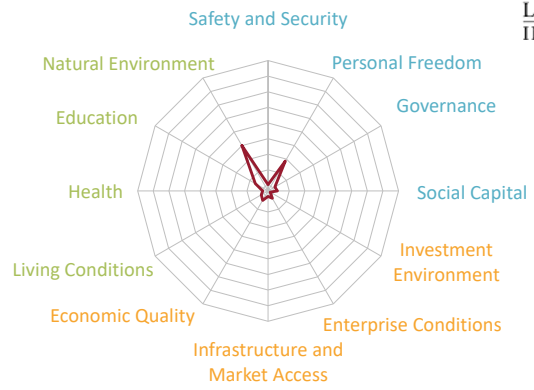
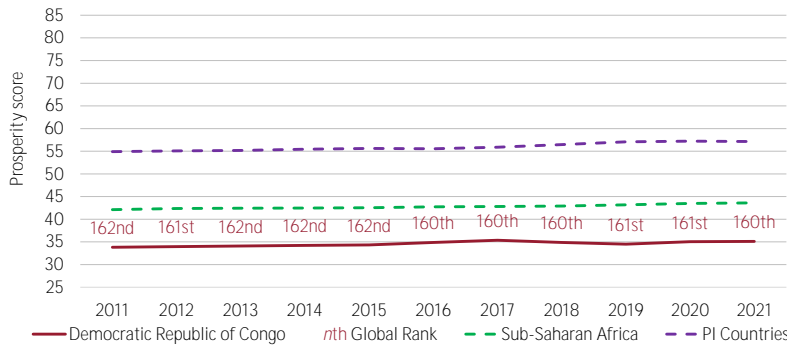




Democratic Republic of Congo: Prosperity score 35.1 (160th)



























































































Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2021	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2021
Prosperity score	33.8		35.1	160	▲ 2	44
Inclusive Societies	34.4		34.7	159	▲ 4	45
Shield Safety and Security	36.1		32.6	160	▼ 1	47
Person Personal Freedom	39.9		42.7	124	▲ 11	34
Bank Governance	24.5		23.3	158	-	44
People Social Capital	37.2		40.1	156	▲ 2	43
Open Economies	27.7		28.8	165	▲ 2	48
Plant Investment Environment	27.5		25.4	165	▼ 6	48
Bulb Enterprise Conditions	29.7		34.3	157	▲ 6	44
Truck Infrastructure and Market Access	17.4		23.1	161	▲ 5	43
Money Economic Quality	36.2		32.5	154	-	39
Empowered People	39.3		41.8	159	▼ 2	42
House Living Conditions	25.8		32.8	158	▲ 6	41
Heart Health	43.7		48.6	161	▼ 2	43
Graduation Education	34.0		32.4	149	▼ 11	33
Leaf Natural Environment	53.8		53.4	101	▼ 4	25

