Thailand: Prosperity score 60.8 (64th)

Prosperity over time

Breakdown of performance

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### War and Civil Conflict (118th)

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### Thailand: Personal Freedom (118th): Element and Indicator Scores

**Agency (105th)**

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### Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (131st)

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### Rule of Law (95th)

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### Political Accountability (136th)

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### Government Integrity (101st)

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### Regulatory Quality (75th)

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### Institutional Trust (136th)

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Italics: Indicator contains imputed values
# Thailand: Social Capital (28th): Element and Indicator scores

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<tr>
<th>Element and Indicator</th>
<th>2013 Value</th>
<th>2023 Value</th>
<th>10-yr Trend</th>
<th>Global Rank</th>
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<td><strong>Personal and Family Relationships (62nd)</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Help from family and friends when in trouble</td>
<td>88.0</td>
<td>76.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Family give positive energy</td>
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<td>84.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Helped another household</td>
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<td><strong>Social Networks (47th)</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Respect</td>
<td>82.0</td>
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<td>Opportunity to make friends</td>
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<td>70.0</td>
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<td><strong>Interpersonal Trust (30th)</strong></td>
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<td>Generalised interpersonal trust</td>
<td>27.1</td>
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<td>Helped a stranger</td>
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<td><strong>Civic and Social Participation (11th)</strong></td>
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<td>Donated money to charity</td>
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<td>Voter turnout</td>
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<td>Volunteering</td>
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<td><strong>Social Tolerance (98th)</strong></td>
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<td>Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities</td>
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<td>Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals</td>
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<td>Perceived tolerance of immigrants</td>
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## Thailand: Investment Environment (46th): Element and indicator scores

### Property Rights (71st)

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<tr>
<td>Regulation ofproperty possession and exchange</td>
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<td>expert survey, 0-3</td>
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<td>30%</td>
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<td>Lawful process for expropriation</td>
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<td>Protection of property rights</td>
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<td>expert survey, 0-3</td>
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<td>Intellectual property protection</td>
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<td>Quality of land administration</td>
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### Contract Enforcement (84th)

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<td>Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms</td>
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<td>Contract intensity</td>
<td>Harvard</td>
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<td>CPIA property rights and rule-based governance rating</td>
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### Financing Ecosystem (34th)

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<td>Quality of banking system and capital markets</td>
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<td>Soundness of banks</td>
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<td>Access to finance</td>
<td>WB-ES</td>
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<td>Commercial bank branches</td>
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<td>National credit registry coverage (borrowers per 1,000 adults)</td>
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### Restrictions on International Investment (82nd)

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<td>10%</td>
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<thead>
<tr>
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## Water (70th)

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<td>Gross fixed water assets</td>
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<td>USD per person per month</td>
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## Border Administration (26th)

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<td>Clearance time with physical inspection</td>
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<td>day</td>
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<tr>
<td>Average time to clear exports/imports (days)</td>
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## Import Tariff Barriers (70th)

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<td>Share of imports free from tariff duties</td>
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<td>Average applied tariff rate</td>
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## Energy (69th)

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<td>Installed electric capacity</td>
<td>UN/Energy</td>
<td>kilowatts per capita</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>0.696</td>
<td>0.647</td>
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## Open Market Scale (33rd)

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<tr>
<td>Domestic and international market access for services</td>
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## Market Distortions (97th)

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### Fiscal Sustainability (56th)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Element</th>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2023</th>
<th>10-yr trend</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2023</th>
<th>10-yr trend</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Government budget balance</td>
<td>IMF-WEO percentage</td>
<td>-0.9</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>135</td>
<td>GDP per capita growth</td>
<td>IMF percentage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government debt</td>
<td>IMF-WEO percentage</td>
<td>41.9</td>
<td>62.7</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>Inflation volatility</td>
<td>IMF percentage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Country credit rating</td>
<td>TE score, 0-100</td>
<td>65.0</td>
<td>65.0</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>Country risk premium</td>
<td>AD percentage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gross savings</td>
<td>IMF-WEO percentage</td>
<td>28.9</td>
<td>27.8</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>51</td>
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</table>

