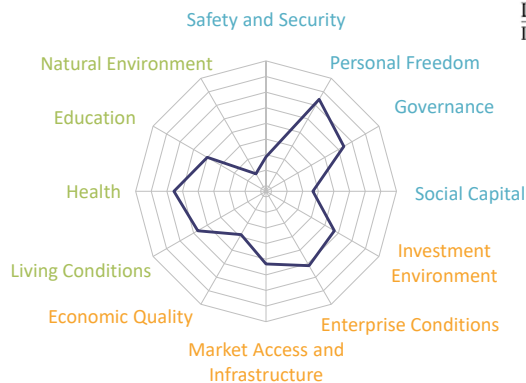
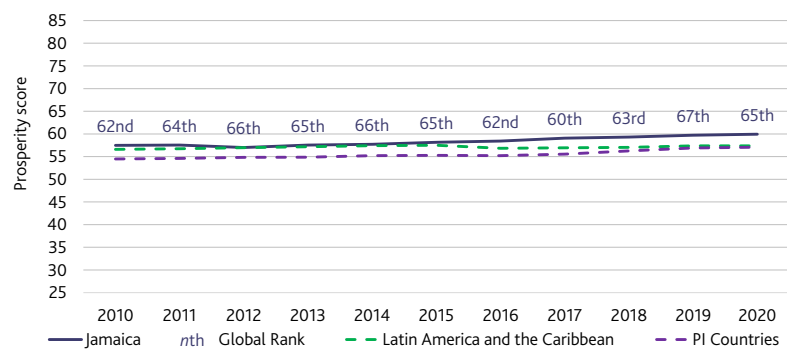


Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Latin America and the Caribbean (1 to 25) 2020
Prosperity score	57.5		59.9	65	▼ 3	8
Inclusive Societies	56.8		58.7	60	▲ 2	7
Safety and Security	58.0		59.5	124	▲ 7	20
Personal Freedom	68.7		70.9	32	▲ 6	4
Governance	52.7		55.1	53	▲ 7	4
Social Capital	47.8		49.5	108	▼ 13	17
Open Economies	48.6		54.7	78	▲ 5	8
Investment Environment	55.9		58.9	67	▼ 3	6
Enterprise Conditions	51.3		58.4	58	▲ 19	3
Market Access and Infrastructure	51.6		57.8	75	▼ 13	10
Economic Quality	35.5		43.7	104	▲ 43	17
Empowered People	67.1		66.4	82	▼ 17	14
Living Conditions	79.6		79.6	67	▼ 12	7
Health	77.6		76.2	50	▼ 16	7
Education	62.0		62.9	81	▼ 7	11
Natural Environment	49.3		46.8	142	▼ 15	23

Jamaica (65th): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		Pillar Score			Global Rank			Latin America and the Caribbean Rank		
		2010	Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2020	2020	10-yr rank change	2020	10-yr rank change	2020	
Safety and Security		58.0		59.5	124	▲ 7	20			
War and Civil Conflict	20%	86.8		84.6	95	▼ 10	17			
Terrorism	15%	99.4		99.5	46	▲ 28	9			
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	54.2		58.3	99	▲ 9	17			
Violent Crime	25%	17.8		21.0	159	▲ 5	19			
Property Crime	10%	49.8		49.5	119	▲ 14	13			
Personal Freedom		68.7		70.9	32	▲ 6	4			
Agency	25%	67.5		74.3	37	▲ 5	5			
Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	79.3		80.5	43	▲ 10	5			
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	89.7		87.7	18	▲ 4	3			
Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	56.3		52.1	66	▼ 7	10			
Social Tolerance	15%	45.3		55.2	40	▲ 12	9			
Governance		52.7		55.1	53	▲ 7	4			
Executive Constraints	15%	60.9		63.3	38	▲ 7	4			
Political Accountability	15%	79.6		79.0	49	▲ 5	6			
Rule of Law	15%	43.8		41.7	91	▼ 5	5			
Government Integrity	20%	45.9		50.0	59	▲ 16	6			
Government Effectiveness	20%	49.4		55.3	59	▲ 21	6			
Regulatory Quality	15%	39.8		42.5	78	▲ 15	5			
Social Capital		47.8		49.5	108	▼ 13	17			
Personal and Family Relationships	20%	79.3		75.2	71	▼ 32	16			
Social Networks	20%	54.2		63.7	104	▲ 8	22			
Interpersonal Trust	20%	32.8		33.7	102	▼ 8	4			
Institutional Trust	20%	30.7		40.3	120	▲ 21	8			
Civic and Social Participation	20%	41.9		34.6	117	▼ 38	16			
Investment Environment		55.9		58.9	67	▼ 3	6			
Property Rights	30%	57.7		59.4	61	▼ 2	4			
Investor Protection	20%	61.4		66.6	37	▼ 6	3			
Contract Enforcement	20%	43.0		48.5	83	▲ 17	9			
Financing Ecosystem	20%	50.4		57.0	96	▲ 9	18			
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	76.3		66.9	57	▼ 15	11			
Enterprise Conditions		51.3		58.4	58	▲ 19	3			
Domestic Market Contestability	30%	47.6		49.6	84	▲ 6	12			
Environment for Business Creation	25%	65.1		70.6	45	▼ 2	2			
Burden of Regulation	25%	45.8		60.0	50	▲ 42	1			
Labour Market Flexibility	10%	42.3		50.1	83	▲ 24	11			
Price Distortions	10%	50.3		58.8	57	▲ 21	4			
Market Access and Infrastructure		51.6		57.8	75	▼ 13	10			
Communications	25%	45.3		71.8	82	▲ 3	12			
Resources	20%	46.5		47.9	97	▼ 11	17			
Transport	25%	50.9		53.1	56	▼ 7	5			
Border Administration	5%	37.9		39.6	117	▼ 10	21			
Open Market Scale	5%	54.1		49.4	67	▼ 29	12			
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	57.6		55.7	106	▼ 15	22			
Market Distortions	15%	71.9		65.2	57	▼ 8	7			
Economic Quality		35.5		43.7	104	▲ 43	17			
Fiscal Sustainability	25%	14.3		41.2	134	▲ 33	19			
Macroeconomic Stability	10%	43.6		56.3	117	▲ 41	17			
Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	45.2		39.7	104	▼ 17	17			
Dynamism	15%	27.8		33.4	80	▲ 9	9			
Labour Force Engagement	20%	49.1		54.3	89	▲ 16	15			
Living Conditions		79.6		79.6	67	▼ 12	7			
Material Resources	20%	72.9		75.4	74	▼ 1	7			
Nutrition	20%	83.9		76.0	88	▼ 34	16			
Basic Services	10%	88.5		90.8	86	▼ 6	16			
Shelter	20%	83.8		80.3	88	▼ 7	11			
Connectedness	15%	69.8		74.4	52	▼ 3	1			
Protection from Harm	15%	80.9		86.6	27	▲ 5	1			
Health		77.6		76.2	50	▼ 16	7			
Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	62.5		59.7	92	▼ 4	14			
Preventative Interventions	15%	88.3		84.8	66	▼ 24	9			
Care Systems	15%	53.9		53.5	88	▼ 16	10			
Mental Health	10%	85.4		85.0	3	▲ 1	1			
Physical Health	20%	82.1		76.8	45	▼ 36	9			
Longevity	30%	83.5		85.5	71	▼ 9	11			
Education		62.0		62.9	81	▼ 7	11			
Pre-Primary Education	5%	82.0		67.6	65	▼ 34	13			
Primary Education	20%	72.8		70.5	118	▼ 6	23			
Secondary Education	30%	58.3		61.7	81	▼ 1	9			
Tertiary Education	20%	42.8		44.8	59	▼ 8	7			
Adult Skills	25%	69.1		71.7	72	▼ 1	8			
Natural Environment		49.3		46.8	142	▼ 15	23			
Emissions	15%	60.1		62.2	133	▲ 6	22			
Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	89.9		87.8	49	▼ 12	13			
Forest, Land and Soil	20%	27.2		27.7	149	▲ 1	22			
Freshwater	20%	56.3		44.9	110	▼ 47	23			
Oceans	15%	35.2		30.7	122	▼ 5	22			
Preservation Efforts	15%	32.3		34.5	130	▼ 5	23			



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

War and Civil Conflict (95th)										Terrorism (46th)									
Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020				
			20%	86.8		84.6	85	95				15%	99.4		99.5	74	46		
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1		
