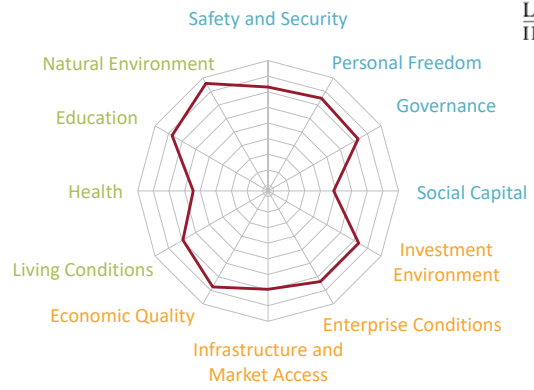
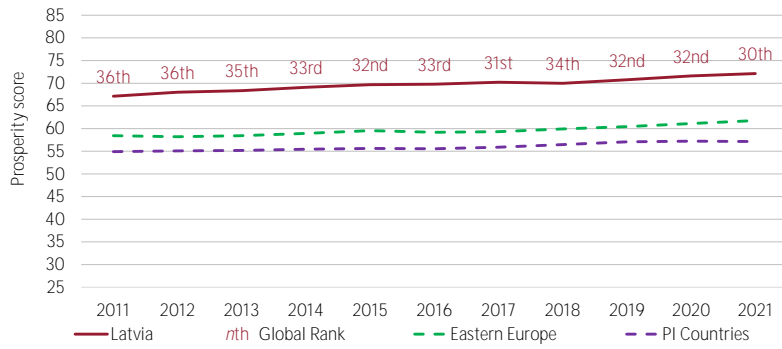




# Latvia: Prosperity score 72.1 (30th)

## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2021	10-year rank change	Rank - Eastern Europe (1 to 23) 2021
<b>Prosperity score</b>	67.1		72.1	30	▲ 6	4
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	64.2		69.7	33	▲ 7	5
Shield Safety and Security	76.1		83.1	35	▲ 16	9
Person Personal Freedom	70.6		75.2	31	▲ 7	4
Building Governance	66.5		68.4	35	▲ 3	4
People Social Capital	43.8		51.9	84	▲ 50	13
<b>Open Economies</b>	62.3		68.2	35	▲ 6	5
Plant Investment Environment	61.5		68.5	34	▲ 10	5
Bulb Enterprise Conditions	63.5		68.6	34	▲ 2	4
Money Infrastructure and Market Access	65.8		71.0	42	▼ 3	7
Money Economic Quality	58.3		64.8	26	▲ 24	3
<b>Empowered People</b>	74.9		78.5	27	▲ 5	4
House Living Conditions	82.2		85.8	42	-	10
Heart Health	68.6		73.8	72	▲ 22	15
Cap Education	78.7		82.3	26	▲ 2	4
Leaf Natural Environment	69.9		72.1	9	▲ 4	3

