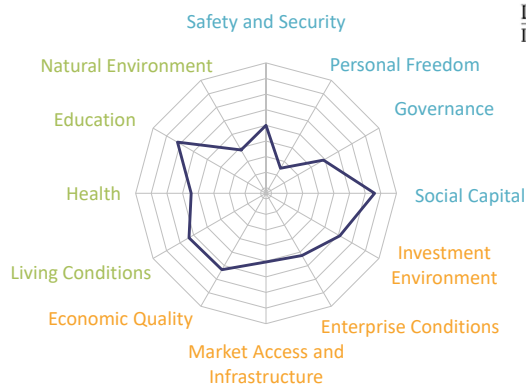
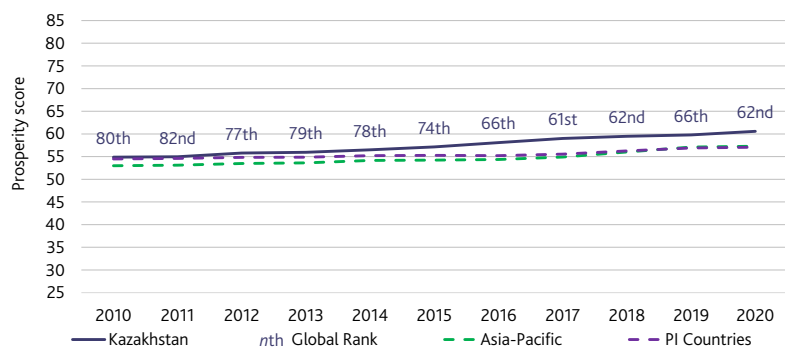


## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Asia-Pacific (1 to 29) 2020
<b>Prosperity score</b>	<b>54.9</b>		<b>60.6</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>▲ 18</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	<b>48.2</b>		<b>52.6</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>▲ 27</b>	<b>14</b>
Shield Safety and Security	66.8		68.8	81	▲ 8	15
Person Personal Freedom	34.0		34.7	131	▲ 6	22
Building Governance	42.6		46.1	83	▲ 24	14
People Social Capital	49.6		60.9	29	▲ 50	11
<b>Open Economies</b>	<b>50.5</b>		<b>57.5</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>▲ 7</b>	<b>12</b>
Plant Investment Environment	53.9		60.7	59	▲ 13	11
Bulb Enterprise Conditions	50.3		55.1	76	▲ 5	15
Money Market Access and Infrastructure	40.5		57.2	80	▲ 19	14
Money Economic Quality	57.5		57.2	55	▼ 5	12
<b>Empowered People</b>	<b>65.9</b>		<b>71.6</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>▲ 23</b>	<b>9</b>
House Living Conditions	72.8		82.5	54	▲ 25	8
Heart Health	67.0		73.9	72	▲ 28	16
Book Education	74.9		78.3	37	-	8
Leaf Natural Environment	48.7		51.6	104	▲ 26	18

