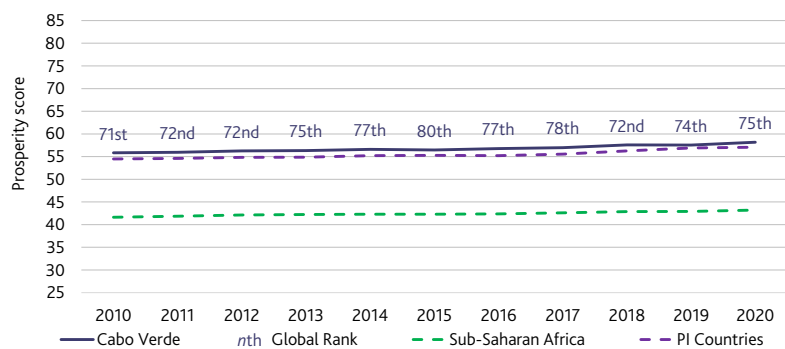



Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2020
Prosperity score	55.8		58.2	75	▼ 4	3
Inclusive Societies	65.0		65.7	38	▼ 1	2
Safety and Security	77.4		80.5	43	▲ 1	2
Personal Freedom	70.8		69.7	34	▼ 1	1
Governance	58.9		58.8	45	▲ 1	4
Social Capital	52.8		53.8	56	▲ 1	8
Open Economies	41.4		45.3	109	▲ 2	12
Investment Environment	40.3		45.4	113	▲ 11	16
Enterprise Conditions	47.3		52.5	94	▲ 2	13
Market Access and Infrastructure	34.4		41.7	117	▼ 3	12
Economic Quality	43.7		41.8	115	▼ 10	15
Empowered People	61.1		63.5	95	▲ 1	3
Living Conditions	64.1		67.8	102	▼ 4	3
Health	70.1		72.3	85	▲ 3	3
Education	54.6		55.8	98	▼ 1	3
Natural Environment	55.7		58.1	57	▲ 24	3

Pillar		2010 Prosperity score	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	2020 Sub-Saharan Africa Rank	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	2020 Sub-Saharan Africa Rank				
		10-yr trend	10-yr trend	10-yr rank change	2020	10-yr trend	10-yr trend	10-yr rank change	2020				
	Safety and Security	77.4	80.5	43	1	2		Personal Freedom	70.8	69.7	34	1	1
War and Civil Conflict	20%	91.3	93.2	41	11	4	Agency	25%	71.3	70.5	40	6	1
Terrorism	15%	100.0	100.0	1	-	1	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	83.3	82.9	38	3	3
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	83.3	91.7	33	1	4	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	81.6	78.8	35	5	2
Violent Crime	25%	49.2	50.1	81	6	8	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	58.2	57.3	47	1	3
Property Crime	10%	68.5	67.9	66	7	3	Social Tolerance	15%	55.4	55.4	38	8	3
	Governance	58.9	58.8	45	1	4		Social Capital	52.8	53.8	56	1	8
Executive Constraints	15%	70.8	71.0	24	7	1	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	70.2	70.2	88	5	7
Political Accountability	15%	87.6	87.6	33	5	1	Social Networks	20%	63.7	63.7	105	32	15
Rule of Law	15%	46.2	47.0	72	4	12	Interpersonal Trust	20%	15.6	19.0	165	1	49
Government Integrity	20%	53.9	52.1	52	4	4	Institutional Trust	20%	68.4	65.8	30	11	3
Government Effectiveness	20%	52.1	53.6	62	6	7	Civic and Social Participation	20%	46.3	50.2	47	14	14
Regulatory Quality	15%	46.6	45.1	71	6	8							
	Investment Environment	40.3	45.4	113	11	16		Enterprise Conditions	47.3	52.5	94	2	13
Property Rights	30%	41.5	49.2	100	23	14	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	45.6	47.7	95	5	11
Investor Protection	20%	22.8	21.2	152	3	38	Environment for Business Creation	25%	42.5	52.0	134	4	32
Contract Enforcement	20%	48.8	48.8	80	12	9	Burden of Regulation	25%	52.2	58.2	60	3	8
Financing Ecosystem	20%	51.4	52.9	108	8	13	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	46.8	50.1	82	1	17
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	32.9	60.6	70	77	9	Price Distortions	10%	53.0	56.0	68	2	15
	Market Access and Infrastructure	34.4	41.7	117	3	12		Economic Quality	43.7	41.8	115	10	15
Communications	25%	34.4	52.8	115	7	9	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	46.8	37.9	142	23	36
Resources	20%	18.3	21.7	143	1	30	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	69.2	67.5	48	23	6
Transport	25%	37.2	41.4	97	8	13	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	37.5	36.0	115	8	12
Border Administration	5%	44.1	45.8	85	11	9	Dynamism	15%	31.7	36.1	70	5	10
Open Market Scale	5%	12.5	12.5	137	13	37	Labour Force Engagement	20%	45.5	46.7	120	2	25
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	54.4	54.4	108	5	15							
Market Distortions	15%	48.4	54.5	94	20	12							
	Living Conditions	64.1	67.8	102	4	3		Health	70.1	72.3	85	3	3
Material Resources	20%	57.4	63.3	103	-	4	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	81.7	80.7	21	1	17
Nutrition	20%	63.0	63.6	110	2	10	Preventative Interventions	15%	87.9	82.6	75	31	4
Basic Services	10%	73.6	86.0	99	7	4	Care Systems	15%	43.1	57.2	80	17	4
Shelter	20%	64.6	67.4	105	1	6	Mental Health	10%	52.2	53.5	142	-	33
Connectedness	15%	60.7	60.7	90	24	8	Physical Health	20%	65.6	67.3	107	5	4
Protection from Harm	15%	71.0	74.8	67	4	4	Longevity	30%	79.7	81.5	90	6	3
	Education	54.6	55.8	98	1	3		Natural Environment	55.7	58.1	57	24	3
Pre-Primary Education	5%	64.7	64.1	73	12	4	Emissions	15%	86.6	83.8	2	1	1
Primary Education	20%	80.1	76.2	103	19	4	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	91.9	89.7	35	9	10
Secondary Education	30%	58.0	62.6	78	3	3	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	17.5	22.4	161	4	46
Tertiary Education	20%	26.2	26.9	117	9	15	Freshwater	20%	66.4	66.0	37	2	1
Adult Skills	25%	50.6	52.7	122	8	16	Oceans	15%	56.6	59.6	28	25	6
							Preservation Efforts	15%	24.2	36.5	121	29	27



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
War and Civil Conflict (41st)			20%	91.3		93.2	52	41	Terrorism (1st)			15%	100.0		100.0	1	1
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	44.6561		18.1840	57	49	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
Politically Related Terror and Violence (33rd)			30%	83.3		91.7	32	33	Violent Crime (81st)			25%	49.2		50.1	75	81
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	2.0		1.0	40	1	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	6.0		11.5	115	147
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.48		0.48	71	71
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		1.0	17	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	69.8		69.8	50	55
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0		2.0	38	11
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	2.0		2.0	1	1									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1									
Property Crime (66th)			10%	68.5		67.9	73	66									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	10.7		10.7	53	65									
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.3		4.0	103	114									
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.8		4.9	92	53									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (40th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (38th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020				
			25%	71.3		70.5	34	40			20%	83.3		82.9	41	38	
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	13.0		13.0	31	37	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	11.0		11.0	37	32
<i>Due process and rights</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.52		0.52	67	63	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.73		0.73	53	44
