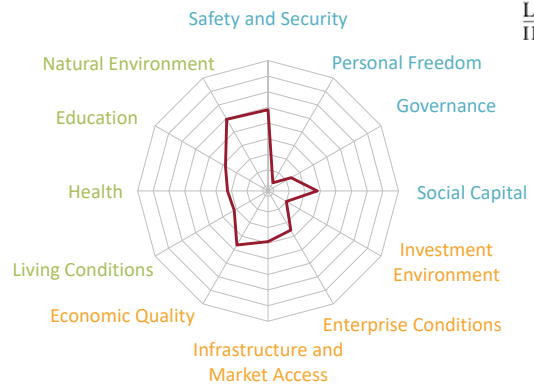
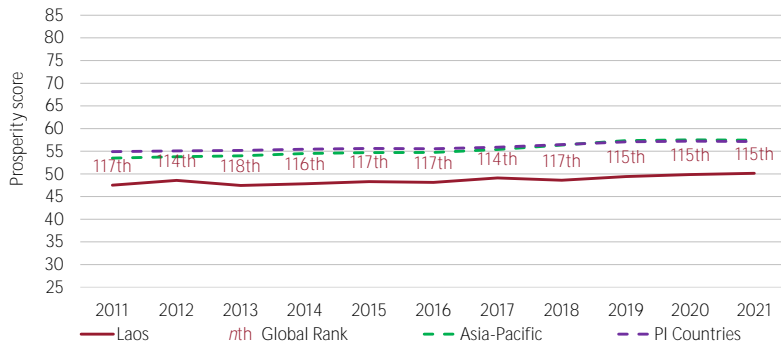





































































































































































# Laos: Prosperity score 50.1 (115th)

## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2021	10-year rank change	Rank - Asia-Pacific (1 to 29) 2021
<b>Prosperity score</b>	47.5		50.1	115	▲ 2	23
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	48.5		47.9	127	▼ 8	23
Safety and Security	71.7		74.5	64	▲ 4	10
Personal Freedom	31.0		31.8	156	▬ -	27
Governance	35.4		35.1	134	▼ 4	23
Social Capital	55.8		50.4	105	▼ 55	24
<b>Open Economies</b>	41.5		45.0	109	▲ 3	21
Investment Environment	34.5		36.8	141	▲ 1	27
Enterprise Conditions	49.6		48.6	110	▼ 26	22
Infrastructure and Market Access	35.1		47.5	103	▲ 12	19
Economic Quality	47.0		47.3	88	▲ 13	18
<b>Empowered People</b>	52.5		57.4	109	▲ 3	21
Living Conditions	51.3		56.8	118	▬ -	23
Health	55.9		64.6	116	▲ 6	25
Education	43.0		50.9	105	▲ 12	21
Natural Environment	60.0		57.4	62	▼ 14	8