Latvia (30th): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		Prosperity score 10-yr trend		Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Eastern Europe Rank 2021		Pillar		Prosperity score 10-yr trend		Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Eastern Europe Rank 2021	
2011	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2011	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021
<b>Safety and Security</b>		76.1	83.1	35	▲ 16	9		<b>Personal Freedom</b>		70.6	75.2	31	▲ 7	4	
War and Civil Conflict	20%	86.7	89.9	52	▲ 31	6		Agency	25%	73.0	80.7	25	▲ 11	4	
Terrorism	15%	99.2	99.6	47	▲ 32	9		Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	88.9	89.5	26	▲ 8	3	
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	83.3	91.7	31	▲ 7	6		Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	82.6	83.8	22	▲ 12	3	
Violent Crime	25%	46.6	60.6	54	▲ 36	16		Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	65.7	64.8	36	▼ 3	8	
Property Crime	10%	72.0	75.0	40	▲ 20	10		Social Tolerance	15%	32.8	49.4	108	▲ 27	13	
<b>Governance</b>		66.5	68.4	35	▲ 3	4		<b>Social Capital</b>		43.8	51.9	84	▲ 50	13	
Executive Constraints	15%	62.5	62.5	38	▲ 3	4		Personal and Family Relationships	20%	69.4	82.1	32	▲ 56	9	
Political Accountability	15%	84.4	86.8	35	▲ 7	5		Social Networks	20%	60.8	70.0	73	▲ 16	11	
Rule of Law	15%	58.9	59.2	40	▼ 2	3		Interpersonal Trust	20%	31.7	35.1	104	▲ 15	14	
Government Integrity	20%	64.8	68.4	37	▲ 2	4		Institutional Trust	20%	22.5	42.5	117	▲ 44	13	
Government Effectiveness	20%	69.1	72.6	31	▲ 7	4		Civic and Social Participation	20%	34.6	30.0	133	▼ 26	19	
Regulatory Quality	15%	58.9	59.5	35	▼ 2	5									
<b>Investment Environment</b>		61.5	68.5	34	▲ 10	5		<b>Enterprise Conditions</b>		63.5	68.6	34	▲ 2	4	
Property Rights	30%	65.6	71.4	36	▲ 8	4		Domestic Market Contestability	30%	78.8	78.6	34	▲ -	6	
Investor Protection	20%	47.9	58.3	50	▲ 17	8		Environment for Business Creation	25%	58.4	70.2	48	▲ 22	5	
Contract Enforcement	20%	68.7	68.9	20	▼ 6	4		Burden of Regulation	25%	58.1	58.7	56	▼ 19	11	
Financing Ecosystem	20%	53.4	70.4	49	▲ 42	9		Labour Market Flexibility	10%	56.6	64.8	17	▲ 20	4	
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	78.8	76.2	33	▼ 1	5		Price Distortions	10%	51.0	63.0	37	▲ 20	4	
<b>Infrastructure and Market Access</b>		65.8	71.0	42	▼ 3	7		<b>Economic Quality</b>		58.3	64.8	26	▲ 24	3	
Communications	25%	79.1	87.2	32	▼ 6	7		Fiscal Sustainability	25%	57.7	62.9	22	▲ 53	5	
Energy	15%	59.0	67.0	47	▲ -	8		Macroeconomic Stability	10%	45.6	65.1	35	▲ 117	10	
Water	10%	63.9	73.9	38	▲ 20	5		Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	70.3	74.0	36	▲ 7	8	
Transport	25%	46.1	48.1	68	▼ 8	11		Dynamism	15%	43.4	42.4	50	▼ 8	8	
Border Administration	5%	68.3	66.3	36	▼ 3	12		Labour Force Engagement	20%	58.7	70.1	30	▲ 26	9	
Open Market Scale	5%	60.9	74.7	47	▼ 10	12									
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	89.6	88.7	14	▼ 8	7									
Market Distortions	10%	83.5	82.1	15	▲ 10	4									
<b>Living Conditions</b>		82.2	85.8	42	▲ -	10		<b>Health</b>		68.6	73.8	72	▲ 22	15	
Material Resources	20%	76.6	81.5	61	▲ 1	17		Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	36.2	36.4	161	▼ 2	23	
Nutrition	20%	83.2	85.4	51	▲ 6	14		Preventative Interventions	15%	85.2	89.8	34	▲ 29	6	
Basic Services	10%	94.6	96.5	56	▲ -	11		Care Systems	15%	57.1	68.5	37	▲ 22	7	
Shelter	20%	87.8	90.6	45	▲ 11	10		Mental Health	10%	50.1	59.9	105	▲ 35	19	
Connectedness	15%	83.6	86.8	28	▼ 2	3		Physical Health	20%	73.5	74.6	61	▲ 2	10	
Protection from Harm	15%	71.1	77.7	59	▼ 1	15		Longevity	30%	79.9	84.9	75	▲ 11	17	
<b>Education</b>		78.7	82.3	26	▲ 2	4		<b>Natural Environment</b>		69.9	72.1	9	▲ 4	3	
Pre-Primary Education	5%	84.3	93.5	16	▲ 12	2		Emissions	15%	73.5	72.1	47	▼ 1	5	
Primary Education	20%	94.9	95.4	12	▼ 4	3		Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	79.3	90.0	27	▲ 51	2	
Secondary Education	30%	82.8	82.0	27	▼ 3	6		Forest, Land and Soil	20%	57.0	64.2	9	▲ 9	2	
Tertiary Education	20%	52.1	60.1	29	▲ 11	5		Freshwater	20%	78.9	84.7	10	▲ 10	2	
Adult Skills	25%	80.9	87.9	12	▲ 17	4		Oceans	15%	66.4	49.8	82	▼ 61	8	
								Preservation Efforts	15%	65.5	69.9	9	▲ 3	7	



