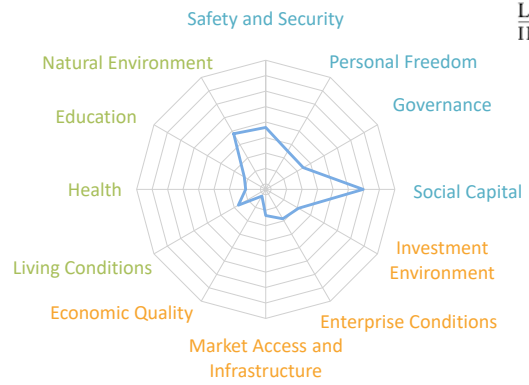
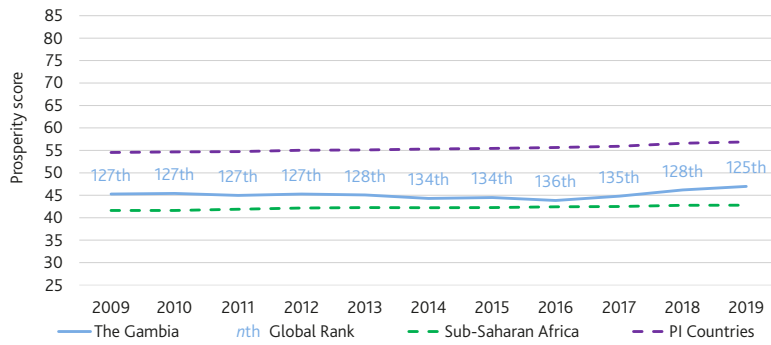


The Gambia: Prosperity score 47.0 (125th)




























































































Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2009	Score 10-year trend	2019	Rank - Countries (1 to 167) 2019	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2019
Prosperity score	45.3		47.0	125	▲ 2	17
Inclusive Societies	50.8		53.1	95	▲ 12	16
Safety and Security	68.4		69.6	88	▼ 6	13
Personal Freedom	36.9		43.8	111	▲ 17	29
Governance	42.6		43.7	112	▲ 4	21
Social Capital	55.4		55.2	42	▼ 7	3
Open Economies	38.4		38.3	135	▼ 8	23
Investment Environment	44.5		44.4	119	▼ 8	17
Enterprise Conditions	48.1		47.3	124	▼ 27	25
Market Access and Infrastructure	29.9		31.6	134	▼ 13	20
Economic Quality	31.2		29.9	158	▲ 1	42
Empowered People	46.5		49.5	130	▼ 3	17
Living Conditions	44.6		51.5	127	▲ 2	15
Health	51.5		53.7	142	▼ 11	28
Education	32.6		37.5	136	▲ 3	21
Natural Environment	57.4		55.4	85	▼ 19	16

