4	6.0	10 7							
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.7	6.6	9 4							



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (63rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (132nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			25%	54.8		61.9	74	63			20%	33.2		31.7	139	132	
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	12.0		12.0	45	46	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	3.0		4.0	135	114
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.74		0.74	23	24	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.56		0.47	107	120
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	2.0		3.0	110	83	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.33		0.33	143	138
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	5.0		5.0	45	45									
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.62		0.59	44	46									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.26		0.23	154	159									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	26.0		32.8	124	112									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	73.2		92.8	68	11									
										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (138th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Absence of Legal Discrimination (42nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010					2020	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020
			20%	39.2		32.6	133	138			20%	64.0		58.4	32	42	
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	68.0		67.0	125	120	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.85		0.84	2	2
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	43.4		55.2	138	146	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.97		0.85	1	3
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.59		0.48	80	104	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.74		0.73	23	25
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.0		1.0	127	128	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	111	113
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.30		0.26	143	144	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	8.0		8.0	102	103
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	1.0		1.0	138	137	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.78		0.81	33	20
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.1		0.4	83	111
										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Social Tolerance (16th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010					2020	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020
			15%	59.9		78.8	22	16									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	83.0		95.0	12	1									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	32.0		55.0	45	32									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	72.0		81.0	29	14									



Singapore: Governance (25th): Element and indicator scores															
Italics: Indicator contains imputed values															
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Executive Constraints (31st)			15%	77.1	68.1	21	31	Political Accountability (105th)			15%	55.2	56.3	105	105
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	2.33	1.92	25	45	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0	7.0	75	68
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.89	1.88	44	43	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	5.0	4.0	105	84
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.88	0.74	25	46	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-2.0	-2.0	126	128
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	8.3	8.3	32	30	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.70	0.65	30	43
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.92	0.90	3	4								
Rule of Law (13th)			15%	82.9	79.1	7	13	Government Integrity (7th)			20%	82.9	84.4	6	7
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.9	5.7	15	20	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	2.78	2.73	3	5
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	5.11	4.77	3	8	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	6.4	6.2	5	4
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	8.3	8.3	14	13	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.58	0.61	46	37
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	6.2	6.2	1	1	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.7	0.8	16	12
								Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	6.3	6.3	1	2
								<i>Budget transparency</i>	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	83.5	83.5	5	4
Government Effectiveness (30th)			20%	75.4	74.4	31	30	Regulatory Quality (1st)			15%	86.3	86.2	2	1
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	2.4	2.2	1	1	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	1.9	2.1	4	2
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	5.0	86	85	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.80	0.83	4	5
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	6.1	6.1	1	2	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.6	4.7	4	16
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0	9.0	25	25	Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.83	0.90	4	1
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	5.0	82	82								
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	5.0	86	81								
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0	10.0	1	1								



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Personal and Family Relationships (33rd)			20%	74.5	82.1	62	33				20%	62.9	79.2	78	15
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	84.0	92.0	65	23	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	81.0	95.0	105	20
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	73.0	73.0	53	64	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	91.0	95.0	2	1
								Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	10.0	5.0	109	164
Interpersonal Trust (29th)			20%	24.5	48.0	142	29				20%	93.2	92.8	1	1
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVS&Bar	percentage	1.0	16.9	37.4	112	27	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	98.0	94.0	1	1
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	35.0	46.0	126	110	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	6.5	6.4	1	1
								Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	79.0	96.0	9	1
								Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	90.0	89.0	1	2
								Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	97.0	93.0	1	3
								Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	97.0	91.0	2	12
Civic and Social Participation (139th)			20%	20.1	27.8	152	139								
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	35.0	47.0	45	24								
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	0.0	0.0	134	144								
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	10.0	21.0	139	73								
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	12.0	5.0	133	164								



