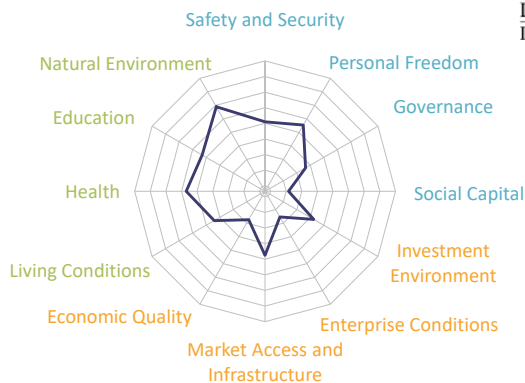
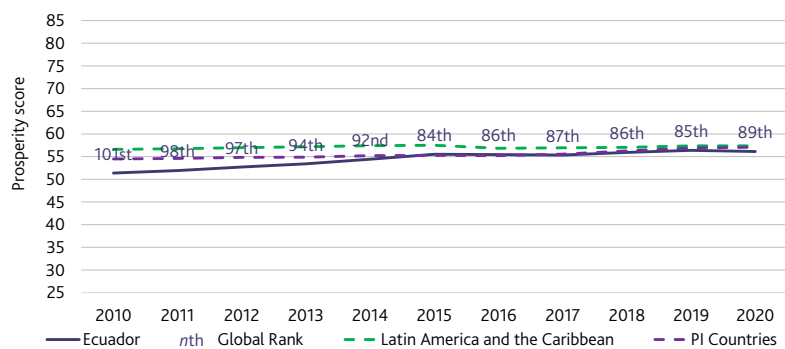


Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Latin America and the Caribbean (1 to 25) 2020
Prosperity score	51.4		56.1	89	▲ 12	15
Inclusive Societies	49.1		53.4	86	▲ 26	16
Safety and Security	61.9		69.1	79	▲ 35	8
Personal Freedom	54.7		58.0	70	▲ 13	17
Governance	39.0		41.4	108	▲ 12	18
Social Capital	40.9		45.2	138	▲ 4	21
Open Economies	41.4		47.6	99	▲ 13	17
Investment Environment	43.4		49.6	96	▲ 16	17
Enterprise Conditions	36.5		46.1	130	▲ 18	19
Market Access and Infrastructure	42.6		54.7	86	▲ 5	13
Economic Quality	43.0		39.9	126	▼ 17	22
Empowered People	63.6		67.4	75	▲ 6	12
Living Conditions	67.0		71.4	93	▼ 1	17
Health	73.8		74.2	67	▼ 10	12
Education	56.4		64.2	75	▲ 18	9
Natural Environment	57.2		59.6	43	▲ 26	11