Pillar		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021		2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Asia-Pacific Rank 2021		Pillar		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021		2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Asia-Pacific Rank 2021	
	<b>Safety and Security</b>	71.7		74.5	64	 4	10		<b>Personal Freedom</b>	31.0		31.8	156	 -	27
War and Civil Conflict	20%	83.5		84.4	97	 9	17	Agency	25%	38.3		38.0	139	 3	24
Terrorism	15%	100.0		94.9	92	 91	15	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	19.2		17.4	156	 -	27
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	67.4		83.3	53	 21	8	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	15.4		15.3	164	 2	27
Violent Crime	25%	55.1		50.1	82	 19	20	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	35.9		37.7	135	 8	20
Property Crime	10%	60.0		58.7	95	 11	25	Social Tolerance	15%	48.7		54.9	83	 10	15
	<b>Governance</b>	35.4		35.1	134	 4	23		<b>Social Capital</b>	55.8		50.4	105	 55	24
Executive Constraints	15%	35.8		35.8	119	 5	22	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	59.7		42.6	150	 26	27
Political Accountability	15%	26.7		26.7	151	 3	26	Social Networks	20%	25.0		44.2	154	 9	26
Rule of Law	15%	41.8		33.9	136	 37	26	Interpersonal Trust	20%	36.6		31.3	133	 49	25
Government Integrity	20%	38.5		39.5	101	 1	17	Institutional Trust	20%	74.9		71.3	19	 12	6
Government Effectiveness	20%	35.0		36.6	124	 5	19	Civic and Social Participation	20%	82.8		62.5	8	 7	6
Regulatory Quality	15%	34.1		36.1	113	 19	23								
	<b>Investment Environment</b>	34.5		36.8	141	 1	27		<b>Enterprise Conditions</b>	49.6		48.6	110	 26	22
Property Rights	30%	42.5		44.5	126	 10	24	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	41.1		41.9	115	 1	21
Investor Protection	20%	11.5		14.2	157	 4	28	Environment for Business Creation	25%	53.2		54.6	121	 23	24
Contract Enforcement	20%	28.5		28.5	162	 1	26	Burden of Regulation	25%	51.4		50.7	97	 36	21
Financing Ecosystem	20%	43.5		53.2	106	 10	22	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	53.6		42.4	125	 73	23
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	50.6		42.6	108	 20	16	Price Distortions	10%	57.0		55.0	54	 11	8
	<b>Infrastructure and Market Access</b>	35.1		47.5	103	 12	19		<b>Economic Quality</b>	47.0		47.3	88	 13	18
Communications	25%	25.8		47.7	130	 12	25	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	41.3		34.8	129	 18	26
Energy	15%	18.0		35.5	106	 19	21	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	78.5		63.5	41	 37	15
Water	10%	57.3		56.1	81	 5	13	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	44.2		53.5	78	 29	17
Transport	25%	32.4		39.4	95	 13	19	Dynamism	15%	17.6		18.6	139	 1	27
Border Administration	5%	42.7		49.3	71	 9	13	Labour Force Engagement	20%	64.4		67.2	43	 7	10
Open Market Scale	5%	49.6		62.9	60	 1	14								
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	38.0		69.5	69	 71	10								
Market Distortions	10%	55.8		56.7	95	 4	14								
	<b>Living Conditions</b>	51.3		56.8	118	 -	23		<b>Health</b>	55.9		64.6	116	 6	25
Material Resources	20%	50.7		64.0	104	 9	18	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	59.7		66.2	63	 25	16
Nutrition	20%	59.9		56.3	135	 18	26	Preventative Interventions	15%	38.7		59.1	142	 15	26
Basic Services	10%	51.6		72.9	116	 10	22	Care Systems	15%	23.0		42.2	121	 16	24
Shelter	20%	39.9		43.4	131	 -	24	Mental Health	10%	83.5		79.4	9	 4	5
Connectedness	15%	49.9		54.8	108	 18	22	Physical Health	20%	71.4		66.1	114	 29	24
Protection from Harm	15%	56.8		56.9	135	 24	22	Longevity	30%	60.3		71.9	115	 5	25
	<b>Education</b>	43.0		50.9	105	 12	21		<b>Natural Environment</b>	60.0		57.4	62	 14	8
Pre-Primary Education	5%	19.9		46.5	97	 27	19	Emissions	15%	67.1		56.7	144	 49	23
Primary Education	20%	71.8		79.2	102	 15	23	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	66.1		61.3	132	 7	19
Secondary Education	30%	37.4		44.7	106	 14	21	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	55.1		58.4	15	 8	3
Tertiary Education	20%	27.3		32.3	91	 13	19	Freshwater	20%	64.2		61.3	54		







Laos: Governance (134th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021		
<b>Executive Constraints (119th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	35.8		35.8	124	119	<b>Political Accountability (151st)</b>				<b>15%</b>	26.7		26.7	154	151
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.20		1.20	122	121	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	138	129		
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.05		1.05	144	143	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	7.0		7.0	149	134		
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.359		0.359	137	135	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-7.0		-7.0	150	151		
<b>Military involvement in rule of law and politics</b>	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	8.30		8.30	34	30	<i>Complaint mechanisms</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.450		0.450	124	124		
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.415		0.415	102	90											
<b>Rule of Law (136th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	41.8		33.9	99	136	<b>Government Integrity (101st)</b>				<b>20%</b>	38.5		39.5	102	101
<b>Judicial independence</b>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.06		4.01	58	60	<i>Use of public office for private gain</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	1.08		1.08	123	122		
<i>Civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.24		2.24	137	137	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.70		4.06	55	45		
<b>Integrity of the legal system</b>	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	5.84		3.47	82	163	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		2.0	143	144		
<b>Efficiency of dispute settlement</b>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.5		4.1	34	52	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.248		0.305	43	51		
									Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.13		1.04	122	136		
									Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.53		1.57	121	124		
									Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.690		0.600	101	100		
									Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.710		0.671	111	111		
<b>Government Effectiveness (124th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	35.0		36.6	129	124	<b>Regulatory Quality (113th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	34.1		36.1	132	113
<b>Government quality and credibility</b>	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.95		-0.78	134	128	<i>Right to information</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.41		0.41	120	109		
<b>Prioritisation</b>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	113	121	<i>Publicised laws and government data</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.30		0.30	130	109		
<b>Efficiency of government spending</b>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.69		4.06	18	28	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.76		3.77	114	92		
<b>Efficient use of assets</b>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		5.0	100	68	<i>Budget transparency</i>	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	31.3		31.3	116	126		
<b>Implementation</b>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	144	144	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-1.07		-0.71	142	123		
<b>Policy learning</b>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	85	80	<i>Enforcement of regulations</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.428		0.428	111	120		
<b>Policy coordination</b>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	129	119	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.90		3.18	124	85		
									<i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.412		0.412	112	106		