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0719		0.0000	94	1		
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0719		0.1363	96	77		
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	323.0788		857.7886	105	120	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1		
Politically Related Terror and Violence (99th)										Violent Crime (159th)									
			30%	54.2		58.3	108	99				25%	17.8		21.0	164	159		
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	3.5		3.0	124	91	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	57.1		57.0	166	165		
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		0.0	135	137	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.29		0.21	149	162		
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		1.0	17	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	46.1		65.8	124	68		
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0		3.0	38	49		
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	2.0		2.0	1	1											
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1											
Property Crime (119th)																			
			10%	49.8		49.5	133	119											
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	14.5		13.7	93	90											
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.0		2.7	165	159											
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.4		2.8	160	160											



											<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>						
Agency (37th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (43rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			25%	67.5		74.3	42	37				20%	79.3		80.5	53	43
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	10.0		11.0	62	54	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	9.0		10.0	68	52
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.44		0.49	80	66	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.77		0.74	40	41
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	1	1	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.93		0.93	24	12
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	3.0		3.0	30	30									
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.61		0.70	47	35									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.77		0.81	76	45									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	53.6		58.6	34	26									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	74.9		88.4	58	36									
			20%	89.7		87.7	22	18				20%	56.3		52.1	59	66
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (18th)				2,010.0		2,020.0	2010	2020	Absence of Legal Discrimination (66th)				2,010.0		2,020.0	2010	2020
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	16.0		19.0	12	15	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.64		0.62	53	57
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	9.9		10.5	11	6	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.48		0.55	107	82
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.73		0.67	41	46	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.59		0.63	68	52
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	4.0		4.0	1	1	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	111	113
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.91		0.92	33	15	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	6.0		6.0	60	65
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	3.0		3.0	1	1	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.91		0.68	1	68
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.1		0.1	57	14
			15%	45.3		55.2	52	40									
Social Tolerance (40th)				2,010.0		2,020.0	2010	2020									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	64.0		80.0	62	27									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	15.0		17.0	92	101									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	74.0		76.0	24	30									



Executive Constraints (38th)														Political Accountability (49th)													
Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank													
			2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020												
Executive Constraints (38th)							Political Accountability (49th)							<i>Indicator contains imputed values</i>													
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature							Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal							79.6													
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks							Political participation and rights							79.0													
Transition of power is subject to the law							Democracy level							54													
Military involvement in rule of law and politics							Complaint mechanisms							49													
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct														54													
Rule of Law (91st)														Government Integrity (59th)													
Judicial independence							Use of public office for private gain							45.9													
Civil justice							Diversion of public funds							50.0													
Integrity of the legal system							Right to information							75													
Efficiency of dispute settlement							Publicised laws and government data							59													
							Transparency of government policy							77													