### Macroeconomic Stability (52nd)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Element</th>
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<th>2023</th>
<th>10-yr trend</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2023</th>
<th>10-yr trend</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GDP per capita growth</td>
<td>IMF-WEO percentage</td>
<td>2013</td>
<td>2023</td>
<td></td>
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### Productivity and Competitiveness (32nd)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Element</th>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2023</th>
<th>10-yr trend</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2023</th>
<th>10-yr trend</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Labour productivity</td>
<td>ILO 2017 US $ PPP</td>
<td>24,502.9</td>
<td>31,642.5</td>
<td>94</td>
<td>91</td>
<td>New business density</td>
<td>WB-DI and OECD percentage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economic complexity</td>
<td>ILO index, 0-100</td>
<td>0.98</td>
<td>1.12</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>Patent applications</td>
<td>WIPO applications</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Export quality</td>
<td>IMF index, 0-12</td>
<td>0.911</td>
<td>0.915</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>Capacity to attract talented people</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High-tech manufactured exports</td>
<td>UN.COM</td>
<td>26.269</td>
<td>27.667</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>13</td>
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### Dynamism (63rd)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2023</th>
<th>10-yr trend</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2023</th>
<th>10-yr trend</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Labour force participation</td>
<td>ILO percentage</td>
<td>77.2</td>
<td>74.2</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>Female labour force participation</td>
<td>ILO percentage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Waged and salaried workers</td>
<td>ILO percentage</td>
<td>44.5</td>
<td>49.7</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>122</td>
<td>Unemployment</td>
<td>ILO percentage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Youth unemployment</td>
<td>ILO percentage</td>
<td>3.03</td>
<td>6.87</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>26</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</table>
### Material Resources (64th)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2023</th>
<th>10-yr trend</th>
<th>2023</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Poverty rate at national poverty lines</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>80.3</td>
<td>80.5</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>86.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poverty rate at $1.60 a day</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poverty rate at $3.20 a day</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poverty rate at $5.50 a day</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>27.4</td>
<td>19.2</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2023</th>
<th>10-yr trend</th>
<th>2023</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Household with a refrigerator</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>82.0</td>
<td>92.4</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ability to live on household income</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>78.2</td>
<td>54.3</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Basic Services (73rd)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2023</th>
<th>10-yr trend</th>
<th>2023</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Access to electricity</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>99.7</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>7.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Access to basic water services</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>97.7</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>3.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Access to piped water</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>81.2</td>
<td>90.6</td>
<td>111</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Access to basic sanitation services</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>56.9</td>
<td>98.7</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>3.6</td>
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</table>

### Connectedness (43rd)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2023</th>
<th>10-yr trend</th>
<th>2023</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Access to a bank account</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>72.7</td>
<td>95.6</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Use of digital payments</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>38.8</td>
<td>92.9</td>
<td>91</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Access to a cell phone</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>74.4</td>
<td>95.4</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural access to roads</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>33.0</td>
<td>33.0</td>
<td>119</td>
<td>10</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Protection from Harm (122nd)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2023</th>
<th>10-yr trend</th>
<th>2023</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Death and injury from road traffic accidents</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>1.464</td>
<td>1.432</td>
<td>1.432</td>
<td>141</td>
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</table>

### Shelter (69th)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2023</th>
<th>10-yr trend</th>
<th>2023</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Shelter deprivation</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>73.6</td>
<td>81.6</td>
<td>91</td>
<td>91</td>
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### Nutrition (93rd)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2023</th>
<th>10-yr trend</th>
<th>2023</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Availability of adequate food</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>38.5</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>74</td>
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</table>

### Satisfaction with public transportation

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2023</th>
<th>10-yr trend</th>
<th>2023</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Satisfaction with public transportation</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>83.2</td>
<td>62.5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>6</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2023</th>
<th>10-yr trend</th>
<th>2023</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Satisfaction with roads and highways</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>82.6</td>
<td>76.4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>20</td>
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</table>
### Thailand: Health (33rd): Element and indicator scores

