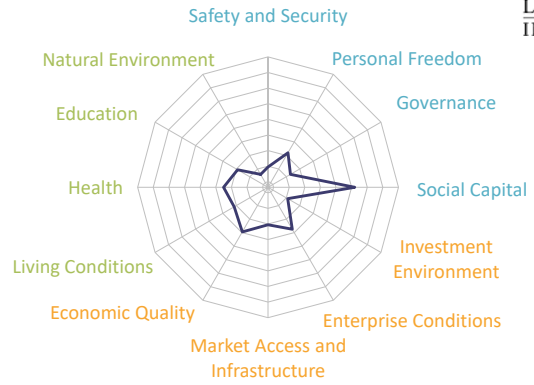
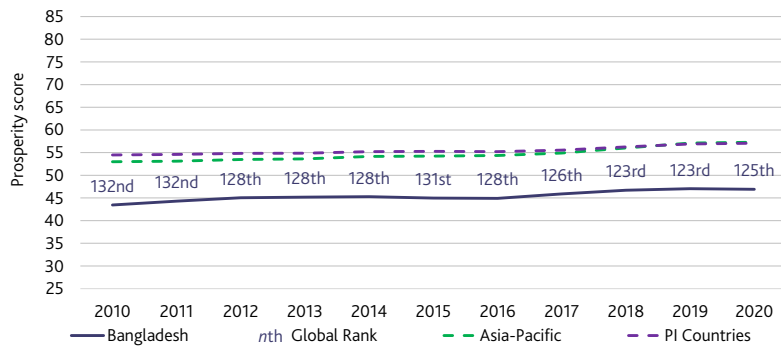



























































































Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Asia-Pacific (1 to 29) 2020
Prosperity score	43.5		46.9	125	▲ 7	25
Inclusive Societies	45.7		44.6	137	▼ 10	26
Safety and Security	53.9		49.0	142	▼ 5	25
Personal Freedom	47.9		40.7	117	▼ 16	17
Governance	35.8		35.0	135	▼ 4	24
Social Capital	45.4		53.6	57	▲ 62	18
Open Economies	37.8		42.8	121	▲ 9	26
Investment Environment	33.3		37.5	139	▲ 12	27
Enterprise Conditions	44.2		49.4	106	▲ 6	21
Market Access and Infrastructure	32.5		40.5	120	▲ 4	23
Economic Quality	41.2		44.0	102	▲ 18	23
Empowered People	46.8		53.4	121	▲ 4	24
Living Conditions	47.9		56.7	118	▲ 5	21
Health	60.7		66.8	111	▲ 2	23
Education	35.5		45.4	123	▲ 11	25
Natural Environment	43.0		44.5	149	▲ 7	24