		2009	Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2019	2019	Countries Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2019			2009	Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2019	2019	Countries Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2019
	Safety and Security	68.4		69.6	88	6	13		Personal Freedom	36.9		43.8	111	17	29
War and Civil Conflict	20%	86.6		82.1	113	11	25	Agency	25%	43.8		43.0	121	14	26
Terrorism	15%	100.0		100.0	1	-	1	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	34.4		50.0	111	26	27
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	68.2		80.3	60	9	10	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	29.9		50.6	116	26	33
Violent Crime	25%	37.2		36.2	143	7	38	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	32.6		25.1	147	8	43
Property Crime	10%	63.1		50.2	148	29	33	Social Tolerance	15%	44.2		52.4	51	7	6
	Governance	42.6		43.7	112	4	21		Social Capital	55.4		55.2	42	7	3
Executive Constraints	15%	46.7		46.7	103	4	22	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	56.5		55.5	131	1	24
Political Accountability	15%	39.9		55.2	109	19	24	Social Networks	20%	70.9		70.3	61	29	4
Rule of Law	15%	52.6		49.6	79	13	15	Interpersonal Trust	20%	50.0		47.4	32	3	4
Government Integrity	20%	42.6		41.2	96	3	9	Institutional Trust	20%	67.0		62.3	40	17	6
Government Effectiveness	20%	33.2		32.8	134	1	31	Civic and Social Participation	20%	32.6		40.6	54	35	13
Regulatory Quality	15%	43.9		41.1	105	12	18								
	Investment Environment	44.5		44.4	119	8	17		Enterprise Conditions	48.1		47.3	124	27	25
Property Rights	30%	41.7		39.3	143	18	34	Domestic Market Contestability	35%	38.1		32.8	139	14	33
Investor Protection	20%	40.0		42.0	115	8	18	Environment for Business Creation	30%	48.6		52.3	126	13	28
Contract Enforcement	20%	39.1		39.7	122	3	24	Burden of Regulation	25%	48.0		53.9	78	4	14
Financing Ecosystem	20%	41.5		38.0	139	16	27	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	81.8		66.6	37	32	5
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	78.6		86.4	9	34	3								
	Market Access and Infrastructure	29.9		31.6	134	13	20		Economic Quality	31.2		29.9	158	1	42
Communications	25%	18.1		26.7	136	10	23	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	41.7		35.7	144	14	42
Resources	20%	28.5		32.8	127	2	15	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	43.6		38.4	144	4	37
Transport	25%	33.2		29.9	106	20	11	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	21.4		20.4	153	2	36
Border Administration	5%	38.8		36.1	133	34	29	Dynamism	15%	20.2		25.4	108	19	21
Open Market Scale	5%	8.7		15.5	115	33	24	Labour Force Engagement	20%	35.0		36.3	150	4	40
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	29.9		33.4	155	4	43								
Market Distortions	15%	50.0		44.6	126	27	26								
	Living Conditions	44.6		51.5	127	2	15		Health	51.5		53.7	142	11	28
Material Resources	20%	32.9		47.2	125	12	13	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	79.6		78.7	30	1	24
Nutrition	20%	58.8		59.7	116	-	11	Preventative Interventions	15%	78.9		70.1	130	38	23
Basic Services	10%	57.6		63.6	124	7	10	Care Systems	15%	33.5		37.7	128	9	19
Shelter	20%	36.2		38.5	141	4	26	Mental Health	10%	60.4		58.3	133	2	28
Connectedness	15%	35.6		44.6	142	13	30	Physical Health	20%	40.3		45.1	147	1	29
Protection from Harm	15%	53.1		62.7	109	11	14	Longevity	30%	41.9		49.4	149	10	31
	Education	32.6		37.5	136	3	21		Natural Environment	57.4		55.4	85	19	16
Pre-Primary Education	5%	18.6		34.3	111	10	11	Emissions	15%	74.9		71.3	71	31	22
Primary Education	20%	48.6		58.2	134	8	20	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	89.7		87.5	50	13	16
Secondary Education	30%	39.6		41.5	121	5	13	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	53.1		53.6	28	2	7
Tertiary Education	20%	22.7		27.2	111	15	11	Freshwater	20%	50.1		44.3	112	34	24
Adult Skills	25%	22.2		25.0	154	1	37	Oceans	15%	48.3		48.2	91	2	25
								Preservation Efforts	15%	32.3		32.1	135	8	35



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

War and Civil Conflict (113th)							Terrorism (1st)						
Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009 2019	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009 2019
20% 86.6 82.1							15% 100.0 100.0						
102 113							1 1						
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0	0.0	1 1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.0	0.0	1 1
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0	0.0	1 1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0	0.0	1 1
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0	0.0	1 1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0	0.0	1 1
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0	0.0	1 1	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	0.0	1 1
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	800.3	7,565.9	125 153							
30% 68.2 80.3							25% 37.2 36.2						
69 60							136 143						
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	2.5	1.7	72 46	Intentional homicides	WB-DI	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	9.8	9.1	127 131
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1 1	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.4	0.4	121 127
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0	1.0	18 42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	54.0	47.0	98 134
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1 1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	4.0	4.0	112 97
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0	1.0	125 78							
10% 63.1 50.2													
119 148													
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	30.0	39.0	156 159							
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.7	5.2	33 35							
Business costs of organized crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.9	5.3	38 43							



