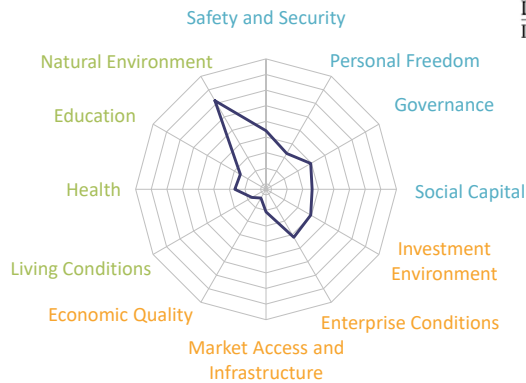
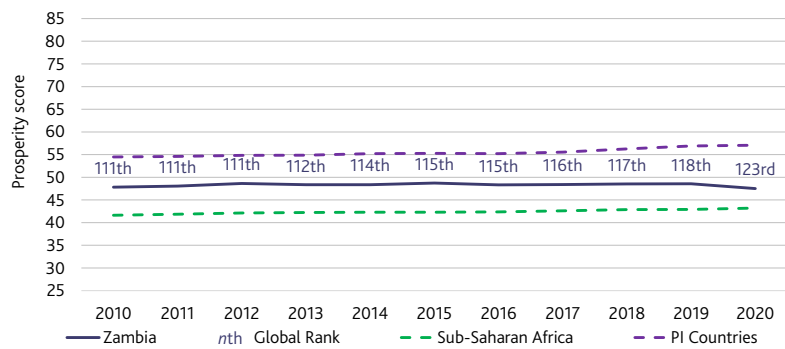














































































## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2020
<b>Prosperity score</b>	47.8		47.5	123	▼ 12	16
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	51.7		50.2	107	▼ 11	22
Safety and Security	65.9		66.7	93	▲ 2	12
Personal Freedom	45.2		41.5	115	▼ 5	31
Governance	48.2		43.0	102	▼ 26	16
Social Capital	47.6		49.5	109	▼ 10	24
<b>Open Economies</b>	43.4		41.2	131	▼ 31	20
Investment Environment	48.3		47.3	102	▼ 10	11
Enterprise Conditions	53.4		52.1	97	▼ 30	16
Market Access and Infrastructure	29.2		33.9	139	-	24
Economic Quality	42.8		31.7	155	▼ 43	39
<b>Empowered People</b>	48.4		51.1	126	▼ 4	13
Living Conditions	35.8		41.6	147	▼ 1	32
Health	51.2		60.2	128	▲ 9	14
Education	43.8		42.0	130	▼ 14	17
Natural Environment	62.6		60.7	37	▼ 5	2

