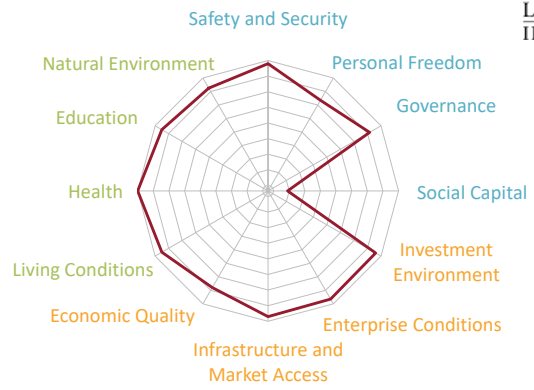
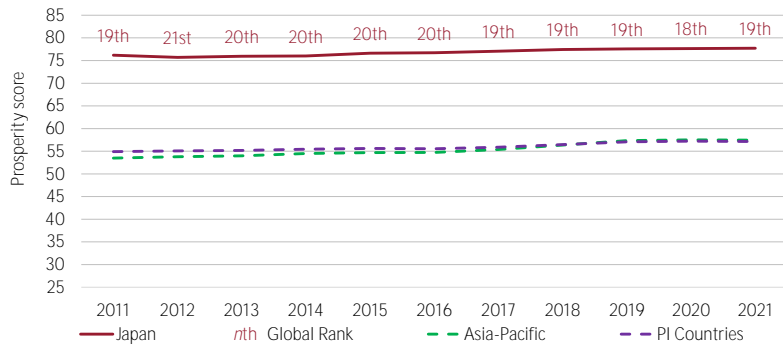


Japan: Prosperity score 77.7 (19th)

Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2021	10-year rank change	Rank - Asia-Pacific (1 to 29) 2021
Prosperity score	76.2		77.7	19	-	5
Inclusive Societies	73.5		73.3	26	▼ 2	4
Safety and Security	89.8		92.7	5	▲ 7	2
Personal Freedom	72.9		74.8	34	▲ 1	4
Governance	80.4		81.3	18	-	3
Social Capital	50.8		44.3	143	▼ 63	27
Open Economies	72.7		76.4	13	▲ 6	3
Investment Environment	72.7		78.1	9	▲ 10	4
Enterprise Conditions	78.0		79.5	8	▲ 4	3
Infrastructure and Market Access	77.3		82.3	7	▲ 7	3
Economic Quality	62.8		65.8	25	▲ 8	8
Empowered People	82.3		83.5	6	-	1
Living Conditions	92.6		93.2	11	▼ 1	2
Health	84.7		86.6	1	-	1
Education	83.0		85.5	11	▲ 4	5
Natural Environment	69.0		68.6	16	-	2

