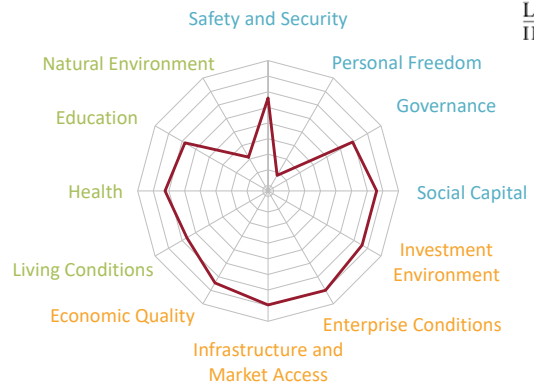
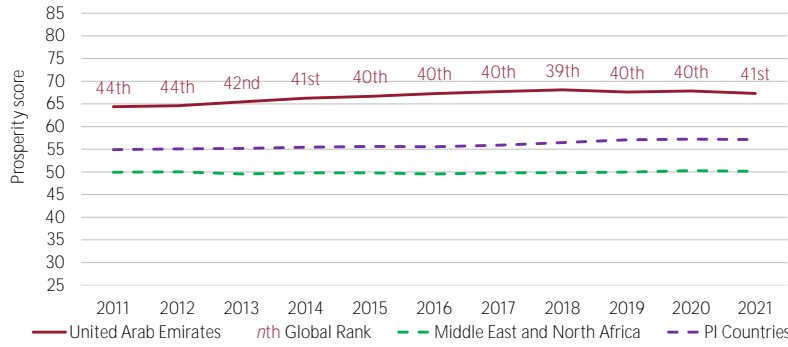




United Arab Emirates: Prosperity score 67.3 (41st)




























































































Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2021	10-year rank change	Rank - Middle East and North Africa (1 to 19) 2021
Prosperity score	64.4		67.3	41	▲ 3	2
Inclusive Societies	59.8		58.7	68	▼ 13	3
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Safety and Security Personal Freedom Governance Social Capital 	85.6		77.8	49	▼ 27	3
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Personal Freedom 	36.9		36.4	145	▼ 3	10
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Governance 	58.5		60.7	43	▲ 7	2
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Social Capital 	58.0		59.9	29	▲ 5	3
Open Economies	65.6		71.7	26	▲ 7	2
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Investment Environment Enterprise Conditions Infrastructure and Market Access Economic Quality 	64.3		70.6	29	▲ 6	2
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Enterprise Conditions 	65.9		75.0	21	▲ 10	2
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Infrastructure and Market Access 	70.4		77.0	22	▲ 6	1
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Economic Quality 	61.8		64.1	32	▲ 5	3
Empowered People	67.8		71.5	48	▲ 10	2
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Living Conditions Health Education Natural Environment 	83.8		83.9	48	▼ 8	5
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Health 	75.0		77.8	36	▲ 9	2
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Education 	65.5		73.6	45	▲ 15	2
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Natural Environment 	46.7		50.7	118	▲ 25	4