Pillar		2010 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank	2020 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank		
	<b>Safety and Security</b>	<b>65.9</b>		<b>66.7</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>▲ 2</b>	<b>12</b>		<b>Personal Freedom</b>	<b>45.2</b>		<b>41.5</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>▼ 5</b>	<b>31</b>
War and Civil Conflict	20%	93.7		93.7	38	▼ 4	2	Agency	25%	46.3		42.7	121	▼ 21	25
Terrorism	15%	100.0		99.9	32	▼ 31	13	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	58.5		43.3	114	▼ 17	28
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	54.2		62.5	92	▲ 16	19	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	61.6		47.2	121	▼ 23	34
Violent Crime	25%	39.7		43.2	104	▲ 8	20	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	32.1		37.3	119	▲ 22	31
Property Crime	10%	59.9		34.5	153	▼ 43	38	Social Tolerance	15%	21.1		34.9	113	▲ 17	37
	<b>Governance</b>	<b>48.2</b>		<b>43.0</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>▼ 26</b>	<b>16</b>		<b>Social Capital</b>	<b>47.6</b>		<b>49.5</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>▼ 10</b>	<b>24</b>
Executive Constraints	15%	46.2		42.7	89	▼ 4	21	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	59.7		50.2	144	▼ 21	34
Political Accountability	15%	66.8		57.8	101	▼ 21	22	Social Networks	20%	62.5		63.4	107	▼ 26	16
Rule of Law	15%	46.4		46.7	75	▼ 1	13	Interpersonal Trust	20%	32.1		35.9	86	▲ 11	30
Government Integrity	20%	44.4		36.8	111	▼ 29	13	Institutional Trust	20%	42.4		50.5	85	▲ 17	26
Government Effectiveness	20%	47.3		41.2	104	▼ 18	19	Civic and Social Participation	20%	41.2		47.3	56	▲ 29	18
Regulatory Quality	15%	39.4		35.8	104	▼ 10	16								
	<b>Investment Environment</b>	<b>48.3</b>		<b>47.3</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>▼ 10</b>	<b>11</b>		<b>Enterprise Conditions</b>	<b>53.4</b>		<b>52.1</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>▼ 30</b>	<b>16</b>
Property Rights	30%	42.7		43.0	130	▼ 12	26	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	53.1		42.2	113	▼ 39	16
Investor Protection	20%	44.0		44.9	102	▼ 12	13	Environment for Business Creation	25%	64.8		63.0	76	▼ 32	10
Contract Enforcement	20%	39.1		35.1	134	▼ 19	33	Burden of Regulation	25%	53.0		59.5	53	▲ -	6
Financing Ecosystem	20%	53.0		50.1	120	▼ 25	16	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	40.7		51.5	68	▲ 50	11
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	83.1		84.0	7	▲ 9	1	Price Distortions	10%	39.3		36.4	135	▼ 19	42
	<b>Market Access and Infrastructure</b>	<b>29.2</b>		<b>33.9</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>▲ -</b>	<b>24</b>		<b>Economic Quality</b>	<b>42.8</b>		<b>31.7</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>▼ 43</b>	<b>39</b>
Communications	25%	13.4		36.3	149	▲ 10	33	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	62.3		32.2	156	▼ 104	44
Resources	20%	25.2		27.6	131	▼ 4	19	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	64.8		43.5	147	▼ 105	37
Transport	25%	23.2		28.9	140	▲ 11	32	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	27.2		23.9	148	▼ 5	31
Border Administration	5%	35.3		35.0	136	▼ 13	30	Dynamism	15%	28.2		26.1	108	▼ 21	21
Open Market Scale	5%	14.0		16.6	107	▲ 1	18	Labour Force Engagement	20%	41.9		41.1	137	▼ 8	33
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	65.4		65.7	79	▼ 7	7								
Market Distortions	15%	61.6		41.2	129	▼ 53	27								
	<b>Living Conditions</b>	<b>35.8</b>		<b>41.6</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>▼ 1</b>	<b>32</b>		<b>Health</b>	<b>51.2</b>		<b>60.2</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>▲ 9</b>	<b>14</b>
Material Resources	20%	18.1		17.0	161	▼ 5	43	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	76.8		76.8	35	▲ 3	29
Nutrition	20%	32.4		38.3	158	▲ 3	41	Preventative Interventions	15%	74.0		78.1	97	▲ 12	11
Basic Services	10%	32.4		40.5	148	▼ 5	31	Care Systems	15%	24.3		40.9	123	▲ 7	16
Shelter	20%	40.8		40.3	139	▼ 3	24	Mental Health	10%	64.1		58.6	120	▼ 32	20
Connectedness	15%	34.6		51.8	120	▲ 12	19	Physical Health	20%	46.2		49.2	144	▲ 1	28
Protection from Harm	15%	61.0		70.8	85	▲ 13	9	Longevity	30%	43.7		63.3	133	▲ 16	17
	<b>Education</b>	<b>43.8</b>		<b>42.0</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>▼ 14</b>	<b>17</b>		<b>Natural Environment</b>	<b>62.6</b>		<b>60.7</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>▼ 5</b>	<b>2</b>
Pre-Primary Education	5%	37.0		37.0	106	▼ 7	8	Emissions	15%	70.8		71.3	70	▲ 11	23
Primary Education	20%	76.1		65.7	126	▼ 20	16	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	82.9		78.3	93	▼ 15	30
Secondary Education	30%	35.2		29.0	144	▼ 21	30	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	54.9		52.4	31	▲ -	8
Tertiary Education	20%	24.5		21.6	139	▼ 25	24	Freshwater	20%	50.2		46.8	99	▼ 8	17
Adult Skills	25%	45.2		55.8	116	▲ 7	12	Oceans (Insufficient Data)	15%					▲ -	
								Preservation Efforts	15%	61.0		62.1	21	▼ 5	1



