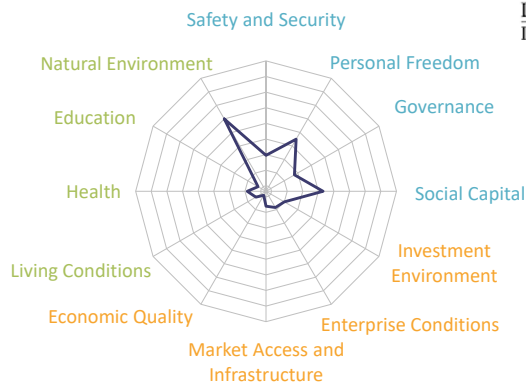
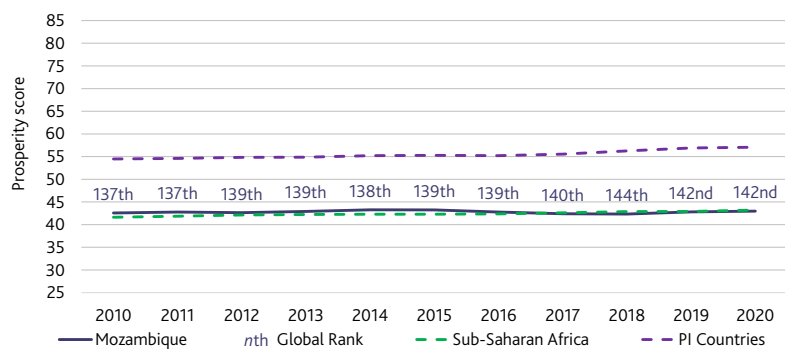




























































































Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2020
Prosperity score	42.6		43.0	142	▼ 5	30
Inclusive Societies	50.8		50.1	108	▼ 8	23
Safety and Security	66.0		60.7	122	▼ 29	29
Personal Freedom	48.9		51.9	91	▲ 7	18
Governance	42.7		37.4	126	▼ 20	28
Social Capital	45.7		50.5	95	▲ 21	20
Open Economies	34.7		34.2	153	▼ 6	38
Investment Environment	37.1		37.1	141	▼ 8	31
Enterprise Conditions	40.3		41.1	144	▼ 12	37
Market Access and Infrastructure	24.3		30.5	149	▲ 7	34
Economic Quality	37.0		28.3	162	▼ 20	46
Empowered People	42.2		44.6	145	▼ 1	31
Living Conditions	37.4		39.2	153	▼ 11	37
Health	48.2		54.8	144	-	29
Education	23.8		26.7	156	▼ 2	38
Natural Environment	59.4		57.5	61	▼ 15	5