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Property Rights (1st)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value	2020	Global Rank	Investor Protection (4th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value	2020	Global Rank		
				88.7	10-yr trend	89.4	2010					2020	2010	2020	82.2	10-yr trend	83.3
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.5		6.4	4	3	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	8.5		8.5	72	96	
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.81		0.79	12	16	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	89.7		88.7	1	1	
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	6.3		6.4	2	2	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	6.1		6.3	6	3	
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	27.0		28.5	8	1	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	6.7		6.7	28	43	
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	81.9		83.1	23	21	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	9.3		9.3	1	2	
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1									
Contract Enforcement (1st)			20%	83.5	10-yr trend	86.4	2	1	Financing Ecosystem (6th)			20%	84.3	10-yr trend	85.4	11	6
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	15.0		15.5	2	4	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	9.9		9.9	10	21
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	50.0		54.7	1	1	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.3		5.2	1	1
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	8.6		8.6	74	75	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.4		4.8	12	4
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.74		0.80	37	21	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	10.3		8.4	90	104
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.3		6.5	9	2
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-8	0.5	7.0		7.0	22	51
Restrictions on International Investment (1st)			10%	94.5	10-yr trend	91.8	3	1									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	6.6		6.1	1	21									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	61.5		69.2	44	16									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.5		6.1	1	2									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020				
Domestic Market Contestability (21st)			30%	97.7		89.9	9	21	Environment for Business Creation (17th)			25%	85.3		82.4	6	17
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0		8.0	34	46
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		9.0	1	35	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	96.5		98.2	3	3
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.3		4.8	11	14	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.3		5.1	5	10
									Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	19.9		19.9	68	77
									Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.1		5.1	13	9
Burden of Regulation (2nd)			25%	80.7		85.0	2	2	Labour Market Flexibility (1st)			10%	79.2		78.8	1	1
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.7		5.6	1	1	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.3		6.1	1	1
<i>Time spent complying with regulations</i>	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	3.9		3.9	32	34	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.6		5.6	1	1
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	6.0		5.0	4	5	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	4.0		3.0	5	8
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	84.0		64.0	13	9	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.3	85	84
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	82.7		88.3	11	4	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.2		6.0	2	3
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	12.0		13.0	36	24									
Price Distortions (4th)			10%	85.0		84.5	4	4									
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.77		5.79	1	1									
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	2.3		2.5	56	67									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Communications (5th)			25%	86.2		93.1	12	5	Resources (10th)		20%	79.5		80.9	10	10	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	74.0		80.5	4	3	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	2.0		2.4	20	19
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	98.1		100.0	12	1	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	91.2		91.8	12	17
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	22.4		25.9	22	44	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	7.0		7.0	1	1
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	69.0		88.2	21	24	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	589.0		589.0	18	18
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	271.7		271.7	83	83
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.8		6.8	6	7
Transport (1st)			25%	86.4		86.0	1	1	Border Administration (28th)		5%	73.8		74.1	24	28	
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	4.2		4.0	1	8	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	3.9		3.9	3	6
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	254,297.3		352,687.7	28	25	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	13.1		12.0	46	45
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	6.4		6.5	1	1	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	158.0		158.0	51	54
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	84.3		108.1	4	2									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.7		6.5	1	1									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	472.7		477.9	4	4									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	24.15		24.15	1										
Open Market Scale (7th)			5%	86.1		89.1	4	7	Import Tariff Barriers (2nd)		5%	99.8		99.8	2	2	
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	51.9		59.4	1	1	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	100.0		100.0	2	2
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	51.9		59.4	1	1	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	0.0		0.0	2	2
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.0		3.4	105	50	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.9		6.9	6	5
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	25.3		34.0	117	106									
Market Distortions (1st)			15%	93.8		93.8	2	1									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.4		6.0	1	1									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	514.0		514.0	82	82									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Fiscal Sustainability (27th)							Macroeconomic Stability (40th)						
Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010 2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010 2020
		25%	69.8		69.8	25 27			10%	57.7		68.7	99 40
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-0.1	3.8	24 7	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	1.7	2.1	106 76
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	96.4	114.3	157 157	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	2.1	0.5	70 19
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	98.0	98.0	10 10							
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	0.0	0.0	1 1							
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	43.9	42.8	6 9							
Productivity and Competitiveness (1st)							Dynamism (4th)						
Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010 2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010 2020
		30%	93.7		94.8	1 1			15%	78.1		83.4	6 4
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	128,720.7	152,536.2	5 3	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	6.3	10.0	22 15
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	1.7	1.9	8 6	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	745.8	1,300.1	21 15
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	2 2	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.0	5.9	1 4
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	32.8	27.4	1 5							
Labour Force Engagement (21st)													
Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010 2020							
		20%	67.1		73.6	25 21							
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	72.9	77.5	52 36							
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	62.1	69.8	71 47							
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	85.2	86.0	32 32							
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	5.9	4.1	74 56							
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	12.9	9.3	76 59							



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Material Resources (13th)										Nutrition (23rd)									
Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020				
20%								20%											
93.8								94.2											
93.6								93.2											
10								20											
13								23											
<i>Poverty rate at national poverty lines</i>	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	5.6	5.6	10	15	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	2.1	5.5	1	3				
<i>Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day</i>	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	<i>Prevalence of undernourishment</i>	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1				
<i>Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day</i>	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	<i>Prevalence of wasting in children under-5</i>	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	3.6	3.6	74	89				
<i>Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day</i>	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	<i>Prevalence of stunting in children under-5</i>	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	4.4	4.4	28	28				
<i>Households with a refrigerator</i>	GDL	percentage	1.0	100.0	100.0	1	1												
<i>Ability to source emergency funds</i>	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	19.9	27.6	16	39												
<i>Ability to live on household income</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	82.0	89.8	17	7												
Basic Services (6th)										Shelter (1st)									
10%								20%											
100.0								99.5											
100.0								99.4											
6								2											
6								1											
<i>Access to electricity</i>	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	100.0	100.0	1	1	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	1.5	1.8	2	1				
<i>Access to basic water services</i>	JMP	percentage	1.0	100.0	100.0	1	1	<i>Housing deprivation</i>	OPHI	percentage	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1				
<i>Access to piped water</i>	JMP	percentage	1.0	100.0	100.0	1	1	<i>Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking</i>	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	100.0	100.0	1	1				
<i>Access to basic sanitation services</i>	JMP	percentage	1.0	100.0	100.0	1	1	<i>Indoor air quality</i>	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	2.3	0.9	8	8				
<i>Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene</i>	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	20.7	19.6	28	29												
Connectedness (4th)										Protection from Harm (3rd)									
15%								15%											
95.6								93.7											
96.3								95.4											
1								2											
4								3											
<i>Access to a bank account</i>	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	98.0	98.0	9	13	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	348.4	287.8	3	1				
<i>Use of digital payments</i>	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	87.0	90.1	22	26	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	0.0	0.0	10	8				
<i>Access to a cellphone</i>	GDL	percentage	1.0	98.6	98.6	12	13	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	968.3	910.9	35	39				
<i>Rural access to roads</i>	RAI	percentage	0.5	93.8	93.8	22	22	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	1.8	1.7	15	20				
<i>Satisfaction with public transportation</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	90.4	94.5	1	1												
<i>Satisfaction with roads and highways</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	93.8	95.9	1	1												



