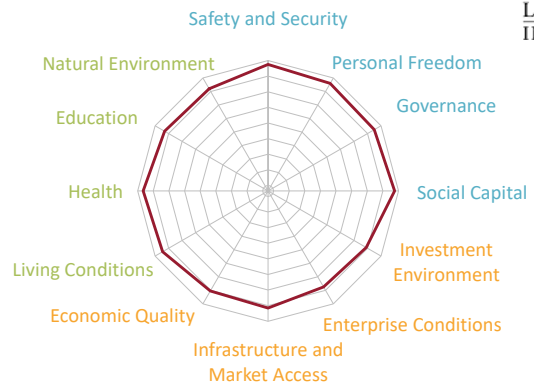
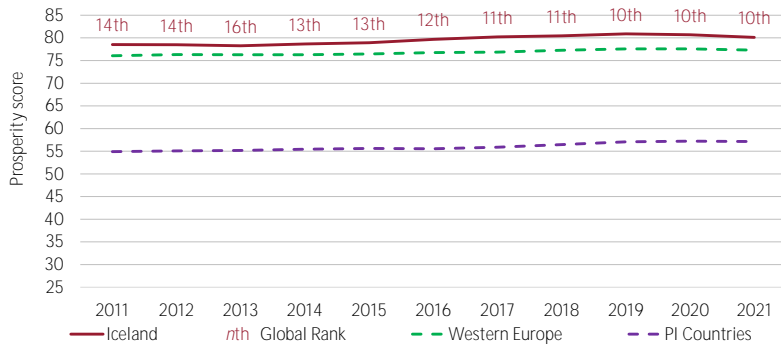




# Iceland: Prosperity score 80.1 (10th)






























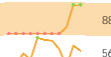























## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2021	10-year rank change	Rank - Western Europe (1 to 20) 2021
<b>Prosperity score</b>	78.5		80.1	10	▲ 4	9
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	84.3		84.3	7	▬ -	7
Shield Safety and Security	93.5		92.2	6	▼ 4	4
Person Personal Freedom	88.2		88.1	9	▼ 4	8
Bank Governance	85.8		85.5	11	▬ -	9
People Social Capital	69.6		71.5	6	▲ 4	5
<b>Open Economies</b>	69.2		73.8	20	▲ 4	13
Plant Investment Environment	68.8		74.5	23	▲ 3	12
Bulb Enterprise Conditions	71.1		72.1	26	▼ 3	14
Money Infrastructure and Market Access	76.4		79.1	18	▼ 1	13
Money Economic Quality	60.4		69.4	20	▲ 21	12
<b>Empowered People</b>	82.2		82.2	9	▼ 2	6
House Living Conditions	92.7		93.2	12	▼ 3	10
Heart Health	81.8		82.3	8	▼ 2	2
Cap Education	84.3		85.1	15	▼ 3	8
Leaf Natural Environment	69.8		68.4	17	▼ 3	11