Pillar		2010 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank	2020 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank		
	Safety and Security	53.9		49.0	142	5	25		Personal Freedom	47.9		40.7	117	16	17
War and Civil Conflict	20%	73.4		72.3	126	2	23	Agency	25%	43.1		41.6	124	15	21
Terrorism	15%	94.5		83.8	121	8	19	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	62.3		41.5	117	24	19
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	25.0		16.7	157	4	28	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	59.0		46.7	122	16	19
Violent Crime	25%	45.2		43.1	105	13	25	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	27.2		18.9	157	11	27
Property Crime	10%	62.4		61.8	91	10	23	Social Tolerance	15%	49.3		59.1	35	6	7
	Governance	35.8		35.0	135	4	24		Social Capital	45.4		53.6	57	62	18
Executive Constraints	15%	36.6		35.1	119	1	22	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	37.7		52.8	138	23	25
Political Accountability	15%	43.7		40.2	127	5	19	Social Networks	20%	69.1		68.3	80	32	14
Rule of Law	15%	33.5		30.5	144	8	28	Interpersonal Trust	20%	27.6		41.4	57	66	13
Government Integrity	20%	35.7		38.7	103	16	20	Institutional Trust	20%	56.9		63.8	35	10	13
Government Effectiveness	20%	35.4		34.3	128	1	21	Civic and Social Participation	20%	35.9		41.8	78	27	18
Regulatory Quality	15%	29.9		30.2	137	2	27								
	Investment Environment	33.3		37.5	139	12	27		Enterprise Conditions	44.2		49.4	106	6	21
Property Rights	30%	32.5		39.2	143	13	26	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	40.7		43.0	110	4	19
Investor Protection	20%	34.9		36.8	132	4	26	Environment for Business Creation	25%	54.8		63.7	74	13	14
Contract Enforcement	20%	25.7		28.8	159	4	25	Burden of Regulation	25%	41.9		46.6	122	2	27
Financing Ecosystem	20%	41.6		45.3	132	2	28	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	39.1		42.9	122	9	22
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	31.6		35.1	135	14	21	Price Distortions	10%	39.2		46.4	110	8	22
	Market Access and Infrastructure	32.5		40.5	120	4	23		Economic Quality	41.2		44.0	102	18	23
Communications	25%	28.4		51.5	121	2	21	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	62.7		60.0	56	6	15
Resources	20%	18.2		21.3	144	1	27	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	66.5		86.1	2	30	1
Transport	25%	38.7		42.6	90	8	17	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	30.2		31.8	124	7	25
Border Administration	5%	27.5		31.8	146	11	28	Dynamism	15%	9.8		11.9	164	2	29
Open Market Scale	5%	17.3		20.2	102	18	20	Labour Force Engagement	20%	41.5		45.3	124	6	24
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	33.0		33.1	156	2	26								
Market Distortions	15%	54.7		56.2	82	9	11								
	Living Conditions	47.9		56.7	118	5	21		Health	60.7		66.8	111	2	23
Material Resources	20%	38.8		48.6	121	6	24	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	73.6		75.5	42	5	9
Nutrition	20%	50.0		62.2	112	19	19	Preventative Interventions	15%	66.8		80.5	88	38	17
Basic Services	10%	54.0		65.7	121	1	25	Care Systems	15%	15.6		30.1	148	9	28
Shelter	20%	45.8		46.3	131	2	24	Mental Health	10%	61.4		59.3	115	9	24
Connectedness	15%	44.6		60.1	95	9	19	Physical Health	20%	67.3		64.6	113	5	23
Protection from Harm	15%	59.3		64.6	111	8	17	Longevity	30%	71.5		79.5	97	8	16
	Education	35.5		45.4	123	11	25		Natural Environment	43.0		44.5	149	7	24
Pre-Primary Education	5%	11.2		13.1	144	6	26	Emissions	15%	76.8		77.0	24	1	3
Primary Education	20%	60.0		72.2	113	14	25	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	36.4		39.1	165	-	27
Secondary Education	30%	38.3		48.8	103	17	23	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	23.5		24.0	157	2	28
Tertiary Education	20%	17.6		21.8	137	11	27	Freshwater	20%	47.2		46.4	103	1	23
Adult Skills	25%	31.7		45.3	130	15	25	Oceans	15%	48.0		48.2	82	4	15
								Preservation Efforts	15%	31.1		38.1	115	14	25





Bangladesh: Safety and Security (142nd): Element and indicator scores																	
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020				
War and Civil Conflict (126th)			20%	73.4		72.3	128	126	Terrorism (121st)			15%	94.5		83.8	113	121
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.2678		0.1478	121	117	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.1272		0.2706	113	113
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.7953		1.2742	129	127
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	#####		#####	138	135	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.1400		0.8358	110	126
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	70.6622		140.3284	70	79	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		13.1	1	137
Politically Related Terror and Violence (157th)			30%	25.0		16.7	153	157	Violent Crime (105th)			25%	45.2		43.1	92	105
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	4.0		4.0	139	137	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	2.6		2.2	64	66
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		0.0	135	137	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.20		0.20	164	163
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		0.0	89	120	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	81.9		68.4	14	57
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		0.0	133	155	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	116	105
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	124	114									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	127	1									
Property Crime (91st)			10%	62.4		61.8	101	91									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	11.8		11.1	65	70									
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.9		3.8	130	123									
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2		4.0	125	115									

