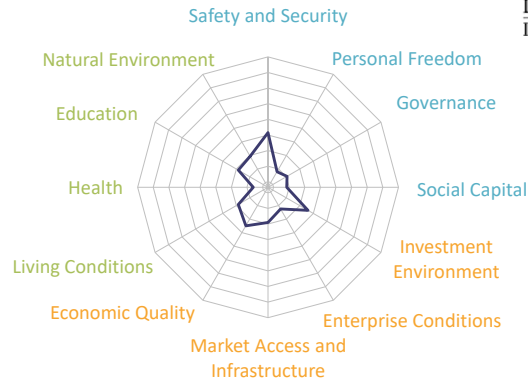
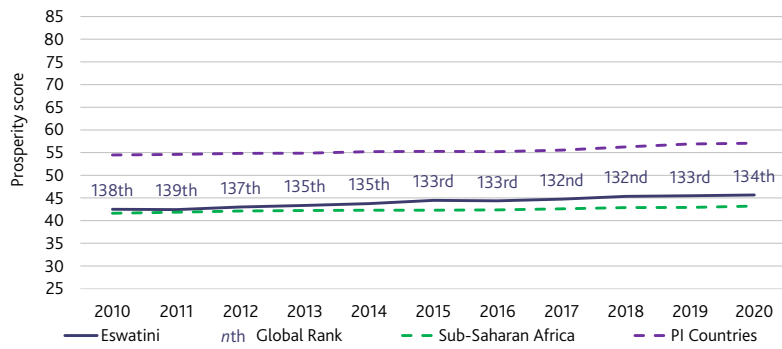














Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2020
Prosperity score	42.5		45.7	134	▲ 4	24
Inclusive Societies	41.3		43.6	143	▲ 4	36
Safety and Security	61.6		66.2	98	▲ 19	16
Personal Freedom	27.0		31.6	145	▲ 7	43
Governance	32.5		32.6	140	▼ 2	33
Social Capital	44.1		44.0	144	▼ 18	38
Open Economies	41.3		43.0	119	▼ 5	16
Investment Environment	43.6		45.9	109	▼ 1	14
Enterprise Conditions	43.4		44.3	136	▼ 18	30
Market Access and Infrastructure	30.6		39.0	123	▲ 8	14
Economic Quality	47.6		42.9	111	▼ 21	13
Empowered People	44.9		50.3	130	▲ 3	17
Living Conditions	46.2		53.9	124	▲ 1	13
Health	42.9		53.0	149	▲ 9	32
Education	38.8		44.9	124	▲ 3	13
Natural Environment	51.6		49.7	122	▼ 13	32