							Budget transparency							91													
Government Effectiveness (59th)														Regulatory Quality (78th)													
Government quality and credibility							Regulatory quality							39.8													
Prioritisation							Enforcement of regulations							42.5													
Efficiency of government spending							Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations							93													
Efficient use of assets							Delay in administrative proceedings							78													
Implementation														131													
Policy learning																											
Policy coordination																											



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Personal and Family Relationships (71st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Social Networks (104th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020	2010	2020		
			20%	79.3		75.2	39	71			20%	54.2		63.7	112	104	
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	91.0		86.0	22	63	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	80.0		87.0	117	92
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	70.0		71.0	80	82	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	68.0		72.0	103	121
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	19.0		18.0	52	53
										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Interpersonal Trust (102nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Institutional Trust (120th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2,010.0	2,020.0	2,010.0	2,020.0					2,010.0	2,020.0	2,010.0	2,020.0		
			20%	32.8		33.7	94	102			20%	30.7		40.3	141	120	
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVSGBar	percentage	1.0	12.3		12.3	137	124	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	44.0		51.0	142	142
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	61.0		63.0	21	26	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	1.9		2.7	141	103
									Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	64.0		55.0	50	99
									Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	36.0		39.0	121	125
									Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	18.0		44.0	161	107
									Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	59.0		72.0	113	84
										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Civic and Social Participation (117th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2,010.0	2,020.0	2,010.0	2,020.0					2,010.0	2,020.0	2,010.0	2,020.0		
			20%	41.9		34.6	79	117									
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	28.0		15.0	68	131									
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	60.4		48.4	85	117									
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	18.0		22.0	90	65									
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	15.0		15.0	112	116									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Property Rights (61st)			30%	57.7		59.4	59	61	Investor Protection (37th)		20%	61.4		66.6	31	37	
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.0		4.4	51	62	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	6.0		11.0	107	52
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.64		0.59	44	65	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	64.5		66.4	24	31
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.5		4.3	81	63	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.3		5.2	32	42
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	14.0		14.0	81	84	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	5.3		5.3	68	90
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	53.7		65.3	114	80	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	5.7		5.7	61	74
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0		8.0	40	48									
Contract Enforcement (83rd)			20%	43.0		48.5	100	83	Financing Ecosystem (96th)		20%	50.4		57.0	105	96	
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	8.5		9.5	54	53	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	40.4		40.4	131	137
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	218.3		183.3	111	78	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7		3.7	93	108
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	16.7		16.7	145	149	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.5		2.5	116	110
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.60		0.63	111	94	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0		8.0	31	59
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	6.8		7.1	104	114
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.5		5.6	51	39
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	0.0		8.0	112	1
Restrictions on International Investment (57th)			10%	76.3		66.9	42	57									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.6		5.4	54	41									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	30.8		15.4	88	107									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.9		0.4	63	94									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.8		5.1	28	38									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	7.9		10.0	24	1									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Domestic Market Contestability (84th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020	Environment for Business Creation (45th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020