Iceland (10th): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		2011 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2021 Prosperity score	2021 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Western Europe Rank	2021 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2021 Prosperity score	2021 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Western Europe Rank
	<b>Safety and Security</b>	93.5		92.2	6	▼ 4	4		<b>Personal Freedom</b>	88.2	9	▼ 4	8
War and Civil Conflict	20%	93.6		92.4	41	▼ 4	19	Agency	25%	85.0	18	▼ 5	14
Terrorism	15%	100.0		100.0	1	■ -	1	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	94.1	3	▲ 9	3
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	100.0		100.0	1	■ -	1	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	93.2	11	▼ 2	9
Violent Crime	25%	84.2		79.9	14	▼ 9	8	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	84.4	6	■ -	6
Property Crime	10%	87.1		87.9	3	▲ 3	2	Social Tolerance	15%	84.2	13	▼ 8	7
	<b>Governance</b>	85.8		85.5	11	■ -	9		<b>Social Capital</b>	69.6	6	▲ 4	5
Executive Constraints	15%	82.4		82.4	13	▼ 1	10	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	90.2	4	▼ 1	3
Political Accountability	15%	94.1		94.1	16	▼ 4	11	Social Networks	20%	77.8	28	▼ 18	13
Rule of Law	15%	76.3		75.2	14	▼ 2	10	Interpersonal Trust	20%	60.9	9	▲ 5	5
Government Integrity	20%	91.1		90.7	9	▲ 2	8	Institutional Trust	20%	48.2	23	▲ 61	10
Government Effectiveness	20%	93.2		92.1	14	▼ 4	9	Civic and Social Participation	20%	70.7	15	▼ 5	2
Regulatory Quality	15%	73.8		74.6	16	▼ 3	10						
	<b>Investment Environment</b>	68.8		74.5	23	▲ 3	12		<b>Enterprise Conditions</b>	71.1	26	▼ 3	14
Property Rights	30%	81.1		84.5	9	▲ 5	6	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	78.4	31	▲ 4	18
Investor Protection	20%	64.4		76.9	11	▲ 11	6	Environment for Business Creation	25%	75.2	27	▼ 2	16
Contract Enforcement	20%	63.2		63.2	33	▼ 5	12	Burden of Regulation	25%	60.6	49	▼ 19	14
Financing Ecosystem	20%	67.7		80.0	19	▲ 21	8	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	57.7	83	▼ 53	12
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	54.4		51.8	88	▼ 10	19	Price Distortions	10%	78.4	9	■ -	6
	<b>Infrastructure and Market Access</b>	76.4		79.1	18	▼ 1	13		<b>Economic Quality</b>	60.4	20	▲ 21	12
Communications	25%	89.3		95.5	3	▲ 1	2	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	33.4	53	▲ 106	12
Energy	15%	93.3		93.3	1	■ -	1	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	42.4	81	▲ 76	13
Water	10%	87.8		88.1	2	▲ 2	1	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	78.6	23	▲ 4	14
Transport	25%	56.0		56.7	47	▼ 11	20	Dynamism	15%	63.4	18	▼ 4	10
Border Administration	5%	62.2		55.7	60	▼ 22	20	Labour Force Engagement	20%	73.4	4	▲ 3	1
Open Market Scale	5%	63.6		84.5	14	▲ 2	1						
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	84.9		87.0	26	▲ 9	9						
Market Distortions	10%	67.6		68.9	54	▲ 8	19						
	<b>Living Conditions</b>	92.7		93.2	12	▼ 3	10		<b>Health</b>	81.8	8	▼ 2	2
Material Resources	20%	91.6		92.6	7	▲ 3	7	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	52.4	104	▲ 11	3
Nutrition	20%	92.3		92.6	16	▲ 1	7	Preventative Interventions	15%	89.7	42	▼ 13	15
Basic Services	10%	99.7		99.7	16	▼ 3	11	Care Systems	15%	82.6	7	▼ 4	6
Shelter	20%	95.0		95.4	13	▲ 10	9	Mental Health	10%	73.7	38	■ -	3
Connectedness	15%	88.6		88.4	20	▼ 8	12	Physical Health	20%	76.3	48	▼ 17	17
Protection from Harm	15%	91.3		92.4	14	▼ 3	11	Longevity	30%	93.7	13	▼ 9	7
	<b>Education</b>	84.3		85.1	15	▼ 3	8		<b>Natural Environment</b>	69.8	17	▼ 3	11
Pre-Primary Education	5%	96.3		94.0	15	▼ 9	9	Emissions	15%	70.0	50	▲ 22	17
Primary Education	20%	92.6		92.7	21	▲ 2	9	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	97.7	5	▲ 2	4
Secondary Education	30%	84.1		83.2	20	■ -	9	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	49.2	85	▼ 39	17
Tertiary Education	20%	73.4		73.2	14	▼ 5	9	Freshwater	20%	96.2	1	■ -	1
Adult Skills	25%	84.2		89.1	7	▲ 9	2	Oceans	15%	57.1	70	▼ 12	7
								Preservation Efforts	15%	46.7	49	▲ 4	16