Pillar		2010 Prosperity score	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	2020 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	2020 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank		
	Safety and Security	61.6	66.2	98	▲ 19	16		Personal Freedom	27.0	31.6	145	▲ 7	43
War and Civil Conflict	20%	92.4	88.0	69	▼ 23	12	Agency	25%	28.3	40.4	129	▲ 22	30
Terrorism	15%	97.9	100.0	1	▲ 96	1	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	20.9	21.7	144	▲ 4	45
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	54.2	70.8	75	▲ 33	13	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	20.8	19.8	150	▲ 2	46
Violent Crime	25%	28.3	30.0	148	▲ 5	44	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	39.6	36.8	121	▲ 2	33
Property Crime	10%	51.3	48.6	122	▲ 8	19	Social Tolerance	15%	24.3	39.3	101	▲ 25	32
	Governance	32.5	32.6	140	▼ 2	33		Social Capital	44.1	44.0	144	▼ 18	38
Executive Constraints	15%	29.5	28.9	137	▲ 3	35	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	68.4	60.8	116	▼ 21	14
Political Accountability	15%	24.7	24.7	158	▼ 2	47	Social Networks	20%	54.0	60.4	121	▼ 8	26
Rule of Law	15%	41.0	40.8	99	▼ 1	20	Interpersonal Trust	20%	27.5	28.0	135	▼ 10	44
Government Integrity	20%	32.7	35.4	120	▲ 11	18	Institutional Trust	20%	49.0	58.3	52	▲ 23	12
Government Effectiveness	20%	26.2	26.9	148	▲ 2	38	Civic and Social Participation	20%	21.5	12.5	165	▼ 18	49
Regulatory Quality	15%	42.9	40.0	85	▼ 5	13							
	Investment Environment	43.6	45.9	109	▼ 1	14		Enterprise Conditions	43.4	44.3	136	▼ 18	30
Property Rights	30%	44.8	43.1	129	▼ 23	25	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	35.0	27.8	146	▼ 12	36
Investor Protection	20%	45.3	47.8	93	▼ 8	10	Environment for Business Creation	25%	45.3	51.9	135	▼ 7	33
Contract Enforcement	20%	37.5	37.6	130	▼ 6	30	Burden of Regulation	25%	54.8	60.4	48	▼ 1	3
Financing Ecosystem	20%	48.7	55.7	99	▲ 11	10	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	41.1	40.6	134	▼ 17	35
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	39.1	47.8	106	▲ 21	20	Price Distortions	10%	38.0	38.0	131	▼ 9	39
	Market Access and Infrastructure	30.6	39.0	123	▲ 8	14		Economic Quality	47.6	42.9	111	▼ 21	13
Communications	25%	17.4	36.8	147	▲ 4	31	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	51.1	42.2	129	▼ 27	31
Resources	20%	33.2	41.2	105	▲ 7	5	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	58.9	55.6	119	▼ 30	27
Transport	25%	31.1	29.2	139	▼ 15	31	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	55.5	46.1	83	▼ 24	5
Border Administration	5%	58.7	60.0	49	▼ 2	3	Dynamism	15%	34.4	36.3	68	▲ 1	9
Open Market Scale	5%	9.4	24.3	98	▲ 46	13	Labour Force Engagement	20%	35.6	37.4	147	▲ 7	39
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	52.9	52.9	113	▼ 6	18							
Market Distortions	15%	38.4	49.3	115	▲ 27	19							
	Living Conditions	46.2	53.9	124	▲ 1	13		Health	42.9	53.0	149	▲ 9	32
Material Resources	20%	29.2	43.1	127	▲ 10	15	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	72.8	70.9	55	▼ 3	40
Nutrition	20%	59.5	58.1	120	▼ 8	15	Preventative Interventions	15%	77.0	81.0	85	▲ 12	6
Basic Services	10%	45.4	62.7	126	▲ 4	12	Care Systems	15%	35.5	50.5	100	▲ 13	8
Shelter	20%	61.3	63.0	109	▲ 2	8	Mental Health	10%	54.7	52.4	146	▼ 10	36
Connectedness	15%	44.3	52.9	116	▼ 10	17	Physical Health	20%	17.4	28.7	164	▲ 3	46
Protection from Harm	15%	33.4	45.6	159	▼ 1	46	Longevity	30%	32.8	50.5	156	▲ 3	38
	Education	38.8	44.9	124	▲ 3	13		Natural Environment	51.6	49.7	122	▼ 13	32
Pre-Primary Education	5%	11.4	19.4	136	▲ 1	27	Emissions	15%	74.7	73.3	52	▼ 12	15
Primary Education	20%	66.3	75.9	105	▲ 18	5	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	69.3	66.0	145	▼ 10	43
Secondary Education	30%	31.0	36.4	131	▲ 8	19	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	40.1	40.2	89	▲ 2	21
Tertiary Education	20%	17.8	16.6	153	▼ 6	37	Freshwater	20%	54.4	48.9	91	▼ 19	12
Adult Skills	25%	48.4	58.1	109	▲ 10	10	Oceans (Insufficient Data)	15%					
							Preservation Efforts	15%	22.4	23.3	153	-	42



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>					
	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
War and Civil Conflict (69th)			20%	92.4	88.0	46	69	Terrorism (1st)			15%	97.9	100.0	97	1
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000	0.0000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.0000	0.0000	1	1
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000	0.0000	1	1
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000	0.0000	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.7592	0.0000	150	1
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	26.2951	189.0030	52	89	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1
Politically Related Terror and Violence (75th)			30%	54.2	70.8	108	75	Violent Crime (148th)			25%	28.3	30.0	153	148
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	3.0	2.5	96	81	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	10.6	9.5	142	140
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0	1.0	71	80	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.39	0.39	112	116
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0	1.0	89	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	42.1	45.3	139	144
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	4.0	4.0	116	105
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	1.0	2.0	65	1								
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0	0.0	1	1								
Property Crime (122nd)			10%	51.3	48.6	130	122								
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	30.6	30.5	160	149								
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.7	5.3	75	29								
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.7	4.9	51	55								