Pillar		2010 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank	2020 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank		
	Safety and Security	66.0		60.7	122	▼ 29	29		Personal Freedom	48.9		51.9	91	▲ 7	18
War and Civil Conflict	20%	95.4		77.1	116	▼ 89	27	Agency	25%	39.2		50.8	93	▲ 32	15
Terrorism	15%	99.0		67.2	139	▼ 58	37	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	54.0		53.6	102	▲ 3	25
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	62.5		66.7	84	▲ 1	17	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	64.4		58.8	94	▼ 9	23
Violent Crime	25%	35.9		43.8	100	▲ 29	17	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	48.6		46.3	93	▼ 2	20
Property Crime	10%	43.2		42.1	138	▲ 15	27	Social Tolerance	15%	38.2		49.9	62	▲ 14	14
	Governance	42.7		37.4	126	▼ 20	28		Social Capital	45.7		50.5	95	▲ 21	20
Executive Constraints	15%	41.0		38.8	111	▼ 8	23	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	58.0		57.1	127	▲ 1	22
Political Accountability	15%	62.2		56.0	107	▼ 15	23	Social Networks	20%	69.4		61.6	115	▼ 69	21
Rule of Law	15%	37.1		36.6	119	▼ 3	27	Interpersonal Trust	20%	28.0		30.2	120	-	40
Government Integrity	20%	31.2		30.0	141	▼ 2	32	Institutional Trust	20%	44.7		55.3	65	▲ 25	15
Government Effectiveness	20%	49.0		33.9	130	▼ 48	29	Civic and Social Participation	20%	28.5		48.6	53	▲ 80	17
Regulatory Quality	15%	37.7		32.6	124	▼ 28	24								
	Investment Environment	37.1		37.1	141	▼ 8	31		Enterprise Conditions	40.3		41.1	144	▼ 12	37
Property Rights	30%	37.5		39.4	139	▲ 3	31	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	30.9		27.4	147	▼ 8	37
Investor Protection	20%	36.3		37.0	130	▼ 11	23	Environment for Business Creation	25%	48.0		50.9	139	▼ 24	34
Contract Enforcement	20%	39.6		39.2	121	▼ 13	26	Burden of Regulation	25%	49.5		54.2	76	▼ 7	12
Financing Ecosystem	20%	35.0		34.8	153	▼ 8	37	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	31.4		32.7	155	▲ 2	44
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	36.1		30.9	144	▼ 4	39	Price Distortions	10%	35.5		33.1	144	▼ 9	44
	Market Access and Infrastructure	24.3		30.5	149	▲ 7	34		Economic Quality	37.0		28.3	162	▼ 20	46
Communications	25%	10.4		24.6	164	▼ 1	46	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	45.9		26.0	161	▼ 37	46
Resources	20%	16.9		26.2	134	▲ 13	22	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	62.9		42.7	149	▼ 94	39
Transport	25%	21.6		26.5	145	▲ 11	34	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	16.5		12.8	167	▼ 4	49
Border Administration	5%	40.1		46.1	83	▲ 7	8	Dynamism	15%	22.7		21.2	130	▼ 14	30
Open Market Scale	5%	14.3		34.5	82	▲ 25	3	Labour Force Engagement	20%	54.4		52.3	101	▼ 16	18
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	54.4		61.6	92	▲ 10	11								
Market Distortions	15%	50.1		36.1	142	▼ 31	35								
	Living Conditions	37.4		39.2	153	▼ 11	37		Health	48.2		54.8	144	-	29
Material Resources	20%	15.2		18.6	159	▲ 2	41	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	74.0		75.1	43	▲ 3	34
Nutrition	20%	46.3		48.8	144	▼ 3	30	Preventative Interventions	15%	60.9		69.7	126	▲ 7	21
Basic Services	10%	22.9		39.7	150	▲ 8	33	Care Systems	15%	29.0		38.3	127	▼ 2	17
Shelter	20%	36.0		26.0	158	▼ 11	41	Mental Health	10%	55.9		57.3	127	▲ 3	26
Connectedness	15%	50.0		49.0	129	▼ 42	22	Physical Health	20%	45.5		42.4	157	▼ 10	39
Protection from Harm	15%	54.2		61.4	127	▼ 3	26	Longevity	30%	42.0		56.3	146	▲ 4	28
	Education	23.8		26.7	156	▼ 2	38		Natural Environment	59.4		57.5	61	▼ 15	5
Pre-Primary Education	5%	10.2		10.2	148	▼ 8	37	Emissions	15%	74.0		68.4	95	▼ 44	32
Primary Education	20%	53.2		56.5	138	-	24	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	92.4		91.1	26	▼ 3	6
Secondary Education	30%	18.7		21.9	156	▲ 1	39	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	43.8		42.5	74	▼ 5	19
Tertiary Education	20%	10.9		11.2	164	-	47	Freshwater	20%	65.9		54.4	66	▼ 24	4
Adult Skills	25%	19.3		24.5	157	▲ 1	40	Oceans	15%	46.9		47.4	86	▲ 3	19
								Preservation Efforts	15%	36.4		47.3	66	▲ 42	10