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>									
Agency (124th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value	2020	Global Rank	2010	2020	Freedom of Assembly and Association (117th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value	2020	Global Rank	2010	2020
				43.1	10-yr trend	41.6	109	124	62.3					10-yr trend	41.5	93	117		
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	9.0		9.0	78	80	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	8.0		5.0	73	111		
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.31		0.28	137	154	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.53		0.34	113	148		
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	3.0		2.0	85	116	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.83		0.70	74	99		
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	14.0		14.0	146	146											
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.24		0.16	128	153											
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.68		0.54	106	128											
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	43.2		44.4	61	71											
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	62.4		87.8	108	40											
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (122nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value	2,020.0	Global Rank	2010	2020	Absence of Legal Discrimination (157th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value	2,020.0	Global Rank	2010	2020
				59.0	10-yr trend	46.7	106	122	27.2					10-yr trend	18.9	146	157		
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	56.0		62.0	92	108	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.54		0.42	106	151		
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	42.0		49.4	134	140	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.36		0.32	148	153		
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.38		0.28	133	155	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.49		0.42	119	150		
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.0		3.0	45	30	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	111	113		
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.83		0.69	69	106	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	10.0		11.0	131	145		
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	3.0		2.0	1	90	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.54		0.50	131	134		
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.6		0.6	153	159		
Social Tolerance (35th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value	2,020.0	Global Rank	2010	2020										
				15%	49.3	10-yr trend	59.1	41	35										
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	86.0		86.0	8	8											
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	9.0		28.0	118	75											
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	64.0		70.0	62	47											



Bangladesh: Governance (135th): Element and indicator scores													Italics: Indicator contains imputed values				
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Executive Constraints (119th)			15%	36.6		35.1	118	119	Political Accountability (127th)			15%	43.7		40.2	122	127
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.47		1.51	90	83	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	97	90
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.35		1.02	111	145	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	3.0		5.0	67	103
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.44		0.34	119	140	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-6.0		-6.0	144	148
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	2.5		4.2	143	116	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.44		0.48	126	106
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.33		0.37	126	114									
Rule of Law (144th)			15%	33.5		30.5	136	144	Government Integrity (103rd)			20%	35.7		38.7	119	103
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2		3.3	105	98	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	0.86		1.11	143	118
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.36		2.23	131	141	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.6		3.4	137	74
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	4.2		3.3	128	146	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.51		0.55	76	56
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.0		3.3	115	108	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.3	73	96
									Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.5		3.7	127	98
									Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	42.0		36.0	87	111
Government Effectiveness (128th)			20%	35.4		34.3	127	128	Regulatory Quality (137th)			15%	29.9		30.2	135	137
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.7		-0.7	120	127	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.9		-0.8	136	131
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		5.0	113	85	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.38		0.46	134	105
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.9		3.3	114	68	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.1		3.1	95	88
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	129	129	Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.36		0.30	137	152
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		4.0	82	119									
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		3.0	117	143									
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	100	95									