Pillar		2010 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2020	Pillar		2010 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2020
<b>Safety and Security</b>		<b>66.8</b>		<b>68.8</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>▲ 8</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>Personal Freedom</b>		<b>34.0</b>		<b>34.7</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>▲ 6</b>	<b>22</b>
War and Civil Conflict	20%	87.6		88.5	65	▲ 16	11	Agency	25%	46.6		51.4	90	▲ 8	13
Terrorism	15%	99.5		97.6	70	▲ 1	11	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	29.4		23.5	141	▲ 1	23
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	58.3		54.2	112	▼ 19	15	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	27.8		22.8	146	▲ 1	23
Violent Crime	25%	39.7		52.8	71	▲ 42	16	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	40.8		41.8	101	▲ 19	11
Property Crime	10%	69.3		69.9	54	▲ 11	14	Social Tolerance	15%	18.7		28.6	131	▲ 8	25
<b>Governance</b>		<b>42.6</b>		<b>46.1</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>▲ 24</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>Social Capital</b>		<b>49.6</b>		<b>60.9</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>▲ 50</b>	<b>11</b>
Executive Constraints	15%	34.2		40.1	99	▲ 25	18	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	74.6		90.6	2	▲ 58	1
Political Accountability	15%	34.7		36.1	135	▲ 4	23	Social Networks	20%	49.5		65.4	97	▲ 35	17
Rule of Law	15%	47.5		51.2	53	▲ 17	9	Interpersonal Trust	20%	43.1		46.4	33	▲ 11	10
Government Integrity	20%	45.0		50.2	57	▲ 23	10	Institutional Trust	20%	43.3		58.1	53	▲ 42	18
Government Effectiveness	20%	45.2		47.3	84	▲ 8	14	Civic and Social Participation	20%	37.4		43.7	73	▲ 27	17
Regulatory Quality	15%	47.2		50.0	50	▲ 12	10								
<b>Investment Environment</b>		<b>53.9</b>		<b>60.7</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>▲ 13</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Enterprise Conditions</b>		<b>50.3</b>		<b>55.1</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>▲ 5</b>	<b>15</b>
Property Rights	30%	54.8		57.2	69	▼ 2	11	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	50.4		50.5	81	▼ 3	13
Investor Protection	20%	49.5		65.7	39	▲ 32	11	Environment for Business Creation	25%	48.5		55.2	116	▼ 4	24
Contract Enforcement	20%	64.1		78.1	5	▲ 23	4	Burden of Regulation	25%	52.8		62.5	41	▲ 14	11
Financing Ecosystem	20%	53.2		53.3	107	▼ 13	21	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	54.0		57.5	37	▲ 7	12
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	40.8		40.6	127	▼ 7	20	Price Distortions	10%	44.8		48.0	99	▬ -	20
<b>Market Access and Infrastructure</b>		<b>40.5</b>		<b>57.2</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>▲ 19</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>Economic Quality</b>		<b>57.5</b>		<b>57.2</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>▼ 5</b>	<b>12</b>
Communications	25%	38.2		78.5	68	▲ 31	11	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	73.4		69.2	30	▼ 11	8
Resources	20%	56.7		64.4	51	▲ 6	10	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	62.4		54.2	125	▼ 67	29
Transport	25%	31.5		39.4	108	▲ 12	20	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	45.2		46.7	81	▲ 4	16
Border Administration	5%	34.8		47.0	82	▲ 44	16	Dynamism	15%	42.3		40.7	52	▼ 3	9
Open Market Scale	5%	12.6		10.4	149	▼ 27	25	Labour Force Engagement	20%	64.8		71.6	33	▬ -	7
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	56.6		57.9	100	▼ 3	14								
Market Distortions	15%	43.8		60.2	71	▲ 57	10								
<b>Living Conditions</b>		<b>72.8</b>		<b>82.5</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>▲ 25</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>Health</b>		<b>67.0</b>		<b>73.9</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>▲ 28</b>	<b>16</b>
Material Resources	20%	82.7		87.4	37	▲ 8	8	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	45.2		47.2	140	▲ 9	26
Nutrition	20%	79.5		87.0	50	▲ 21	9	Preventative Interventions	15%	91.0		90.9	26	▼ 4	7
Basic Services	10%	89.8		94.2	72	▲ 4	9	Care Systems	15%	58.2		69.2	41	▲ 17	8
Shelter	20%	83.7		87.9	63	▲ 19	10	Mental Health	10%	39.6		55.1	136	▲ 24	27
Connectedness	15%	46.5		69.0	67	▲ 34	12	Physical Health	20%	74.8		77.2	43	▲ 13	12
Protection from Harm	15%	50.9		68.4	98	▲ 37	14	Longevity	30%	70.6		80.7	93	▲ 14	14
<b>Education</b>		<b>74.9</b>		<b>78.3</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>▬ -</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>Natural Environment</b>		<b>48.7</b>		<b>51.6</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>▲ 26</b>	<b>18</b>
Pre-Primary Education	5%	37.9		62.2	77	▲ 19	13	Emissions	15%	41.8		38.5	167	▬ -	29
Primary Education	20%	89.0		87.4	54	▼ 15	12	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	77.7		80.6	82	▲ 27	7
Secondary Education	30%	83.8		84.1	21	▼ 3	6	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	35.0		40.3	88	▲ 23	14
Tertiary Education	20%	45.3		53.9	45	▲ 2	10	Freshwater	20%	53.2		56.4	64	▲ 13	12
Adult Skills	25%	84.1		86.7	21	▼ 3	3	Oceans (Insufficient Data)	15%						
								Preservation Efforts	15%	39.1		44.4	80	▲ 13	17