United Arab Emirates (41st): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		Prosperity score			Global Rank			Middle East and North Africa (MENA)							
		2011	10-yr trend	2021	2021	10-yr rank change	2021	2021	10-yr rank change	2021					
	Safety and Security	85.6		77.8	49	▼ 27	3		Personal Freedom	36.9		36.4	145	▼ 3	10
War and Civil Conflict	20%	91.0		93.1	37	▲ 18	3	Agency	25%	38.9		46.1	114	▲ 18	7
Terrorism	15%	99.7		100.0	1	▲ 59	1	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	23.6		20.3	154	▼ 1	14
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	87.5		58.3	101	▼ 76	7	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	30.7		24.2	151	▼ 3	13
Violent Crime	25%	68.0		72.9	30	▲ 2	1	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	45.9		38.6	134	▼ 14	5
Property Crime	10%	92.1		84.0	9	▼ 7	1	Social Tolerance	15%	47.6		54.9	84	▼ 9	2
	Governance	58.5		60.7	43	▲ 7	2		Social Capital	58.0		59.9	29	▲ 5	3
Executive Constraints	15%	58.5		55.4	56	▼ 6	2	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	79.0		72.6	76	▼ 35	2
Political Accountability	15%	37.8		34.0	139	▼ 6	9	Social Networks	20%	73.1		69.8	76	▼ 43	7
Rule of Law	15%	57.6		62.5	30	▲ 12	2	Interpersonal Trust	20%	36.9		42.6	55	▲ 25	7
Government Integrity	20%	70.5		75.7	29	▲ 5	2	Institutional Trust	20%	70.8		76.7	10	▲ 2	3
Government Effectiveness	20%	59.3		67.0	39	▲ 12	2	Civic and Social Participation	20%	30.2		38.0	97	▲ 30	4
Regulatory Quality	15%	62.9		62.4	26	▲ 3	2								
	Investment Environment	64.3		70.6	29	▲ 6	2		Enterprise Conditions	65.9		75.0	21	▲ 10	2
Property Rights	30%	68.1		72.9	32	▲ 5	3	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	60.1		73.2	38	▲ 23	2
Investor Protection	20%	48.4		56.3	53	▲ 13	4	Environment for Business Creation	25%	68.6		81.1	15	▲ 16	2
Contract Enforcement	20%	65.0		69.2	18	▲ 6	1	Burden of Regulation	25%	70.5		77.0	6	▼ 1	3
Financing Ecosystem	20%	70.2		79.9	21	▲ 14	2	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	57.3		61.8	26	▲ 6	5
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	72.0		76.8	32	▲ 17	2	Price Distortions	10%	73.7		73.7	12	▲ 3	1
	Infrastructure and Market Access	70.4		77.0	22	▲ 6	1		Economic Quality	61.8		64.1	32	▲ 5	3
Communications	25%	75.7		94.0	5	▲ 26	1	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	79.9		67.8	13	▼ 3	3
Energy	15%	77.0		87.5	4	▲ 10	1	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	27.4		54.6	105	▲ 61	4
Water	10%	80.5		81.2	19	▲ 7	3	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	51.8		55.0	73	▲ 8	5
Transport	25%	66.0		70.1	16	▲ 2	2	Dynamism	15%	50.7		66.2	16	▲ 18	2
Border Administration	5%	60.9		63.3	42	-	1	Labour Force Engagement	20%	79.5		76.4	8	▼ 5	2
Open Market Scale	5%	8.9		8.1	161	▼ 4	17								
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	60.5		63.9	86	▼ 4	8								
Market Distortions	10%	89.0		80.1	24	▼ 8	1								
	Living Conditions	83.8		83.9	48	▼ 8	5		Health	75.0		77.8	36	▲ 9	2
Material Resources	20%	88.8		84.6	42	▼ 20	2	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	60.0		57.4	96	▼ 9	14
Nutrition	20%	86.0		81.7	63	▼ 12	7	Preventative Interventions	15%	81.5		85.6	56	▲ 24	6
Basic Services	10%	94.3		98.8	36	▲ 24	4	Care Systems	15%	61.1		65.6	45	▲ 2	3
Shelter	20%	94.1		87.1	59	▼ 30	10	Mental Health	10%	70.1		69.6	50	▲ 4	1
Connectedness	15%	81.3		90.2	11	▲ 20	1	Physical Health	20%	72.7		77.4	32	▲ 43	2
Protection from Harm	15%	56.0		65.7	101	▲ 13	12	Longevity	30%	87.0		89.9	42	▼ 4	6
	Education	65.5		73.6	45	▲ 15	2		Natural Environment	46.7		50.7	118	▲ 25	4
Pre-Primary Education	5%	62.7		66.4	68	▼ 4	3	Emissions	15%	57.0		57.0	142	▲ 2	12
Primary Education	20%	74.9		88.9	53	▲ 57	2	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	40.2		50.5	150	▲ 9	14
Secondary Education	30%	67.7		74.7	44	▲ 10	2	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	30.2		33.2	129	▲ 16	11
Tertiary Education	20%	44.5		54.2	45	▲ 4	3	Freshwater	20%	47.0		49.1	117	▲ 9	4
Adult Skills	25%	72.9		77.1	55	▲ 4	2	Oceans	15%	60.0		62.8	20	▲ 27	2
								Preservation Efforts	15%	51.5		58.2	28	▲ 8	1



United Arab Emirates: Safety and Security (49th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

War and Civil Conflict (37th)						Terrorism (1st)											
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021		
20%						91.0	55	37	15%						99.7	60	1
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.023	0.000	113	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.000	0.000	1	1		
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding: 0-9	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.023	0.000	74	1		
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.047	0.000	76	1		
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	48.9	19.3	60	45	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1		
30%						87.5	25	101	25%						68.0	32	30
Politically Related Terror and Violence (101st)						Violent Crime (30th)											
Political terror	PTS	index: 1-5	2.0	1.5	3.0	24	93	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	0.74	0.46	12	8		
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1	1	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey: 0-1	1.0	0.742	0.819	22	5		
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	1.0	1.0	22	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	90.0	95.0	2	2		
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	2.0	1.0	1	129	Physical security of women	WomStat	index: 0-4	1.0	4.0	4.0	116	105		
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	0.5	2.0	0.0	1	114										
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	0.000	1	1										
10%						92.1	2	9									
Property Crime (9th)																	
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	4.0	8.0	5	30										
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	0.5	6.40	6.34	4	5										
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	1.0	6.69	6.11	7	8										