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (129th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (144th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			25%	28.3		40.4	151	129			20%	20.9		21.7	148	144	
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	5.0		5.0	134	131	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	3.0		3.0	135	127
<i>Due process and rights</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.38		0.38	707	713	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.35		0.35	749	746
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	2.0		3.0	110	83	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.25		0.27	148	142
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	10.0		10.0	100	100									
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.21		0.21	141	138									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.08		0.65	165	101									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	18.2		29.3	149	127									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	60.7		58.4	115	155									
			20%	20.8		19.8	152	150			20%	39.6		36.8	123	121	
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (150th)																	
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	76.0		83.0	138	145	<i>Equal treatment and absence of discrimination</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.53		0.53	710	706
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	46.8		45.2	144	130	<i>Non-discriminatory civil justice</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	0.5	0.48		0.48	108	108
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.31		0.31	150	150	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.48		0.48	125	129
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.0		0.0	144	139	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	111	113
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.18		0.18	150	152	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	10.0		11.0	131	145
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	0.0		0.0	150	151	<i>Freedom of belief and religion</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.59		0.59	118	107
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.1	1	41
			15%	24.3		39.3	126	101									
Social Tolerance (101st)																	
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	40.0		63.0	146	111									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	18.0		14.0	79	109									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	55.0		64.0	95	65									



Eswatini: Governance (140th): Element and indicator scores																	
	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Executive Constraints (137th)			15%	29.5		28.9	140	137	Political Accountability (158th)			15%	24.7		24.7	156	158
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	0.92		0.92	148	149	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	138	129
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.10		1.10	132	132	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	7.0		7.0	149	136
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.32		0.32	144	142	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-9.0		-9.0	163	162
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	6.2		5.5	92	93	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.48		0.48	101	107
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.41		0.41	102	90									
Rule of Law (99th)			15%	41.0		40.8	98	99	Government Integrity (120th)			20%	32.7		35.4	131	120
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6		3.6	83	88	<i>Use of public office for private gain</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	1.14		1.14	112	115
<i>Civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.76		2.76	93	94	<i>Diversion of public funds</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.0		3.6	105	62
<i>Integrity of the legal system</i>	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	4.6		4.6	119	115	<i>Right to information</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.35		0.35	138	128
<i>Efficiency of dispute settlement</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.9		3.9	53	67	<i>Publicised laws and government data</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.3	129	109
									<i>Transparency of government policy</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.1		3.4	78	122
									<i>Budget transparency</i>	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	3.0		31.0	153	127
Government Effectiveness (148th)			20%	26.2		26.9	150	148	Regulatory Quality (85th)			15%	42.9		40.0	80	85
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.7		-0.6	122	104	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.6		-0.6	115	111
<i>Prioritisation</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	141	145	<i>Enforcement of regulations</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.51		0.51	76	79
<i>Efficiency of government spending</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.6		2.5	134	134	<i>Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		3.2	61	79
<i>Efficient use of assets</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		2.0	152	155	<i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.48		0.48	77	80
<i>Implementation</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	115	119									
<i>Policy learning</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	147	143									
<i>Policy coordination</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	146	144									