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

War and Civil Conflict (65th)						Terrorism (70th)									
Source	Unit	Weight	Value	Global Rank	2020	Source	Unit	Weight	Value	Global Rank	2020				
			2010	2010	2020				2010	2010	2020				
<b>20%</b> <b>87.6</b> <b>88.5</b>						<b>15%</b> <b>99.5</b> <b>97.6</b>									
<b>81</b> <b>65</b>						<b>71</b> <b>70</b>									
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000	0.0000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.0249	0.1109	91	94
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0249	0.1328	80	83
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000	0.0000	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0124	0.0441	51	45
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	229.2017	148.9149	99	81	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1
<b>30%</b> <b>58.3</b> <b>54.2</b>						<b>25%</b> <b>39.7</b> <b>52.8</b>									
<b>93</b> <b>112</b>						<b>113</b> <b>71</b>									
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	2.5	3.0	72	91	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	13.6	5.0	146	100
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0	1.0	71	80	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.57	0.56	45	52
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0	0.0	89	120	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	52.2	70.2	100	54
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0	3.0	38	49
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	1.0	1.0	65	78								
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0	0.0	1	1								
<b>10%</b> <b>69.3</b> <b>69.9</b>						<b>65</b> <b>54</b>									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	10.8	12.1	54	80								
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.7	5.1	73	37								
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.8	5.0	93	50								



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (90th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (141st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
<b>Agency (90th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>46.6</b>		<b>51.4</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>90</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>29.4</b>		<b>23.5</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>141</b>	
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	7.0		8.0	107	91	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	3.0		2.0	135	142
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.44		0.43	82	90	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.41		0.33	140	152
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	2.0		3.0	110	83	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.41		0.43	137	131
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	8.0		8.0	82	82									
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.34		0.30	104	113									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.71		0.65	94	98									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	31.8		32.8	110	112									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	70.7		82.0	75	69									
<b>Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (146th)</b>	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		<b>Absence of Legal Discrimination (101st)</b>	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020	
<b>Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (146th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>27.8</b>		<b>22.8</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>Absence of Legal Discrimination (101st)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>40.8</b>		<b>41.8</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>101</b>
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	78.0		85.0	142	149	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.55		0.57	98	80
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	55.1		54.1	149	145	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.40		0.50	138	103
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.36		0.34	140	143	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.49		0.51	121	106
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.0		0.0	127	139	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	22	39
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.30		0.27	144	143	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	6.0		7.0	60	79
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	1.0		1.0	138	137	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.59		0.57	117	115
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.4	138	122
<b>Social Tolerance (131st)</b>	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank											
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020									
<b>Social Tolerance (131st)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>18.7</b>		<b>28.6</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>131</b>									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	45.0		60.0	137	122									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	5.0		4.0	142	156									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	48.0		53.0	115	112									



Kazakhstan: Governance (83rd): Element and indicator scores																	
<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>																	
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
<b>Executive Constraints (99th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>34.2</b>		<b>40.1</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>Political Accountability (135th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>34.7</b>		<b>36.1</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>135</b>
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	0.99		1.29	145	113	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	97	90
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.17		1.35	127	104	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	6.0		7.0	121	136
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.34		0.36	140	134	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-6.0		-6.0	144	148
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	8.3		8.3	32	30	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.38		0.51	151	97
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.47		0.45	80	78									
<b>Rule of Law (53rd)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>47.5</b>		<b>51.2</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>Government Integrity (57th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>45.0</b>		<b>50.2</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>57</b>
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.1		3.6	111	80	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	1.32		1.48	92	69
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.97		3.45	76	51	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.6		3.4	62	78
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	6.7		5.8	52	65	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.56		0.45	59	91
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.7		4.1	60	56	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	64	58
									Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.1		4.6	76	40
									Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	35.0		58.0	101	57
<b>Government Effectiveness (84th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>45.2</b>		<b>47.3</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>Regulatory Quality (50th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>47.2</b>		<b>50.0</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>50</b>
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.5		0.0	95	71	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.3		0.1	92	63
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	86	85	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.58		0.60	45	46
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.6		3.3	55	67	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.4		3.3	78	77
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	72	68	Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.55		0.56	42	43
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	82	82									
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		5.0	117	81									
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		6.0	43	70									