Bangladesh: Social Capital (57th): Element and indicator scores											Italics: Indicator contains imputed values						
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Personal and Family Relationships (138th)			20%	37.7		52.8	161	138	Social Networks (80th)			20%	69.1		68.3	48	80
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	53.0		67.0	162	139	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	87.0		83.0	80	117
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	61.0		64.0	130	113	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	83.0		89.0	25	12
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	20.0		24.0	48	29
Interpersonal Trust (57th)			20%	27.6		41.4	123	57	Institutional Trust (35th)			20%	56.9		63.8	45	35
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVS&Bar	percentage	1.0	23.5		23.5	68	68	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	66.0		73.0	65	65
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	29.0		58.0	151	52	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	1.5		2.3	160	123
									Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	89.0		86.0	2	3
									Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	74.0		79.0	15	9
									Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	83.0		89.0	12	6
									Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	90.0		88.0	11	22
Civic and Social Participation (78th)			20%	35.9		41.8	105	78									
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	12.0		18.0	134	118									
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	85.3		80.0	13	22									
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	5.0		15.0	157	108									
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	7.0		10.0	162	147									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Property Rights (143rd)			30%	32.5		39.2	156	143	Investor Protection (132nd)			20%	34.9		36.8	128	132
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6		4.0	137	107	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	4.0		4.0	137	143
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.52		0.57	93	77	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	23.2		29.1	112	101
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.0		3.2	163	147	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.6		3.6	134	131
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	4.5		6.5	151	144	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	4.3		4.3	99	109
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	27.2		29.0	165	164	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	6.7		6.7	25	36
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		5.0	87	110									
Contract Enforcement (159th)			20%	25.7		28.8	163	159	Financing Ecosystem (132nd)			20%	41.6		45.3	130	132
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	7.5		7.5	78	94	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	42.5		22.8	136	91
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	480.7		480.7	163	162	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		3.7	82	114
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	22.3		22.3	155	158	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.1		2.4	147	123
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.47		0.55	161	145	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		5.0	98	129
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	7.2		9.0	102	100
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.8		3.3	106	156
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	0.0		4.0	112	130
Restrictions on International Investment (135th)			10%	31.6		35.1	149	135									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.4		4.7	75	80									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	146	154									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.0		0.0	137	141									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.2	109	106									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.8		3.9	95	129									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.0		7.6	144	86									


Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Domestic Market Contestability (110th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Environment for Business Creation (74th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
			30%	40.7		43.0	114	110				25%	54.8		63.7	87	74
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	97	89	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		8.0	61	46
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	68	71	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	73.6		82.4	94	113
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.8		3.0	159	148	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.5		3.6	76	91
									Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	24.9		15.7	110	52
									Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.6		3.7	131	138
Burden of Regulation (122nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Labour Market Flexibility (122nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
			25%	41.9		46.6	120	122				10%	39.1		42.9	131	122
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.5		3.3	147	96	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0		4.1	136	114
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	3.2		3.3	27	31	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.2		3.8	37	91
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	34.0		33.0	98	114	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	104.0		31.0	158	155
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	422.0		435.0	137	153	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.3	85	84
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	51.8		58.1	118	127	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.8		4.8	105	105
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	10.0		10.0	89	99									
Price Distortions (110th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank						Value		Global Rank			
			10%	39.2		46.4	118	110					39.2		46.4	118	110
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.38		3.52	106	96									
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	6.6		4.2	121	104									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Communications (121st)			25%	28.4		51.5	123	121	Resources (144th)		20%	18.2		21.3	145	144	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	33.5		45.9	122	122	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.0		0.0	137	166
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	49.6		70.2	118	126	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	14.6		34.0	166	154
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.0		5.0	136	95	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	0.0		0.0	142	149
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	2.5		18.0	135	140	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	39.4		39.4	113	113
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	128.8		128.8	137	137
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		3.7	115	124
Transport (90th)			25%	38.7		42.6	98	90	Border Administration (146th)		5%	27.5		31.8	157	146	
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.7		2.6	74	102	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.0		2.3	144	126
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	23,221.0		48,504.1	87	84	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	168.8		168.8	153	157
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.4		3.5	108	99	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	475.8		475.8	143	144
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	8.1		13.3	134	112									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.9		3.2	113	117									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	161.1		161.1	20	21									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.02		0.02	78	79									
Open Market Scale (102nd)			5%	17.3		20.2	84	102	Import Tariff Barriers (156th)		5%	33.0		33.1	154	156	
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	3.1		4.1	90	104	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	17.1		16.2	141	147
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.3		0.5	98	99	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	13.7		13.5	153	154
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.4		2.8	23	29	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.5		6.5	39	40
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	60.5		61.2	12	17									
Market Distortions (82nd)			15%	54.7		56.2	91	82									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	89	90									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.3		4.4	95	76									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	237.5		237.5	47	47									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020		
Fiscal Sustainability (56th)					25%	62.7		60.0	50	56	Macroeconomic Stability (2nd)					10%	66.5		86.1	32	2
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-3.2		-5.2	70	136	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	4.9		6.2	35	4				
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	38.2		31.7	93	31	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	2.7		0.1	88	2				
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	40.0		40.0	78	79													
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	4.9		5.3	76	74													
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	39.0		35.7	9	14													
Productivity and Competitiveness (124th)					30%	30.2		31.8	131	124	Dynamism (164th)					15%	9.8		11.9	162	164
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	6,733.2		10,640.0	139	128	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	0.1		0.0	157	165				
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-0.6		-0.9	111	133	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.4		0.5	112	134				
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.7		0.8	116	114	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.4		2.7	142	127				
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	0.1		0.2	153	125													
Labour Force Engagement (124th)					20%	41.5		45.3	130	124											
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	58.6		61.4	137	130													
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	30.5		38.4	148	144													
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	37.2		40.4	120	123													
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	5.0		4.2	52	59													
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	9.1		11.9	48	79													