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020			
War and Civil Conflict (116th)			20%	95.4		77.1	27	116	Terrorism (139th)			15%	99.0		67.2	81	139
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.1139		2.5640	115	137	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.0539		3.7839	99	145
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0269		1.6910	83	130
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		#####	1	138	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0090		2.0148	48	138
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	5.5245		2.5357	27	23	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
Politically Related Terror and Violence (84th)			30%	62.5		66.7	85	84	Violent Crime (100th)			25%	35.9		43.8	129	100
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	3.0		3.0	96	91	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	3.8		3.4	81	87
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		0.0	71	137	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.25		0.25	156	157
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		2.0	17	1	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	51.8		53.2	102	114
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	4.0		3.0	116	49
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	1.0		2.0	65	1									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1									
Property Crime (138th)			10%	43.2		42.1	153	138									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	28.5		23.6	152	128									
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.4		3.4	143	142									
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.4		3.2	112	154									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (93rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (102nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			25%	39.2		50.8	125	93			20%	54.0		53.6	105	102	
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	9.0		9.0	78	80	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	7.0		6.0	90	96
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.26		0.25	157	157	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.48		0.46	123	121
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	2.0		4.0	110	1	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.73		0.83	104	68
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	11.0		11.0	106	106									
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.26		0.26	126	122									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.80		0.61	65	106									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	30.7		40.7	114	83									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	51.3		84.7	138	56									
	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (94th)			20%	64.4		58.8	85	94	Absence of Legal Discrimination (93rd)		20%	48.6		46.3	91	93	
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	42.0		48.0	64	72	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.56		0.56	96	89
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	28.0		33.8	70	94	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.51		0.52	101	92
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.41		0.41	123	121	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.47		0.46	129	139
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.0		2.0	45	99	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	22	39
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.72		0.72	111	94	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	9.0		7.0	120	79
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	3.0		3.0	1	1	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.68		0.64	81	79
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.2	1	66
	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank						Value		Global Rank			
Social Tolerance (62nd)			15%	38.2		49.9	76	62									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	52.0		65.0	114	103									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	27.0		37.0	60	52									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	64.0		67.0	62	57									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>								
Executive Constraints (111th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Political Accountability (107th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank				
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020	
15%				41.0		38.8	103	111			15%			62.2		56.0	92	107
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.39		1.36	97	99	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		6.0	75	90	
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.34		1.28	114	113	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	4.0		5.0	87	103	
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.44		0.39	121	128	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	99	102	
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	6.7		6.7	70	65	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.51		0.49	88	103	
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.43		0.41	93	91										
Rule of Law (119th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Government Integrity (141st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank				
15%				37.1		36.6	116	119	20%			31.2		30.0	139	141		
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.1		2.9	110	130	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	1.09		1.08	121	121	
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.52		2.52	123	122	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.7		2.3	128	147	
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	5.0		5.0	94	90	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.36		0.32	136	153	
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.8		2.9	133	137	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.2	152	150	
									Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.8		3.2	100	138	
									Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	28.0		42.0	117	95	
Government Effectiveness (130th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank		Regulatory Quality (124th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank				
20%				49.0		33.9	82	130	15%			37.7		32.6	96	124		
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.5		-0.9	99	134	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.5		-0.7	105	123	
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		5.0	49	85	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.41		0.42	120	125	
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.3		2.3	75	144	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.3		2.5	80	148	
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		3.0	72	129	Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.45		0.47	85	82	
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		5.0	59	82										
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	117	115										
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		4.0	43	119										



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>					
Personal and Family Relationships (127th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Social Networks (115th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
			20%	58.0	57.1	128	127				20%	69.4	61.6	46	115
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	75.0	74.0	119	122	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	89.0	82.0	59	126
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	60.0	60.0	133	139	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	85.0	86.0	18	32
								Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	10.0	9.0	109	135
Interpersonal Trust (120th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		2,010.0	2,020.0	2010	2020	2010	2020		
			20%	28.0	30.2	120	120				20%	44.7	55.3	90	65
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVS&Bar	percentage	1.0	20.8	12.0	91	127	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	60.0	68.0	96	77
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	35.0	56.0	126	65	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.1	2.4	120	114
								Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	65.0	70.0	46	40
								Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	54.0	67.0	66	35
								Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	54.0	79.0	75	17
								Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	59.0	63.0	113	116
Civic and Social Participation (53rd)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank		2,010.0	2,020.0	2010	2020	2010	2020		
			20%	28.5	48.6	133	53								
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	12.0	21.0	134	100								
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	44.4	51.4	122	107								
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	14.0	36.0	115	8								
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	15.0	31.0	112	12								



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	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Property Rights (139th)			30%	37.5		39.4	142	139	Investor Protection (130th)		20%	36.3		37.0	119	130	
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.5		3.4	140	149	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	6.0		10.0	107	68
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.35		0.37	155	155	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	25.3		30.8	106	94
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.5		3.0	148	157	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.0		3.2	109	142
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	9.5		7.5	109	128	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	148	152
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	58.6		53.4	99	127	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	5.3		5.3	79	91
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		6.0	113	79									
Contract Enforcement (121st)			20%	39.6		39.2	108	121	Financing Ecosystem (153rd)		20%	35.0		34.8	145	153	
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	8.5		8.5	54	69	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	50.1		50.1	150	155
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	316.7		316.7	145	143	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2		3.0	139	148
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	17.8		17.8	151	154	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.1		2.2	142	143
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.61		0.61	106	111	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	98	107
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	2.6		4.2	139	134
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.1		3.6	83	151
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	0.0		4.0	112	130
Restrictions on International Investment (144th)			10%	36.1		30.9	140	144									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.8		4.2	113	117									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	146	154									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	85	103									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.2	109	106									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.8		4.5	89	79									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.9		0.9	127	147									