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019
Agency (121st)			25%	43.8		43.0	107	121	Freedom of Assembly and Association (111th)			20%	34.4		50.0	137	111
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	7.0		6.0	109	117	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	6.0		6.0	103	97
<i>Due process and rights</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.4	120	126	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.4	145	142
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	3.0		3.0	76	89	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.9	141	61
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	14.0		14.0	146	146									
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.2	151	152									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.8		0.8	70	33									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	32.3		33.9	105	107									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	77.0		71.0	49	110									
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (116th)			20%	29.9		50.6	142	116	Absence of Legal Discrimination (147th)			20%	32.6		25.1	139	147
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	79.0		87.0	146	156	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.4	145	142
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	45.1		38.4	141	111	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.4		0.4	144	145
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.3	145	144	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.3	155	152
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.8	141	76	LGBT Rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	111	113
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.0		3.0	126	34	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	4.0		5.0	60	76
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	1.0		3.0	137	1	<i>Freedom of belief and religion</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.4	143	142
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.1		0.4	57	111
Social Tolerance (51st)			15%	44.2		52.4	58	51									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	54.0		77.0	103	39									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	13.0		6.0	105	148									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	83.0		81.0	8	12									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019	
Executive Constraints (103rd)			15%	46.7		46.7	107	103	Political Accountability (109th)			15%	39.9		55.2	128	109	
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.7		1.7	76	72	<i>Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal</i>	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	5.1		5.1	127	116	
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.3		1.3	115	108	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	5.0		4.0	108	87	
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	106	112	Democracy level	CSP	expert judgement, -10-10	1.0	-5.0		4.0	142	112	
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	3.3		3.3	131	135	<i>Complaint mechanisms</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	85	91	
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.4	120	121										
Rule of Law (79th)			15%	52.6		49.6	66	79	Government Integrity (96th)			20%	42.6		41.2	93	96	
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.7		3.8	45	73	<i>Use of public office for private gain</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	1.3		1.3	99	103	
<i>Civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.6		2.6	115	113	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.4		4.1	43	46	
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	5.8		5.8	79	69	<i>Right to information</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.4		0.4	102	94	
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.0		4.5	20	35	<i>Publicised laws and government data</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.3	128	106	
									Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.0		4.5	24	41	
									<i>Budget transparency</i>	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	23.4		23.4	128	136	
Government Effectiveness (134th)			20%	33.2		32.8	135	134	Regulatory Quality (105th)			15%	43.9		41.1	93	105	
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 +2.5	2.0	-0.7		-0.6	119	119	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 +2.5	1.0	-0.4		-0.4	99	105	
<i>Prioritisation</i>	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	3.9		3.9	140	141	<i>Enforcement of regulations</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.4	134	143	
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.7		4.0	15	30	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.3		3.7	35	50	
<i>Efficient use of assets</i>	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	3.5		3.5	138	131	<i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.4	123	124	
<i>Implementation</i>	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	3.7		3.7	141	142										
<i>Policy learning</i>	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	148	140										
<i>Policy coordination</i>	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	3.2		3.2	149	142										



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2009 Value	10-yr trend	2019 Value	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009 Value	10-yr trend	2019 Value	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019
Personal and Family Relationships (131st)			20%	56.5		55.5	130	131				20%	70.9		70.3	32	61
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	69.0		68.0	129	135	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	94.0		86.0	8	96
<i>Family give positive energy</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	66.9		66.9	102	102	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	72.0		83.0	84	52
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	18.0		28.0	60	17
Interpersonal Trust (32nd)			20%	50.0		47.4	29	32	Institutional Trust (40th)			20%	67.0		62.3	23	40
<i>Generalised interpersonal trust</i>	WVS-Bar	percentage	1.0	24.3		24.3	70	67	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	76.0		66.0	38	83
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	74.0		68.0	3	13	Public trust in politicians	WEF expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.0		3.9	30	35	
									Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	73.0		79.0	20	25
									Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	68.0		63.0	31	47
									Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	80.0		76.0	17	26
									Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	79.0		72.0	43	85
Civic and Social Participation (54th)			20%	32.6		40.6	89	54									
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	28.0		28.0	75	58									
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	10.4		29.4	129	111									
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	30.0		35.0	33	10									
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	31.0		28.0	16	17									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019	
Property Rights (143rd)			30%	41.7		39.3	125	143		Investor Protection (115th)		20%	40.0		42.0	107	115	
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.9		4.4	55	74		Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	7.0		7.0	92	111
<i>Lawful process for expropriation</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	113	101		Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	27.9		27.3	95	108
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.0		3.7	56	110		Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.7		4.7	72	70
Reliability of land infrastructure administration	WB-DB	index, 0-8	1.0	0.0		0.0	138	142		Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	3.0		3.3	148	148
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	57.0		57.2	116	136		Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	2.7		4.0	157	139
<i>Regulation of property possession and exchange</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	146	144										
Contract Enforcement (122nd)			20%	39.1		39.7	119	122		Financing Ecosystem (139th)		20%	41.5		38.0	123	139	
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	5.0		5.0	131	139		Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	40.3		40.3	129	135
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	144.7		135.7	44	28		Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.4		3.4	116	116
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	12.6		12.6	126	126		Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.8		2.4	85	129
<i>Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.6		0.6	127	124		Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.6		3.6	147	134
										Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	6.2		7.4	104	111
										Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.8		5.1	52	68
										Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-8	0.5	0.0		0.0	112	133
Restrictions on International Investment (9th)			10%	78.6		86.4	43	9										
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.6		5.1	28	40										
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	76.9		76.9	19	12										
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	5.0		10.0	85	1										
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1										
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.8		5.4	1	1										
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	6.8		10.0	33	1										