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020
Material Resources (121st)									Nutrition (112th)										
20%									20%										
38.8									50.0										
48.6									62.2										
127									131										
121									112										
Poverty rate at national poverty lines		WB-DI	percentage	0.5	40.0		24.3	122	97	Availability of adequate food		Gallup	percentage	1.0	22.8		36.2	65	78
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day		WB-DI	percentage	1.0	25.7		14.8	124	115	Prevalence of undernourishment		FAO	percentage	1.0	16.3		14.7	113	119
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day		WB-DI	percentage	1.0	66.3		52.9	132	129	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5		WB-DI	percentage	1.0	17.5		8.4	163	138
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day		WB-DI	percentage	1.0	89.3		84.5	136	132	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5		WB-DI	percentage	1.0	43.2		30.8	145	136
Households with a refrigerator		GDL	percentage	1.0	13.6		20.2	128	135										
Ability to source emergency funds		WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	44.7		34.8	92	58										
Ability to live on household income		Gallup	percentage	1.0	62.5		63.8	64	67										
Basic Services (121st)									Shelter (131st)										
10%									20%										
54.0									45.8										
65.7									46.3										
122									129										
121									131										
Access to electricity		WB-DI	percentage	1.0	52.7		85.2	124	117	Availability of adequate shelter		Gallup	percentage	1.0	13.1		28.5	60	75
Access to basic water services		JMP	percentage	1.0	96.2		97.0	61	71	Housing deprivation		OPHI	percentage	1.0	69.3		69.3	146	146
Access to piped water		JMP	percentage	1.0	10.1		14.9	164	164	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking		WB-DI	percentage	1.0	10.9		17.7	134	133
Access to basic sanitation services		JMP	percentage	1.0	35.1		48.2	128	127	Indoor air quality		IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	2,882.0		1,789.9	131	125
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene		IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,531.1		982.5	110	111										
Connectedness (95th)									Protection from Harm (111th)										
15%									15%										
44.6									59.3										
60.1									64.6										
104									103										
95									111										
Access to a bank account		WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	32.0		50.0	96	90	Death and injury from road traffic accidents		IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	511.5		408.1	24	17
Use of digital payments		WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	7.4		34.1	155	108	Death and injury from forces of nature		IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	87.7		64.7	158	159
Access to a cellphone		GDL	percentage	1.0	78.4		88.5	82	97	Unintentional death and injury		IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,872.0		1,313.0	131	88
Rural access to roads		RAI	percentage	0.5	37.0		37.0	136	136	Occupational mortality		ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	12.4		15.6	114	130
Satisfaction with public transportation		Gallup	percentage	0.5	66.0		81.8	35	4										
Satisfaction with roads and highways		Gallup	percentage	0.5	55.9		62.4	66	51										



