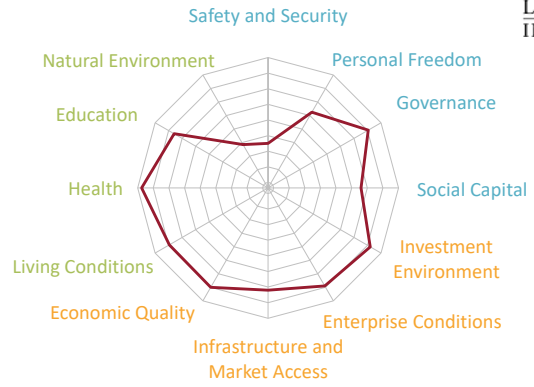
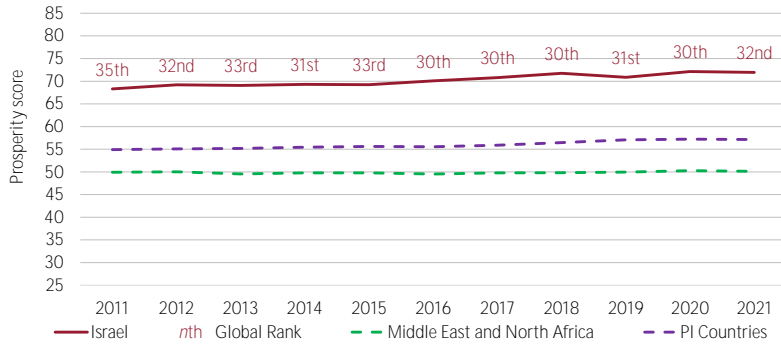

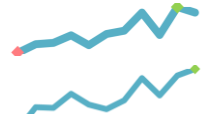

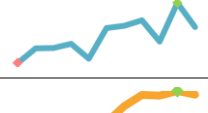










Israel: Prosperity score 71.9 (32nd)

Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2021	10-year rank change	Rank - Middle East and North Africa (1 to 19) 2021
Prosperity score	68.3		71.9	32	▲ 3	1
Inclusive Societies	61.7		65.7	43	▲ 5	1
Shield Safety and Security	52.5		62.3	111	▲ 29	10
Person Personal Freedom	64.4		65.1	56	▲ 5	1
Building Governance	79.5		79.1	20	▲ 1	1
People Social Capital	50.2		56.3	49	▲ 38	6
Open Economies	68.8		73.0	23	▲ 2	1
Plant Investment Environment	71.0		76.5	17	▲ 7	1
Bulb Enterprise Conditions	68.4		74.3	23	▲ 3	3
Money bag Infrastructure and Market Access	70.0		72.8	37	▼ 6	3
Money coin Economic Quality	65.9		68.2	21	▲ 5	1
Empowered People	74.4		77.2	32	▲ 2	1
House Living Conditions	90.3		91.5	22	▲ 1	1
Heart Health	78.6		82.8	6	▲ 9	1
Graduation cap Education	79.5		81.6	29	▼ 3	1
Leaf Natural Environment	49.3		52.7	104	▲ 25	2