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019			Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019
Domestic Market Contestability (139th)				35%	38.1		32.8	125	139	Environment for Business Creation (126th)				30%	48.6		52.3	113	126
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.1		3.1	140	143	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.7		3.7	158	150		
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.7		3.7	142	136	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	58.1		69.9	129	148		
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.4		3.8	35	56	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7		3.7	67	90		
									Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	11.7		11.7	34	37		
									Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.5		4.5	48	48		
Burden of Regulation (78th)				25%	48.0		53.9	82	78	Labour Market Flexibility (37th)				10%	81.8		66.6	5	37
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.7		4.7	5	10	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.4		4.7	13	42		
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	7.3		2.5	102	23	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.8		3.9	15	68		
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	48.0		49.0	137	154	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	26.0		52.0	74	163		
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	376.0		326.0	129	135	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1		
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	71.1		76.0	37	37	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.7		5.2	18	50		
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	4.5		4.5	156	160											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019	
Communications (136th)			25%	18.1		26.7	126	136		Resources (127th)		20%	28.5		32.8	129	127	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per capita	1.0	0.0		2.4	132	127		Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.0		0.1	145	136
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	41.7		47.8	125	135		Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	42.6		66.8	141	117
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.0		0.2	140	141		Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	1.0		1.0	100	108
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	6.2		19.8	108	138		<i>Gross fixed water assets</i>	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	51.6		51.6	116	116
										Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	68.9		68.9	155	155
										Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.5		4.5	92	92
Transport (106th)			25%	33.2		29.9	86	106		Border Administration (133rd)		5%	38.8		36.1	99	133	
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.6		2.3	86	146		Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.3		2.1	99	142
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	0.2		0.1	123	129		Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	69.0		69.0	100	107
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.7		4.2	46	71		Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	248.0		248.0	83	86
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	5.0		8.3	144	138										
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		3.8	81	81										
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	33.1		33.1	70	70										
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0		0.0	128	127										
Open Market Scale (115th)			5%	8.7		15.5	148	115		Import Tariff Barriers (155th)		5%	29.9		33.4	159	155	
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	0.7		0.8	144	149		Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	9.2		21.4	151	140
<i>Domestic and international market access for services</i>	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0		0.0	154	151		Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	13.7		14.3	154	158
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.7		3.3	49	41		Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.7		6.7	21	27
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	17.5		58.5	138	20										
Market Distortions (126th)			15%	50.0		44.6	99	126										
<i>Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.1		4.1	149	146										
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.9		4.2	40	109										
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	154.0		154.0	28	28										
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0		4.0	54	54										
<i>Energy subsidies</i>	IMF	percentage of GDP	0.3	6.6		6.6	113	120										



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019
Fiscal Sustainability (144th)			25%	41.7		35.7	130	144	Macroeconomic Stability (144th)			10%	43.6		38.4	148	144
Government debt	IMF	percentage	1.5	62.6		105.2	127	153	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	-0.4		-0.6	159	141
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	26.0		26.0	121	121	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	4.5		7.0	62	133
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	4.8		4.8	98	97									
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	4.7		12.0	156	146									
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-1.6		-0.2	38	45									
Productivity and Competitiveness (153rd)			30%	21.4		20.4	155	153	Dynamism (108th)			15%	20.2		25.4	127	108
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	5,376.0		5,417.0	142	145	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	0.2		0.2	135	141
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-0.6		-0.6	110	110	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	138	152
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-12	1.0	0.4		0.5	162	159	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6		4.2	68	31
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	0.3		0.0	126	147									
Labour Force Engagement (150th)			20%	35.0		36.3	154	150									
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	60.1		60.7	131	133									
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	50.8		52.9	117	118									
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	24.8		26.2	133	134									
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	9.1		8.9	125	120									
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	12.6		12.3	88	85									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019					2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019
Material Resources (125th)				20%	32.9	47.2	137	125	Nutrition (116th)				20%	58.8	59.7	116	116
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	48.6	48.6	138	143	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	61.8	57.5	146	123		
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	45.3	10.1	139	109	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	14.5	9.6	103	96		
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	69.6	37.8	137	117	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	7.4	11.1	117	147		
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	86.8	72.5	133	120	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	27.6	25.0	104	114		
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	20.9	23.7	124	133										
<i>Ability to source emergency funds</i>	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	50.3	50.3	123	103										
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	41.5	47.0	115	115										
Basic Services (124th)				10%	57.6	63.6	117	124	Shelter (141st)				20%	36.2	38.5	145	141
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	38.9	56.2	133	135	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	53.8	52.1	162	148		
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	76.4	80.1	117	118	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	35.7	35.7	111	113		
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	63.4	71.9	104	102	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	3.2	3.3	147	151		
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	49.3	41.7	117	130	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	3,262.5	2,776.1	139	145		
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	2,845.6	2,193.0	129	131										
Connectedness (142nd)				15%	35.6	44.6	129	142	Protection from Harm (109th)				15%	53.1	62.7	120	109
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	15.7	15.7	137	101	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	GBD	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	767.3	706.1	59	73		
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	5.5	5.5	159	111	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	19.5	1.1	133	80		
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	59.2	99.9	109	1	Unintentional death and injury	GBD	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,545.7	1,450.3	100	111		
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	77.0	77.0	76	76	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	19.3	19.3	166	166		
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	44.4	45.6	126	137										
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	38.9	36.8	126	138										



