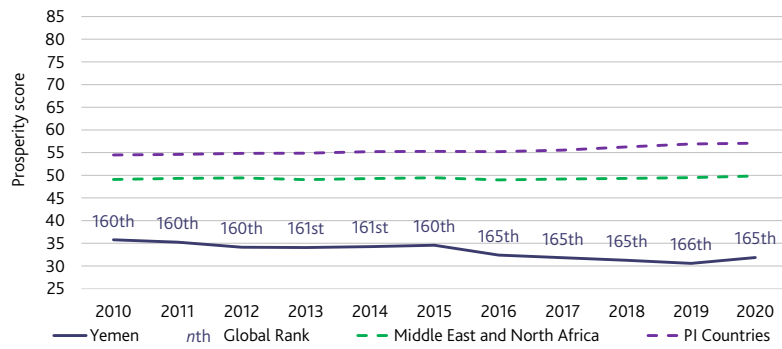


## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Middle East and North Africa (1 to 19) 2020
<b>Prosperity score</b>	<b>35.8</b>		<b>31.9</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>▼ 5</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	<b>34.9</b>		<b>25.2</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>▼ 6</b>	<b>18</b>
Safety and Security	50.9		24.6	164	▼ 21	18
Personal Freedom	21.6		18.6	164	▼ 5	17
Governance	21.9		16.0	166	▼ 3	19
Social Capital	45.1		41.4	153	▼ 31	16
<b>Open Economies</b>	<b>32.2</b>		<b>27.8</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>▼ 15</b>	<b>19</b>
Investment Environment	35.0		28.7	164	▼ 20	18
Enterprise Conditions	38.1		34.1	158	▼ 17	17
Market Access and Infrastructure	26.9		25.2	163	▼ 17	19
Economic Quality	28.8		23.2	167	▼ 4	19
<b>Empowered People</b>	<b>40.3</b>		<b>42.6</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>▼ 4</b>	<b>19</b>
Living Conditions	40.3		43.4	143	▼ 7	19
Health	53.0		55.0	141	▼ 8	19
Education	23.9		27.5	154	▼ 1	19
Natural Environment	44.0		44.6	148	▲ 1	12