Israel (32nd): Pillar and element scores

Safety and Security		Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2011 2021			Global Rank 10-yr rank change 2021 2021			Middle East and North Africa 2021			Personal Freedom		Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2011 2021			Global Rank 10-yr rank change 2021 2021			Middle East and North Africa 2021		
War and Civil Conflict	20%	68.9		79.0	111	▲ 29	10	12	Agency	25%	56.0		67.8	56	▲ 5	1	48	▲ 30	1		
Terrorism	15%	57.2		69.9	138	▲ 17	11	11	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	83.4		73.9	60	▼ 11	1	60	▼ 11	1		
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	23.0		38.1	140	▲ 15	12	12	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	75.7		75.3	49	▲ 3	1	49	▲ 3	1		
Violent Crime	25%	62.5		68.6	40	▼ 4	2	2	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	66.1		58.5	55	▼ 24	1	55	▼ 24	1		
Property Crime	10%	76.3		74.4	43	▼ 4	9	9	Social Tolerance	15%	35.4		44.2	134	▼ 6	7	134	▼ 6	7		
Governance		Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2011 2021			Global Rank 10-yr rank change 2021 2021			Middle East and North Africa 2021			Social Capital		Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2011 2021			Global Rank 10-yr rank change 2021 2021			Middle East and North Africa 2021		
Executive Constraints	15%	71.4		71.5	23	▲ 7	1	1	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	75.8		86.8	12	▲ 39	1	12	▲ 39	1		
Political Accountability	15%	88.4		86.0	37	▼ 2	1	1	Social Networks	20%	38.8		64.7	100	▲ 57	11	100	▲ 57	11		
Rule of Law	15%	71.7		70.7	20	▼ 2	1	1	Interpersonal Trust	20%	34.7		32.8	121	▼ 21	17	121	▼ 21	17		
Government Integrity	20%	83.1		81.2	24	▼ 1	1	1	Institutional Trust	20%	47.2		56.0	64	▲ 23	10	64	▲ 23	10		
Government Effectiveness	20%	90.0		90.4	17	▲ 2	1	1	Civic and Social Participation	20%	54.7		41.5	76	▼ 40	2	76	▼ 40	2		
Regulatory Quality	15%	68.0		70.2	23	▼ 2	1	1													
Investment Environment		Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2011 2021			Global Rank 10-yr rank change 2021 2021			Middle East and North Africa 2021			Enterprise Conditions		Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2011 2021			Global Rank 10-yr rank change 2021 2021			Middle East and North Africa 2021		
Property Rights	30%	67.1		78.0	24	▲ 17	2	2	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	77.0		84.1	30	▲ 8	1	30	▲ 8	1		
Investor Protection	20%	62.4		72.6	23	▲ 3	1	1	Environment for Business Creation	25%	78.3		84.6	5	▲ 12	1	5	▲ 12	1		
Contract Enforcement	20%	65.5		64.6	31	▼ 9	3	3	Burden of Regulation	25%	52.6		61.6	46	▲ 12	10	46	▲ 12	10		
Financing Ecosystem	20%	83.8		87.9	2	▲ 3	1	1	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	55.7		56.4	44	-	8	44	-	8		
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	85.6		80.8	17	▼ 8	1	1	Price Distortions	10%	70.5		68.8	26	▼ 7	3	26	▼ 7	3		
Infrastructure and Market Access		Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2011 2021			Global Rank 10-yr rank change 2021 2021			Middle East and North Africa 2021			Economic Quality		Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2011 2021			Global Rank 10-yr rank change 2021 2021			Middle East and North Africa 2021		
Communications	25%	78.4		86.7	38	▼ 10	4	4	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	59.7		53.7	54	▲ 10	5	54	▲ 10	5		
Energy	15%	65.4		68.3	45	▼ 8	6	6	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	62.4		62.5	51	▲ 6	2	51	▲ 6	2		
Water	10%	85.9		85.1	11	▼ 3	2	2	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	80.6		85.7	13	▲ 12	1	13	▲ 12	1		
Transport	25%	56.3		61.9	32	▲ 3	5	5	Dynamism	15%	50.9		56.1	28	▲ 5	3	28	▲ 5	3		
Border Administration	5%	56.5		59.5	50	▲ 1	3	3	Labour Force Engagement	20%	64.9		72.1	19	▲ 15	4	19	▲ 15	4		
Open Market Scale	5%	41.9		43.8	83	▼ 10	5	5													
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	79.0		84.9	38	▲ 14	1	1													
Market Distortions	10%	90.1		75.0	37	▼ 22	3	3													
Living Conditions		Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2011 2021			Global Rank 10-yr rank change 2021 2021			Middle East and North Africa 2021			Health		Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2011 2021			Global Rank 10-yr rank change 2021 2021			Middle East and North Africa 2021		
Material Resources	20%	86.8		88.6	30	▼ 1	1	1	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	54.1		54.2	106	▲ 1	16	106	▲ 1	16		
Nutrition	20%	89.8		90.1	33	▲ 2	1	1	Preventative Interventions	15%	93.1		93.3	9	▼ 2	1	9	▼ 2	1		
Basic Services	10%	100.0		100.0	1	▲ 1	1	1	Care Systems	15%	70.3		73.8	26	▲ 1	1	26	▲ 1	1		
Shelter	20%	95.4		93.9	29	▼ 10	1	1	Mental Health	10%	60.0		66.5	72	▲ 33	6	72	▲ 33	6		
Connectedness	15%	81.4		84.4	36	▼ 6	3	3	Physical Health	20%	74.9		84.3	4	▲ 41	1	4	▲ 41	1		
Protection from Harm	15%	91.4		95.5	6	▲ 4	1	1	Longevity	30%	92.4		96.2	12	▼ 2	1	12	▼ 2	1		
Education		Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2011 2021			Global Rank 10-yr rank change 2021 2021			Middle East and North Africa 2021			Natural Environment		Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2011 2021			Global Rank 10-yr rank change 2021 2021			Middle East and North Africa 2021		
Pre-Primary Education	5%	93.3		98.1	4	▲ 8	1	1	Emissions	15%	70.0		76.0	22	▲ 51	2	22	▲ 51	2		
Primary Education	20%	93.4		94.4	16	-	1	1	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	86.4		90.6	24	▲ 21	1	24	▲ 21	1		
Secondary Education	30%	73.4		78.5	39	▲ 5	1	1	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	30.6		30.5	142	-	15	142	-	15		
Tertiary Education	20%	61.5		59.7	31	▼ 6	1	1	Freshwater	20%	40.5		46.8	129	▲ 19	5	129	▲ 19	5		
Adult Skills	25%	87.1		89.5	4	▲ 1	1	1	Oceans	15%	59.1		59.5	36	▲ 15	4	36	▲ 15	4		
									Preservation Efforts	15%	18.2		21.8	155	▲ 1	17	155	▲ 1	17		