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	1	1	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.94		0.93	19	13
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	3.0		3.0	30	30									
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.56		0.56	54	57									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.86		0.85	31	30									
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	27.6		22.9	119	143									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	93.9		93.9	7	8									
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (35th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Absence of Legal Discrimination (47th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2,010.0	2,020.0	2,010	2,020					2,010.0	2,020.0	2,010	2,020		
			20%	81.6		78.8	40	35			20%	58.2		57.3	48	47	
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	28.0		27.0	43	33	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.60		0.60	73	63
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	14.3		20.2	23	24	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.55		0.55	83	84
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.69		0.69	51	42	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.66		0.66	49	45
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.0		3.0	45	30	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	22	39
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.87		0.80	49	63	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	4.0		4.0	31	29
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	3.0		3.0	1	1	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.60		0.60	116	105
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.1	1	14
Social Tolerance (38th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2,010.0	2,020.0	2,010	2,020					2,010.0	2,020.0	2,010	2,020		
			15%	55.4		55.4	30	38									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	79.8		79.8	20	34									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	48.0		48.0	28	37									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	55.4		55.4	94	105									



Cabo Verde: Governance (45th): Element and indicator scores																	
<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>																	
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Executive Constraints (24th)			15%	70.8		71.0	31	24	Political Accountability (33rd)			15%	87.6		87.6	38	33
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	2.28		2.28	28	21	<i>Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.1		9.1	47	39
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	2.09		2.09	27	33	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	1.0		1.0	1	1
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.86		0.86	28	25	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	8.5		8.7	31	29	<i>Complaint mechanisms</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.67		0.67	33	40
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.56		0.56	50	46									
Rule of Law (72nd)			15%	46.2		47.0	76	72	Government Integrity (52nd)			20%	53.9		52.1	48	52
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.1		4.3	63	53	<i>Use of public office for private gain</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	1.63		1.63	57	58
<i>Civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.97		2.97	75	79	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.5		3.9	41	53
<i>Integrity of the legal system</i>	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	5.6		5.6	88	84	<i>Right to information</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.63		0.63	33	30
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.3		3.5	97	86	<i>Publicised laws and government data</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	67	66
									Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.6		4.2	43	59
									<i>Budget transparency</i>	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	50.4		50.4	69	75
Government Effectiveness (62nd)			20%	52.1		53.6	68	62	Regulatory Quality (71st)			15%	46.6		45.1	65	71
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	0.1		0.3	63	55	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	0.0		-0.2	73	91
<i>Prioritisation</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.6		5.6	82	81	<i>Enforcement of regulations</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.55		0.55	59	60
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.6		3.7	57	40	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2		3.1	88	83
<i>Efficient use of assets</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.7		5.7	71	67	<i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.54		0.54	46	52
<i>Implementation</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.5		5.5	80	80									
<i>Policy learning</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.6		5.6	84	79									
<i>Policy coordination</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.4		6.4	72	69									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Personal and Family Relationships (88th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Social Networks (105th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			20%	70.2		70.2	83	88			20%	63.7		63.7	73	105	
<i>Help from family and friends when in trouble</i>	Gallup	percentage	2.0	79.6		79.6	101	96	<i>Respect</i>	Gallup	percentage	2.0	80.4		80.4	116	133
<i>Family give positive energy</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	72.9		72.9	61	77	<i>Opportunity to make friends</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	87.5		87.5	11	24
									<i>Helped another household</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	20.3		20.3	46	44
Interpersonal Trust (165th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		2,010.0			2,020.0	Global Rank		2,010.0			2,020.0
			20%	15.6		19.0	164	165				20%	68.4		65.8	19	30
<i>Generalised interpersonal trust</i>	IVS&Bar	percentage	1.0	3.1		6.9	167	159	<i>Confidence in local police</i>	Gallup	percentage	2.0	76.2		76.2	37	51
<i>Helped a stranger</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	42.0		42.0	104	126	<i>Public trust in politicians</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.2		3.6	26	44
									<i>Confidence in financial institutions and banks</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	78.3		78.3	10	22