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020
<b>War and Civil Conflict (38th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	<b>93.7</b>		<b>93.7</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>Terrorism (32nd)</b>				<b>15%</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>99.9</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>32</b>
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1		
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1		
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0231	1	42		
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	14.7729		14.6128	39	46	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1		
<b>Politically Related Terror and Violence (92nd)</b>				<b>30%</b>	<b>54.2</b>		<b>62.5</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>Violent Crime (104th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	<b>39.7</b>		<b>43.2</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>104</b>
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	3.0		3.0	96	91	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	7.6		5.3	128	118		
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		1.0	71	80	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.39		0.45	113	80		
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		1.0	89	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	49.4		44.1	112	151		
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0		3.0	38	49		
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	1.0		1.0	65	78											
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1											
<b>Property Crime (153rd)</b>				<b>10%</b>	<b>59.9</b>		<b>34.5</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>153</b>										
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	21.3		39.0	126	158											
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.3		4.4	105	86											
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.4		4.5	65	83											



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Agency (121st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (114th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020		
			<b>25%</b>	<b>46.3</b>		<b>42.7</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>121</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>58.5</b>		<b>43.3</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>114</b>
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	7.0		8.0	107	91	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	7.0	7.0	90	82
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.35		0.39	126	105	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.47	0.38	124	140
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	3.0		2.0	85	116	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.88	0.54	60	117
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	11.0		11.0	106	106								
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.41		0.23	88	132								
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.57		0.57	133	120								
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	43.2		31.8	61	118								
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	69.1		79.8	82	80								
			<b>20%</b>	<b>61.6</b>		<b>47.2</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>121</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>32.1</b>		<b>37.3</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>119</b>
<b>Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (121st)</b>				2,010.0		2,020.0	2010	2020	<b>Absence of Legal Discrimination (119th)</b>			2,010.0		2,020.0	2010	2020
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	64.0		63.0	115	109	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.42	0.50	149	124
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	27.9		37.0	69	110	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.43	0.41	130	133
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.45		0.39	118	127	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.39	0.46	156	138
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.0		1.0	45	128	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0	0.0	111	113
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.77		0.65	98	112	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	8.0	8.0	102	103
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	3.0		2.0	1	90	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.57	0.63	122	86
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2	0.2	94	66
			<b>15%</b>	<b>21.1</b>		<b>34.9</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>113</b>								
<b>Social Tolerance (113th)</b>				2,010.0		2,020.0	2010	2020								
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	51.0		64.0	121	108								
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	6.0		6.0	135	147								
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	46.0		60.0	123	82								



Zambia: Governance (102nd): Element and indicator scores																	
<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>																	
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
<b>Executive Constraints (89th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>46.2</b>		<b>42.7</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>Political Accountability (101st)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>66.8</b>		<b>57.8</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>101</b>
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.31		1.21	109	119	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		6.0	75	90
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.31		1.35	115	101	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	3.0		4.0	67	84
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.61		0.48	82	108	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	7.0		6.0	72	88
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	8.3		8.3	32	30	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.49		0.42	98	142
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.55		0.55	53	48									
<b>Rule of Law (75th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>46.4</b>		<b>46.7</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>Government Integrity (111th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>44.4</b>		<b>36.8</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>111</b>
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.5		3.4	89	96	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	1.25		1.23	99	106
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.72		2.82	101	90	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.9		3.1	112	96
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	6.7		6.7	52	46	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.53		0.44	72	95
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.9		3.5	54	87	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.3	86	118
									Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.7		4.0	36	68
									Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	48.0		30.0	75	130
<b>Government Effectiveness (104th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>47.3</b>		<b>41.2</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>Regulatory Quality (104th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>39.4</b>		<b>35.8</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>104</b>
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.7		-0.6	121	105	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.5		-0.4	106	103
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		5.0	49	85	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.48		0.49	87	89
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.9		3.3	111	72	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.3		2.7	83	123
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		4.0	72	99	Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.45		0.42	89	100
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	59	56									
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		5.0	61	81									
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		4.0	100	119									