Latvia: Safety and Security (35th): Element and Indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021		
<b>War and Civil Conflict (52nd)</b>				<b>20%</b>	86.7		89.9	83	52	<b>Terrorism (47th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	99.2		99.6	79	47
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.000		0.000	1	1		
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding: 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.091		0.000	96	1		
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.091		0.129	103	75		
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	339.4		80.5	105	65	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1		
<b>Politically Related Terror and Violence (31st)</b>				<b>30%</b>	83.3		91.7	38	31	<b>Violent Crime (54th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	46.6		60.6	90	54
Political terror	PTS	index: 1-5	2.0	2.0		1.0	42	1	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	4.56		4.36	88	95		
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	<i>Dispute settlement through violence</i>	WSP	expert survey: 0-1	1.0	0.543		0.543	52	56		
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	1.0		1.0	22	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	44.0		72.0	134	52		
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index: 0-4	1.0	3.0		2.0	38	11		
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	0.5	2.0		2.0	1	1											
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1	1											
<b>Property Crime (40th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	72.0		75.0	60	40										
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	16.0		9.0	103	44											
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	0.5	5.41		5.21	42	31											
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	1.0	6.02		5.24	36	38											



Latvia: Personal Freedom (31st): Element and Indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021		
<b>Agency (25th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	73.0		80.7	36	25	<b>Freedom of Assembly and Association (26th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	88.9		89.5	34	26
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	13.0		14.0	31	23	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	12.0		12.0	1	1		
<i>Due process and rights</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.682		0.682	34	31	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.77		0.77	38	30		
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	1	1	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.895		0.915	52	32		
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	3.0		3.0	30	30											
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.71		0.71	33	33											
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.948		0.947	3	3											
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	56.8		60.9	25	21											
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	39.5		79.8	160	80											
<b>Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (22nd)</b>				<b>20%</b>	82.6		83.8	34	22	<b>Absence of Legal Discrimination (36th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	65.7		64.8	33	36
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	26.0		26.0	39	30	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.658		0.658	41	41		
Press freedom from physical repression	RfF	index, 0-100	1.0	22.9		19.3	38	22	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.670		0.670	40	38		
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.711		0.711	44	34	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.667		0.667	45	39		
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.63		3.75	31	17	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	22	42		
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.894		0.893	41	27	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	5.0		5.0	46	50		
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.82		2.82	36	26	<i>Freedom of belief and religion</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.736		0.736	53	42		
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.00		0.05	1	14		
<b>Social Tolerance (108th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	32.8		49.4	135	108										
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	46.7		69.4	132	104											
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	22.4		34.3	68	76											
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	36.8		45.9	151	152											



Latvia: Governance (35th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Executive Constraints (38th)						Political Accountability (35th)									
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021
<b>15%</b> 62.5						<b>15%</b> 84.4									
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.86	1.86	53	49	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0	10.0	1	1
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.98	1.98	33	35	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	2.0	1.0	45	1
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.781	0.781	41	36	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	8.0	8.0	55	55
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	8.30	8.30	34	30	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.638	0.638	35	45
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.561	0.561	47	44								
<b>Rule of Law (40th)</b>						<b>Government Integrity (37th)</b>									
<b>15%</b> 58.9						<b>20%</b> 64.8									
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.66	3.75	73	73	<i>Use of public office for private gain</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	2.05	2.05	34	33
<i>Civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	3.76	3.76	34	33	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.13	3.17	84	92
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	7.87	7.74	21	20	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	7.0	47	35
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.9	3.3	138	106	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.305	0.205	49	38
								Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.52	2.51	43	49
								Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.02	2.98	41	44
								Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.073	0.054	25	21
								Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.118	0.122	32	32
<b>Government Effectiveness (31st)</b>						<b>Regulatory Quality (35th)</b>									
<b>20%</b> 69.1						<b>15%</b> 58.9									
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	0.62	1.11	40	27	<i>Right to information</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.62	0.62	35	35
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0	9.0	28	26	<i>Publicised laws and government data</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.68	0.68	16	32
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.71	2.26	127	149	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.23	3.57	79	111
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0	7.0	40	36	<i>Budget transparency</i>	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	69.7	69.7	26	32
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0	9.0	29	25	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	0.99	1.19	33	27
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0	8.0	27	29	<i>Enforcement of regulations</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.658	0.658	29	33
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0	7.0	43	44	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.80	3.12	133	92
								<i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.614	0.614	31	32