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
<b>Personal and Family Relationships (2nd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>74.6</b>		<b>90.6</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>2</b>									
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	88.0		94.0	47	7	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	81.0		89.0	105	76
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	67.0		84.0	94	8	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	63.0		74.0	129	107
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	6.0		13.0	141	106
<b>Interpersonal Trust (33rd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>43.1</b>		<b>46.4</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>33</b>									
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVS&Bar	percentage	1.0	38.3		38.3	25	25	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	49.0		66.0	125	83
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	34.0		41.0	133	132	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.8		3.8	79	38
									Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	46.0		61.0	124	69
									Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	44.0		63.0	99	48
									Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	71.0		67.0	31	39
									Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	74.0		78.0	67	61
<b>Civic and Social Participation (73rd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>37.4</b>		<b>43.7</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>73</b>									
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	8.0		30.0	154	54									
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	68.4		77.1	58	28									
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	22.0		11.0	59	130									
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	11.0		10.0	145	147									

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
<b>Property Rights (69th)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>54.8</b>		<b>57.2</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>Investor Protection (39th)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>49.5</b>		<b>65.7</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>39</b>	
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0		4.4	107	66	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	9.5		14.5	50	7
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.51		0.46	99	114	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	40.6		39.8	50	68
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.4		4.1	92	73	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.1		4.2	106	102
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	16.0		17.0	67	66	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	4.7		9.0	88	1
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	83.7		82.4	18	24	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	6.3		8.0	37	13
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		6.0	64	79									
<b>Contract Enforcement (5th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>64.1</b>		<b>78.1</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>Financing Ecosystem (107th)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>53.2</b>		<b>53.3</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>107</b>	
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	13.0		16.0	14	1	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	31.0		8.8	99	17
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	130.0		123.3	24	15	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7		3.7	102	109
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	7.3		7.3	48	47	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2		2.5	55	117
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.60		0.74	111	41	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		6.0	48	107
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	3.5		2.5	129	154
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7		3.8	155	142
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	7.0		8.0	22	1
<b>Restrictions on International Investment (127th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>40.8</b>		<b>40.6</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>127</b>									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.5		4.2	124	115									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	15.4		23.1	109	97									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.2	109	106									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.3		3.8	122	133									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.0		1.7	144	136									



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Domestic Market Contestability (81st)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020	Environment for Business Creation (116th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020
				<b>30%</b>	<b>50.4</b>		<b>50.5</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>81</b>					<b>25%</b>	<b>48.5</b>		<b>55.2</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>116</b>
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	70	66	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	101	108		
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		5.0	68	96	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	81.8		94.4	61	19		
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.4		3.8	103	73	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.3		3.0	92	146		
									Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	50.5		33.0	157	137		
									Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.0		4.1	84	91		
Burden of Regulation (41st)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020	Labour Market Flexibility (37th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020
				<b>25%</b>	<b>52.8</b>		<b>62.5</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>41</b>					<b>10%</b>	<b>54.0</b>		<b>57.5</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>37</b>
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.1		3.6	106	62	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.3		4.5	84	70		
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	4.7		5.5	61	74	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.2		4.2	38	41		
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	7.0		10.0	7	52	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	9.0		8.6	15	21		
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	261.0		182.0	87	67	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.3	85	84		
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	41.1		73.2	137	56	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.4		5.7	46	13		
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	13.0		13.0	15	24											
Price Distortions (99th)		Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020										
				<b>10%</b>	<b>44.8</b>		<b>48.0</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>99</b>										
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.00		4.24	46	41											
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	10.2		11.0	136	146											