Pillar		2010 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Middle East and North Africa Rank	2020	2010 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Middle East and North Africa Rank	2020	
<b>Safety and Security</b>		<b>50.9</b>		<b>24.6</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>▼ 21</b>	<b>18</b>		<b>Personal Freedom</b>		<b>21.6</b>		<b>18.6</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>▼ 5</b>	<b>17</b>
War and Civil Conflict	20%	61.7		30.4	159	▼ 16	17	Agency	25%	24.1		20.6	162	▼ 5	18	
Terrorism	15%	77.8		10.6	164	▼ 19	18	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	32.2		22.0	143	▼ 3	10	
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	33.3		8.2	164	▼ 22	18	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	29.6		24.8	144	▼ 1	11	
Violent Crime	25%	43.3		35.6	133	▼ 34	18	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	14.8		17.9	160	▲ 2	16	
Property Crime	10%	60.7		55.7	106	▲ 1	18	Social Tolerance	15%	1.5		3.5	167	■ -	19	
<b>Governance</b>		<b>21.9</b>		<b>16.0</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>▼ 3</b>	<b>19</b>		<b>Social Capital</b>		<b>45.1</b>		<b>41.4</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>▼ 31</b>	<b>16</b>
Executive Constraints	15%	25.2		23.0	154	▼ 6	17	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	53.2		63.0	110	▲ 28	13	
Political Accountability	15%	37.9		28.8	145	▼ 13	13	Social Networks	20%	56.7		62.5	111	▼ 8	13	
Rule of Law	15%	18.0		20.3	165	▲ 1	19	Interpersonal Trust	20%	45.4		50.7	26	▲ 8	4	
Government Integrity	20%	11.6		12.9	166	■ -	19	Institutional Trust	20%	34.2		25.5	163	▼ 35	19	
Government Effectiveness	20%	25.8		3.0	167	▼ 15	19	Civic and Social Participation	20%	35.9		5.3	167	▼ 61	19	
Regulatory Quality	15%	14.9		13.6	162	▲ 2	18									
<b>Investment Environment</b>		<b>35.0</b>		<b>28.7</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>▼ 20</b>	<b>18</b>		<b>Enterprise Conditions</b>		<b>38.1</b>		<b>34.1</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>▼ 17</b>	<b>17</b>
Property Rights	30%	32.5		31.4	162	▼ 5	18	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	27.1		18.6	161	▼ 15	18	
Investor Protection	20%	34.8		26.8	147	▼ 17	17	Environment for Business Creation	25%	47.1		40.4	160	▼ 40	19	
Contract Enforcement	20%	37.4		32.2	145	▼ 20	16	Burden of Regulation	25%	43.8		39.1	150	▼ 44	17	
Financing Ecosystem	20%	28.9		15.6	167	▼ 8	19	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	48.3		42.1	127	▼ 51	15	
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	50.3		43.2	114	▼ 11	10	Price Distortions	10%	23.8		44.6	115	▲ 41	15	
<b>Market Access and Infrastructure</b>		<b>26.9</b>		<b>25.2</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>▼ 17</b>	<b>19</b>		<b>Economic Quality</b>		<b>28.8</b>		<b>23.2</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>▼ 4</b>	<b>19</b>
Communications	25%	17.7		44.2	132	▲ 17	19	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	37.2		37.8	143	▲ 10	15	
Resources	20%	19.2		13.3	158	▼ 17	19	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	57.6		14.5	164	▼ 63	19	
Transport	25%	19.5		15.2	167	▼ 3	19	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	22.5		19.9	155	▼ 3	19	
Border Administration	5%	30.8		34.0	140	▲ 6	15	Dynamism	15%	10.2		9.5	165	▼ 4	19	
Open Market Scale	5%	8.7		17.3	106	▲ 42	10	Labour Force Engagement	20%	27.5		24.6	165	■ -	19	
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	60.1		55.4	107	▼ 21	14									
Market Distortions	15%	58.3		15.9	167	▼ 85	19									
<b>Living Conditions</b>		<b>40.3</b>		<b>43.4</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>▼ 7</b>	<b>19</b>		<b>Health</b>		<b>53.0</b>		<b>55.0</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>▼ 8</b>	<b>19</b>
Material Resources	20%	47.4		41.4	128	▼ 13	19	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	69.1		66.8	68	▼ 2	1	
Nutrition	20%	36.3		32.7	163	▼ 5	19	Preventative Interventions	15%	48.4		44.4	157	▼ 5	19	
Basic Services	10%	48.8		59.0	130	▼ 3	19	Care Systems	15%	22.8		28.2	151	▼ 17	19	
Shelter	20%	52.4		59.8	110	▲ 14	19	Mental Health	10%	59.0		59.1	116	■ -	16	
Connectedness	15%	23.4		28.3	161	▼ 10	18	Physical Health	20%	51.6		54.5	133	▲ 4	19	
Protection from Harm	15%	31.0		43.3	160	▲ 1	19	Longevity	30%	64.0		68.7	121	▼ 3	19	
<b>Education</b>		<b>23.9</b>		<b>27.5</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>▼ 1</b>	<b>19</b>		<b>Natural Environment</b>		<b>44.0</b>		<b>44.6</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>▲ 1</b>	<b>12</b>
Pre-Primary Education	5%	0.4		1.6	165	▲ 2	19	Emissions	15%	72.9		79.1	11	▲ 47	1	
Primary Education	20%	48.3		55.0	141	▲ 2	19	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	78.5		75.8	110	▼ 7	6	
Secondary Education	30%	24.4		24.6	153	▼ 5	19	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	30.8		27.0	151	▼ 16	16	
Tertiary Education	20%	8.7		10.9	165	▲ 1	19	Freshwater	20%	7.2		11.9	166	▲ 1	19	
Adult Skills	25%	20.5		27.5	154	▲ 3	19	Oceans	15%	64.2		64.3	15	▲ 4	1	
								Preservation Efforts	15%	26.9		26.1	148	▼ 5	14	