Democratic Republic of Congo (160th): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021		2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2021		Pillar		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021		2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2021	
	Safety and Security	36.1		32.6	160	▼ 1	47		Personal Freedom	39.9		42.7	124	▲ 11	34
War and Civil Conflict	20%	31.6		27.5	160	▲ 3	45	Agency	25%	23.2		35.1	144	▲ 20	36
Terrorism	15%	70.7		55.2	147	▲ 3	41	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	44.3		46.7	120	▲ 6	33
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	11.9		16.0	159	▲ 7	46	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	49.1		49.1	124	▲ 2	36
Violent Crime	25%	35.5		33.7	139	▼ 11	36	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	45.6		44.3	113	▲ 9	29
Property Crime	10%	67.2		56.3	100	▼ 13	7	Social Tolerance	15%	42.3		39.7	148	▼ 50	42
	Governance	24.5		23.3	158	—	44		Social Capital	37.2		40.1	156	▲ 2	43
Executive Constraints	15%	23.4		30.8	134	▲ 25	34	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	49.4		45.5	147	—	38
Political Accountability	15%	41.4		28.5	147	▼ 22	44	Social Networks	20%	38.5		43.2	158	—	44
Rule of Law	15%	24.1		24.3	160	▲ 2	47	Interpersonal Trust	20%	33.2		39.8	68	▲ 40	25
Government Integrity	20%	18.9		18.5	160	▲ 1	45	Institutional Trust	20%	35.8		36.2	138	▼ 12	43
Government Effectiveness	20%	18.0		15.4	158	▲ 4	44	Civic and Social Participation	20%	28.8		35.5	109	▲ 24	33
Regulatory Quality	15%	25.5		26.8	150	▲ 3	38								
	Investment Environment	27.5		25.4	165	▼ 6	48		Enterprise Conditions	29.7		34.3	157	▲ 6	44
Property Rights	30%	37.5		32.6	160	▼ 21	48	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	19.6		15.7	163	—	47
Investor Protection	20%	11.1		11.0	163	—	47	Environment for Business Creation	25%	26.5		44.8	152	▲ 12	41
Contract Enforcement	20%	29.3		29.3	159	▼ 4	48	Burden of Regulation	25%	30.7		39.6	145	▲ 16	39
Financing Ecosystem	20%	20.4		22.7	166	▲ 1	49	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	50.3		43.8	116	▼ 46	28
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	41.2		30.5	141	▼ 36	36	Price Distortions	10%	44.8		40.9	119	▼ 23	36
	Infrastructure and Market Access	17.4		23.1	161	▲ 5	43		Economic Quality	36.2		32.5	154	—	39
Communications	25%	11.7		25.8	163	▲ 2	45	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	48.5		49.1	70	▲ 51	11
Energy	15%	7.0		11.5	152	▲ 7	36	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	37.6		28.1	157	▲ 5	45
Water	10%	20.7		20.7	149	▼ 2	33	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	31.2		22.9	163	▼ 21	45
Transport	25%	21.5		21.3	157	▼ 7	40	Dynamism	15%	13.4		12.0	160	▼ 7	46
Border Administration	5%	27.6		25.9	159	▼ 2	45	Labour Force Engagement	20%	44.6		43.5	126	▼ 8	27
Open Market Scale	5%	9.5		9.6	156	▼ 4	46								
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	35.1		35.1	154	▼ 7	42								
Market Distortions	10%	24.2		39.8	139	▲ 28	33								
	Living Conditions	25.8		32.8	158	▲ 6	41		Health	43.7		48.6	161	▼ 2	43
Material Resources	20%	12.1		12.9	163	▼ 1	45	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	81.4		79.5	25	▼ 5	24
Nutrition	20%	52.1		53.5	140	▼ 6	27	Preventative Interventions	15%	55.1		45.7	157	▼ 13	41
Basic Services	10%	20.6		31.0	161	▼ 1	43	Care Systems	15%	17.8		34.9	143	▲ 12	30
Shelter	20%	21.4		26.3	150	▲ 6	34	Mental Health	10%	46.5		42.7	155	▼ 9	39
Connectedness	15%	12.6		31.0	158	▲ 6	42	Physical Health	20%	32.5		38.9	160	▲ 2	42
Protection from Harm	15%	31.6		43.4	160	▲ 4	45	Longevity	30%	44.8		55.2	150	▼ 2	32
	Education	34.0		32.4	149	▼ 11	33		Natural Environment	53.8		53.4	101	▼ 4	25
Pre-Primary Education	5%	3.7		4.0	165	▼ 7	48	Emissions	15%	73.2		74.5	33	▲ 16	10
Primary Education	20%	49.2		36.2	159	▼ 16	41	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	75.2		59.7	136	▼ 41	41
Secondary Education	30%	38.4		39.2	121	▼ 5	13	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	55.0		52.5	27	▼ 3	6
Tertiary Education	20%	18.0		15.6	159	▼ 10	42	Freshwater	20%	43.7		51.2	106	▲ 31	20
Adult Skills	25%	35.3		40.5	136	—	24	Oceans (Insufficient Data)	15%						
								Preservation Efforts	15%	24.8		30.3	142	▲ 8	37