Israel: Safety and Security (111th): Element and Indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021
War and Civil Conflict (115th)				20%	68.9	79.0	128	115	Terrorism (138th)				15%	57.2	69.9	155	138
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	72.564	4.076	163	140	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	2.846	1.080	153	132		
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding: 0-9	1.0	2.0	2.0	150	146	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	12.676	7.822	160	155		
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	8.464	5.974	164	159		
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	169.2	43.2	85	54	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1		
Politically Related Terror and Violence (140th)				30%	23.0	38.1	155	140	Violent Crime (40th)				25%	62.5	68.6	36	40
Political terror	PTS	index: 1-5	2.0	5.0	3.3	162	122	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	1.71	1.49	52	52		
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	0.0	0.0	140	137	Dispute settlement through violence	WSP	expert survey: 0-1	1.0	0.743	0.743	20	22		
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	0.0	0.0	92	120	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	59.0	80.0	81	30		
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index: 0-4	1.0	3.0	3.0	38	49		
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	0.5	0.0	0.0	120	114										
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	1.037	0.336	156	147										
Property Crime (43rd)				10%	76.3	74.4	39	43									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	10.0	9.0	43	44										
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	0.5	5.36	5.03	43	48										
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	1.0	5.59	5.22	57	42										



Israel: Personal Freedom (56th): Element and Indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021		
Agency (48th)				25%	56.0		67.8	78 48	Freedom of Assembly and Association (60th)				20%	83.4		73.9	49 60
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	11.0		11.0	53 52	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	12.0		9.0	1 59		
<i>Due process and rights</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.701		0.701	30 30	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.76		0.76	42 35		
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.0		2.0	154 116	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.742		0.706	104 100		
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	6.0		6.0	56 56										
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.76		0.76	26 30										
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.796		0.810	71 58										
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	47.4		52.1	51 48										
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	51.7		82.1	142 66										
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (49th)				20%	75.7		75.3	52 49	Absence of Legal Discrimination (55th)				20%	66.1		58.5	31 55
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	29.0		33.0	43 44	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.673		0.673	37 35		
Press freedom from physical repression	RfF	index, 0-100	1.0	33.0		30.9	103 76	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.635		0.635	48 46		
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.730		0.730	39 28	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.741		0.741	20 23		
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.38		2.33	98 91	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	2.0		2.0	11 30		
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.864		0.864	57 41	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	8.0		9.0	102 118		
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.74		2.74	52 34	<i>Freedom of belief and religion</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.760		0.760	40 32		
								Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.20		0.56	97 153		
Social Tolerance (134th)				15%	35.4		44.2	128 134									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	45.6		48.3	136 154										
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	33.0		45.0	50 51										
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	35.1		44.2	153 154										