Pillar		2010 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Latin America and the Caribbean Rank	2020 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Latin America and the Caribbean Rank		
Safety and Security		61.9		69.1	79	▲ 35	8	Personal Freedom		54.7		58.0	70	▲ 13	17
War and Civil Conflict	20%	89.5		89.5	56	▲ 11	10	Agency	25%	60.8		62.5	60	▼ 5	13
Terrorism	15%	99.6		94.2	95	▼ 30	19	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	54.5		60.2	90	▲ 14	19
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	58.3		75.0	69	▲ 24	12	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	59.7		56.9	102	▲ 2	20
Violent Crime	25%	28.9		38.9	118	▲ 31	8	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	55.5		54.6	53	▲ 9	6
Property Crime	10%	42.8		48.3	124	▲ 31	15	Social Tolerance	15%	37.0		53.4	49	▲ 30	13
Governance		39.0		41.4	108	▲ 12	18	Social Capital		40.9		45.2	138	▲ 4	21
Executive Constraints	15%	30.6		38.8	110	▲ 25	19	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	74.8		78.5	52	▲ 4	14
Political Accountability	15%	59.5		64.6	86	▲ 11	18	Social Networks	20%	68.0		74.8	46	▲ 8	16
Rule of Law	15%	27.1		33.1	137	▲ 20	17	Interpersonal Trust	20%	19.8		28.9	130	▲ 27	8
Government Integrity	20%	41.5		38.0	106	▼ 9	20	Institutional Trust	20%	25.1		28.6	159	▼ 3	20
Government Effectiveness	20%	39.8		42.7	98	▲ 12	17	Civic and Social Participation	20%	16.9		15.2	163	▼ 1	24
Regulatory Quality	15%	34.5		31.8	128	▼ 20	19								
Investment Environment		43.4		49.6	96	▲ 16	17	Enterprise Conditions		36.5		46.1	130	▲ 18	19
Property Rights	30%	42.6		51.4	88	▲ 33	12	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	31.5		44.2	105	▲ 33	17
Investor Protection	20%	32.6		42.9	108	▲ 27	17	Environment for Business Creation	25%	39.3		55.0	118	▲ 25	15
Contract Enforcement	20%	45.5		45.9	93	▼ 8	10	Burden of Regulation	25%	43.0		41.2	143	▼ 32	17
Financing Ecosystem	20%	50.9		60.7	81	▲ 21	13	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	41.9		56.8	44	▲ 68	4
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	48.5		42.2	119	▼ 11	22	Price Distortions	10%	23.0		31.0	150	▲ 9	22
Market Access and Infrastructure		42.6		54.7	86	▲ 5	13	Economic Quality		43.0		39.9	126	▼ 17	22
Communications	25%	43.8		72.1	81	▲ 6	11	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	41.7		36.7	146	■ -	21
Resources	20%	54.3		58.9	63	▲ 2	6	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	58.5		52.0	130	▼ 38	20
Transport	25%	40.1		47.8	70	▲ 20	8	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	33.5		33.2	121	■ -	22
Border Administration	5%	39.3		47.1	80	▲ 17	7	Dynamism	15%	36.8		27.8	100	▼ 38	16
Open Market Scale	5%	34.4		48.6	68	■ -	13	Labour Force Engagement	20%	55.6		57.0	76	▲ 2	10
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	66.6		56.8	104	▼ 36	20								
Market Distortions	15%	25.4		35.5	147	▲ 15	23								
Living Conditions		67.0		71.4	93	▼ 1	17	Health		73.8		74.2	67	▼ 10	12
Material Resources	20%	63.6		71.0	85	▲ 6	12	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	69.3		70.2	59	▲ 4	2
Nutrition	20%	64.6		69.4	99	▲ 5	20	Preventative Interventions	15%	85.7		77.1	105	▼ 47	21
Basic Services	10%	85.7		92.7	83	▲ 5	14	Care Systems	15%	38.2		46.6	107	▲ 2	19
Shelter	20%	89.8		79.7	89	▼ 27	12	Mental Health	10%	75.0		70.4	56	▼ 25	12
Connectedness	15%	49.9		61.8	85	▲ 4	12	Physical Health	20%	76.6		77.3	41	▲ 1	8
Protection from Harm	15%	48.9		58.8	136	▲ 2	24	Longevity	30%	84.9		87.1	58	▼ 7	7
Education		56.4		64.2	75	▲ 18	9	Natural Environment		57.2		59.6	43	▲ 26	11
Pre-Primary Education	5%	41.8		62.4	74	▲ 16	15	Emissions	15%	67.9		67.2	103	▼ 2	16
Primary Education	20%	82.9		85.0	67	▲ 3	11	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	84.4		89.1	39	▲ 29	8
Secondary Education	30%	48.7		62.4	80	▲ 17	8	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	38.1		39.1	92	▲ 7	14
Tertiary Education	20%	35.8		44.0	63	▲ 12	8	Freshwater	20%	55.2		58.0	57	▲ 12	14
Adult Skills	25%	63.7		66.4	89	▼ 3	14	Oceans	15%	59.4		61.1	22	▲ 17	9
								Preservation Efforts	15%	45.0		50.7	45	▲ 13	3