Democratic Republic of Congo: Safety and Security (160th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				Value			Global Rank						Value			Global Rank			
				2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021					2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021		
War and Civil Conflict (160th)				20%	31.6		27.5	163	160	Terrorism (147th)				15%	70.7		55.2	150	147
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	13.100		28.718	156	156	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	4.388		8.264	156	154		
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding: 0-9	1.0	5.0		5.0	161	159	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.805		2.312	134	138		
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	26,330.5		58,820.0	157	157	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.350		2.158	134	141		
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	7,383.2		9,384.1	152	156	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.5	1	133		
Politically Related Terror and Violence (159th)				30%	11.9		16.0	166	159	Violent Crime (139th)				25%	35.5		33.7	128	139
Political terror	PTS	index: 1-5	2.0	5.0		4.7	162	155	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	5.15		5.15	103	113		
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	0.0		0.0	140	137	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey: 0-1	1.0	0.376		0.323	117	143		
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	0.0		0.0	92	120	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	47.0		45.0	124	145		
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	1.0		1.0	130	129	Physical security of women	WomStat	index: 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	116	105		
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	120	114											
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	4.562		2.508	165	159											
Property Crime (100th)				10%	67.2		56.3	87	100										
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	9.0		14.0	34	87											
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	0.5	4.19		4.44	116	79											
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	1.0	4.34		3.31	122	152											



Democratic Republic of Congo: Personal Freedom (124th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021
Agency (144th)				25%	23.2	35.1	164	144	Freedom of Assembly and Association (120th)				20%	44.3	46.7	126	120
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	1.0	4.0	165	140	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	3.0	3.0	135	126		
Due process and rights	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.309	0.304	140	149	Guarantee of assembly and association	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.44	0.50	130	111		
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.0	2.0	154	116	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.643	0.648	115	107		
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	11.0	11.0	106	106										
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.11	0.19	159	143										
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.540	0.583	142	132										
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	20.8	18.9	140	150										
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	54.7	68.3	133	131										
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (124th)				20%	49.1	49.1	126	124	Absence of Legal Discrimination (113th)				20%	45.6	44.3	122	113
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	81.0	82.0	146	144	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.594	0.564	77	83		
Press freedom from physical repression	RfP	index, 0-100	1.0	41.7	48.6	132	138	Non-discriminatory civil justice	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.454	0.448	123	121		
Freedom of opinion and expression	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.278	0.389	155	131	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.489	0.496	120	118		
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.27	1.26	130	128	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0	1.0	22	42		
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.819	0.815	76	59	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	12.0	11.0	158	145		
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.62	2.57	74	62	Freedom of belief and religion	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.622	0.641	107	83		
								Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.22	0.33	104	101		
Social Tolerance (148th)				15%	42.3	39.7	98	148									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	65.8	53.8	59	149										
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	4.7	12.7	149	122										
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	57.8	55.9	90	121										