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

		Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank	2010	2020			Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank	2010	2020
<b>War and Civil Conflict (159th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	<b>61.7</b>		<b>30.4</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>159</b>			<b>Terrorism (164th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	<b>77.8</b>		<b>10.6</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>164</b>
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.9985		148.1721	132	163					Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	1.5301		55.0619	146	159
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	2.0		4.0	150	155					Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	2.3952		59.1440	146	162
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	#####		#####	146	163					Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.5727		25.0264	147	162
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	83.2655		#####	76	130					Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		185.1	1	150
<b>Politically Related Terror and Violence (164th)</b>				<b>30%</b>	<b>33.3</b>		<b>8.2</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>164</b>			<b>Violent Crime (133rd)</b>				<b>25%</b>	<b>43.3</b>		<b>35.6</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>133</b>
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	4.0		5.0	139	161					Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	3.9		6.7	83	131
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		0.0	71	137					<i>Dispute settlement through violence</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.42		0.42	98	102
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		0.0	89	120					Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	64.9		52.2	60	117
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		0.0	133	155					Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	116	105
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	124	114													
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	140													
<b>Property Crime (106th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	<b>60.7</b>		<b>55.7</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>106</b>												
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	17.6		12.1	113	79													
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.1		2.9	116	155													
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.9		3.5	85	143													



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>									
Agency (162nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value	10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank	2020	Freedom of Assembly and Association (143rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value	10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank	2020
				2010	2020	2010	2020	2010						2020					
			<b>25%</b>	24.1			20.6	157	<b>162</b>				<b>20%</b>	32.2			22.0	140	<b>143</b>
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	5.0			2.0	134	157	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	3.0			3.0	135	127
<i>Due process and rights</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.25			0.25	158	158	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.42			0.42	136	130
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	1.0			1.0	139	147	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.49			0.18	128	154
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	15.0			15.0	161	161										
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.19			0.19	146	146										
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.39			0.32	148	152										
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	22.9			22.9	132	143										
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	62.2			60.6	111	148										
			<b>20%</b>	29.6			24.8	143	<b>144</b>				<b>20%</b>	14.8			17.9	162	<b>160</b>
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (144th)				2,010.0			2,020.0	2010	2020	Absence of Legal Discrimination (160th)				2,010.0			2,020.0	2010	2020
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	80.0			85.0	146	149	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.38			0.38	158	158
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	69.2			58.3	158	155	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.33			0.33	154	152
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.39			0.39	130	128	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.37			0.37	158	162
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.0			0.0	144	139	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0			0.0	111	113
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.52			0.35	128	140	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	10.0			12.0	131	156
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.0			1.0	103	137	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.43			0.43	144	145
										Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.7			0.4	162	116
			<b>15%</b>	1.5			3.5	167	<b>167</b>										
Social Tolerance (167th)				2,010.0			2,020.0	2010	2020										
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	26.0			12.0	160	162										
<i>Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals</i>	<i>Gallup</i>	<i>percentage</i>	1.0	4.1			4.1	154	155										
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	29.0			34.0	158	152										



Yemen: Governance (166th): Element and indicator scores															
Indicator contains imputed values															
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
<b>Executive Constraints (154th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>Political Accountability (145th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>145</b>
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.07	1.07	135	136	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	2.0	127	159
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	0.83	0.83	155	153	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	6.0	7.0	121	136
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.30	0.30	155	154	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-2.0	0.0	126	122
<b>Military involvement in rule of law and politics</b>	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	6.7	4.2	70	116	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.40	0.40	137	146
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.17	0.17	163	162								
<b>Rule of Law (165th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>Government Integrity (166th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>166</b>
<b>Judicial independence</b>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	1.8	2.5	162	146	<i>Use of public office for private gain</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	0.35	0.35	166	166
<i>Civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	1.40	1.40	166	165	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	1.5	2.5	167	131
<b>Integrity of the legal system</b>	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	3.3	3.3	149	146	<i>Right to information</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.32	0.32	153	147
<b>Efficiency of dispute settlement</b>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.6	3.0	148	130	<i>Publicised laws and government data</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.1	0.1	166	166
								<i>Transparency of government policy</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.2	2.5	166	165
								<i>Budget transparency</i>	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	10.0	0.0	140	165
<b>Government Effectiveness (167th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>Regulatory Quality (162nd)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>162</b>
<b>Government quality and credibility</b>	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.9	-2.2	134	166	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.7	-1.5	126	157
<b>Prioritisation</b>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	1.0	141	162	<i>Enforcement of regulations</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.20	0.20	166	166
<b>Efficiency of government spending</b>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	1.7	2.4	165	142	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.2	2.7	161	120
<b>Efficient use of assets</b>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	1.0	129	162	<i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.16	0.16	163	163
<b>Implementation</b>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	1.0	144	161								
<b>Policy learning</b>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	1.0	117	161								
<b>Policy coordination</b>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	1.0	146	164								