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Behavioural Risk Factors (19th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Preventative Interventions (37th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020				
			10%	83.6		82.2	12	19			15%	90.1		89.6	30	37	
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	5.3		6.1	28	21	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	97.0		96.0	32	46
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	16.6		17.3	54	72	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	95.0		95.0	59	62
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,220.4		1,256.3	4	4	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	97.0		96.0	25	42
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	55.0		55.0	57	64
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.5		99.5	26	28
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.00		1.00	1	1
Care Systems (38th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Mental Health (44th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
			15%	59.8		70.6	53	38			10%	65.8		72.6	80	44	
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.69		0.75	124	32
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.12		0.09	115	123	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	511.9		510.1	58	58
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.33		0.42	65	65	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	11.7		7.9	88	63
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.7		99.6	30	47									
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	87.0		87.0	7	16									
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	28.0		78.0	72	33									
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	88.9		96.1	7	1									
Physical Health (1st)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank		Longevity (4th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
			20%	91.7		89.2	1	1			30%	94.4		96.8	9	4	
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	21.5		29.1	36	57	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	12.0		8.0	38	32
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	5.3		13.4	1	7	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	2.8		2.8	1	12
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	224.0		243.8	19	26	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	1.0		0.7	12	9
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	5,640.5		5,573.5	1	1	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	62.6		48.2	8	4
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	18.0		14.6	5	5	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	23.8		25.0	11	10



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Pre-Primary Education (21st)			5%	91.3		91.3	15	21	Primary Education (1st)			20%	96.6		96.6	2	1
<i>Pre-primary enrolment (net)</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	91.3		91.3	15	21	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	99.7		99.7	3	5
									Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	99.1		99.1	35	45
									Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	550.0		550.0	3	3
Secondary Education (1st)			30%	95.1		97.4	1	1	Tertiary Education (3rd)			20%	82.6		83.7	3	3
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	99.5		99.8	1	3	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	83.9		84.8	9	13
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	98.3		98.3	37	47	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	76.7		79.7	20	25
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	3.7		3.7	20	16	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	1.6		1.9	1	1
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	598.8		619.2	2	1	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.68		5.72	3	2
									Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.4		5.4	9	6
Adult Skills (25th)			25%	78.2		86.4	40	25									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	95.9		97.3	62	64									
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.55		0.80	63	11									
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	12.6		13.8	44	40									
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.25		0.23	88	87									
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.8		5.6	7	5									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Emissions (26th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Exposure to Air Pollution (140th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				15%	77.0		76.8	24	26					15%	79.9		67.8	98	140
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.80		0.71	51	79	Exposure to fine particulate matter		EPI	percentage	2.0	29.9		59.9	149	161	
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.69		0.75	124	106	Health impact of air pollution		IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	601.1		460.0	58	40	
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.66		0.70	75	46	Satisfaction with air quality		Gallup	percentage	0.5	97.3		90.7	1	5	
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.76		0.83	51	25											
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.91		0.91	7	7											
Forest, Land and Soil (146th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Freshwater (50th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				20%	27.3		28.0	149	146					20%	60.6		60.2	50	50
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	23.5		23.1	92	95	Renewable water resources		FAO	m³ per person	1.0	126.8		105.1	155	153	
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	2.9		2.9	86	86	Wastewater treatment		EPI	percentage	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1	
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	1.12		1.10	159	155	Freshwater withdrawal		FAO	percentage	1.0	56.7		56.7	141	141	
									Satisfaction with water quality		Gallup	percentage	1.0	99.4		98.1	1	1	
Oceans (62nd)		Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Preservation Efforts (59th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				15%	53.7		53.3	60	62					15%	45.9		47.8	53	59
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	37.9		37.9	94	91	Terrestrial protected areas		WDPA	percentage	1.0	5.6		5.6	133	136	
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	79.1		79.1	10	10	Marine protected areas		WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	115	115	
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	40.0		39.0	108	110	Long term management of forest areas		FAO	percentage	1.0	65.3		65.3	40	45	
									Protection for biodiverse areas		UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	22.8		22.8	126	134	
									Pesticide regulation		EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	24.0		24.0	1	1	
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts		Gallup	percentage	1.0	78.9		89.2	7	4	

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.