Japan (19th): Pillar and element scores

Safety and Security		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	2021 Asia-Pacific Rank	Personal Freedom		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	2021 Asia-Pacific Rank
Safety and Security		89.8	92.7	5 ▲ 7	2	Personal Freedom		72.9	74.8	34 ▲ 1	4
War and Civil Conflict	20%	98.2	99.4	3 ▲ 5	2	Agency	25%	74.7	76.2	33 ▲ 1	3
Terrorism	15%	100.0	99.0	60 ▼ 17	9	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	83.2	88.5	27 ▲ 23	3
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	91.7	95.8	21 ▼ 4	3	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	85.2	77.9	38 ▼ 8	5
Violent Crime	25%	79.9	83.8	5 ▲ 4	1	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	72.0	72.1	26 ▼ 5	4
Property Crime	10%	76.5	82.9	11 ▲ 26	3	Social Tolerance	15%	41.0	54.1	87 ▲ 21	17
Governance		80.4	81.3	18 - -	3	Social Capital		50.8	44.3	143 ▼ 63	27
Executive Constraints	15%	75.3	69.0	29 ▼ 3	4	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	65.0	61.6	117 ▼ 10	22
Political Accountability	15%	91.5	91.7	23 - -	4	Social Networks	20%	49.8	37.7	164 ▼ 33	28
Rule of Law	15%	70.0	75.3	13 ▲ 6	4	Interpersonal Trust	20%	39.7	31.6	129 ▼ 66	23
Government Integrity	20%	83.6	83.9	20 ▲ 1	4	Institutional Trust	20%	52.4	64.2	33 ▲ 32	11
Government Effectiveness	20%	90.0	92.3	13 ▲ 7	3	Civic and Social Participation	20%	46.9	26.2	142 ▼ 79	27
Regulatory Quality	15%	67.7	70.7	21 ▲ 1	5						
Investment Environment		72.7	78.1	9 ▲ 10	4	Enterprise Conditions		78.0	79.5	8 ▲ 4	3
Property Rights	30%	81.4	84.2	10 ▲ 3	4	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	100.0	100.0	1 - -	1
Investor Protection	20%	74.3	77.8	6 ▲ 4	2	Environment for Business Creation	25%	81.7	78.9	23 ▼ 12	4
Contract Enforcement	20%	58.2	62.0	38 ▲ 9	10	Burden of Regulation	25%	57.6	63.2	41 - -	12
Financing Ecosystem	20%	75.0	83.9	8 ▲ 12	4	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	69.6	71.3	8 ▼ 3	4
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	68.2	81.2	15 ▲ 42	3	Price Distortions	10%	62.5	68.1	27 ▲ 5	5
Infrastructure and Market Access		77.3	82.3	7 ▲ 7	3	Economic Quality		62.8	65.8	25 ▲ 8	8
Communications	25%	82.0	86.8	37 ▼ 19	6	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	42.3	42.6	107 ▲ 36	24
Energy	15%	79.1	82.4	10 ▼ 2	3	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	57.6	64.1	37 ▲ 66	13
Water	10%	84.8	84.3	13 ▲ 2	3	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	89.7	89.0	7 ▼ 3	3
Transport	25%	79.3	81.4	3 ▲ 1	2	Dynamism	15%	36.7	39.1	56 ▲ 1	10
Border Administration	5%	69.7	72.3	30 - -	3	Labour Force Engagement	20%	70.2	80.8	2 ▲ 13	1
Open Market Scale	5%	40.1	80.5	19 ▲ 55	5						
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	81.7	82.2	45 ▼ 3	4						
Market Distortions	10%	70.8	76.5	31 ▲ 25	6						
Living Conditions		92.6	93.2	11 ▼ 1	2	Health		84.7	86.6	1 - -	1
Material Resources	20%	91.5	92.6	8 ▲ 3	1	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	74.0	77.0	31 ▲ 7	4
Nutrition	20%	92.4	93.3	12 ▲ 4	5	Preventative Interventions	15%	87.7	86.2	51 ▼ 6	13
Basic Services	10%	99.1	99.3	28 ▼ 2	4	Care Systems	15%	81.1	83.2	2 ▲ 4	1
Shelter	20%	95.0	95.6	12 ▲ 12	4	Mental Health	10%	68.1	74.5	31 ▲ 31	15
Connectedness	15%	87.8	89.7	14 ▲ 1	3	Physical Health	20%	83.6	83.0	7 ▼ 4	6
Protection from Harm	15%	91.8	90.4	20 ▼ 11	2	Longevity	30%	94.9	98.2	1 ▲ 1	1
Education		83.0	85.5	11 ▲ 4	5	Natural Environment		69.0	68.6	16 - -	2
Pre-Primary Education	5%	89.4	89.4	24 ▼ 4	4	Emissions	15%	78.8	76.8	16 ▼ 7	1
Primary Education	20%	92.5	93.8	17 ▲ 7	5	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	91.0	91.4	23 ▲ 4	3
Secondary Education	30%	88.6	92.4	2 ▲ 3	2	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	58.0	58.5	14 ▲ 1	2
Tertiary Education	20%	62.8	63.5	26 ▼ 5	7	Freshwater	20%	79.4	78.8	18 ▲ 1	3
Adult Skills	25%	83.6	87.6	15 ▲ 3	2	Oceans	15%	51.2	44.0	105 ▼ 20	19
						Preservation Efforts	15%	56.0	62.0	22 ▲ 2	2