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019
Behavioural Risk Factors (30th)			10%	79.6		78.7	31	30				15%	78.9		70.1	92	130
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	7.3		10.3	49	49	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	95.0		92.0	58	88
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	18.2		15.6	71	70	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	88.0		90.0	100	94
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,382.8		1,403.6	15	16	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	97.0		92.0	25	80
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	11.9		8.1	145	160
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	97.8		86.2	52	138
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.0		0.7	1	95
Care Systems (128th)			15%	33.5		37.7	119	128				10%	60.4		58.3	131	133
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	0.1		0.1	42	42	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.7		0.7	78	88
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.3	1.0	0.0		0.0	137	127	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	707.8		713.8	151	157
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	144	127	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	10.0		10.0	86	93
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	52.1		57.2	134	147									
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	66.0		68.0	104	115									
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	10.0		32.0	138	141									
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	48.9		40.8	110	134									
Physical Health (147th)			20%	40.3		45.1	148	147				30%	41.9		49.4	139	149
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	54.0		56.0	166	161	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	798.0		706.0	159	159
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	32.2		37.7	150	148	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	90.1		63.6	135	141
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	1,605.3		1,229.4	138	137	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	17.4		13.0	137	136
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,903.2		6,880.8	85	82	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	281.8		255.6	132	145
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	30.8		29.1	144	133	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	15.0		15.3	157	160



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019	
Pre-Primary Education (111th)			5%	18.6		34.3	121	111		Primary Education (134th)		20%	48.6		58.2	142	134	
Pre-primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	18.6		34.3	121	111		Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	69.1		78.6	152	144
										Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	66.4		75.9	130	125
										Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	270.0		270.0	154	154
Secondary Education (121st)			30%	39.6		41.5	116	121		Tertiary Education (111th)		20%	22.7		27.2	126	111	
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	48.0		48.0	114	122		Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	1.2		3.1	164	162
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	66.2		57.4	101	117		Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	1.7		10.8	160	128
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	1.2		2.0	123	92		Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	77	91
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	349.0		349.0	127	131		Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.6		4.9	45	36
										Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9		4.0	83	78
Adult Skills (154th)			25%	22.2		25.0	155	154										
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	42.0		42.0	154	156										
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.1		0.2	160	158										
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	2.9		3.5	153	153										
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.7		0.7	164	163										
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.6		3.8	124	102										



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019			Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019
Emissions (71st)				15%	74.9		71.3	40	71	Exposure to Air Pollution (50th)				15%	89.7		87.5	37	50
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.8		0.8	37	45	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.0		0.0	1	1		
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.9		0.9	40	66	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	579.6		673.0	53	73		
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.7		0.7	32	55	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	72.8		68.3	86	111		
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	122	127											
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.7		0.6	91	123											
Forest, Land and Soil (28th)				20%	53.1		53.6	30	28	Freshwater (112th)				20%	50.1		44.3	78	112
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	46.7		48.4	39	35	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	5,198.0		3,808.0	83	88		
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	1.5		1.5	21	21	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	0.4		0.4	117	128		
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.9		0.9	119	119	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	3.0		3.0	56	54		
									Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	70.8		57.3	73	125		
Oceans (91st)				15%	48.3		48.2	93	91	Preservation Efforts (135th)				15%	32.3		32.1	127	135
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	19.5		19.5	45	31	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	4.1		4.1	140	143		
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	25.3		25.3	100	100	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.1		0.1	109	110		
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	54.4		54.1	80	81	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	7.5		15.7	134	134		
									Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	32.4		32.4	105	116		
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	21.0		21.0	62	66		
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	62.1		53.6	33	75		

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altınok, N., N. Angrist and H A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN-IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project. (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)