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Personal and Family Relationships (110th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Social Networks (111th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
			<b>20%</b>	53.2		63.0	138	110			<b>20%</b>	56.7		62.5	103	111	
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	75.0		86.0	119	63	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	84.0		85.0	91	108
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	52.0		51.0	154	158	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	73.0		81.0	81	70
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	4.0		8.0	151	149
Interpersonal Trust (26th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		2,010.0			2,020.0	Global Rank		2,010.0	2020		
			<b>20%</b>	45.4		50.7	34	26	Institutional Trust (163rd)		<b>20%</b>	34.2		25.5	128	163	
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVS&Bar	percentage	1.0	30.7		40.4	41	22	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	47.0		46.0	131	153
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	53.0		46.0	54	110	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.3		2.0	109	140
									Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	42.0		25.0	135	162
									Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	23.0		31.0	154	142
									Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	55.0		31.0	72	142
									Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	68.0		39.0	88	163
Civic and Social Participation (167th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank		2,010.0			2,020.0	Global Rank		2010	2020		
			<b>20%</b>	35.9		5.3	106	167									
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	17.0		6.0	116	164									
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	75.0		0.0	41	144									
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	7.0		6.0	147	157									
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	9.0		6.0	158	162									



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020			
<b>Property Rights (162nd)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>32.5</b>		<b>31.4</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>Investor Protection (147th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>34.8</b>		<b>26.8</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>147</b>
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.3		2.9	148	162	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	5.0		5.0	122	135
<i>Lawful process for expropriation</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.44		0.44	131	125	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	24.3		21.0	109	123
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	1.7		2.4	166	165	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.8		2.7	124	143
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	7.0		7.0	128	135	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	4.3		4.3	99	109
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	65.2		65.2	72	81	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	4.3		4.3	110	122
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		2.0	130	158									
<b>Contract Enforcement (145th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>37.4</b>		<b>32.2</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>Financing Ecosystem (167th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>28.9</b>		<b>15.6</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>167</b>
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	4.0		4.0	147	153	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	35.2		45.5	113	147
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	173.3		215.0	71	109	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.5		2.4	161	163
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	5.5		10.0	22	98	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.6		1.8	101	160
<i>Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.55		0.55	137	142	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		2.0	140	161
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	1.9		1.6	148	159
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7		2.7	157	164
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	0.0		0.0	112	141
<b>Restrictions on International Investment (114th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>50.3</b>		<b>43.2</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>114</b>									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.1		2.9	146	163									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	69.2		69.2	30	16									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.0		2.2	167	167									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.2		1.0	138	144									



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020			
<b>Domestic Market Contestability (161st)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>27.1</b>		<b>18.6</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>Environment for Business Creation (160th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>47.1</b>		<b>40.4</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>160</b>
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		2.0	97	155	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		3.0	101	151
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		2.0	141	153	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	78.5		76.8	73	136
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.5		3.2	163	136	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.6		2.8	150	156
									Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	24.4		27.3	107	123
									Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.4		3.7	148	135
<b>Burden of Regulation (150th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>43.8</b>		<b>39.1</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>Labour Market Flexibility (127th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>48.3</b>		<b>42.1</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>127</b>
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.6		3.1	146	117	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0		4.0	127	132
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	11.8		1.9	138	17	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.0		3.0	151	152
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	44.0		44.0	124	145	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	17.0		27.4	37	143
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	248.0		248.0	81	107	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.3	85	84
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	82.0		0.0	14	163	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.8		5.2	13	50
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	7.5		7.5	132	141									
<b>Price Distortions (115th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>23.8</b>		<b>44.6</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>115</b>									
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.48		2.58	163	160									
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	7.2		0.7	123	22									





