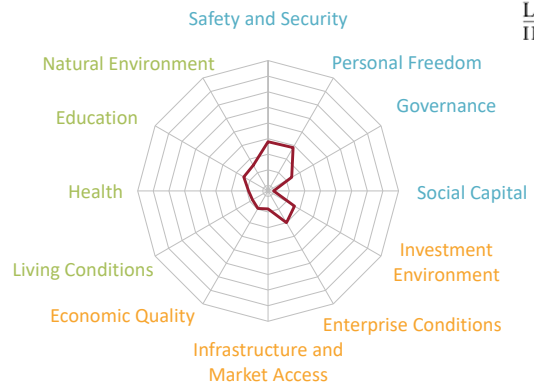
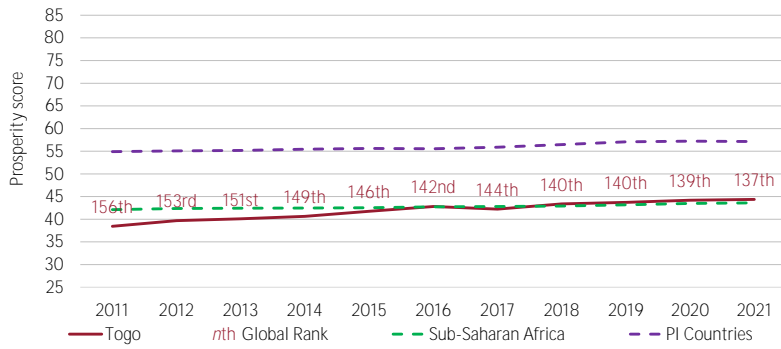


Togo: Prosperity score 44.4 (137th)

Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2021	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2021
Prosperity score	38.4		44.4	137	▲ 19	27
Inclusive Societies	40.7		47.7	130	▲ 22	30
Shield Safety and Security	62.1		64.5	105	▲ 11	20
Person Personal Freedom	46.7		52.5	104	▲ 14	25
Bank Governance	33.7		35.2	133	▲ 4	32
People Social Capital	20.5		38.8	161	▲ 6	46
Open Economies	33.1		38.4	138	▲ 14	27
Plant Investment Environment	34.2		39.2	129	▲ 15	23
Bulb Enterprise Conditions	37.7		46.5	121	▲ 27	24
Truck Infrastructure and Market Access	25.0		31.5	145	▲ 8	30
Money Economic Quality	35.6		36.4	142	▲ 14	30
Empowered People	41.5		47.0	138	▲ 9	25
House Living Conditions	31.5		42.9	145	▲ 8	30
Heart Health	49.0		54.9	143	▲ 2	28
Book Education	36.6		40.8	132	▲ 1	18
Leaf Natural Environment	48.8		49.4	130	▲ 4	40



Togo: Safety and Security (105th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				Value			Global Rank						Value			Global Rank	
				2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021					2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021
War and Civil Conflict (98th)				20%	66.8		132	98	Terrorism (1st)				15%	100.0		1	1
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.000		0.000	1	1
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding: 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.000		0.000	1	1
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	1,557.2		0.0	133	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	2,851.0		933.1	141	124	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
Politically Related Terror and Violence (97th)				30%	58.3		100	97	Violent Crime (121st)				25%	43.3		99	121
Political terror	PTS	index: 1-5	2.0	2.5		3.0	70	93	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	4.68		4.68	91	99
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	1.0		1.0	72	80	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey: 0-1	1.0	0.440		0.444	94	88
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	0.0		1.0	92	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	42.0		51.0	142	119
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index: 0-4	1.0	3.0		4.0	38	105
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	0.5	1.0		1.0	65	78									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.025	1	132									
Property Crime (139th)				10%	54.3		126	139									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	17.0		28.0	109	137									
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	0.5	3.69		3.69	138	131									
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	1.0	3.91		3.91	149	129									