Israel: Governance (20th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021
Executive Constraints (23rd)				15%	71.4	71.5	30	23	Political Accountability (37th)				15%	88.4	86.0	35	37
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	2.28	2.28	28	21	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0	10.0	1	1		
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	2.30	2.30	14	23	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	1.0	2.0	1	38		
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.832	0.832	32	29	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	6.0	6.0	82	87		
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	4.17	4.20	129	120	<i>Complaint mechanisms</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.793	0.793	13	21		
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.746	0.746	23	30										
Rule of Law (20th)				15%	71.7	70.7	18	20	Government Integrity (24th)				20%	83.1	81.2	23	24
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.21	5.61	14	18	<i>Use of public office for private gain</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	2.41	2.41	22	22		
<i>Civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	4.32	4.32	17	20	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.29	4.78	24	28		
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	7.68	7.71	30	22	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0	10.0	1	1		
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.2	4.5	44	32	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.124	0.139	26	28		
								Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.63	2.63	35	41		
								Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.31	3.30	28	27		
								Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.181	0.249	33	54		
								Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.118	0.082	32	24		
Government Effectiveness (17th)				20%	90.0	90.4	19	17	Regulatory Quality (23rd)				15%	68.0	70.2	21	23
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	1.28	1.33	23	23	<i>Right to information</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.70	0.70	22	20		
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0	10.0	1	1	<i>Publicised laws and government data</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.76	0.76	6	18		
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.62	3.76	50	39	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.07	4.80	92	29		
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0	10.0	1	1	<i>Budget transparency</i>	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	68.4	68.4	28	35		
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0	10.0	1	1	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	1.10	1.28	26	24		
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0	10.0	1	1	<i>Enforcement of regulations</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.732	0.732	17	19		
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0	10.0	1	1	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.14	4.33	43	25		
								<i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.718	0.718	21	21		



Israel: Infrastructure and Market Access (37th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021		
Communications (38th)				25%	78.4		28	38	Energy (45th)				15%	65.4		68.3	37	45	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	53.7		54.2	40	73	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	1579		1955	32	31		
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	92.7		99.0	29	35	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	76.2		76.2	54	75		
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	23.964		29.122	22	35	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	6.0		6.0	25	31		
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	63.1		86.8	30	28											
Water (11th)				10%	85.9		85.1	8	11	Transport (32nd)				25%	56.3		61.9	35	32
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	1,181.2		1,181.2	14	14	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	3.49		3.32	30	38		
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	339.9		339.9	48	48	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	43,327.0		92,981.9	46	45		
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.75		6.63	12	13	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.46		4.75	47	42		
									Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	25.1		42.9	58	42		
									Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.4		4.9	47	36		
									Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	83.7		84.1	39	38		
									Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0486		0.0739	42	31		
Border Administration (50th)				5%	56.5		59.5	51	50	Open Market Scale (83rd)				5%	41.9		43.8	73	83
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	3.12		3.32	34	28	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	62.93		58.67	1	1		
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	39.1		38.5	66	76	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0		0.0	105	105		
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	149.8		146.7	48	49	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.9		3.6	81	87		
									Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	24.8		31.5	123	116		
Import Tariff Barriers (38th)				5%	79.0		84.9	52	38	Market Distortions (37th)				10%	90.1		75.0	15	37
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	80.82		86.88	45	42	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1		
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	4.13		2.96	50	43	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.49		4.48	18	63		
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	4.767		5.218	125	106	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	248.0		248.0	60	60		