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Domestic Market Contestability (147th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Environment for Business Creation (139th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				30%	30.9		27.4	139	147					25%	48.0		50.9	115	139
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		4.0	97	111	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	101	108		
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	141	139	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	69.8		69.3	108	153		
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.9		2.9	151	155	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.0		3.1	122	141		
									Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	18.8		9.0	55	20		
									Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.3		3.3	153	157		
Burden of Regulation (76th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Labour Market Flexibility (155th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				25%	49.5		54.2	69	76					10%	31.4		32.7	157	155
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2		3.2	91	114	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0		3.6	135	154		
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	3.3		3.3	29	31	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.4		3.2	126	146		
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	37.0		37.0	105	136	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	134.0		37.5	162	160		
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	230.0		200.0	72	77	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.4	75	57		
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	54.9		73.1	106	58	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.1		4.3	146	151		
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	11.0		11.0	62	75											
Price Distortions (144th)		Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020										
				10%	35.5		33.1	135	144										
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.20		3.04	123	142											
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	7.2		7.0	124	132											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Communications (164th)			25%	10.4		24.6	163	164	Resources (134th)			20%	16.9		26.2	147	134
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	27.3		27.1	146	164	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.1		0.1	121	129
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	8.5		32.4	165	165	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	44.4		71.7	133	88
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.0		0.2	129	138	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	1.0		3.0	101	103
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	1.6		20.8	150	136	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	0.0		0.0	138	138
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	130.3		130.3	136	136
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.8		2.6	142	152
Transport (145th)			25%	21.6		26.5	156	145	Border Administration (83rd)			5%	40.1		46.1	90	83
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.4		2.7	125	91	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.2		2.5	105	92
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	1,678.3		2,267.5	153	154	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	46.7		31.8	72	69
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.9		3.3	134	115	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	305.2		305.2	103	106
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	9.8		12.1	118	119									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.3		2.4	149	156									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	3.8		3.8	153	153									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.00		0.00	127	128									
Open Market Scale (82nd)			5%	14.3		34.5	107	82	Import Tariff Barriers (92nd)			5%	54.4		61.6	102	92
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	0.9		23.6	128	85	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	33.7		51.2	113	100
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0		0.0	146	141	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	7.7		7.6	89	92
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.5		2.3	27	7	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.7		6.7	20	17
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	52.5		61.7	26	16									
Market Distortions (142nd)			15%	50.1		36.1	111	142									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		5.0	112	134									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0		3.4	124	157									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	26.4		26.4	1										



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
Fiscal Sustainability (161st)									Macroeconomic Stability (149th)										
25%									10%										
45.9									62.9										
26.0									42.7										
124									55										
161									149										
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-4.5		-0.2	94	43	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	4.6		1.0	40	112		
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	36.3		99.8	87	156	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	3.5		7.6	107	154		
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	12.0		14.0	161	158											
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	6.8		13.2	101	160											
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	11.7		12.9	143	143											
Productivity and Competitiveness (167th)									Dynamism (130th)										
30%									15%										
16.5									22.7										
12.8									21.2										
163									116										
167									130										
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	2,183.1		2,851.7	163	161	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	0.3		0.3	125	142		
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-1.1		-1.2	144	155	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.1		1.1	127	125		
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.3		0.3	166	166	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7		3.3	55	75		
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	1.7		0.5	77	100											
Labour Force Engagement (101st)																			
20%																			
54.4																			
52.3																			
85																			
101																			
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	83.2		78.4	8	26											
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	84.2		77.8	4	14											
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	11.3		14.4	154	153											
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	3.2		3.2	27	35											
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	6.8		6.9	33	34											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2010	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2010	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020		
Material Resources (159th)					20%	15.2		18.6	161	159	Nutrition (144th)					20%	46.3		48.8	141	144
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	54.7		46.1	148	137	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	58.1		60.6	135	123				
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	68.7		62.9	161	161	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	34.5		27.9	152	146				
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	88.5		81.9	161	160	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	4.2		4.4	77	103				
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	96.2		92.0	158	150	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	43.5		42.3	146	160				
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	5.9		11.3	144	144													
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	52.5		52.5	131	115													
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	25.9		18.7	148	163													
Basic Services (150th)					10%	22.9		39.7	158	150	Shelter (158th)					20%	36.0		26.0	147	158
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	13.6		31.1	154	156	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	15.5		56.4	72	150				
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	33.5		55.7	165	155	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	81.6		81.6	154	154				
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	25.0		35.6	146	138	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	3.3		3.7	146	149				
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	17.4		29.4	151	145	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	4,023.4		3,049.0	151	153				
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	3,732.0		2,688.0	135	138													
Connectedness (129th)					15%	50.0		49.0	87	129	Protection from Harm (127th)					15%	54.2		61.4	124	127
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	42.0		42.0	78	114	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,147.7		941.8	117	111				
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	34.1		34.1	86	109	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	11.8		4.2	125	113				
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	77.6		77.6	84	132	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,809.9		1,688.7	129	132				
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	27.0		27.0	149	149	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	13.2		13.9	121	121				
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	58.7		58.3	79	89													
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	53.6		46.7	73	107													