Togo: Personal Freedom (104th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021
Agency (125th)				25%	32.9	43.0	144	125	Freedom of Assembly and Association (105th)				20%	58.3	55.7	108	105
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	7.0	7.0	107	102	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	5.0	6.0	115	92		
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.439	0.393	83	104	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.49	0.44	119	125		
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	1.0	3.0	136	83	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.839	0.726	77	97		
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	14.0	14.0	146	146										
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.16	0.18	150	147										
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.888	0.882	29	22										
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	31.8	23.6	110	142										
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	24.5	60.4	167	146										
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (80th)				20%	58.0	64.2	113	80	Absence of Legal Discrimination (89th)				20%	52.4	52.0	91	89
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	73.0	57.0	134	94	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.650	0.616	50	59		
Press freedom from physical repression	RfP	index, 0-100	1.0	28.5	29.6	79	66	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.597	0.632	68	47		
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.415	0.390	122	130	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.609	0.521	65	98		
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.70	2.77	78	66	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0	0.0	111	114		
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.733	0.850	105	49	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	10.0	9.0	131	118		
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.38	2.68	110	48	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.729	0.731	59	49		
								Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.05	0.00	57	1		
Social Tolerance (110th)				15%	31.3	49.4	139	110									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	54.0	66.0	107	119										
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	2.9	14.8	157	109										
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	43.1	66.6	136	70										



Togo: Governance (133rd): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021			
Executive Constraints (140th)				15%	27.1		28.2	145	140	Political Accountability (125th)				15%	42.3		42.1	124	125	
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.09		1.08	139	141	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal				BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	97	90
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	0.88		0.98	161	151	Political participation and rights				FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	5.0		5.0	104	101
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.378		0.370	134	132	Democracy level				CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-2.0		-2.0	128	128
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	3.47		4.20	136	120	Complaint mechanisms				WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.360		0.350	156	161
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.321		0.317	132	132												
Rule of Law (124th)				15%	37.7		36.7	123	124	Government Integrity (130th)				20%	31.8		30.9	117	130	
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.89		2.89	118	126	Use of public office for private gain				WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	1.28		1.31	97	90
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.64		2.67	109	108	Diversion of public funds				WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.53		2.53	132	131
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	4.74		4.32	137	143	Anti-corruption policy				BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	112	119
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.5		3.5	85	91	Clientelism				V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.572		0.601	95	110
									Legislative corruption				V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.54		1.52	84	90
									Judicial corruption				V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.28		1.11	141	152
									Executive corruption				V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.753		0.796	121	140
									Public sector corruption				V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.796		0.776	133	133
Government Effectiveness (110th)				20%	31.7		40.1	135	110	Regulatory Quality (131st)				15%	32.5		32.8	137	131	
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-1.38		-0.92	155	137	Right to information				WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.28		0.26	161	162
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		5.0	141	85	Publicised laws and government data				WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.20		0.21	145	130
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.64		2.64	131	123	Transparency of government policy				WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.13		3.13	154	145
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		5.0	100	68	Budget transparency				IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	34.3		34.3	105	116
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		5.0	115	82	Regulatory quality				WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.86		-0.68	131	118
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	85	80	Enforcement of regulations				WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.449		0.483	101	91
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	100	95	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations				WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.96		2.96	119	109
									Delay in administrative proceedings				WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.452		0.389	88	118



Togo: Infrastructure and Market Access (145th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021
Element	Source	Unit	Weight						Element	Source	Unit	Weight					
Communications (148th)			25%	26.0		39.8	140	148	Energy (120th)			15%	14.9		28.1	136	120
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	37.0		54.5	117	69	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.020		0.027	152	147
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	41.2		57.0	143	156	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	45.9		72.6	130	84
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.067		0.395	127	132	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	1.0		2.0	101	115
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	2.6		12.4	139	151									
Water (164th)			10%	12.2		12.2	162	164	Transport (135th)			25%	25.3		27.5	135	135
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	0.0		0.0	139	139	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.63		2.47	106	127
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	46.9		46.9	158	158	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	647.5		1,437.5	151	148
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.83		2.83	142	146	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.19		3.19	117	120
									Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	14.3		29.0	96	69
									Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.9		2.9	124	139
									Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	20.5		20.5	88	89
									Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0054		0.0054	106	111
Border Administration (127th)			5%	36.5		36.9	115	127	Open Market Scale (139th)			5%	15.0		15.1	119	139
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.40		2.31	81	125	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	0.76		0.85	147	152
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	139.7		106.5	145	140	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0		0.0	105	105
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	262.7		262.7	89	90	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	2.6		2.6	6	26
									Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	37.4		37.4	89	99
Import Tariff Barriers (134th)			5%	42.8		42.8	132	134	Market Distortions (127th)			10%	39.5		44.8	144	127
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	16.49		16.49	142	144	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		6.0	138	114
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	9.58		9.58	112	109	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.75		3.75	142	145
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.631		6.631	26	26	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	96.0		96.0	31	31