Japan: Safety and Security (5th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

War and Civil Conflict (3rd)							Terrorism (60th)						
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021
		20%	98.2		99.4	8 3			15%	100.0		99.0	43 60
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1 1	Terrorism deaths	GTD deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.000		0.037	1 75
Civil and ethnic war	CSP coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1 1	Terrorism injuries	GTD injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.000		0.071	1 73
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	1 1	Terrorism incidents	GTD incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.006		0.008	47 37
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR people /1,000,000 population	1.0	1.2		0.3	9 3	Property cost of terrorism	GTD US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1 1
Politically Related Terror and Violence (21st)							Violent Crime (5th)						
		30%	91.7		95.8	17 21			25%	79.9		83.8	9 5
Political terror	PTS index, 1-5	2.0	1.0		1.0	1 1	Intentional homicides	UNODC homicides /100,000 population	2.0	0.51		0.26	4 2
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1 1	Dispute settlement through violence	W/P expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.858		0.842	1 3
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		2.0	22 1	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup percentage	1.0	67.0		77.0	57 42
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1 1	Physical security of women	WomStat index, 0-4	1.0	2.0		2.0	12 11
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS coding, 0-2	0.5	2.0		1.0	1 78							
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000		0.000	1 1							
Property Crime (11th)													
		10%	76.5		82.9	37 11							
Property stolen	Gallup percentage	2.0	8.0		6.0	22 12							
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.21		5.43	53 20							
Business costs of organised crime	WEF expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.31		5.93	71 14							



Japan: Personal Freedom (34th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021		
Agency (33rd)				25%	74.7		76.2	34	33	Freedom of Assembly and Association (27th)				20%	83.2		88.5	50	27
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	13.0		14.0	31	23	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	10.0		12.0	55	1		
Due process and rights	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.692		0.753	32	22	Guarantee of assembly and association	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.79		0.71	37	49		
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	1	1	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.877		0.942	62	16		
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	5.0		5.0	45	45											
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.84		0.83	15	18											
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.878		0.815	37	56											
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	37.5		36.6	87	97											
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	72.6		77.6	73	90											
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (38th)				20%	85.2		77.9	30	38	Absence of Legal Discrimination (26th)				20%	72.0		72.1	21	26
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	21.0		27.0	21	33	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.773		0.819	11	5		
Press freedom from physical repression	RfP	index, 0-100	1.0	25.2		28.9	51	61	Non-discriminatory civil justice	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.760		0.808	14	8		
Freedom of opinion and expression	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.804		0.707	21	36	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.737		0.767	22	16		
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.65		2.94	30	53	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	22	42		
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.893		0.851	42	48	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	3.0		4.0	16	28		
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.87		2.74	28	37	Freedom of belief and religion	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.677		0.664	83	73		
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.00		0.05	1	14		
Social Tolerance (87th)				15%	41.0		54.1	108	87										
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	48.4		64.2	130	127											
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	28.7		34.8	58	74											
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	50.4		62.6	114	95											