Laos: Living Conditions (118th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Material Resources (104th)						Nutrition (135th)									
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021
		<b>20%</b>	50.7		64.0	113	104			<b>20%</b>	59.9		56.3	117	135
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	18.3	18.3	59	65	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	24.6	53.8	70	108
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	25.7	10.0	126	109	<i>Prevalence of undernourishment</i>	FAO	percentage	1.0	13.0	13.0	114	119
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	64.1	37.4	129	118	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	7.4	9.0	122	141
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	88.2	70.4	133	119	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	47.7	33.1	157	144
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	46.4	69.8	104	98								
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	39.5	39.5	75	68								
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	81.4	77.9	20	33								
Basic Services (116th)						Shelter (131st)									
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021
		<b>10%</b>	51.6		72.9	126	116			<b>20%</b>	39.9		43.4	131	131
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	67.3	100.0	115	1	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	14.5	37.8	65	93
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	61.99	82.06	133	118	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	37.2	21.0	114	104
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	25.00	31.26	150	149	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	4.6	5.6	141	145
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	48.52	74.46	118	106	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	6,351.1	4,378.3	153	149
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	2,220.5	1,145.6	119	117								
Connectedness (108th)						Protection from Harm (135th)									
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021
		<b>15%</b>	49.9		54.8	90	108			<b>15%</b>	56.8		56.9	111	135
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	27.0	29.0	105	139	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,218.8	964.1	115	102
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	13.3	13.3	134	154	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1.55	15.33	55	140
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	79.8	90.1	86	70	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,591.0	1,228.7	115	91
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	64.0	64.0	98	98	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	17.5	19.5	139	158
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	75.6	77.6	11	12								
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	57.1	70.4	62	43								



Laos: Health (116th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021
<b>Behavioural Risk Factors (63rd)</b>			<b>10%</b>	59.7		66.2	88	63									
<b>Preventative Interventions (142nd)</b>			<b>15%</b>	38.7		59.1	157	142									
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	3.3		5.3	8	11	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	67.0		68.0	153	151
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	51.1		37.8	166	158	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	59.0		69.0	158	145
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,293.0		1,277.7	48	47	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	67.0		68.0	146	149
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	35.0		49.0	102	77
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	35.1		78.4	162	155
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.3		0.7	134	81
<b>Care Systems (121st)</b>			<b>15%</b>	23.0		42.2	137	121	<b>Mental Health (9th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	83.5		79.4	5	9
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	88.4		88.4	133	133	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.83		0.71	14	53
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.160		0.180	95	87	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	407.3		417.5	14	15
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.036		0.045	127	127	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	7.0		6.0	49	45
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	18.9		64.4	161	145									
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	28.0		61.0	166	135									
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	18.0		56.0	106	95									
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	71.9		73.8	37	40									
<b>Physical Health (114th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	71.4		66.1	85	114	<b>Longevity (115th)</b>			<b>30%</b>	60.3		71.9	120	115
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	12.8		39.1	2	122	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	336.0		185.0	125	120
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	16.9		22.1	14	77	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	71.4		45.5	129	127
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	861.1		647.6	117	108	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	14.6		8.2	134	122
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,698.9		6,823.2	104	115	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	221.7		177.9	116	111
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	25.2		24.8	66	80	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	15.3		17.7	141	127





Laos: Natural Environment (62nd): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Emissions (144th)							Exposure to Air Pollution (132nd)						
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021
		<b>15%</b>	67.1		56.7	95 144			<b>15%</b>	66.1		61.3	125 132
CO2 emissions	CDIAC index, 0-1	2.0	0.810		0.408	45 154	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	41.475	53.671	158 157
SO2 emissions	EDGAR index, 0-1	1.0	0.784		0.821	71 68	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	1,063.4	930.1	87 80
NOx emissions	EDGAR index, 0-1	1.0	0.65		0.72	70 25	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	88.6	79.4	16 68
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR index, 0-1	1.0	0.364		0.391	145 142							
Methane emissions	EDGAR index, 0-1	1.0	0.606		0.653	128 108							
<b>Forest, Land and Soil (15th)</b>							<b>Freshwater (54th)</b>						
		<b>20%</b>	55.1		58.4	23 15			<b>20%</b>	64.2		61.3	50 54
Forest area	FAO percentage	1.0	73.61		72.05	8 9	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	56,050.0	48,629.0	15 17
Flood occurrence	WRI index, 0-5	1.0	3.9		3.9	164 164	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	0.0	0.0	128 127
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.56		0.42	22 9	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	2.31	3.84	49 58
							Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	82.7	75.6	44 57
<b>Oceans (Insufficient Data)</b>							<b>Preservation Efforts (65th)</b>						
		<b>15%</b>							<b>15%</b>	47.6		47.5	47 65
Overexploitation of fish stocks (Insufficient Data)		1.0					Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	16.680	16.682	80 80
Stability of marine biodiversity (Insufficient Data)		1.0					Marine protected areas (Insufficient Data)			1.0			
Clean ocean water (Insufficient Data)		1.0					<i>Long term management of forest areas</i>	FAO	percentage	1.0	36.64	36.64	86 92
							Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	36.955	36.955	95 106
							Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	15.0	15.0	118 119
							Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	72.5	71.9	17 21

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
Ang&al	Angrist et al. (2021)
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)