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Personal and Family Relationships (144th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Social Networks (107th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
Help from family and friends when in trouble		Gallup	percentage	2.0	78.0		63.0	110	146	Respect		Gallup	percentage	2.0	80.0		81.0	117	129
Family give positive energy		Gallup	percentage	1.0	58.0		66.0	143	102	Opportunity to make friends		Gallup	percentage	1.0	81.0		74.0	41	107
										Helped another household		Gallup	percentage	0.5	28.0		38.0	16	4
Interpersonal Trust (86th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Institutional Trust (85th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
Generalised interpersonal trust		IVS&Bar	percentage	1.0	11.5		9.8	143	143	Confidence in local police		Gallup	percentage	2.0	54.0		59.0	113	112
Helped a stranger		Gallup	percentage	0.5	61.0		72.0	21	7	Public trust in politicians		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.3		2.8	110	93
										Confidence in financial institutions and banks		Gallup	percentage	1.0	57.0		66.0	74	55
										Confidence in judicial system and courts		Gallup	percentage	1.0	57.0		59.0	57	57
										Confidence in national government		Gallup	percentage	1.0	41.0		59.0	113	64
										Confidence in military		Gallup	percentage	0.5	76.0		76.0	62	73
Civic and Social Participation (56th)		Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020										
Donated money to charity		Gallup	percentage	1.5	10.0		29.0	144	55										
Voter turnout		IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	70.7		56.0	50	96										
Volunteering		Gallup	percentage	1.0	24.0		30.0	53	25										
Voiced opinion to a public official		Gallup	percentage	0.5	16.0		19.0	103	75										

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
<b>Property Rights (130th)</b>				<b>30%</b>	<b>42.7</b>		<b>43.0</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>Investor Protection (102nd)</b>				<b>20%</b>	<b>44.0</b>		<b>44.9</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>102</b>
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.7		4.1	66	89	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	5.0		7.0	122	114		
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.37		0.43	152	129	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	30.2		51.0	83	43		
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.4		3.6	86	114	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.7		3.6	74	134		
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	7.0		7.0	128	135	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	4.3		4.3	99	109		
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	40.2		49.3	152	139	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	5.7		5.7	61	74		
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		5.0	87	110											
<b>Contract Enforcement (134th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	<b>39.1</b>		<b>35.1</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>Financing Ecosystem (120th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	<b>53.0</b>		<b>50.1</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>120</b>
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	6.0		6.5	112	114	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	20.1		27.4	62	105		
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	157.0		203.7	52	100	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.4		3.1	123	147		
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	12.9		12.9	125	126	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.5		2.2	110	144		
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.55		0.49	138	162	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		8.0	98	59		
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	3.6		3.9	127	137		
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.5		4.4	54	109		
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	6.0		8.0	59	1		
<b>Restrictions on International Investment (7th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	<b>83.1</b>		<b>84.0</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>7</b>										
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.8		4.9	40	72											
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	91.7		92.3	2	2											
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1											
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1											
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.0		5.3	13	25											
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	3.7		10.0	97	1											



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
<b>Domestic Market Contestability (113th)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>Environment for Business Creation (76th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>64.8</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>76</b>
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	5.0	70	89	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0	6.0	61	108
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	6.0	68	71	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	82.9	84.9	52	100
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7	2.9	76	153	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.4	3.5	87	106
								Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	8.0	12.1	15	34
								Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.6	4.8	40	30
<b>Burden of Regulation (53rd)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>Labour Market Flexibility (68th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>68</b>
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8	3.7	36	47	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.3	3.8	86	148
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	4.6	8.8	59	95	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.9	3.9	69	84
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	38.0	11.0	108	61	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	178.0	50.5	164	162
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	183.0	158.0	47	48	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.3	0.7	85	9
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	62.4	73.9	78	49	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.9	5.5	96	27
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	10.0	10.0	89	99								
<b>Price Distortions (135th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>135</b>								
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.51	3.35	90	117								
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	8.1	8.3	128	137								





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	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
<b>Communications (149th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>13.4</b>		<b>36.3</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>Resources (131st)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>25.2</b>		<b>27.6</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>131</b>	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	29.0		36.6	140	152	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.1		0.2	118	119
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	13.1		57.7	158	149	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	55.7		62.1	110	109
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.0		0.4	133	130	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	3.0		3.0	90	103
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	5.6		14.3	121	146	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	0.0		0.0	138	138
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	152.1		152.1	130	130
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.1		3.3	138	138
<b>Transport (140th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>23.2</b>		<b>28.9</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>Border Administration (136th)</b>		<b>5%</b>	<b>35.3</b>		<b>35.0</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>136</b>	
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.4		2.6	120	114	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.1		2.2	135	136
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	3,569.0		4,819.8	132	137	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	76.8		102.0	109	138
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.2		2.7	159	146	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	281.3		281.3	96	97
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	13.3		13.3	102	113									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.6		3.4	135	108									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	12.1		12.1	116	119									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.00		0.00	147	150									
<b>Open Market Scale (107th)</b>			<b>5%</b>	<b>14.0</b>		<b>16.6</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>Import Tariff Barriers (79th)</b>		<b>5%</b>	<b>65.4</b>		<b>65.7</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>79</b>	
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	1.6		1.6	110	124	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	80.2		80.5	47	51
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.1		0.1	132	132	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	10.7		10.6	127	134
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.6		2.6	33	17	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.6		6.5	36	37
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	49.5		42.9	37	70									
<b>Market Distortions (129th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>61.6</b>		<b>41.2</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>129</b>									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		5.0	89	134									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.8		4.2	49	106									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	395.0		395.0	66	66									