War and Civil Conflict (56th)										Terrorism (95th)									
Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank	2010	2020	Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank	2010	2020		
20%						89.5	67	56	15%						99.6	65	95		
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.3384	0.0230	122	111	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.0000	0.1501	1	101				
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0406	0.6618	87	118				
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000	0.0000	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0404	0.2799	71	101				
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	68.5492	95.0865	68	69	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1				
Politically Related Terror and Violence (69th)										Violent Crime (118th)									
30%						58.3	93	69	25%						28.9	149	118		
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	2.5	2.0	72	44	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	16.0	5.8	151	121				
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0	1.0	71	80	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.35	0.30	129	149				
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0	1.0	89	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	37.7	45.3	154	143				
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0	3.0	38	49				
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	1.0	2.0	65	1												
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0	0.0	1	1												
Property Crime (124th)																			
10%						42.8	155	124											
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	29.2	24.2	156	130												
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.6	3.7	138	128												
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.4	4.3	115	100												

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (60th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (90th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			25%	60.8		62.5	55	60			20%	54.5		60.2	104	90	
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	10.0		10.0	62	63	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	9.0		8.0	68	69
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.51		0.42	64	92	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.49		0.58	122	92
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	1	1	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.57		0.70	119	100
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	7.0		7.0	71	71									
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.41		0.42	87	80									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.81		0.82	60	41									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	38.0		46.4	82	63									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	72.8		81.4	70	75									
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (102nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Absence of Legal Discrimination (53rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
			20%	59.7		56.9	104	102			20%	55.5		54.6	62	53	
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	47.0		66.0	72	115	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.52		0.45	118	141
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	34.7		32.6	110	88	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.42		0.49	134	106
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.44		0.53	119	88	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.56		0.57	85	79
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.0		4.0	45	1	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		2.0	22	27
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.76		0.56	100	130	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	5.0		5.0	46	43
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.0		2.0	103	90	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.78		0.65	34	78
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.1	1	41
Social Tolerance (49th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank											
			15%	37.0		53.4	79	49									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	59.0		80.0	84	27									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	31.0		44.0	50	43									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	52.0		54.0	108	108									



Executive Constraints (110th)														Political Accountability (86th)													
Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank													
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020													
Executive Constraints (110th)			15%	30.6		38.8	135	110	Political Accountability (86th)			15%	59.5		64.6	97	86										
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.01		1.38	144	96	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		6.0	127	90										
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.44		1.48	93	75	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	3.0		3.0	67	62										
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.46		0.52	111	97	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	99	102										
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	2.5		2.5	143	149	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.56		0.62	70	55										
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.31		0.40	139	100																			
Rule of Law (137th)														Government Integrity (106th)													
Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank													
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010					2020	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020										
Rule of Law (137th)			15%	27.1		33.1	157	137	Government Integrity (106th)			20%	41.5		38.0	97	106										
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.0		1.7	160	164	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	1.36		1.26	85	100										
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.03		2.73	148	99	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.4		2.2	144	152										
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	4.2		4.2	128	125	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.54		0.48	67	80										
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.7		2.9	141	135	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.4	65	80										
									Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.9		3.3	156	136										
									Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	39.0		38.0	91	105										
Government Effectiveness (98th)														Regulatory Quality (128th)													
Indicator	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank													
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010					2020	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020										
Government Effectiveness (98th)			20%	39.8		42.7	110	98	Regulatory Quality (128th)			15%	34.5		31.8	108	128										
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.9		-0.3	130	89	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-1.1		-0.9	141	136										
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	86	85	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.53		0.52	68	73										
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.2		2.0	155	158	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.6		1.9	148	165										
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	72	68	Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.47		0.46	82	84										
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	82	82																			
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		5.0	117	81																			
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		5.0	73	95																			