									<i>Confidence in judicial system and courts</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	68.5		68.5	29	30
									<i>Confidence in national government</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	75.3		75.3	26	23
									<i>Confidence in military</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	82.3		82.3	36	49
Civic and Social Participation (47th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank		2,010.0			2,020.0	Global Rank		2,010.0			2,020.0
			20%	46.3		50.2	61	47									
<i>Donated money to charity</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.5	37.1		37.1	41	36									
<i>Voter turnout</i>	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	54.2		65.9	102	70									
<i>Volunteering</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	21.8		21.8	69	72									
<i>Voiced opinion to a public official</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	19.5		19.5	80	73									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Property Rights (100th)			30%	41.5		49.2	123	100	Investor Protection (152nd)			20%	22.8		21.2	149	152
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7		4.2	127	86	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	0.0		0.0	152	152
<i>Lawful process for expropriation</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.44		0.44	129	123	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	0.0		0.0	149	150
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.6		3.8	146	102	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.2		3.9	99	117
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	10.0		12.0	106	100	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	3.3		3.3	145	148
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	66.7		68.8	64	64	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	4.0		4.0	115	137
<i>Regulation of property possession and exchange</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.2		5.2	112	109									
Contract Enforcement (80th)			20%	48.8		48.8	68	80	Financing Ecosystem (108th)			20%	51.4		52.9	100	108
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	7.5		7.5	78	94	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	36.7		36.7	125	130
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	141.7		141.7	39	33	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2		3.6	137	122
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	6.6		6.6	40	34	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.1		2.6	150	101
<i>Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.58		0.58	124	126	<i>Quality of banking system and capital markets</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.2		6.2	97	106
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	26.5		33.0	38	16
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.4		4.3	64	113
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	6.0		6.0	59	96
Restrictions on International Investment (70th)			10%	32.9		60.6	147	70									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.7		4.7	116	81									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	25.0		27.3	99	94									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.0		5.0	137	103									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.8	109	57									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.8		4.4	96	81									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	1.8		10.0	115	1									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Domestic Market Contestability (95th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020	Environment for Business Creation (134th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020
				30%	45.6		47.7	100	95					25%	42.5		52.0	138	134
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.5		5.5	93	85	Private companies are protected and permitted		BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.1		6.1	100	107	
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.1		5.1	96	95	Ease of starting a business		WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	77.8		84.5	76	103	
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.4		3.6	101	92	State of cluster development		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.3		3.5	163	100	
									Labour skill a business constraint		WB-ES	percentage	0.5	49.2		49.2	156	162	
									Availability of skilled workers		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.2		4.2	70	71	
Burden of Regulation (60th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020	Labour Market Flexibility (82nd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020
				25%	52.2		58.2	57	60					10%	46.8		50.1	83	82
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.3		3.7	77	46	Cooperation in labour-employer relations		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.1		4.1	122	115	
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	3.9		3.9	32	34	Flexibility of hiring practices		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.6		3.8	107	93	
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	44.0		30.0	124	107	Redundancy costs		WEF	weeks	0.5	93.0		17.3	152	88	
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	186.0		180.0	49	60	Flexibility of employment contracts		WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	33	34	
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	68.8		75.1	48	44	Flexibility of wage determination		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.4		5.0	50	71	
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	10.0		11.0	89	75											
Price Distortions (68th)		Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020										
				10%	53.0		56.0	66	68										
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.75		3.86	64	69											
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	3.2		2.8	71	74											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Communications (115th)			25%	34.4		52.8	108	115	Resources (143rd)		20%	18.3		21.7	144	143	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	38.4		50.7	106	101	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.2		0.4	104	98
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	44.8		56.7	120	151	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	50.6		54.7	125	132