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
<b>Fiscal Sustainability (156th)</b>									<b>Macroeconomic Stability (147th)</b>										
<b>25%</b> <b>62.3</b> <b>32.2</b> <b>52</b> <b>156</b>									<b>10%</b> <b>64.8</b> <b>43.5</b> <b>42</b> <b>147</b>										
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-2.1		-7.6	48	157	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	5.2		0.2	30	131		
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	19.2		78.1	42	140	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	3.6		5.5	109	148		
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	30.0		30.0	108	106											
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	6.0		17.6	91	164											
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	31.4		44.2	26	7											
<b>Productivity and Competitiveness (148th)</b>									<b>Dynamism (108th)</b>										
<b>30%</b> <b>27.2</b> <b>23.9</b> <b>143</b> <b>148</b>									<b>15%</b> <b>28.2</b> <b>26.1</b> <b>87</b> <b>108</b>										
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	9,515.4		9,917.6	124	133	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	0.9		1.1	98	104		
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-0.9		-0.6	133	112	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	1.9		0.1	97	156		
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.4		0.4	162	163	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6		3.5	64	63		
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	2.5		0.4	67	105											
<b>Labour Force Engagement (137th)</b>																			
<b>20%</b> <b>41.9</b> <b>41.1</b> <b>129</b> <b>137</b>																			
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	77.8		75.3	29	47											
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	72.2		71.3	27	43											
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	18.7		21.6	142	142											
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	10.5		11.4	127	136											
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	21.2		21.4	121	129											



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Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
<b>Material Resources (161st)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>161</b>				<b>20%</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>158</b>
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	54.7	54.4	148	149	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	69.1	81.6	156	167
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	60.5	57.5	154	159	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	53.5	46.7	166	164
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	77.7	74.3	143	150	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	5.6	4.2	97	97
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	89.8	87.2	138	141	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	45.8	34.6	152	144
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	12.5	21.9	133	134								
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	69.2	82.5	161	167								
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	30.6	22.2	144	155								
<b>Basic Services (148th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>148</b>				<b>20%</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>139</b>
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	24.4	39.8	148	151	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	39.2	50.3	145	136
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	54.0	60.0	144	150	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	58.8	58.8	137	138
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	32.4	31.9	134	145	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	15.1	16.4	130	136
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	24.9	26.4	139	147	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	2,932.7	2,113.6	134	137
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	4,500.2	3,055.7	147	144								
<b>Connectedness (120th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>120</b>				<b>15%</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>70.8</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>85</b>
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	21.0	46.0	122	99	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	897.1	703.3	79	71
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	28.6	38.7	100	96	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	4.3	0.2	101	46
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	28.1	73.7	142	136	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,666.6	1,495.1	114	113
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	64.0	64.0	100	100	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	15.6	15.8	129	133
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	54.0	48.0	106	124								
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	39.6	38.9	124	128								
<b>Shelter (139th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>139</b>								
Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	39.2	50.3	145	136								
Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	58.8	58.8	137	138								
Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	15.1	16.4	130	136								
Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	2,932.7	2,113.6	134	137								
<b>Protection from Harm (85th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>70.8</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>85</b>								
Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	897.1	703.3	79	71								
Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	4.3	0.2	101	46								
Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,666.6	1,495.1	114	113								
Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	15.6	15.8	129	133								