Iceland: Safety and Security (6th): Element and Indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021
<b>War and Civil Conflict (41st)</b>				<b>20%</b>	93.6		37 41	<b>Terrorism (1st)</b>				<b>15%</b>	100.0		1 1
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1 1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.000		0.000	1 1
<i>Civil and ethnic war</i>	CSP	coding: 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1 1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.000		0.000	1 1
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1 1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1 1
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	15.7		27.3	42 49	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1 1
<b>Politically Related Terror and Violence (1st)</b>				<b>30%</b>	100.0		1 1	<b>Violent Crime (14th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	84.2		5 14
Political terror	PTS	index: 1-5	2.0	1.0		1.0	1 1	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	0.00		0.89	1 26
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1 1	<i>Dispute settlement through violence</i>	WSP	expert survey: 0-1	1.0	0.766		0.766	18 19
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1 1	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	77.0		85.0	33 17
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1 1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index: 0-4	1.0	2.0		2.0	12 11
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	0.5	2.0		2.0	1 1								
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1 1								
<b>Property Crime (3rd)</b>				<b>10%</b>	87.1		6 3								
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	9.0		6.0	34 12								
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	0.5	6.38		5.93	7 9								
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	1.0	6.82		6.57	2 3								



Iceland: Personal Freedom (9th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021
<b>Agency (18th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	85.0	85.4	13	18	<b>Freedom of Assembly and Association (3rd)</b>				<b>20%</b>	94.1	95.0	12	3
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	15.0	15.0	7	8	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	12.0	12.0	1	1		
<i>Due process and rights</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.792	0.792	16	12	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.87	0.87	15	10		
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0	4.0	1	1	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.952	0.979	15	1		
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	1.0	1.0	6	6										
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.87	0.87	10	11										
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.866	0.845	42	43										
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	49.5	46.4	46	64										
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	85.8	93.0	22	13										
<b>Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (11th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	93.2	90.7	9	11	<b>Absence of Legal Discrimination (6th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	84.4	84.4	6	6
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	12.0	15.0	4	9	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.732	0.732	21	14		
Press freedom from physical repression	RfF	index, 0-100	1.0	8.5	15.4	7	16	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.721	0.721	27	19		
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.835	0.835	12	12	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.792	0.792	11	10		
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.70	3.82	26	9	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	3.0	3.0	1	1		
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.945	0.926	12	18	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	2.0	2.0	3	2		
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.88	2.88	24	16	<i>Freedom of belief and religion</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.822	0.822	20	11		
								Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.05	0.05	57	14		
<b>Social Tolerance (13th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	84.2	84.8	5	13									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	79.0	76.7	22	63										
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	81.6	89.2	2	4										
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	82.7	79.7	6	24										



Iceland: Governance (11th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	Global Rank	
					10-yr trend		2011	2021					2011	2021	2011	10-yr trend	2021
<b>Executive Constraints (13th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	82.4		82.4	12	13				<b>15%</b>	94.1		94.1	12	16
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	2.45		2.45	15	13		BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	2.46		2.46	4	10		FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	1.0		1.0	1	1
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.913		0.913	12	10		CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	9.3		9.3	38	36
<b>Military involvement in rule of law and politics</b>	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	10.00		10.00	1	1		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.828		0.828	4	12
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.770		0.770	17	18									
<b>Rule of Law (14th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	76.3		75.2	12	14				<b>20%</b>	91.1		90.7	11	9
<b>Judicial independence</b>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.91		5.51	16	21		WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	2.50		2.50	15	16
<i>Civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	4.44		4.44	15	17		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.53		5.44	19	18
<b>Integrity of the legal system</b>	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	8.66		8.61	5	6		BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1
<b>Efficiency of dispute settlement</b>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.1		5.2	20	13		V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.049		0.053	12	10
										V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.59		3.59	8	9
										V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.90		3.90	4	4
										V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.017		0.017	13	11
										V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.008		0.008	6	4
<b>Government Effectiveness (14th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	93.2		92.1	10	14				<b>15%</b>	73.8		74.6	13	16
<b>Government quality and credibility</b>	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	1.64		1.52	14	15		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.72		0.72	13	17
<b>Prioritisation</b>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.78		0.78	4	14
<b>Efficiency of government spending</b>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.70		4.29	16	22		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.30		5.29	15	19
<b>Efficient use of assets</b>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1		IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	71.9		71.9	18	23
<b>Implementation</b>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1		WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	1.02		1.37	31	20
<b>Policy learning</b>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1		WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.752		0.752	14	15
<b>Policy coordination</b>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.99		4.90	14	10
										WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.740		0.740	16	18

