Democratic Republic of Congo: Governance (158th): Element and Indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021						2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021	
Executive Constraints (134th)				15%	23.4	30.8	159	134	Political Accountability (147th)				15%	41.4	28.5	125	147
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	0.91	1.25	157	116	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	3.0	149	147		
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	0.79	1.02	164	147	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	6.0	7.0	121	134		
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.407	0.413	127	126	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	5.0	-3.0	97	134		
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	2.08	2.50	156	151	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.394	0.425	144	136		
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.332	0.346	128	123										
Rule of Law (160th)				15%	24.1	24.3	162	160	Government Integrity (160th)				20%	18.9	18.5	161	160
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.20	2.39	155	147	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	0.58	0.51	162	163		
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.01	2.01	151	152	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.57	2.62	129	128		
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	2.84	2.81	167	166	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0	2.0	143	144		
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.3	3.1	104	118	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.761	0.760	138	140		
								Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.88	0.44	142	164		
								Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.02	1.02	154	158		
								Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.924	0.860	159	150		
								Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.899	0.859	155	149		
Government Effectiveness (158th)				20%	18.0	15.4	162	158	Regulatory Quality (150th)				15%	25.5	26.8	153	150
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-1.69	-1.63	163	157	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.32	0.34	150	136		
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	3.0	141	145	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.20	0.19	147	142		
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.51	2.51	141	130	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.68	3.46	123	119		
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0	2.0	152	155	Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	6.0	33.0	150	121		
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	2.0	144	157	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-1.53	-1.51	156	157		
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	2.0	147	155	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.350	0.345	145	150		
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0	2.0	160	156	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.62	2.62	145	139		
								Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.387	0.356	124	139		



Democratic Republic of Congo: Investment Environment (165th): Element and Indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2011	2021	2011	2021					2011	2021		
Property Rights (160th)			30%	37.5	32.6	139	160	Investor Protection (163rd)			20%	11.1	11.0	163	163
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.74	3.07	110	158	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	0.0	0.0	152	152
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.320	0.333	162	161	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	0.0	0.0	150	150
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.51	2.84	84	158	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.50	3.37	153	156
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	9.0	9.0	115	119	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	0.0	0.0	121	122
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	49.10	46.62	133	146	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	3.0	3.7	132	148
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	3.0	145	142								
Contract Enforcement (159th)			20%	29.3	29.3	155	159	Financing Ecosystem (166th)			20%	20.4	22.7	167	166
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	5.0	5.5	129	134	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	73.3	39.1	159	133
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	203.3	203.3	104	99	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.74	2.54	154	162
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	50.6	26.9	162	161	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.5	2.1	83	151
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.561	0.505	134	157	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	4.0	140	143
								Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	0.5	1.0	167	163
								Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.44	3.02	162	159
								Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-8	0.5	0.0	0.0	113	142
Restrictions on International Investment (141st)			10%	41.2	30.5	105	141								
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.68	4.16	97	108								
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	7.692	7.692	122	130								
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	10.0	5.0	1	101								
<i>Restrictions on financial transactions</i>	<i>Chini-Ito</i>	<i>index, 0-1</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>154</i>	<i>158</i>								
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.77	4.69	93	61								
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.0	0.3	144	157								



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				Value		Global Rank						Value		Global Rank				
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021	
Communications (163rd)			25%	11.7		25.8	165	163		Energy (152nd)		15%	7.0		11.5	159	152	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	8.3		11.2	164	165		Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.037		0.035	139	141
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	24.0		53.4	166	160		Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	33.5		34.7	154	153
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.000		0.014	165	161		Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	0.0		1.0	142	121
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	0.6		8.6	162	155										
Water (149th)			10%	20.7		20.7	147	149		Transport (157th)		25%	21.5		21.3	150	157	
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	0.0		0.0	139	139		Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.68		2.44	94	132
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	119.9		119.9	141	141		Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	1,415.7		2,275.7	136	139
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.31		3.31	133	138		Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.79		2.79	139	144
										Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	5.2		5.5	149	156
										Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.1		2.1	159	164
										Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	6.5		6.5	138	138
										Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0016		0.0016	144	144
Border Administration (159th)			5%	27.6		25.9	157	159		Open Market Scale (156th)		5%	9.5		9.6	152	156	
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.60		2.37	62	113		Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	0.93		1.09	135	142
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	324.3		249.5	166	165		Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0		0.0	105	105
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	1,631.7		1,631.7	167	167		Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.4		3.4	20	47
										Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	13.4		13.4	145	148
Import Tariff Barriers (154th)			5%	35.1		35.1	147	154		Market Distortions (139th)		10%	24.2		39.8	167	139	
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	0.34		0.34	165	164		Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BITI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	150	145
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	10.18		10.18	117	127		Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.93		4.06	165	121
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.740		6.740	8	9		Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	-526.6		-526.6	1	1