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	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
<b>Communications (68th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>38.2</b>		<b>78.5</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>Resources (51st)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>56.7</b>		<b>64.4</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>51</b>	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	46.6		60.1	73	46	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	1.1		1.4	50	51
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	48.3		88.1	119	89	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	73.5		81.6	61	62
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	2.1		13.4	79	67	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	5.0		7.0	50	1
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	11.0		78.9	94	46	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	87.1		87.1	94	94
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	265.1		265.1	86	86
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.6		4.7	77	76
<b>Transport (108th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>31.5</b>		<b>39.4</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>Border Administration (82nd)</b>		<b>5%</b>	<b>34.8</b>		<b>47.0</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>82</b>	
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.4		2.8	125	74	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	1.9		2.7	157	67
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	17,907.2		33,808.6	95	93	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	68.1		60.1	97	99
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.2		3.3	119	111	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	200.9		167.5	67	58
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	30.4		30.4	47	68									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.5		3.6	142	97									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	3.6		3.6	155	155									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.01		0.01	113	114									
<b>Open Market Scale (149th)</b>			<b>5%</b>	<b>12.6</b>		<b>10.4</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>Import Tariff Barriers (100th)</b>		<b>5%</b>	<b>56.6</b>		<b>57.9</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>100</b>	
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	3.1		3.0	91	109	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	62.2		40.1	75	114
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	2.7		2.8	81	86	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	9.4		5.8	109	75
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.4		4.9	148	159	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	3.4		4.3	138	130
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	33.9		28.2	98	123									
<b>Market Distortions (71st)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>43.8</b>		<b>60.2</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>71</b>									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		8.0	89	62									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7		4.5	144	62									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	629.0		629.0	93	93									



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		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
<b>Fiscal Sustainability (30th)</b>									<b>Macroeconomic Stability (125th)</b>										
25%									10%										
73.4									62.4										
69.2									54.2										
19									58										
30									125										
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-1.3		-0.6	35	53	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	5.2		1.6	31	89		
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	6.3		19.6	11	13	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	4.5		3.0	130	134		
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	56.0		56.0	54	54											
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	2.7		3.2	52	53											
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	29.4		26.2	32	54											
<b>Productivity and Competitiveness (81st)</b>									<b>Dynamism (52nd)</b>										
30%									15%										
45.2									42.3										
46.7									40.7										
85									49										
81									52										
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	39,913.0		56,422.3	67	52	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	1.3		2.0	82	64		
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-0.7		-0.6	117	111	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	111.8		88.2	42	47		
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.7		0.7	128	129	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9		3.5	40	62		
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	3.9		3.6	49	43											
<b>Labour Force Engagement (33rd)</b>																			
20%																			
64.8																			
71.6																			
33																			
33																			
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	76.4		76.6	34	42											
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	72.7		71.7	25	41											
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	66.6		75.4	76	59											
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	6.6		4.6	84	72											
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	6.7		3.9	32	17											



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		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020
<b>Material Resources (37th)</b>									<b>Nutrition (50th)</b>										
20%									20%										
82.7									79.5										
87.4									87.0										
45									71										
37									50										
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	8.2		2.5	18	7	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	25.7		23.5	75	59		
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.1		0.0	20	1	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	4.3		2.5	55	1		
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	2.2		0.4	51	30	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	4.9		3.1	91	73		
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	22.0		8.6	63	55	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	17.5		8.0	81	58		
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	84.7		98.2	73	55											
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	35.4		43.3	57	80											
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	73.0		80.1	33	25											
<b>Basic Services (72nd)</b>									<b>Shelter (63rd)</b>										
10%									20%										
89.8									83.7										
94.2									87.9										
76									82										
72									63										
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	99.4		100.0	62	1	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	28.2		23.0	117	66		
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	89.1		95.6	89	81	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	8.9		8.9	79	80		
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	70.7		80.8	98	89	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	90.5		95.3	67	62		
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	97.2		97.9	42	47	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	689.9		326.4	92	86		
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	150.8		94.3	64	56											
<b>Connectedness (67th)</b>									<b>Protection from Harm (98th)</b>										
15%									15%										
46.5									50.9										
69.0									68.4										
101									135										
67									98										
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	42.0		59.0	78	75	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,446.1		943.6	136	113		
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	40.2		53.9	75	73	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	2.0		0.1	75	33		
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	35.4		96.6	137	36	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	2,580.3		2,033.9	159	154		
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	77.0		77.0	74	74	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	8.1		7.8	80	84		
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	63.1		62.1	54	71											
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	41.0		54.2	122	85											