Togo: Health (143rd): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	Global Rank	
					10-yr trend		2011	2021					2011	2021	2011	2021	
Behavioural Risk Factors (3rd)			10%	88.0		87.6	3	3	Preventative Interventions (141st)			15%	57.4		59.6	138	141
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	6.3		8.4	40	36	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	78.0		84.0	138	126
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	9.9		7.6	8	8	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	66.0		75.0	148	136
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	763.2		787.5	11	11	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	78.0		84.0	131	123
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	11.6		21.5	144	133
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	84.1		77.9	135	156
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.7		0.3	86	116
Care Systems (146th)			15%	18.3		33.9	152	146	Mental Health (151st)			10%	44.0		46.9	152	151
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	96.0		96.0	144	144	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.57		0.54	162	151
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.052		0.052	150	148	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	779.8		783.3	125	127
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.009		0.014	160	157	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	18.5		14.8	142	143
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	52.4		69.4	133	139									
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	62.0		86.0	118	67									
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	14.0		64.0	125	69									
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	19.6		28.3	161	158									
Physical Health (154th)			20%	47.2		47.3	146	154	Longevity (142nd)			30%	50.2		59.8	137	142
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	38.1		53.5	147	157	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	473.0		396.0	136	141
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	24.4		38.4	85	155	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	90.6		66.9	142	145
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	1,909.2		1,389.7	148	144	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	18.6		12.8	143	144
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,303.5		6,370.2	50	58	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	309.4		257.3	145	146
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	29.7		28.9	127	128	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	15.7		17.0	133	141



Togo: Education (132nd): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021
Source	Unit	Weight							Source	Unit	Weight						
Pre-Primary Education (129th)				5%	7.3		150	129	Primary Education (123rd)				20%	61.5		130	123
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	7.3		22.8	150	129	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	89.0		90.7	108	104
									Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	61.8		78.5	134	120
									Primary education quality	Ang&AI	score, 0-625	0.5	322.9		325.2	141	141
Secondary Education (123rd)				30%	38.1		117	123	Tertiary Education (135th)				20%	21.1		134	135
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	41.0		41.0	130	139	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	5.7		14.0	141	124
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	29.0		39.8	141	141	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	16.4		16.4	103	116
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	3.48		3.10	38	52	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.000		0.000	77	92
Secondary education quality	Ang&AI	score, 0-625	2.0	350.5		350.5	150	151	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.81		3.81	131	134
									Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.72		3.72	105	111
Adult Skills (144th)				25%	33.0		143	144									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	57.09		63.75	140	141									
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.25		0.30	136	132									
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	3.4		4.2	147	147									
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.470		0.445	134	134									
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.25		3.25	147	147									



Togo: Natural Environment (130th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021						2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021			
Emissions (90th)				15%	67.5		66.5	91	90	Exposure to Air Pollution (103rd)				15%	75.2		70.8	94	103
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.736		0.765	75	50	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	10.087		17.962	104	112		
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.882		0.879	34	32	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	1,001.9		1,214.7	85	102		
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.68		0.59	53	109	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	52.4		67.7	162	121		
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.323		0.268	154	159											
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.693		0.721	91	80											
Forest, Land and Soil (114th)				20%	35.0		36.0	125	114	Freshwater (132nd)				20%	42.1		46.3	146	132
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	22.83		22.29	99	102	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	2,451.0		1,885.0	115	117		
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.1		3.1	107	107	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	128	127		
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.87		0.82	104	82	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	1.94		1.94	45	44		
									Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	33.8		49.0	164	142		
Oceans (106th)				15%	44.5		43.1	105	106	Preservation Efforts (109th)				15%	35.0		39.2	121	109
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	17.2		17.2	46	35	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	27.620		27.621	33	33		
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	44.7		44.7	68	68	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.1997		0.1996	95	96		
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	24.9		21.4	122	123	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.29		7.19	160	146		
									Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	55.106		55.106	52	60		
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	21.0		21.0	63	65		
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	23.4		40.2	156	124		

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
Ang&al	Angrist et al. (2021)
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)