Iceland: Health (8th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021	
<b>Behavioural Risk Factors (104th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	52.4		54.5	115	104		<b>Preventative Interventions (42nd)</b>		<b>15%</b>	89.7		88.7	29	42	
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	19.2		21.9	104	103		Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	96.0		91.0	47	92
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	22.1		13.8	77	38		Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	92.0		93.0	83	78
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,896.7		3,047.2	125	132		Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	90.2		90.2	95	96
										<i>Contraceptive prevalence</i>	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	69.3		69.3	23	23
										<i>Antenatal care coverage</i>	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	97.3		97.3	68	81
										Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	1	1
<b>Care Systems (7th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	82.6		81.1	3	7		<b>Mental Health (38th)</b>		<b>10%</b>	73.7		72.6	38	38	
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1		Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.83		0.77	19	14
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.416		0.404	17	16		Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	474.4		485.8	31	32
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.672		0.693	3	7		Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	12.9		11.2	110	113
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	98.8		98.2	63	78										
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	87.0		87.0	9	15										
<i>Antiretroviral HIV therapy</i>	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	81.4		81.4	5	21										
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	88.2		80.5	6	24										
<b>Physical Health (48th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	76.3		76.2	31	48		<b>Longevity (13th)</b>		<b>30%</b>	93.7		96.1	4	13	
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	25.7		33.4	72	95		Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	5.0		4.0	10	11
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	18.6		20.4	27	63		Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	2.7		2.0	1	1
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	227.0		224.3	13	14		5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	0.9		0.5	2	2
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	7,090.8		6,962.8	149	134		15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	56.7		55.0	3	14
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	22.8		19.7	35	29		Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	22.6		24.6	9	15





Iceland: Natural Environment (17th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	Global Rank	
					10-yr trend		2011	2021					2011	2021	2011	2021	
<b>Emissions (50th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	70.0		72.0	72	50	<b>Exposure to Air Pollution (5th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	97.7		98.5	7	5
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.618		0.665	130	99	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.000		0.000	1	1
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.748		0.667	88	117	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	117.4		71.7	1	1
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.71		0.75	36	16	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	85.2		90.6	36	8
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.750		0.793	49	33									
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.759		0.778	62	52									
<b>Forest, Land and Soil (85th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	49.2		41.1	46	85	<b>Freshwater (1st)</b>			<b>20%</b>	96.2		95.8	1	1
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.43		0.50	160	159	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	557,012.0		507,463.0	1	1
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	0.1		0.1	8	8	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	88.6		88.6	23	23
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.82		1.11	82	158	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.13		0.17	8	9
									Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	96.9		95.7	3	5
<b>Oceans (70th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	57.1		52.8	58	70	<b>Preservation Efforts (49th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	46.7		50.2	53	49
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	55.7		58.3	114	111	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	17.440		18.152	71	70
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	42.5		42.5	72	72	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.3803		0.3803	90	91
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	87.7		79.5	3	6	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	74.13		85.88	29	23
									Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	21.613		23.381	136	136
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	24.0		24.0	1	1
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	56.0		61.8	60	45

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
Ang&al	Angrist et al. (2021)
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)