Democratic Republic of Congo: Health (161st): Element and Indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2011	2021	2011	2021					2011	2021		
Behavioural Risk Factors (25th)			10%	81.4	79.5	20	25	Preventative Interventions (157th)			15%	55.1	45.7	144	157
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	4.8	6.7	24	25	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	72.0	57.0	150	156
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	15.3	15.3	32	53	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	72.0	57.0	143	157
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,315.9	1,349.2	50	49	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	72.0	57.0	140	155
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	5.8	17.6	162	143
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	85.3	82.4	129	148
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.7	0.7	86	81
Care Systems (143rd)			15%	17.8	34.9	155	143	Mental Health (155th)			10%	46.5	42.7	146	155
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	90.0	90.0	134	134	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.71	0.59	106	137
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.043	0.043	161	158	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	968.6	979.4	159	160
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.013	0.029	152	139	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	13.6	12.4	116	125
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	64.4	80.1	119	127								
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	55.0	64.0	131	129								
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	7.0	53.0	143	112								
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	13.5	42.2	167	127								
Physical Health (160th)			20%	32.5	38.9	162	160	Longevity (150th)			30%	44.8	55.2	148	150
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	40.6	44.7	152	143	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	565.0	473.0	145	146
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	32.1	37.1	145	150	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	118.9	84.8	156	156
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	2,806.0	2,198.7	162	161	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	26.9	22.1	160	161
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,088.1	6,194.2	24	33	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	287.5	246.4	139	142
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	28.9	28.5	118	123	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	14.9	16.6	147	148



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Emissions (33rd)								Exposure to Air Pollution (136th)							
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021
		15%	73.2		74.5	49	33			15%	75.2		59.7	95	136
CO2 emissions	CDIAC index, 0-1	2.0	0.952		0.964	1	1	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI percentage	2.0	32.300		56.135	155	159
SO2 emissions	EDGAR index, 0-1	1.0	0.850		0.878	43	33	Health impact of air pollution	IHME DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	563.0		805.7	38	65
NOx emissions	EDGAR index, 0-1	1.0	0.68		0.71	51	32	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup percentage	0.5	70.5		63.8	114	134
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR index, 0-1	1.0	0.315		0.283	155	156								
Methane emissions	EDGAR index, 0-1	1.0	0.639		0.670	118	100								
Forest, Land and Soil (27th)								Freshwater (106th)							
		20%	55.0		52.5	24	27			20%	43.7		51.2	137	106
Forest area	FAO percentage	1.0	60.80		56.13	19	25	Renewable water resources	FAO m³ per person	1.0	21,962.0		15,773.0	36	44
Flood occurrence	WRI index, 0-5	1.0	1.9		1.9	31	31	Wastewater treatment	EPI percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	128	127
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.90		0.93	111	120	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO percentage	1.0	0.08		0.08	5	5
								Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup percentage	1.0	22.1		48.4	167	144
Oceans (Insufficient Data)								Preservation Efforts (142nd)							
		15%								15%	24.8		30.3	150	142
Overexploitation of fish stocks (Insufficient Data)		1.0						Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA percentage	1.0	12.700		13.833	100	98
Stability of marine biodiversity (Insufficient Data)		1.0						Marine protected areas (Insufficient Data)		1.0					
Clean ocean water (Insufficient Data)		1.0						Long term management of forest areas	FAO percentage	1.0	8.14		8.14	141	145
								Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC index, 0-1	1.0	48.663		52.561	64	66
								Pesticide regulation	EPI index, 0-25	1.0	4.0		4.0	137	138
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup percentage	1.0	31.0		50.5	138	85

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
Ang&al	Angrist et al. (2021)
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)