Ecuador: Social Capital (138th): Element and indicator scores															
<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>															
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Personal and Family Relationships (52nd)			20%	74.8	78.5	56	52	Social Networks (46th)			20%	68.0	74.8	54	46
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	78.0	80.0	110	89	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	93.0	94.0	18	29
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	83.0	86.0	9	3	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	76.0	85.0	64	41
								Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	3.0	9.0	155	135
Interpersonal Trust (130th)			20%	19.8	28.9	157	130	Institutional Trust (159th)			20%	25.1	28.6	156	159
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVS&Bar	percentage	1.0	11.6	13.8	142	118	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	39.0	54.0	151	133
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	35.0	50.0	126	100	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	1.5	1.6	162	161
								Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	33.0	43.0	153	131
								Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	24.0	28.0	153	149
								Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	54.0	21.0	75	161
								Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	52.0	58.0	132	132
Civic and Social Participation (163rd)			20%	16.9	15.2	162	163								
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	18.0	18.0	112	118								
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	0.0	0.0	134	144								
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	16.0	12.0	98	126								
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	15.0	15.0	112	116								



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Property Rights (88th)			30%	42.6		51.4	121	88	Investor Protection (108th)		20%	32.6		42.9	135	108	
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2		3.7	155	130	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	4.5		5.0	136	135
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.49		0.50	103	95	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	16.1		18.3	132	132
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.4		3.6	152	117	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.8		5.0	118	53
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	15.5		16.5	73	70	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	4.7		5.0	88	95
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	67.8		67.7	60	68	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	4.0		4.3	115	122
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		6.0	113	79									
Contract Enforcement (93rd)			20%	45.5		45.9	85	93	Financing Ecosystem (81st)		20%	50.9		60.7	102	81	
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	6.0		6.5	112	114	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	29.1		13.3	94	55
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	196.0		174.3	92	72	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2		3.7	136	113
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	9.1		9.1	86	84	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.0		2.2	155	140
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.71		0.66	53	72	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		7.0	98	78
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	11.9		10.1	83	93
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.9		5.3	103	60
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	8.0		8.0	1	1
Restrictions on International Investment (119th)			10%	48.5		42.2	108	119									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.1		2.8	164	164									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	69.2		30.8	30	79									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.0		5.0	137	103									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	1.0		0.7	1	66									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		3.3	150	154									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Domestic Market Contestability (105th)			30%	31.5	44.2	138	105	Environment for Business Creation (118th)			25%	39.3	55.0	143	118
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	5.0	120	89	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	7.0	124	67
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	6.0	118	71	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	61.7	69.1	129	154
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.0	3.1	147	141	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.8	3.3	140	124
								Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	35.9	22.3	136	101
								Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.9	4.2	102	78
Burden of Regulation (143rd)			25%	43.0	41.2	111	143	Labour Market Flexibility (44th)			10%	41.9	56.8	112	44
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.7	2.3	141	162	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7	4.4	151	81
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	17.3	15.6	155	144	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.3	2.5	164	163
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	8.0	8.0	13	26	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	135.0	31.8	163	156
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	600.0	664.0	153	162	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1	1
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	69.6	70.8	47	70	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.3	4.7	141	111
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	8.0	8.0	120	132								
Price Distortions (150th)			10%	23.0	31.0	159	150								
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.61	2.78	157	153								
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	9.1	5.6	132	120								