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	1.5		2.9	83	107	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	1.0		1.0	101	121
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	14.0		57.2	89	86	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	0.0		0.0	138	138
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	45.5		45.5	158	158
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.5		3.8	129	121
Transport (97th)			25%	37.2		41.4	105	97	Border Administration (85th)		5%	44.1		45.8	74	85	
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	3.0		3.0	49	59	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.7		2.7	53	66
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	1,933.9		4,882.6	150	136	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	57.0		45.0	84	82
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.8		3.2	137	124	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	404.4		369.6	130	121
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	7.2		6.5	136	153									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9		4.0	63	72									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	33.5		33.5	68	68									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	2.46		2.46	1										
Open Market Scale (137th)			5%	12.5		12.5	124	137	Import Tariff Barriers (108th)		5%	54.4		54.4	103	108	
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	0.7		0.8	143	148	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	52.3		52.3	92	98
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0		0.0	162	161	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	10.0		10.0	117	126
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.3		3.3	19	44	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	5.4		5.4	102	101
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	34.9		34.9	95	101									
Market Distortions (94th)			15%	48.4		54.5	114	94									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	110	113									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7		4.1	150	120									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	80.0		80.0	13	13									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020
Fiscal Sustainability (142nd)				25%	46.8		37.9	119	142	Macroeconomic Stability (48th)				10%	69.2		67.5	25	48
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-5.8		-1.8	119	76	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	5.6		2.7	22	60		
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	57.6		124.5	131	159	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	2.6		0.9	84	54		
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	30.0		30.0	108	106											
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	8.3		8.1	120	102											
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	33.4		35.0	21	17											
Productivity and Competitiveness (115th)				30%	37.5		36.0	107	115	Dynamism (70th)				15%	31.7		36.1	75	70
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	16,775.2		18,800.2	106	106	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	2.6		4.0	51	40		
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-0.2		-0.2	79	76	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		5.5	135	110		
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.7		0.7	119	132	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.5		3.0	71	107		
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	162	153											
Labour Force Engagement (120th)				20%	45.5		46.7	118	120										
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	62.2		64.0	120	121											
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	50.7		57.5	114	102											
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	58.4		61.1	90	91											
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	10.6		12.2	128	143											
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	24.0		28.0	132	142											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Material Resources (103rd)			20%	57.4		63.3	103	103	Nutrition (110th)			20%	63.0		63.6	108	110
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	46.0		35.0	131	121	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	55.1		55.1	127	113
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	8.1		3.2	93	89	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	14.0		12.6	104	111
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	26.5		14.9	98	95	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	6.9		6.9	107	131
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	53.1		40.8	94	96	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	21.4		21.4	92	106
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	46.9		46.9	102	112									
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	47.6		47.6	106	93									
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	55.4		55.4	85	89									
Basic Services (99th)			10%	73.6		86.0	106	99	Shelter (105th)			20%	64.6		67.4	106	105
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	72.9		93.6	112	109	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	40.0		40.0	148	104
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	81.4		87.1	112	111	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	39.2		39.2	117	118
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	77.6		88.5	87	75	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	64.6		71.1	93	98
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	54.8		73.9	111	109	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	992.3		646.9	100	101
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	737.3		541.1	102	106									
Connectedness (90th)			15%	60.7		60.7	66	90	Protection from Harm (67th)			15%	71.0		74.8	63	67
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	45.1		45.1	75	104	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	431.4		413.5	14	18
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	33.1		33.1	89	113	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1.6		1.8	68	91
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	80.8		80.8	76	125	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,227.1		1,086.1	65	62
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	82.0		82.0	49	49	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	21.5		18.4	158	153