Behavioural Risk Factors (140th)														Preventative Interventions (26th)													
Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020												
		<b>10%</b>	<b>45.2</b>		<b>47.2</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>140</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>91.0</b>		<b>90.9</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>26</b>												
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	17.6	21.0	91	92	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	99.0	98.0	1	22												
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	29.4	24.1	118	115	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	99.0	99.0	1	1												
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	3,843.0	3,666.6	159	157	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	99.0	98.0	1	17												
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	49.4	51.9	70	70												
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.9	99.3	18	34												
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.00	1.00	1	1												
Care Systems (41st)														Mental Health (136th)													
Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020												
		<b>15%</b>	<b>58.2</b>		<b>69.2</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>41</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>39.6</b>		<b>55.1</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>136</b>												
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	30.0	30.0	84	84	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.79	0.82	34	6												
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.43	0.41	17	17	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	571.9	564.2	86	84												
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.54	0.52	36	51	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	34.9	22.8	164	161												
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.4	99.4	44	51																				
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	93.0	100.0	3	1																				
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	11.0	58.0	130	87																				
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	39.0	57.3	126	71																				
Physical Health (43rd)														Longevity (93rd)													
Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020												
		<b>20%</b>	<b>74.8</b>		<b>77.2</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>43</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>70.6</b>		<b>80.7</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>93</b>												
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	21.6	20.8	37	13	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	36.0	10.0	70	40												
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	28.7	23.6	119	74	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	24.6	9.9	89	64												
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	297.2	295.0	49	50	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	4.0	2.8	88	81												
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,694.6	6,548.9	58	46	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	254.7	156.3	123	100												
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	27.5	27.1	100	105	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	16.3	17.7	130	111												



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	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
<b>Pre-Primary Education (77th)</b>			<b>5%</b>	<b>37.9</b>		<b>62.2</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>Primary Education (54th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>89.0</b>		<b>87.4</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>54</b>
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	37.9		62.2	96	77	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	89.5		86.9	108	123
									Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	107.0		102.3	1	1
									Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	521.0		521.0	11	11
<b>Secondary Education (21st)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>83.8</b>		<b>84.1</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>Tertiary Education (45th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>45.3</b>		<b>53.9</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>45</b>
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	94.7		99.8	12	1	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	58.2		61.7	39	48
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	96.4		109.2	44	1	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	73.9		101.3	23	1
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0		2.7	57	64	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.1		0.1	43	51
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	538.4		536.1	10	10	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.78		3.90	135	124
									Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6		3.8	123	99
<b>Adult Skills (21st)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>84.1</b>		<b>86.7</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>21</b>									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	99.7		99.8	32	30									
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.78		0.82	3	7									
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	13.0		13.9	37	37									
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.09		0.10	12	15									
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.6		4.7	45	42									



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
<b>Emissions (167th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>Exposure to Air Pollution (82nd)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>77.7</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>82</b>
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.34	0.27	163	166	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	4.4	8.6	82	79
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.21	0.28	167	165	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	1,091.4	874.4	116	105
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.35	0.35	164	164	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	60.8	69.3	143	109
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.76	0.64	47	95								
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.51	0.50	154	155								
<b>Forest, Land and Soil (88th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>Freshwater (64th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>53.2</b>	<b>56.4</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>64</b>
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	1.2	1.2	152	152	Renewable water resources	FAO	m <sup>3</sup> per person	1.0	6,843.0	5,955.0	76	78
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	1.7	1.7	27	27	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	50.0	50.0	50	54
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.90	0.74	112	64	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	30.8	31.0	128	127
								Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	60.2	71.8	111	74
<b>Oceans (Insufficient Data)</b>			<b>15%</b>					<b>Preservation Efforts (80th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>80</b>
Overexploitation of fish stocks (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	3.3	3.3	146	148
Stability of marine biodiversity (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Marine protected areas (Insufficient Data)			1.0				
Clean ocean water (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	95.4	100.0	12	1
								Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	10.3	10.6	153	154
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	13.0	13.0	122	123
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	34.2	53.8	128	69

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

\* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.