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Communications (81st)			25%	43.8		72.1	87	81	Resources (63rd)		20%	54.3		58.9	65	63	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	45.8		56.9	76	72	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.3		0.5	96	89
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	64.1		88.2	85	88	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	69.1		72.3	71	85
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	1.1		11.4	90	78	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	5.0		6.0	50	31
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	18.8		54.1	81	94	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	407.3		407.3	37	37
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	291.4		291.4	76	76
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.1		5.1	50	60
Transport (70th)			25%	40.1		47.8	90	70	Border Administration (80th)		5%	39.3		47.1	97	80	
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.7		2.9	71	67	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.3		2.8	99	50
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	18,534.1		20,166.1	94	104	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	66.0		66.0	93	104
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.4		4.5	51	55	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	236.3		236.3	81	83
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	19.0		33.1	83	62									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.8		4.9	126	34									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	17.0		17.0	99	103									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.00		0.00	131	132									
Open Market Scale (68th)			5%	34.4		48.6	68	68	Import Tariff Barriers (104th)		5%	66.6		56.8	68	104	
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	1.5		24.1	116	84	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	64.6		59.8	72	83
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	25.0		23.6	45	56	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	7.6		9.9	88	123
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.9		3.8	62	110	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.4		4.9	49	116
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	43.6		43.7	66	67									
Market Distortions (147th)			15%	25.4		35.5	162	147									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		7.0	112	90									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.7		3.3	166	163									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	1,533.0		1,533.0	155	155									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
Fiscal Sustainability (146th)									Macroeconomic Stability (130th)										
25%									10%										
41.7									58.5										
36.7									52.0										
146									146										
146									146										
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-3.6		-2.8	80	101	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	2.0		-1.2	92	147		
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	20.6		42.6	52	65	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	2.2		1.3	72	88		
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	25.0		13.0	130	161											
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	15.0		14.7	166	163											
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	26.4		24.7	45	64											
Productivity and Competitiveness (121st)									Dynamism (100th)										
30%									15%										
33.5									36.8										
33.2									27.8										
121									121										
121									121										
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	21,605.9		21,296.3	93	101	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	1.7		1.7	60	68		
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-0.8		-1.0	124	138	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	1.7		2.9	99	118		
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.7		0.7	127	126	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.1		3.0	33	116		
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	0.3		0.4	129	105											
Labour Force Engagement (76th)																			
20%																			
55.6																			
57.0																			
78																			
76																			
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	68.8		71.1	80	79											
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	54.0		58.3	100	97											
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	54.4		50.3	95	107											
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	4.6		4.0	50	53											
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	10.0		8.9	55	55											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Material Resources (85th)			20%	63.6		71.0	91	85	Nutrition (99th)		20%	64.6		69.4	104	99	
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	36.0		25.0	113	102	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	58.1		57.9	134	120
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	7.5		3.3	91	92	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	15.6		7.9	108	86
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	18.1		9.7	86	84	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	2.1		1.6	42	36
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	38.2		24.2	83	81	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	25.9		23.9	99	116
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	86.2		86.4	71	82									
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	56.9		55.3	141	130									
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	39.2		48.3	123	108									
Basic Services (83rd)			10%	85.7		92.7	88	83	Shelter (89th)		20%	89.8		79.7	62	89	
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	97.2		100.0	86	1	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	14.7		48.8	68	131
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	87.4		94.0	95	89	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	11.1		11.1	87	88
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	78.4		87.8	83	77	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	92.1		95.6	60	60
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	77.2		88.0	94	88	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	174.9		85.1	65	62
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	407.2		245.2	91	90									
Connectedness (85th)			15%	49.9		61.8	89	85	Protection from Harm (136th)		15%	48.9		58.8	138	136	
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	37.0		51.0	88	88	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,623.4		1,363.5	143	142
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	24.2		31.6	110	118	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	60.8		27.8	154	151
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	61.1		80.6	107	126	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,417.0		1,177.2	87	75
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	73.0		73.0	86	86	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	7.0		6.3	69	60
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	67.4		71.9	31	29									
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	55.5		70.6	68	31									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Behavioural Risk Factors (59th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Preventative Interventions (105th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				69.3	70.2	63	59	85.7					77.1	58	105		
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	16.8		19.9	79	78	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	96.0		85.0	48	123
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	11.2		7.1	13	7	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	98.0		83.0	14	127
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,335.2		2,231.4	112	93	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	93.0		85.0	66	118
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	58.7		71.7	50	20
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	84.2		84.2	134	145
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.00		0.67	1	82
Care Systems (107th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Mental Health (56th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				38.2	46.6	109	107	75.0					70.4	31	56		
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	77.2		77.2	119	119	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.73		0.64	83	116
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.07		0.07	142	142	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	487.7		488.3	50	50
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.22		0.29	82	81	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	6.3		7.2	35	53
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	87.7		96.7	97	85									
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	80.0		80.0	69	69									
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	17.0		57.0	108	91									
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	49.9		43.5	103	121									
Physical Health (41st)	Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Longevity (58th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				76.6	77.3	42	41	84.9					87.1	51	58		
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	29.8		34.6	101	89	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	85.0		59.0	94	88
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	23.0		20.4	66	41	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	20.1		14.2	79	74
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	519.5		472.1	93	88	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	4.4		2.7	94	77
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,378.1		6,384.7	31	32	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	138.2		124.7	68	70
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	18.9		17.9	9	12	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	22.8		22.8	31	34