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	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
<b>Communications (132nd)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>17.7</b>		<b>44.2</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>Resources (158th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>19.2</b>		<b>13.3</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>158</b>
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	24.1		39.2	155	146	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.0		0.1	135	135
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	25.3		63.3	153	141	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	50.1		0.0	126	164
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.1		1.4	117	117	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	0.0		0.0	142	149
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	6.9		26.7	114	123	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	55.6		55.6	106	106
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	106.3		106.3	142	142
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	1.6		1.8	167	166
<b>Transport (167th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>19.5</b>		<b>15.2</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>Border Administration (140th)</b>			<b>5%</b>	<b>30.8</b>		<b>34.0</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>140</b>
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.3		2.2	136	151	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.2		2.4	117	110
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	22.9		4.2	162	163	<i>Time to comply with border regulations and procedures</i>	WB-DB	hours	1.0	140.1		140.1	145	150
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.3		2.2	157	158	<i>Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures</i>	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	524.5		524.5	153	153
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	16.3		6.7	91	152									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.9		2.1	116	162									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	13.5		13.5	108	111									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.03		0.03	69	68									
<b>Open Market Scale (106th)</b>			<b>5%</b>	<b>8.7</b>		<b>17.3</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>Import Tariff Barriers (107th)</b>			<b>5%</b>	<b>60.1</b>		<b>55.4</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>107</b>
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	1.8		1.8	109	123	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	37.9		30.7	110	127
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.1		0.0	126	139	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	5.7		6.4	68	82
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.4		2.4	24	10	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.2		6.1	78	78
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	3.8		43.1	160	69									
<b>Market Distortions (167th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>58.3</b>		<b>15.9</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>167</b>									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		1.0	112	166									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.7		3.4	64	159									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	92.9		92.9	15	15									



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
<b>Fiscal Sustainability (143rd)</b>									<b>Macroeconomic Stability (164th)</b>										
				<b>25%</b>	<b>37.2</b>		<b>37.8</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>143</b>					<b>10%</b>	<b>57.6</b>		<b>14.5</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>164</b>
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-10.2		-3.8	155	117	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	1.0		-13.3	124	165		
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	36.4		64.8	88	124	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	1.7		15.3	52	159		
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	14.7		14.7	156	155											
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	9.6		9.6	146	146											
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	17.7		17.7	98	110											
<b>Productivity and Competitiveness (155th)</b>									<b>Dynamism (165th)</b>										
				<b>30%</b>	<b>22.5</b>		<b>19.9</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>155</b>					<b>15%</b>	<b>10.2</b>		<b>9.5</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>165</b>
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	23,213.5		11,234.5	90	126	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	0.5		0.5	116	127		
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-1.3		-1.3	157	157	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.2	135	147		
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.5		0.5	155	157	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.2		2.0	152	159		
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.1	162	135											
<b>Labour Force Engagement (165th)</b>																			
				<b>20%</b>	<b>27.5</b>		<b>24.6</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>165</b>										
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	41.1		39.1	167	167											
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	11.3		6.1	167	167											
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	51.9		47.1	102	116											
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	12.7		12.9	143	147											
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	21.5		24.0	124	136											



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		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020		
<b>Material Resources (128th)</b>					<b>20%</b>	<b>47.4</b>		<b>41.4</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>Nutrition (163rd)</b>					<b>20%</b>	<b>36.3</b>		<b>32.7</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>163</b>
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	34.8		48.6	110	143	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	46.6		48.1	117	99				
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	9.8		18.8	97	123	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	27.6		38.9	143	157				
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	38.8		52.2	112	128	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	13.7		16.4	150	164				
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	76.6		81.6	118	128	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	57.0		46.4	165	162				
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	30.4		39.8	117	121													
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	54.6		54.6	137	125													
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	49.5		41.5	92	126													
<b>Basic Services (130th)</b>					<b>10%</b>	<b>48.8</b>		<b>59.0</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>Shelter (110th)</b>					<b>20%</b>	<b>52.4</b>		<b>59.8</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>110</b>
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	59.6		62.0	118	132	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	30.0		21.1	124	60				
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	48.2		63.5	152	144	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	82.6		82.6	155	155				
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	43.4		48.3	122	120	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	58.5		64.9	99	103				
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	49.3		59.1	117	121	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,838.1		1,009.9	115	111				
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	2,823.3		1,741.9	127	124													
<b>Connectedness (161st)</b>					<b>15%</b>	<b>23.4</b>		<b>28.3</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>Protection from Harm (160th)</b>					<b>15%</b>	<b>31.0</b>		<b>43.3</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>160</b>
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	4.0		6.0	159	167	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	2,448.6		1,890.2	160	161				
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	2.8		2.8	166	166	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	36.6		20.0	145	139				
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	39.2		80.2	133	127	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,502.5		1,323.6	97	91				
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	21.0		21.0	160	160	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	11.8		13.5	108	119				
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	56.9		37.2	88	149													
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	42.4		27.3	115	158													