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	65.7		65.7	39	54									
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	68.6		68.6	30	37									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Behavioural Risk Factors (21st)			10%	81.7	80.7	20	21	Preventative Interventions (75th)			15%	87.9	82.6	44	75
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	9.2	11.8	54	55	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	99.0	98.0	1	22
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	11.3	9.3	14	13	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	96.0	99.0	40	1
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,509.5	1,541.1	28	29	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	98.0	99.0	13	1
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	57.1	57.1	53	59
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	97.6	97.6	60	63
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.67	0.00	87	144
Care Systems (80th)			15%	43.1	57.2	97	80	Mental Health (142nd)			10%	52.2	53.5	142	142
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	35.0	35.0	87	87	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.72	0.72	102	60
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.13	0.13	110	109	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	696.5	682.0	147	148
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.05	0.08	113	120	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	15.5	15.1	123	142
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	75.6	91.4	110	103								
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	80.0	80.0	69	69								
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	24.0	89.0	83	5								
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	68.5	68.5	44	52								
Physical Health (107th)			20%	65.6	67.3	112	107	Longevity (90th)			30%	79.7	81.5	84	90
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	31.5	31.5	109	67	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	78.0	58.0	90	87
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	25.9	25.9	90	91	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	25.8	19.5	92	93
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	733.5	693.9	110	115	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	3.3	1.9	74	58
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,423.4	6,427.4	37	36	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	134.4	135.1	65	76
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	31.7	29.5	157	140	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	18.0	18.6	97	95



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Pre-Primary Education (73rd)			5%	64.7		64.1	61	73	Primary Education (103rd)			20%	80.1		76.2	84	103
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	64.7		64.1	61	73	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	95.4		93.4	54	82
									Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	95.3		89.2	60	99
									<i>Primary education quality</i>	<i>AltAng&Pat</i>	<i>score, 0-625</i>	0.5	338.3		338.3	124	124
Secondary Education (78th)			30%	58.0		62.6	81	78	Tertiary Education (117th)			20%	26.2		26.9	108	117
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	65.3		70.4	100	100	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	15.2		23.6	111	104
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	60.7		68.1	107	111	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	13.1		14.4	110	120
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	2.7		3.1	69	51	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	77	89
<i>Secondary education quality</i>	<i>AltAng&Pat</i>	<i>score, 0-625</i>	2.0	431.7		431.7	67	74	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.14		3.96	92	117
									Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.1		4.0	64	80
Adult Skills (122nd)			25%	50.6		52.7	114	122									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	85.3		86.8	100	106									
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.35		0.35	114	121									
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	5.2		6.1	130	130									
<i>Education inequality</i>	<i>Cas&Dom</i>	<i>index, 0-1</i>	0.5	0.39		0.39	122	128									
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.0		4.0	82	83									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Emissions (2nd)			15%	86.6	83.8	1	2	Exposure to Air Pollution (35th)			15%	91.9	89.7	26	35
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.82	0.77	43	52	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.0	0.0	1	1
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.96	0.95	4	9	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	505.0	647.2	38	70
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.89	0.87	2	2	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	79.8	79.8	54	51
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.82	0.79	24	46								
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.89	0.88	9	14								
Forest, Land and Soil (161st)			20%	17.5	22.4	165	161	Freshwater (37th)			20%	66.4	66.0	39	37
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	20.9	22.5	101	98	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	616.8	549.0	152	152
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.5	3.5	133	133	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	100.0	100.0	1	1
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	1.27	1.14	164	161	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	6.8	6.8	81	82
								Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	74.4	74.4	58	61
Oceans (28th)			15%	56.6	59.6	53	28	Preservation Efforts (121st)			15%	24.2	36.5	150	121
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	28.1	24.4	70	53	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	2.6	2.9	149	151
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	54.0	54.0	47	47	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.0	0.0	120	120
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	58.0	62.0	49	33	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	39.0	39.0	79	90
								Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	13.1	14.0	149	151
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	3.0	21.0	142	65
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	74.8	74.8	12	16

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.