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Pre-Primary Education (74th)			5%	41.8		62.4	90	74	Primary Education (67th)			20%	82.9		85.0	70	67
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	41.8		62.4	90	74	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	92.3		90.9	86	101
									Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	93.4		100.4	70	1
									Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	435.0		435.0	68	68
Secondary Education (80th)			30%	48.7		62.4	97	80	Tertiary Education (63rd)			20%	35.8		44.0	75	63
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	69.2		84.7	96	65	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	38.8		44.9	64	72
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	59.6		93.8	110	61	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	26.3		51.7	81	59
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	2.2		1.8	90	97	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	70	77
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	361.9		414.7	114	82	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.41		4.41	66	68
									Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0		4.2	73	60
Adult Skills (89th)			25%	63.7		66.4	86	89									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	92.2		92.8	83	92									
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.45		0.48	91	96									
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	10.1		11.2	77	78									
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.32		0.30	109	111									
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.9		3.8	94	105									



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Emissions (103rd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Exposure to Air Pollution (39th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				15%	67.9		67.2	101	103					15%	84.4		89.1	68	39
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.71		0.72	81	76	Exposure to fine particulate matter		EPI	percentage	2.0	0.8		0.1	58	36	
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.70		0.70	121	124	Health impact of air pollution		IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	792.2		619.0	84	64	
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.52		0.49	131	142	Satisfaction with air quality		Gallup	percentage	0.5	63.3		73.6	139	83	
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.70		0.67	79	85											
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.73		0.74	74	67											
Forest, Land and Soil (92nd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Freshwater (57th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				20%	38.1		39.1	99	92					20%	55.2		58.0	69	57
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	53.1		50.2	30	32	Renewable water resources		FAO	m³ per person	1.0	31,144.0		26,611.0	28	28	
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.2		3.2	114	114	Wastewater treatment		EPI	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	128	127	
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	1.02		0.97	145	124	Freshwater withdrawal		FAO	percentage	1.0	2.2		2.2	50	50	
									Satisfaction with water quality		Gallup	percentage	1.0	63.6		73.6	98	66	
Oceans (22nd)		Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Preservation Efforts (45th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				15%	59.4		61.1	39	22					15%	45.0		50.7	58	45
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	30.2		29.2	77	66	Terrestrial protected areas		WDPA	percentage	1.0	20.0		21.7	58	52	
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	55.0		55.0	44	44	Marine protected areas		WDPA	percentage	1.0	13.1		13.3	17	26	
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	65.0		68.0	21	15	Long term management of forest areas		FAO	percentage	1.0	32.7		44.5	93	81	
									Protection for biodiverse areas		UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	42.4		54.9	72	54	
									Pesticide regulation		EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	23.0		23.0	17	18	
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts		Gallup	percentage	1.0	40.0		45.8	108	105	

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.