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Material Resources (30th)							Nutrition (33rd)							
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021	
		20%	86.8		88.6	29 30			20%	89.8		90.1	35 33	
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5		17.9	57 63	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	10.8		9.9	26 18
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0		0.2	45 34	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	2.5		2.5	1 1
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0		0.7	35 34	<i>Prevalence of wasting in children under-5</i>	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	1.0		1.0	25 25
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0		2.7	37 38	<i>Prevalence of stunting in children under-5</i>	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	15.0		15.0	69 85
<i>Households with a refrigerator</i>	GDL	percentage	1.0		90.5	18 29								
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0		16.3	2 7								
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0		65.8	85 64								
Basic Services (1st)							Shelter (29th)							
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021	
		10%	100.0		100.0	2 1			20%	95.4		93.9	19 29	
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0		100.0	1 1	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	8.0		12.6	21 36
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0		100.00	16 1	<i>Housing deprivation</i>	OPHI	percentage	1.0	7.8		7.8	19 20
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0		100.00	1 1	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	100.0		100.0	1 1
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0		100.00	5 1	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1.2		0.8	18 20
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0		10.7	19 19								
Connectedness (36th)							Protection from Harm (6th)							
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021	
		15%	81.4		84.4	30 36			15%	91.4		95.5	10 6	
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0		93.0	25 29	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	402.8		329.1	19 16
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0		90.8	26 24	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1.36		0.09	49 23
<i>Access to a cellphone</i>	GDL	percentage	1.0		87.0	60 102	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	807.4		806.1	12 16
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5		88.0	32 32	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	1.7		1.5	12 16
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5		50.9	101 109								
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5		70.5	51 42								



Israel: Health (6th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	Global Rank	
					10-yr trend		2011	2021					2011	2021	2011	2021	
Behavioural Risk Factors (106th)			10%	54.1		54.2	107	106	Preventative Interventions (9th)			15%	93.1		93.3	7	9
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	23.9		26.1	145	136	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	96.0		98.0	47	19
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	28.7		25.5	112	119	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	97.0		98.0	29	22
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,621.7		1,651.8	63	67	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	98.0		96.0	14	42
									<i>Contraceptive prevalence</i>	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	67.1		67.1	32	32
									<i>Antenatal care coverage</i>	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.6		99.6	15	17
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	1	1
Care Systems (26th)			15%	70.3		73.8	27	26	Mental Health (72nd)			10%	60.0		66.5	105	72
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.66		0.71	143	55
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.207		0.203	75	78	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	815.2		734.2	133	113
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.592		0.632	11	12	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	5.9		5.2	41	35
<i>Births attended by skilled health staff</i>	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	98.7		98.7	66	72									
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	87.0		87.0	9	15									
<i>Antiretroviral HIV therapy</i>	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	81.1		81.1	11	27									
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	60.7		76.7	65	35									
Physical Health (4th)			20%	74.9		84.3	45	4	Longevity (12th)			30%	92.4		96.2	10	12
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	36.3		19.0	142	13	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	4.0		3.0	4	6
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	24.1		12.7	83	7	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	4.7		3.7	25	23
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	242.0		242.1	21	23	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	1.2		0.9	26	25
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,804.9		6,759.1	124	106	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	61.7		55.1	9	15
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	19.9		16.6	15	9	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	22.0		24.9	20	12



Israel: Natural Environment (104th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021
Emissions (22nd)				15%	70.0		76.0	73	22	Exposure to Air Pollution (24th)				15%	86.4		90.6	45	24
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.651		0.683	117	90	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	1.024		3.509	61	64		
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.656		0.885	112	30	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	614.1		439.8	42	29		
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.56		0.62	120	86	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	58.4		74.5	150	93		
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.863		0.910	9	5											
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.820		0.778	35	50											
Forest, Land and Soil (142nd)				20%	30.6		30.5	142	142	Freshwater (129th)				20%	40.5		46.8	148	129
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	7.11		6.47	139	141	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	257.1		213.9	157	157		
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	2.9		2.9	86	86	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	84.4		84.4	27	27		
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.89		0.89	109	106	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	183.93		159.73	149	148		
									Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	55.7		77.1	129	51		
Oceans (36th)				15%	59.1		59.5	51	36	Preservation Efforts (155th)				15%	18.2		21.8	156	155
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	34.4		34.4	94	82	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	19.940		19.947	59	61		
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.0323		0.0326	112	112		
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	29.4		30.2	120	120	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	16.36		23.64	129	116		
									Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	17.090		18.209	145	145		
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	1.0		1.0	156	160		
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	37.7		49.7	122	90		

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
Ang&al	Angrist et al. (2021)
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)