Latvia: Infrastructure and Market Access (42nd): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021	
<b>Communications (32nd)</b>			<b>25%</b>	79.1		87.2	26	32		<b>Energy (47th)</b>		<b>15%</b>	59.0		67.0	47	47	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	60.2		62.0	10	29		Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	1.215		1.533	48	43
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	90.3		97.0	36	61		Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	79.0		82.3	47	55
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	21.201		26.689	29	45		Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	5.0		6.0	50	31
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	66.8		86.1	26	30										
<b>Water (38th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	63.9		73.9	58	38		<b>Transport (68th)</b>		<b>25%</b>	46.1		48.1	60	68	
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	216.7		216.7	45	45		Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	3.30		2.82	40	78
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	373.5		373.5	38	38		Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	10.433.4		22.907.8	83	84
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.62		6.12	76	33		Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.63		4.92	37	34
										Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	7.5		11.2	135	124
										Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.1		3.6	109	102
										Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	107.6		107.8	32	32
										Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0303		0.0300	55	56
<b>Border Administration (36th)</b>			<b>5%</b>	68.3		66.3	33	36		<b>Open Market Scale (47th)</b>		<b>5%</b>	60.9		74.7	37	47	
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.94		2.80	41	50		Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	34.11		42.96	53	55
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	6.6		6.6	34	36		Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	30.1		38.4	34	45
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	46.3		46.3	24	24		Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.9		3.5	73	66
										Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	45.9		40.4	55	88
<b>Import Tariff Barriers (14th)</b>			<b>5%</b>	89.6		88.7	6	14		<b>Market Distortions (15th)</b>		<b>10%</b>	83.5		82.1	25	15	
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	93.69		93.24	7	18		Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	0.84		1.04	4	5		Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.15		5.06	29	19
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	3.082		2.894	139	139		Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	654.0		654.0	108	108







*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021
<b>Behavioural Risk Factors (161st)</b>				<b>10%</b>	36.2	36.4	159	161	<b>Preventative Interventions (34th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	85.2	89.8	63	34
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	21.5	23.6	127	119	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	94.0	99.0	75	1		
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	39.0	36.7	153	156	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	92.0	99.0	83	1		
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	3,287.9	3,233.2	140	143	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	92.0	99.0	83	1		
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	55.5	55.5	58	60		
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	91.8	91.8	107	122		
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.0	1.0	1	1		
<b>Care Systems (37th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	57.1	68.5	59	37	<b>Mental Health (105th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	50.1	59.9	140	105
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	30.0	30.0	86	86	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.69	0.77	121	13		
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.550	0.541	4	4	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	657.0	650.9	82	80		
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.396	0.399	42	51	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	21.7	16.1	150	148		
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	98.9	99.9	61	12										
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	87.0	87.0	9	15										
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	11.0	53.0	130	112										
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	32.1	56.4	142	81										
<b>Physical Health (61st)</b>				<b>20%</b>	73.5	74.6	63	61	<b>Longevity (75th)</b>				<b>30%</b>	79.9	84.9	86	75
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	23.2	20.6	57	19	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	29.0	19.0	61	58		
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	29.4	30.4	123	137	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	8.3	3.6	45	21		
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	383.3	374.7	66	64	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	2.4	1.4	54	43		
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,024.0	6,033.7	19	18	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	178.7	151.1	93	97		
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	30.7	29.4	145	139	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	18.3	20.5	80	68		





*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021
<b>Emissions (47th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	73.5		72.1	46	47	<b>Exposure to Air Pollution (27th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	79.3		90.0	78	27
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.754		0.702	71	82	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.802		2.101	60	55		
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.930		0.926	11	11	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	1,234.5		612.2	97	47		
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.63		0.66	80	64	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	75.1		84.2	89	42		
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.523		0.548	119	102											
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.821		0.793	33	41											
<b>Forest, Land and Soil (9th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	57.0		64.2	18	9	<b>Freshwater (10th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	78.9		84.7	20	10
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	53.98		54.75	33	28	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	15,889.0		17,918.0	45	39		
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	1.8		1.8	30	30	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	90.7		90.7	22	22		
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.76		0.51	66	24	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	1.22		1.07	29	24		
									Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	65.3		82.9	94	28		
<b>Oceans (82nd)</b>				<b>15%</b>	66.4		49.8	21	82	<b>Preservation Efforts (9th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	65.5		69.9	12	9
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	6.1		54.0	18	106	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	18.170		18.171	67	69		
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	61.3		61.3	30	30	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	16.0355		16.0364	15	23		
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	55.2		53.7	64	72	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	99.43		100.00	8	1		
									Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	96.973		96.974	1	2		
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	23.0		23.0	17	18		
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	38.9		62.3	119	44		

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
Ang&al	Angrist et al. (2021)
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)