Behavioural Risk Factors (68th)														Preventative Interventions (157th)													
Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020												
		<b>10%</b>	<b>69.1</b>		<b>66.8</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>68</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>48.4</b>		<b>44.4</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>157</b>												
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	13.0	17.1	63	68	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	78.0	65.0	135	153												
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	21.4	18.4	82	75	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	69.0	64.0	146	153												
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,879.6	1,997.0	50	62	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	78.0	65.0	127	152												
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	19.2	29.2	128	124												
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	47.0	62.0	159	163												
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.67	0.33	87	116												
Care Systems (151st)														Mental Health (116th)													
Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020												
		<b>15%</b>	<b>22.8</b>		<b>28.2</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>151</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>59.0</b>		<b>59.1</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>116</b>												
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	58.0	58.0	102	102	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.69	0.71	122	64												
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.18	0.18	87	87	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	687.6	687.0	145	150												
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.04	0.05	121	126	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	9.1	9.8	65	92												
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	35.7	44.7	152	156																				
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	63.0	71.0	116	115																				
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	7.0	21.0	144	159																				
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	28.1	30.1	149	152																				
Physical Health (133rd)														Longevity (121st)													
Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020												
		<b>20%</b>	<b>51.6</b>		<b>54.5</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>133</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>64.0</b>		<b>68.7</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>121</b>												
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	38.8	35.9	151	98	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	219.0	164.0	114	116												
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	26.4	26.1	95	95	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	61.0	55.0	117	135												
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	1,133.5	980.3	125	126	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	8.2	7.8	113	119												
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	7,965.5	7,980.8	164	164	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	241.4	197.3	119	117												
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	30.5	30.7	142	158	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	16.1	16.4	140	147												



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
<b>Pre-Primary Education (165th)</b>				<b>5%</b>	<b>0.4</b>		<b>1.6</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>Primary Education (141st)</b>				<b>20%</b>	<b>48.3</b>		<b>55.0</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>141</b>
Pre-primary enrolment (net)		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	0.4		1.6	167	165	Primary enrolment		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	76.8		84.2	141	132
										Primary completion		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	57.4		62.3	135	137
										Primary education quality		AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	276.0		276.0	151	151
<b>Secondary Education (153rd)</b>				<b>30%</b>	<b>24.4</b>		<b>24.6</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>Tertiary Education (165th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	<b>8.7</b>		<b>10.9</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>165</b>
Secondary school enrolment		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	39.7		47.6	130	124	Tertiary enrolment		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	11.3		10.2	115	135
Lower-secondary completion		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	41.8		44.5	130	133	Tertiary completion		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	6.3		6.3	137	146
Access to quality education		V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	0.6		0.2	157	166	Average quality of higher education institutions		QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	77	89
Secondary education quality		AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	296.0		297.2	155	154	Skillset of university graduates		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.98		3.19	164	162
										Quality of vocational training		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.5		2.7	166	166
<b>Adult Skills (154th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	<b>20.5</b>		<b>27.5</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>154</b>										
Adult literacy		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	54.1		54.1	142	149										
Education level of adult population		BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.12		0.18	161	153										
Women's average years in school		IHME	years	1.0	1.8		2.4	159	159										
Education inequality		Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.70		0.63	162	157										
Digital skills among population		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.3		3.5	166	129										



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
<b>Emissions (11th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>72.9</b>	<b>79.1</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Exposure to Air Pollution (110th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>78.5</b>	<b>75.8</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>110</b>
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.69	0.79	87	45	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.1	1.5	48	53
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.67	0.73	133	116	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	1,278.0	1,513.8	132	154
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.62	0.71	89	39	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	72.7	83.0	94	34
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.91	0.93	5	5								
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.78	0.80	50	38								
<b>Forest, Land and Soil (151st)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>Freshwater (166th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>166</b>
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	1.0	1.0	155	155	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	96.5	74.3	155	153
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	2.9	2.9	89	89	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	0.0	0.0	128	127
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.78	0.89	76	109	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	168.6	168.6	149	149
								Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	47.3	61.2	144	112
<b>Oceans (15th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>Preservation Efforts (148th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>148</b>
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	1.9	0.1	7	1	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.8	0.8	160	161
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	54.4	54.4	45	45	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.5	0.5	87	89
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	55.0	54.0	65	67	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	24.4	24.4	104	112
								Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	20.8	20.8	136	140
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	21.0	21.0	63	65
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	32.4	28.0	135	154

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

\* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.