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



Social Capital (144th): Element and indicator scores																	
Personal and Family Relationships (116th)										Social Networks (121st)							
Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020		
			20%	68.4		60.8	95	116				20%	54.0		60.4	113	121
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	84.0		76.0	65	111	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	81.0		90.0	105	68
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	63.0		63.0	120	125	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	65.0		56.0	118	159
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	19.0		19.0	52	51
<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>																	
Interpersonal Trust (135th)										Institutional Trust (52nd)							
Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020		
			20%	27.5		28.0	125	135				20%	49.0		58.3	75	52
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVS&Bar	percentage	1.0	7.9		7.9	160	154	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	65.0		67.0	68	80
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	58.0		59.0	33	48	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.8		3.0	80	82
									Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	77.0		73.0	13	31
									Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	56.0		74.0	58	14
									Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	35.0		68.0	131	35
									Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	61.0		76.0	109	73
<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>																	
Civic and Social Participation (165th)																	
Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020										
			20%	21.5		12.5	147	165									
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	20.0		8.0	102	159									
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	0.0		0.0	134	144									
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	27.0		18.0	38	95									
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	11.0		10.0	145	147									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Property Rights (129th)			30%	44.8		43.1	106	129	Investor Protection (93rd)		20%	45.3		47.8	85	93	
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.9		3.8	57	122	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	4.0		6.0	137	128
<i>Lawful process for expropriation</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.43		0.43	133	128	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	34.9		37.4	71	75
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.3		3.1	95	149	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.1		5.1	44	50
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	17.5		20.5	55	51	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	110	117
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	58.7		60.8	98	97	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	4.3		4.3	110	129
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		2.0	160	158									
Contract Enforcement (130th)			20%	37.5		37.6	124	130	Financing Ecosystem (99th)		20%	48.7		55.7	110	99	
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	7.5		7.5	78	94	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	32.9		10.0	105	41
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	324.0		318.7	148	144	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.1		3.1	147	146
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	18.7		18.7	152	155	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.3		2.6	135	99
<i>Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.64		0.64	90	89	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	98	107
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	6.4		6.8	111	115
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.5		5.1	50	71
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	6.0		7.0	59	51
Restrictions on International Investment (106th)			10%	39.1		47.8	127	106									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.3		4.5	142	93									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	7.7		7.7	122	129									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	85	103									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.2	109	106									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.6		4.8	105	51									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	5.4		9.6	77	31									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020				
Domestic Market Contestability (146th)			30%	35.0		27.8	134	146	Environment for Business Creation (135th)			25%	45.3		51.9	128	135
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	120	111	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	145	139
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	118	121	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	64.6		77.2	121	134
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.3		2.6	110	162	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.1		3.2	110	133
									Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	12.7		6.2	32	10
									Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.0		4.0	93	106
Burden of Regulation (48th)			25%	54.8		60.4	47	48	Labour Market Flexibility (134th)			10%	41.1		40.6	117	134
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2		3.8	90	37	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.4		3.9	78	140
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	4.4		2.0	57	19	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.1		4.1	42	46
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	33.0		33.0	90	114	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	53.0		14.6	118	67
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	116.0		122.0	19	25	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.3	85	84
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	75.0		73.8	27	52	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.3		4.3	139	145
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	7.0		8.0	134	132									
Price Distortions (131st)			10%	38.0		38.0	122	131									
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.52		3.52	88	100									
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	9.2		9.2	133	141									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Communications (147th)			25%	17.4		36.8	151	147	Resources (105th)		20%	33.2		41.2	112	105	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	20.3		39.8	158	137	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.1		0.2	114	118
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	27.3		46.7	150	158	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	46.4		61.7	128	112
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.1		0.7	122	125	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	1.0		3.0	101	103
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	6.9		30.3	116	117	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	226.4		226.4	61	61
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	192.3		192.3	114	114
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9		3.9	109	113
Transport (139th)			25%	31.1		29.2	124	139	Border Administration (49th)		5%	58.7		60.0	47	49	
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.7		2.7	81	98	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.3		2.3	98	130
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	188.7		188.7	162	163	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	3.6		2.7	26	25
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.3		3.3	114	114	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	105.0		105.0	36	37
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	18.7		18.7	84	92									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.1		4.3	31	57									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	20.7		20.7	88	89									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.02		0.02	88	86									
Open Market Scale (98th)			5%	9.4		24.3	144	98	Import Tariff Barriers (113th)		5%	52.9		52.9	107	113	
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	3.2		25.7	89	75	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	40.5		40.5	107	113
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0		0.0	155	155	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	8.5		8.5	96	99
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.3		4.3	136	140	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	5.2		5.2	108	104
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	24.4		24.4	122	131									
Market Distortions (115th)			15%	38.4		49.3	142	115									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	112	115									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		4.5	142	61									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	771.0		771.0	135	135									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
Fiscal Sustainability (129th)									Macroeconomic Stability (119th)										
				25%	51.1		42.2	102	129					10%	58.9		55.6	89	119
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-2.9		-8.0	63	160	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	3.1		1.0	73	111		
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	14.6		35.8	29	42	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	3.2		2.1	99	121		
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	0.0		30.0	165	106											
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	6.3		8.1	98	102											
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	9.8		13.9	153	137											
Productivity and Competitiveness (83rd)									Dynamism (68th)										
				30%	55.5		46.1	59	83					15%	34.4		36.3	69	68
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	37,066.9		36,973.3	71	79	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	1.4		1.4	75	89		
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	0.9		-0.1	36	74	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	86.4		82.7	46	48		
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.8		0.7	97	121	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.1		3.3	104	80		
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	1.0		1.0	90	78											
Labour Force Engagement (147th)																			
				20%	35.6		37.4	154	147										
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	52.8		54.8	144	143											
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	47.5		51.3	126	125											
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	70.1		65.2	67	81											
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	27.4		22.1	165	165											
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	55.6		46.5	167	165											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
Material Resources (127th)									Nutrition (120th)										
Poverty rate at national poverty lines									Availability of adequate food										
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day									Prevalence of undernourishment										
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day									Prevalence of wasting in children under-5										
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day									Prevalence of stunting in children under-5										
Households with a refrigerator																			
<i>Ability to source emergency funds</i>																			
Ability to live on household income																			
Basic Services (126th)									Shelter (109th)										
Access to electricity									Availability of adequate shelter										
Access to basic water services									Housing deprivation										
Access to piped water									Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking										
Access to basic sanitation services									Indoor air quality										
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene																			
Connectedness (116th)									Protection from Harm (159th)										
Access to a bank account									Death and injury from road traffic accidents										
<i>Use of digital payments</i>									Death and injury from forces of nature										
Access to a cellphone									Unintentional death and injury										
<i>Rural access to roads</i>									Occupational mortality										
Satisfaction with public transportation																			
Satisfaction with roads and highways																			