				30%	47.6		49.6	90	84					25%	65.1		70.6	43	45
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	70	66	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		8.0	44	46		
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	97	96	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	90.1		97.4	21	6		
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.5		3.7	88	82	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2		3.8	99	76		
									Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	19.9		19.9	67	76		
									Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.5		4.3	49	62		
Burden of Regulation (50th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020	Labour Market Flexibility (83rd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020
				25%	45.8		60.0	92	50					10%	42.3		50.1	107	83
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.5		3.1	153	116	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9		4.3	139	87		
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	1.7		1.7	11	13	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.0		3.8	51	89		
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	72.0		11.0	161	61	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	62.0		14.0	126	64		
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	324.0		272.0	114	122	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.3	85	84		
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	67.5		69.2	53	80	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.1		5.2	74	55		
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	11.0		12.0	62	48											
Price Distortions (57th)		Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020										
				10%	50.3		58.8	78	57										
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.66		3.88	73	65											
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	3.6		2.1	83	54											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Communications (82nd)			25%	45.3		71.8	85	82	Resources (97th)			20%	46.5		47.9	86	97
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	38.6		57.3	105	70	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.3		0.4	95	100
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	60.0		88.5	101	87	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	64.7		65.0	89	103
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	3.5		9.7	66	79	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	4.0		4.0	71	86
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	23.6		55.1	70	91	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	206.4		206.4	63	63
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	250.8		250.8	90	90
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.1		4.4	105	87
Transport (56th)			25%	50.9		53.1	49	56	Border Administration (117th)			5%	37.9		39.6	107	117
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.4		2.5	131	119	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.4		2.4	90	102
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	26,479.5		32,568.7	84	94	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	67.9		60.2	95	100
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.6		4.5	39	54	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	490.5		490.5	144	146
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	23.6		33.2	62	61									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		3.9	66	75									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	201.3		201.3	8	8									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.37		0.37	1	1									
Open Market Scale (67th)			5%	54.1		49.4	38	67	Import Tariff Barriers (106th)			5%	57.6		55.7	91	106
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	26.5		22.9	54	91	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	52.1		53.7	93	97
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	26.5		22.9	38	59	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	8.6		9.7	97	113
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.1		3.9	113	119	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	5.4		5.4	104	102
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	62.0		63.3	9	11									
Market Distortions (57th)			15%	71.9		65.2	49	57									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		8.0	65	62									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.1		4.7	31	44									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	299.0		299.0	58	58									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020
Fiscal Sustainability (134th)									Macroeconomic Stability (117th)										
				25%	14.3		41.2	167	134					10%	43.6		56.3	158	117
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-11.1		0.2	155	37	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	-0.5		0.7	155	123		
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	128.9		96.8	161	155	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	4.3		1.7	127	109		
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	28.0		33.0	119	95											
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	11.3		8.1	162	102											