Japan: Infrastructure and Market Access (7th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021		
Communications (37th)				25%	82.0		18	37	Energy (10th)				15%	79.1		82.4	8	10	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	43.1		46.6	94	106	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	2.235		2.760	17	13		
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	99.6		99.6	6	15	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	90.5		90.7	14	20		
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	25.563		33.503	19	24	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	7.0		7.0	1	1		
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	78.0		91.3	14	18											
Water (13th)				10%	84.8		84.3	15	13	Transport (3rd)				25%	79.3		81.4	4	3
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	1,176.2		1,176.2	18	18	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	4.03		4.05	6	6		
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	289.9		289.9	75	75	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	1,219,130.7		#####	3	3		
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.74		6.67	13	11	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.58		5.81	8	4		
									Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	69.8		71.2	13	15		
									Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.6		6.1	22	5		
									Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	89.1		89.7	35	35		
									Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0672		0.0525	31	39		
Border Administration (30th)				5%	69.7		72.3	30	30	Open Market Scale (19th)				5%	40.1		80.5	74	19
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	3.79		3.99	10	3	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	25.20		51.37	77	1		
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	19.5		20.3	51	57	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	25.1		51.2	56	1		
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	169.3		169.3	56	60	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	5.2		4.9	164	164		
									Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	0.4		6.7	167	161		
Import Tariff Barriers (45th)				5%	81.7		82.2	42	45	Market Distortions (31st)				10%	70.8		76.5	56	31
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	77.78		79.05	53	54	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1		
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	2.15		2.11	35	37	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.37		4.76	90	38		
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	4.202		4.119	132	133	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	1,281.0		1,281.0	153	153		



Japan: Health (1st): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021
Behavioural Risk Factors (31st)			10%	74.0		77.0	38	31									
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	3.2		4.3	7	6	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	97.0		98.0	37	19
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	28.3		21.9	108	97	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	94.0		96.0	67	44
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,313.3		1,360.1	49	50	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	99.0		99.0	1	1
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	44.4		33.1	87	114
									<i>Antenatal care coverage</i>	<i>UNICEF</i>	<i>percentage</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>98.0</i>		<i>98.0</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>50</i>
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	1	1
Care Systems (2nd)			15%	81.1		83.2	6	2	Mental Health (31st)			10%	68.1		74.5	62	31
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.78		0.72	48	47
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.747		0.747	1	1	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	384.9		373.9	10	9
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.491		0.563	25	27	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	19.5		12.2	146	122
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.8		99.9	19	12									
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	87.0		87.0	9	15									
<i>Antiretroviral HIV therapy</i>	<i>UNAIDS</i>	<i>percentage</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>81.0</i>		<i>81.0</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>32</i>									
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	68.3		73.3	45	41									
Physical Health (7th)			20%	83.6		83.0	3	7	Longevity (1st)			30%	94.9		98.2	2	1
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	18.6		18.2	26	10	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	6.0		5.0	15	15
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	16.0		23.3	10	92	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	3.3		2.5	7	8
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	189.0		186.6	1	1	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	0.9		0.7	4	14
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,612.1		6,552.7	92	80	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	62.6		49.6	10	8
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	19.7		17.6	13	11	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	24.2		26.4	2	1



Japan: Natural Environment (16th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				Value			Global Rank						Value			Global Rank	
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021
Emissions (16th)			15%	78.8		76.8	9	16		Exposure to Air Pollution (23rd)		15%	91.0		91.4	27	23
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.671		0.631	106	116	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	10.821		11.744	110	94
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.854		0.853	42	52	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	244.9		256.0	9	18
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.73		0.72	24	26	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	78.1		84.1	76	43
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.844		0.812	17	22									
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.958		0.960	1	1									
Forest, Land and Soil (14th)			20%	58.0		58.5	15	14	Freshwater (18th)		20%	79.4		78.8	19	18	
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	68.47		68.41	12	12	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	3,346.0		3,373.0	98	93
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.0		3.0	93	93	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	96.2		96.2	13	14
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.62		0.60	35	35	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	19.24		18.89	108	104
									Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	87.8		85.7	27	23
Oceans (105th)			15%	51.2		44.0	85	105	Preservation Efforts (22nd)		15%	56.0		62.0	24	22	
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	51.4		70.8	111	117	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	19.360		29.388	60	27
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	53.4		53.4	49	49	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.4935		8.2338	86	35
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	61.2		59.4	41	46	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	100.00		99.96	1	11
									Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	62.000		65.527	40	39
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	23.0		23.0	17	18
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	46.8		44.4	89	109

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
Ang&al	Angrist et al. (2021)
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)