#### Behavioural Risk Factors (62nd)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2013 30 yr trend</th>
<th>2023</th>
<th>2023 30 yr trend</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2023</th>
<th>2023 10-yr trend</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Obesity</td>
<td>WHO-GDO</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>67.2</td>
<td>67.2</td>
<td>67.7</td>
<td>67.7</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smoking</td>
<td>WHO</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>23.1</td>
<td>104</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Substance use disorders</td>
<td>GBD</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>1,015.0</td>
<td>1,029.0</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>10</td>
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#### Preventative Interventions (6th)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Unit</th>
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<th>2013</th>
<th>2013 30 yr trend</th>
<th>2023</th>
<th>2023 30 yr trend</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2023</th>
<th>2023 10-yr trend</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Diphtheria immunisation</td>
<td>WHO and UNICEF</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>99.0</td>
<td>97.0</td>
<td>99.0</td>
<td>96.0</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Measles immunisation</td>
<td>WHO and UNICEF</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>98.0</td>
<td>97.0</td>
<td>98.0</td>
<td>96.0</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hepatitis immunisation</td>
<td>WHO and UNICEF</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>98.0</td>
<td>97.0</td>
<td>98.0</td>
<td>96.0</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contraceptive prevalence</td>
<td>UNFPA</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>77.4</td>
<td>71.3</td>
<td>99.1</td>
<td>90.6</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antimalarial coverage</td>
<td>UNICEF</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>99.1</td>
<td>58.6</td>
<td>99.1</td>
<td>50.6</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Existence of national screening programs</td>
<td>WHO</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0</td>
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#### Care Systems (47th)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Unit</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2013 30 yr trend</th>
<th>2023</th>
<th>2023 30 yr trend</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2023</th>
<th>2023 10-yr trend</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Healthcare coverage</td>
<td>WHO</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>55.3</td>
<td>65.0</td>
<td>65.0</td>
<td>65.0</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health facilities</td>
<td>WHO</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>99.4</td>
<td>99.3</td>
<td>99.4</td>
<td>99.3</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health practitioners and staff</td>
<td>WHO</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>99.0</td>
<td>99.0</td>
<td>99.0</td>
<td>99.0</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuberculosis treatment coverage</td>
<td>WHO</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>55.0</td>
<td>82.0</td>
<td>55.0</td>
<td>82.0</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antiretroviral HIV therapy</td>
<td>UNAIDS</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>34.0</td>
<td>79.0</td>
<td>34.0</td>
<td>79.0</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Satisfaction with healthcare</td>
<td>Gallup</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>88.3</td>
<td>79.1</td>
<td>88.3</td>
<td>79.1</td>
<td>8</td>
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#### Physical Health (77th)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2013 30 yr trend</th>
<th>2023</th>
<th>2023 30 yr trend</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2023</th>
<th>2023 10-yr trend</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Physical pain</td>
<td>Gallup</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>76.6</td>
<td>72.1</td>
<td>72.1</td>
<td>72.1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health problems</td>
<td>Gallup</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>24.7</td>
<td>22.2</td>
<td>22.2</td>
<td>22.2</td>
<td>93</td>
<td>93</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Communicable diseases</td>
<td>GBD</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>489.1</td>
<td>489.1</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-communicable diseases</td>
<td>GBD</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>6,657.8</td>
<td>6,713.9</td>
<td>98</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Raised blood pressure</td>
<td>WHO</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>22.4</td>
<td>22.3</td>
<td>22.3</td>
<td>22.3</td>
<td>37</td>
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#### Mental Health (29th)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2013 30 yr trend</th>
<th>2023</th>
<th>2023 30 yr trend</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2023</th>
<th>2023 10-yr trend</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Emotional wellbeing</td>
<td>Gallup</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>83.4</td>
<td>73.0</td>
<td>73.0</td>
<td>73.0</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Depressive disorders</td>
<td>GBD</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>98.0</td>
<td>96.0</td>
<td>98.0</td>
<td>96.0</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suicide</td>
<td>GBD</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>99.0</td>
<td>97.0</td>
<td>99.0</td>
<td>97.0</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>56</td>
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#### Longevity (56th)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2013 30 yr trend</th>
<th>2023</th>
<th>2023 30 yr trend</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2023</th>
<th>2023 10-yr trend</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at 60</td>
<td>WHO</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>84.7</td>
<td>88.3</td>
<td>88.3</td>
<td>88.3</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Physical Health (77th)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2013 30 yr trend</th>
<th>2023</th>
<th>2023 30 yr trend</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2023</th>
<th>2023 10-yr trend</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Physical pain</td>
<td>Gallup</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>76.6</td>
<td>72.1</td>
<td>72.1</td>
<td>72.1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
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<td>Health problems</td>
<td>Gallup</td>
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<td>22.2</td>
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<td>Communicable diseases</td>
<td>GBD</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>489.1</td>
<td>489.1</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>95</td>
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<tr>
<td>Non-communicable diseases</td>
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<td>5%</td>
<td>6,657.8</td>
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<td>Raised blood pressure</td>
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#N/A

#N/A

#N/A

#N/A
# Thailand: Education (72nd): Element and indicator scores

## Pre-Primary Education (73rd)

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## Secondary Education (77th)

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## Tertiary Education (72nd)

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<tr>
<td>Skill of university graduates</td>
<td>WEF expert survey, 1-7</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>4.66</td>
<td>4.40</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>70</td>
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<tr>
<td>Quality of vocational training</td>
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## Adult Skills (84th)

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<th>2023</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>Adult literacy</td>
<td>UNESCO percentage</td>
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<td>96.43</td>
<td>93.77</td>
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<td>90</td>
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<td>Education level of adult population</td>
<td>BL index, 0-1</td>
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<td>0.56</td>
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<tr>
<td>Women’s average years in school</td>
<td>IHME years</td>
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<td>Education inequality</td>
<td>Gini coefficient</td>
<td>0.5</td>
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<td>108</td>
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<td>Digital skills among population</td>
<td>WEF expert survey, 1-7</td>
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## Thailand: Natural Environment (111th): Element and indicator scores