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Behavioural Risk Factors (43rd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Preventative Interventions (126th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				10%	74.0		75.1	46	43					15%	60.9		69.7	133	126
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	5.4		7.2	29	28	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	75.0		80.0	140	137		
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	20.8		16.4	79	66	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	77.0		85.0	129	122		
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,123.4		2,162.8	83	84	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	75.0		80.0	132	132		
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	10.4		25.3	148	128		
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	92.3		87.2	101	138		
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.67		1.00	87	1		
Care Systems (127th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Mental Health (127th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				15%	29.0		38.3	125	127					10%	55.9		57.3	130	127
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	96.0		96.0	142	142	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.71		0.57	103	145		
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.24		0.24	66	66	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	655.5		659.0	133	142		
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.01		0.02	158	150	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	14.2		8.4	110	71		
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	55.3		54.3	128	151											
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	33.0		57.0	161	146											
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	11.0		56.0	130	93											
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	66.1		62.6	54	59											
Physical Health (157th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Longevity (146th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				20%	45.5		42.4	147	157					30%	42.0		56.3	150	146
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	24.9		40.8	63	122	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	505.0		289.0	141	130		
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	19.1		37.8	34	148	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	114.1		73.2	149	148		
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	2,435.6		2,008.9	156	161	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	24.3		17.2	152	151		
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,278.4		6,352.1	24	28	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	393.6		326.2	156	158		
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	28.9		29.1	117	132	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	16.9		17.9	114	107		



Mozambique: Education (156th): Element and indicator scores																	
<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>																	
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Pre-Primary Education (148th)			5%	10.2		10.2	140	148	Primary Education (138th)			20%	53.2		56.5	138	138
<i>Pre-primary enrolment (net)</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	10.2		10.2	140	148	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	88.6		93.9	114	78
									Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	42.9		42.9	152	154
									Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	349.0		349.0	120	120
Secondary Education (156th)			30%	18.7		21.9	157	156	Tertiary Education (164th)			20%	10.9		11.2	164	164
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	14.6		19.3	161	162	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	3.9		7.3	147	145
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	15.1		22.9	160	155	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	2.2		4.5	151	151
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	1.0		1.1	139	125	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	77	89
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	322.7		322.7	146	148	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.24		3.14	160	164
									Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.1		3.0	159	162
Adult Skills (157th)			25%	19.3		24.5	158	157									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	50.6		60.7	146	146									
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.03		0.08	167	165									
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	2.5		3.0	155	155									
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.77		0.72	165	166									
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.9		2.7	158	165									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Emissions (95th)			15%	74.0	68.4	51	95	Exposure to Air Pollution (26th)			15%	92.4	91.1	23	26
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.89	0.74	16	65	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	3.3	5.2	78	69
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.87	0.88	46	57	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	377.3	365.4	15	21
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.69	0.68	52	56	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	79.1	74.8	57	72
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.37	0.35	151	150								
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.72	0.71	78	81								
Forest, Land and Soil (74th)			20%	43.8	42.5	69	74	Freshwater (66th)			20%	65.9	54.4	42	66
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	50.4	48.0	33	37	Renewable water resources	FAO	m ³ per person	1.0	9,785.0	7,317.0	61	69
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.0	3.0	92	92	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	50.0	22.0	50	75
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.88	0.90	108	110	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.9	0.9	26	23
								Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	71.4	61.5	69	109
Oceans (86th)			15%	46.9	47.4	89	86	Preservation Efforts (66th)			15%	36.4	47.3	108	66
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	24.3	19.9	55	41	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	21.6	21.6	51	54
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	23.5	23.5	102	102	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	2.2	2.2	52	59
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	56.0	54.0	57	67	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	11.5	49.3	129	70
								Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	25.5	33.6	117	108
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	21.0	21.0	63	65
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	53.6	71.6	64	24

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.