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Behavioural Risk Factors (42nd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Preventative Interventions (88th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				10%	73.6		75.5	47	42					15%	66.8		80.5	126	88
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	2.3		3.6	2	2	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	96.0		98.0	48	22		
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	28.4		23.1	112	107	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	92.0		97.0	82	33		
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,845.8		1,909.3	46	50	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	96.0		98.0	42	17		
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	47.5		54.1	75	67		
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	51.7		75.2	158	158		
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.33		0.67	134	82		
Care Systems (148th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Mental Health (115th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				15%	15.6		30.1	157	148					10%	61.4		59.3	106	115
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	98.6		98.6	154	154	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.74		0.61	82	130		
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.02		0.03	166	165	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	719.5		694.5	156	153		
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.03		0.06	127	123	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	7.0		6.1	38	39		
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	24.4		49.8	159	153											
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	47.0		75.0	146	104											
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	5.0		22.0	152	157											
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	53.9		71.5	90	46											
Physical Health (113th)		Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Longevity (97th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				20%	67.3		64.6	108	113					30%	71.5		79.5	105	97
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	19.7		40.2	24	120	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	297.0		173.0	119	118		
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	31.4		31.9	142	126	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	55.4		30.2	114	110		
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	738.3		623.5	111	105	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	10.3		4.1	116	99		
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	7,081.8		6,954.7	116	97	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	146.0		133.1	73	74		
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	25.4		24.7	69	79	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	18.2		19.6	92	82		



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>					
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020	2010	2020
Pre-Primary Education (144th)			5%	11.2	13.1	138	144	Primary Education (113th)			20%	60.0	72.2	127	113
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	11.2	13.1	138	144	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	92.5	90.5	84	105
								Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	56.7	87.0	136	102
								<i>Primary education quality</i>	<i>AltAng&Pat</i>	<i>score, 0-625</i>	0.5	316.7	316.7	137	137
Secondary Education (103rd)			30%	38.3	48.8	120	103	Tertiary Education (137th)			20%	17.6	21.8	148	137
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	46.3	66.5	116	102	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	10.9	20.6	118	109
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	49.0	71.1	122	106	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	6.5	16.2	136	114
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	0.5	0.9	162	144	<i>Average quality of higher education institutions</i>	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0	0.0	76	85
<i>Secondary education quality</i>	<i>AltAng&Pat</i>	<i>score, 0-625</i>	2.0	409.1	409.1	76	85	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.83	3.69	127	142
								Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2	3.4	148	144
Adult Skills (130th)			25%	31.7	45.3	145	130								
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	46.7	73.9	151	132								
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.29	0.36	127	119								
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	4.2	5.1	139	139								
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.48	0.43	138	132								
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.2	3.5	150	128								



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Emissions (24th)			15%	76.8	77.0	25	24	Exposure to Air Pollution (165th)			15%	36.4	39.1	165	165
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.80	0.81	50	29	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	98.3	99.3	167	167
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.91	0.91	29	34	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	1,373.7	1,125.9	139	130
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.71	0.69	37	51	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	92.1	87.1	5	14
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.74	0.74	64	63								
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.65	0.66	113	113								
Forest, Land and Soil (157th)			20%	23.5	24.0	159	157	Freshwater (103rd)			20%	47.2	46.4	104	103
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	11.1	11.0	124	124	Renewable water resources	FAO	m ³ per person	1.0	8,339.0	7,451.0	68	68
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	4.9	4.9	167	167	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	0.0	0.0	128	127
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.70	0.68	56	52	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	34.2	34.2	130	129
								Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	79.7	78.7	43	45
Oceans (82nd)			15%	48.0	48.2	86	82	Preservation Efforts (115th)			15%	31.1	38.1	129	115
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	0.9	1.7	3	4	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	4.6	4.6	137	140
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	35.6	35.6	87	87	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	5.4	5.4	33	40
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	32.0	33.0	116	116	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	16.6	16.6	117	124
								Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	21.4	23.2	132	132
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	21.0	21.0	63	65
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	45.9	82.5	88	11

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.