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	13.0		21.3	138	89											
Productivity and Competitiveness (104th)									Dynamism (80th)										
				30%	45.2		39.7	87	104					15%	27.8		33.4	89	80
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	19,827.6		17,912.3	96	109	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	1.2		1.6	86	80		
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-0.2		-0.6	85	110	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	10.7		14.2	76	87		
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.9		0.9	43	58	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.0		3.3	117	76		
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	0.2		0.0	140	153											
Labour Force Engagement (89th)																			
				20%	49.1		54.3	105	89										
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	68.1		70.7	87	83											
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	61.1		65.3	76	68											
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	60.0		60.7	89	92											
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	11.4		8.0	132	116											
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	28.6		22.1	146	131											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Material Resources (74th)			20%	72.9		75.4	73	74	Nutrition (88th)			20%	83.9		76.0	54	88
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	16.5		19.9	53	72	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	30.4		55.1	83	114
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	1.7		1.7	67	76	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	7.7		8.0	80	88
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	9.1		9.1	67	82	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	2.5		3.6	49	89
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	29.7		29.7	72	87	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	6.9		6.0	45	39
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	87.4		87.9	69	79									
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	37.6		37.6	64	65									
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	35.5		51.9	132	100									
Basic Services (86th)			10%	88.5		90.8	80	86	Shelter (88th)			20%	83.8		80.3	81	88
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	92.0		98.9	94	96	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	8.3		25.0	38	71
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	92.4		90.6	78	104	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	32.7		32.7	109	111
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	80.4		83.8	79	87	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	83.0		90.5	81	75
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	83.9		87.3	83	92	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	265.9		232.4	71	76
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	152.4		161.4	65	75									
Connectedness (52nd)			15%	69.8		74.4	49	52	Protection from Harm (27th)			15%	80.9		86.6	32	27
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	71.0		78.0	47	54	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	414.6		498.1	11	34
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	45.6		45.6	65	81	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	26.5		1.7	137	90
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	89.8		96.3	53	39	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	657.3		780.2	4	18
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	93.0		93.0	23	23	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	6.1		5.4	52	52
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	68.7		66.9	26	47									
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	44.8		57.9	107	67									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Behavioural Risk Factors (92nd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Preventative Interventions (66th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				10%	62.5		59.7	88	92					15%	88.3		84.8	42	66
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	20.6		24.7	118	127	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	91.0		97.0	96	33		
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	17.7		16.8	61	69	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	88.0		89.0	104	107		
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,243.8		2,244.3	97	95	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	92.0		97.0	76	30		
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	68.4		68.4	30	30		
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.0		97.7	39	62		
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.00		0.33	1	116		
Care Systems (88th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Mental Health (3rd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				15%	53.9		53.5	72	88					10%	85.4		85.0	4	3
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	79.9		79.9	121	121	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.78		0.76	39	25		
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.24		0.24	63	64	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	408.5		413.0	17	20		