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Behavioural Risk Factors (35th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Preventative Interventions (97th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				<b>10%</b>	<b>76.8</b>		<b>76.8</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>35</b>					<b>15%</b>	<b>74.0</b>		<b>78.1</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>97</b>
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	6.0		8.1	34	33	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	87.0		90.0	115	106		
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	16.4		13.6	53	35	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	87.0		94.0	108	70		
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,065.2		2,077.8	77	72	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	87.0		90.0	105	100		
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	32.7		47.5	107	85		
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	93.7		96.9	92	85		
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.67		0.33	87	116		
Care Systems (123rd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Mental Health (120th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				<b>15%</b>	<b>24.3</b>		<b>40.9</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>123</b>					<b>10%</b>	<b>64.1</b>		<b>58.6</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>120</b>
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	91.6		91.6	135	135	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.83		0.63	12	122		
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.09		0.09	126	124	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	585.5		611.2	92	112		
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.02		0.10	140	113	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	14.1		11.3	106	107		
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	45.2		80.4	143	122											
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	64.0		58.0	113	143											
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	29.0		78.0	67	33											
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	35.5		41.6	134	130											
Physical Health (144th)		Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Longevity (133rd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				<b>20%</b>	<b>46.2</b>		<b>49.2</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>144</b>					<b>30%</b>	<b>43.7</b>		<b>63.3</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>133</b>
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	15.1		42.7	8	132	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	387.0		213.0	129	123		
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	31.3		33.3	141	130	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	90.4		57.8	137	137		
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	2,370.7		1,704.0	155	153	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	16.9		11.8	138	134		
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,290.7		6,252.5	25	22	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	442.3		270.6	160	149		
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	27.6		27.1	102	105	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	16.2		17.5	136	119		



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
<b>Pre-Primary Education (106th)</b>			<b>5%</b>	<b>37.0</b>		<b>37.0</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>Primary Education (126th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>76.1</b>		<b>65.7</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>126</b>
<i>Pre-primary enrolment (net)</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	37.0		37.0	99	106	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	87.3		83.2	123	133
									Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	102.7		82.4	1	113
									Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	318.0		318.0	135	135
<b>Secondary Education (144th)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>35.2</b>		<b>29.0</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>Tertiary Education (139th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>24.5</b>		<b>21.6</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>139</b>
<i>Secondary school enrolment</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	45.5		45.5	118	128	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	4.2		4.1	144	157
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	59.5		40.8	111	138	<i>Tertiary completion</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	9.7		9.7	125	137
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	1.3		0.8	119	151	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	77	89
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	324.5		324.5	143	145	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.55		4.45	52	64
									Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9		3.5	80	137
<b>Adult Skills (116th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>45.2</b>		<b>55.8</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>116</b>									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	61.4		86.7	135	107									
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.32		0.36	121	117									
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	6.8		7.8	115	115									
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.27		0.24	95	91									
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.6		3.5	116	132									



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Emissions (70th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Exposure to Air Pollution (93rd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				<b>15%</b>	<b>70.8</b>		<b>71.3</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>70</b>					<b>15%</b>	<b>82.9</b>		<b>78.3</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>93</b>
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.93		0.87	8	11	Exposure to fine particulate matter		EPI	percentage	2.0	16.4		26.9	127	133	
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.78		0.70	93	123	Health impact of air pollution		IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	642.4		591.5	64	57	
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.77		0.75	14	19	Satisfaction with air quality		Gallup	percentage	0.5	82.4		77.6	43	62	
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.30		0.30	159	157											
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.54		0.79	145	50											
Forest, Land and Soil (31st)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Freshwater (99th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				<b>20%</b>	<b>54.9</b>		<b>52.4</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>31</b>					<b>20%</b>	<b>50.2</b>		<b>46.8</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>99</b>
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	67.2		65.2	12	14	Renewable water resources		FAO	m³ per person	1.0	8,235.0		6,131.0	69	74	
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	2.5		2.5	56	56	Wastewater treatment		EPI	percentage	1.0	15.0		15.0	91	90	
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.81		0.86	86	100	Freshwater withdrawal		FAO	percentage	1.0	2.0		2.0	46	44	
										Satisfaction with water quality		Gallup	percentage	1.0	53.9		47.4	127	151
Oceans (Insufficient Data)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Preservation Efforts (21st)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				<b>15%</b>										<b>15%</b>	<b>61.0</b>		<b>62.1</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>21</b>
Overexploitation of fish stocks (Insufficient Data)			1.0							Terrestrial protected areas		WDPA	percentage	1.0	38.1		37.9	9	11
Stability of marine biodiversity (Insufficient Data)			1.0							Marine protected areas (Insufficient Data)				1.0					
Clean ocean water (Insufficient Data)			1.0							Long term management of forest areas		FAO	percentage	1.0	69.6		69.6	33	35
										Protection for biodiverse areas		UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	50.7		50.7	57	65
										Pesticide regulation		EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	18.0		18.0	108	110
										Satisfaction with preservation efforts		Gallup	percentage	1.0	45.0		50.3	92	88

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

\* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.