### Emissions (118th)

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<th>Source</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2023</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>10-yr trend</th>
<th>Global Rank</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Black carbon emissions</td>
<td>index, 0-1</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>0.458</td>
<td>0.643</td>
<td>129</td>
<td>124</td>
<td>132</td>
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<tr>
<td>CO2 emissions</td>
<td>index, 0-1</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>0.630</td>
<td>0.629</td>
<td>129</td>
<td>124</td>
<td>132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Methane emissions</td>
<td>index, 0-1</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>0.736</td>
<td>0.746</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>80</td>
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<tr>
<td>NOx emissions</td>
<td>index, 0-1</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>0.58</td>
<td>0.55</td>
<td>107</td>
<td>117</td>
<td>117</td>
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<tr>
<td>SO2 emissions</td>
<td>index, 0-1</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>0.733</td>
<td>0.751</td>
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### Forest, Land and Soil (118th)

<table>
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<th>Value</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Flood occurrence</td>
<td>index, 0-5</td>
<td>0-1</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>123</td>
<td>145</td>
<td>145</td>
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<tr>
<td>Forest area</td>
<td>index, 0-1</td>
<td>0-1</td>
<td>10.29</td>
<td>10.90</td>
<td>129</td>
<td>139</td>
<td>139</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sustainable nitrogen management</td>
<td>index, 0-1</td>
<td>0-1</td>
<td>0.82</td>
<td>0.81</td>
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### Oceans (81st)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
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<th>Value</th>
<th>10-yr trend</th>
<th>Global Rank</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Overexploitation of fish stocks</td>
<td>index, 0-1</td>
<td>0-1</td>
<td>43.5</td>
<td>46.3</td>
<td>126</td>
<td>137</td>
<td>137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clean ocean water</td>
<td>index, 0-10</td>
<td>0-1</td>
<td>54.0</td>
<td>59.5</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>89</td>
<td>89</td>
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<tr>
<td>Stability of marine biodiversity</td>
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<td>57.8</td>
<td>57.8</td>
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### Preservation Efforts (55th)

<table>
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<th>Unit</th>
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<th>2023</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>10-yr trend</th>
<th>Global Rank</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Protection for biodiverse areas</td>
<td>index, 0-1</td>
<td>0-1</td>
<td>46.951</td>
<td>49.432</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>81</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Terrestrial protected areas</td>
<td>index, 0-1</td>
<td>0-1</td>
<td>20.830</td>
<td>18.540</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>73</td>
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<tr>
<td>Marine protected areas</td>
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<td>0-1</td>
<td>1.8813</td>
<td>4.4431</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>53</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pesticide regulation</td>
<td>index, 0-25</td>
<td>0-1</td>
<td>23.0</td>
<td>23.0</td>
<td>88</td>
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<tr>
<td>Long-term management of forest areas</td>
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<td>52.70</td>
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### Freshwater (83rd)

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### Health impact of air pollution

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<td>116</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDGAR index, 0-1</td>
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### Exposure to Air Pollution (135th)

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<td>CO2 emissions</td>
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<td>15%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Methane emissions</td>
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<td>60.3</td>
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<td>NOx emissions</td>
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### Forest, Land and Soil (118th)

<table>
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<th>Value</th>
<th>10-yr trend</th>
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<tr>
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<td>3.7</td>
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<td>10.29</td>
<td>10.90</td>
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<td>139</td>
<td>139</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sustainable nitrogen management</td>
<td>index, 0-1</td>
<td>0-1</td>
<td>0.82</td>
<td>0.81</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>107</td>
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### Oceans (81st)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Value</th>
<th>10-yr trend</th>
<th>Global Rank</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Overexploitation of fish stocks</td>
<td>index, 0-1</td>
<td>0-1</td>
<td>43.5</td>
<td>46.3</td>
<td>126</td>
<td>137</td>
<td>137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clean ocean water</td>
<td>index, 0-10</td>
<td>0-1</td>
<td>54.0</td>
<td>59.5</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>89</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stability of marine biodiversity</td>
<td>index, 0-10</td>
<td>0-1</td>
<td>57.8</td>
<td>57.8</td>
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### Preservation Efforts (55th)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Unit</th>
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<th>2023</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>10-yr trend</th>
<th>Global Rank</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Protection for biodiverse areas</td>
<td>index, 0-1</td>
<td>0-1</td>
<td>46.951</td>
<td>49.432</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>81</td>
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<tr>
<td>Terrestrial protected areas</td>
<td>index, 0-1</td>
<td>0-1</td>
<td>20.830</td>
<td>18.540</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>73</td>
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<tr>
<td>Marine protected areas</td>
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<td>1.8813</td>
<td>4.4431</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pesticide regulation</td>
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<td>23.0</td>
<td>23.0</td>
<td>88</td>
<td>88</td>
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### Freshwater (83rd)

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