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.05		0.13	117	106	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	2.5		2.0	5	1		
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	98.3		99.1	73	57											
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	80.0		80.0	69	69											
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	64.3		64.3	17	62											
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	71.5		61.6	39	65											
Physical Health (45th)		Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Longevity (71st)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				20%	82.1		76.8	9	45					30%	83.5		85.5	62	71
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	14.2		30.0	5	61	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	79.0		80.0	91	97		
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	17.8		21.6	18	60	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	19.2		14.4	74	77		
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	366.3		381.5	74	78	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	3.2		2.6	71	75		
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,425.9		6,571.6	38	48	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	143.7		139.5	72	80		
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	22.9		21.8	39	50	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	21.5		22.5	41	39		



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Pre-Primary Education (65th)			5%	82.0		67.6	31	65	Primary Education (118th)			20%	72.8		70.5	112	118
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	82.0		67.6	31	65	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	91.5		81.0	92	139
									Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	76.7		86.3	123	106
									<i>Primary education quality</i>	<i>AltAng&Pat</i>	<i>score, 0-625</i>	0.5	395.6		395.6	94	94
Secondary Education (81st)			30%	58.3		61.7	80	81	Tertiary Education (59th)			20%	42.8		44.8	51	59
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	80.6		74.0	65	91	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	23.4		27.1	91	99
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	73.4		88.6	90	72	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	50.9		50.9	48	62
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	2.2		2.5	88	73	<i>Average quality of higher education institutions</i>	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.1	77	42
<i>Secondary education quality</i>	<i>AltAng&Pat</i>	<i>score, 0-625</i>	2.0	404.3		404.3	83	89	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.76		4.70	37	46
									<i>Quality of vocational training</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.6		4.6	30	36
Adult Skills (72nd)			25%	69.1		71.7	71	72									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	88.1		88.1	96	102									
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.56		0.57	56	69									
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	11.7		12.8	57	57									
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.17		0.16	44	44									
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.7		3.8	112	99									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Emissions (133rd)			15%	60.1	62.2	139	133	Exposure to Air Pollution (49th)			15%	89.9	87.8	37	49
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.65	0.65	114	107	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.0	0.0	1	1
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.44	0.51	160	153	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	693.7	789.0	72	90
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.42	0.45	154	153	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	85.8	82.3	25	36
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.59	0.61	105	101								
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.86	0.85	21	21								
Forest, Land and Soil (149th)			20%	27.2	27.7	150	149	Freshwater (110th)			20%	56.3	44.9	63	110
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	31.2	30.9	78	84	Renewable water resources	FAO	m ³ per person	1.0	3,899.0	3,744.0	93	89
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.5	3.5	134	134	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	10.0	10.0	97	97
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	1.08	1.06	152	146	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	7.5	7.5	82	83
								Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	88.8	55.5	16	125
Oceans (122nd)			15%	35.2	30.7	117	122	Preservation Efforts (130th)			15%	32.3	34.5	125	130
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	56.7	74.1	112	120	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	15.9	15.9	84	84
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	39.7	39.7	78	78	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.8	0.8	75	79
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	42.0	45.0	104	93	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	17.1	18.9	113	119
								Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	23.9	23.9	120	129
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	23.0	23.0	17	18
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	32.9	43.2	133	116

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.