Behavioural Risk Factors (55th)														Preventative Interventions (85th)													
Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank															
			2010	2020	2010	2020				2010	2020	2010	2020														
		10%	72.8	70.9	52	55			15%	77.0	81.0	97	85														
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	13.8	16.5	69	64	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	88.0	90.0	109	106												
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	8.8	8.6	8	11	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	94.0	89.0	71	107												
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,418.5	2,380.3	117	118	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	90.0	90.0	89	100												
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	47.7	65.5	74	40												
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	84.8	98.5	131	51												
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.67	0.33	87	116												
Care Systems (100th)														Mental Health (146th)													
Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank															
			2,010.0	2,020.0	2,010	2,020				2,010.0	2,020.0	2,010	2,020														
		15%	35.5	50.5	113	100			10%	54.7	52.4	136	146														
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	93.8	93.8	136	136	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.76	0.73	54	46												
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.13	0.13	108	107	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	660.0	677.5	134	147												
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.04	0.11	120	109	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	16.6	16.7	133	151												
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	69.0	88.3	115	111																				
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	80.0	80.0	69	69																				
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	28.0	86.0	72	9																				
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	57.7	61.0	79	66																				
Physical Health (164th)														Longevity (156th)													
Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank		Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank															
			2,010.0	2,020.0	2,010	2,020				2,010.0	2,020.0	2,010	2,020														
		20%	17.4	28.7	167	164			30%	32.8	50.5	159	156														
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	34.1	37.2	129	107	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	496.0	437.0	138	144												
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	35.3	50.2	153	163	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	108.0	54.4	148	134												
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	3,417.6	2,416.6	166	165	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	15.2	12.9	132	140												
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	7,717.6	7,453.3	160	152	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	551.5	391.1	165	165												
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	29.8	29.8	127	144	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	15.6	16.0	150	153												



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Pre-Primary Education (136th)			5%	11.4	19.4	137	136				20%	66.3	75.9	123	105
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	11.4	19.4	137	136	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	82.0	82.5	137	136
								Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	79.1	105.5	117	1
								Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	366.0	366.0	113	113
Secondary Education (131st)			30%	31.0	36.4	139	131				20%	17.8	16.6	147	153
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	36.2	41.7	135	134	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	4.9	6.7	142	146
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	42.9	72.1	128	105	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	8.5	0.0	134	165
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	1.2	0.9	121	141	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0	0.0	77	89
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	335.3	335.3	132	135	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.84	3.87	125	129
								Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.4	3.4	134	139
Adult Skills (109th)			25%	48.4	58.1	119	109								
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	83.1	88.4	105	101								
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.14	0.27	156	138								
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	8.9	10.0	93	93								
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.22	0.20	77	77								
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.7	3.5	164	135								



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Emissions (52nd)			15%	74.7	73.3	40	52	Exposure to Air Pollution (145th)			15%	69.3	66.0	135	145
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.83	0.80	38	34	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	24.7	29.9	141	139
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.83	0.82	74	88	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	1,241.7	1,135.4	128	131
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.79	0.78	8	7	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	80.2	63.1	52	133
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.51	0.51	122	123								
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.70	0.68	88	94								
Forest, Land and Soil (89th)			20%	40.1	40.2	91	89	Freshwater (91st)			20%	54.4	48.9	72	91
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	32.0	34.3	76	68	Renewable water resources	FAO	m ³ per person	1.0	3,963.0	3,299.0	92	95
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.1	3.1	102	102	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	75.0	75.0	35	36
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.78	0.80	78	74	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	39.5	39.5	131	132
								Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	58.4	44.6	117	156
Oceans (Insufficient Data)			15%					Preservation Efforts (153rd)			15%	22.4	23.3	153	153
Overexploitation of fish stocks (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	4.1	4.2	141	141
Stability of marine biodiversity (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Marine protected areas (Insufficient Data)			1.0				
Clean ocean water (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.0	0.0	159	161
								Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	32.5	32.8	99	109
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	4.0	4.0	137	138
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	56.3	59.5	48	47

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.