United Arab Emirates: Personal Freedom (145th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021
Agency (114th)				25%	38.9	46.1	132	114	Freedom of Assembly and Association (154th)				20%	23.6	20.3	153	154
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	4.0	4.0	144	140	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	3.0	2.0	135	140		
Due process and rights	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.696	0.717	31	27	Guarantee of assembly and association	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.25	0.26	162	160		
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.0	2.0	154	116	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.213	0.187	150	151		
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	13.0	13.0	129	129										
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.44	0.32	80	108										
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.225	0.316	160	155										
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	50.5	47.8	42	59										
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	85.0	93.5	24	8										
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (151st)				20%	30.7	24.2	148	151	Absence of Legal Discrimination (134th)				20%	45.9	38.6	120	134
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	71.0	78.0	130	140	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.676	0.644	36	52		
Press freedom from physical repression	RfP	index, 0-100	1.0	33.5	43.1	105	121	Non-discriminatory civil justice	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.423	0.626	135	50		
Freedom of opinion and expression	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.338	0.335	146	146	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.486	0.453	122	142		
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.16	0.51	134	146	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0	0.0	111	114		
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.039	0.025	162	165	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	10.0	10.0	131	132		
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	0.24	0.07	158	166	Freedom of belief and religion	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.461	0.451	142	141		
								Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.00	0.40	1	116		
Social Tolerance (84th)				15%	47.6	54.9	75	84									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	58.6	58.6	90	138										
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	11.7	11.7	107	128										
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	72.5	90.9	34	1										



United Arab Emirates: Governance (43rd): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021
Executive Constraints (56th)				15%	58.5		50	56	Political Accountability (139th)				15%	37.8		133	139
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.83		1.63	61	72	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	75	68
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.73		1.71	55	56	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	6.0		7.0	121	134
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.476		0.537	108	92	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-8.0		-8.0	161	159
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	8.30		8.30	34	30	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.475		0.422	115	137
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.766		0.706	19	24									
Rule of Law (30th)				15%	57.6		42	30	Government Integrity (29th)				20%	70.5		34	29
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.89		5.52	36	20	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	2.48		2.43	17	21
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	3.61		3.85	45	31	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.18		6.17	26	3
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	5.99		6.11	73	66	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	35	35
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.9		5.5	21	6	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.663		0.497	112	84
									Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.39		3.39	12	10
									Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.56		3.56	17	15
									Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.220		0.220	44	48
									Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.111		0.111	31	31
Government Effectiveness (39th)				20%	59.3		51	39	Regulatory Quality (26th)				15%	62.9		29	26
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	0.99		1.38	31	21	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.47		0.33	94	143
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	86	85	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.62		0.37	27	86
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.26		6.24	5	1	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.79		5.75	34	10
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		8.0	48	31	<i>Budget transparency</i>	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	52.3		52.3	68	72
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	82	82	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	0.44		0.98	50	37
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	85	80	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.749		0.649	15	35
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		9.0	32	26	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.51		5.23	24	3
									Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.692		0.772	24	12



United Arab Emirates: Enterprise Conditions (21st): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2011	2021	2011	2021					2011	2021		
Domestic Market Contestability (38th)			30%	60.1	73.2	61	38	Environment for Business Creation (15th)			25%	68.6	81.1	31	15
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0	7.0	54	47	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0	8.0	61	46
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	7.0	118	50	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	83.6	94.8	55	15
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.81	5.02	20	11	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.25	5.17	29	9
								<i>Labour skill a business constraint</i>	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	21.6	21.6	61	74
								Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.01	5.15	17	8
Burden of Regulation (6th)			25%	70.5	77.0	5	6	Labour Market Flexibility (26th)			10%	57.3	61.8	32	26
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.31	5.22	12	4	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.28	5.28	17	20
<i>Time spent complying with regulations</i>	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	10.3	10.3	109	112	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.70	5.16	17	9
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	14.0	5.0	44	5	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	84.0	4.3	136	11
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	12.0	116.0	1	22	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.13	0.07	139	145
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	82.3	84.7	16	11	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.00	5.43	7	31
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	12.0	15.0	36	1								
Price Distortions (12th)			10%	73.7	73.7	15	12								
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.41	5.35	3	5								
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	6.27	5.76	114	110								



United Arab Emirates: Infrastructure and Market Access (22nd): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021
Communications (5th)				25%	75.7	94.0	31	5	Energy (4th)				15%	77.0	87.5	14	4
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	57.4	71.9	19	11	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	2.299	3.128	15	9		
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	95.0	99.7	20	10	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	95.0	100.0	4	1		
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	8.720	31.175	52	31	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	6.0	7.0	25	1		
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	64.0	99.1	28	4										
Water (19th)				10%	80.5	81.2	26	19	Transport (16th)				25%	66.0	70.1	18	16
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	394.8	394.8	32	32	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	3.67	4.03	23	9		
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	744.0	744.0	6	6	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	175,814.7	421,964.8	18	20		
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.97	6.08	33	35	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.48	5.46	12	11		
								Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	57.9	71.5	17	14		
								Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.3	6.0	6	7		
								Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	4.9	4.9	145	145		
								Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0037	0.0037	128	128		
Border Administration (42nd)				5%	60.9	63.3	42	42	Open Market Scale (161st)				5%	8.9	8.1	157	161
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	3.49	3.63	21	16	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	3.31	3.79	112	124		
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	24.8	24.4	55	62	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	2.8	2.7	88	96		
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	390.7	359.6	127	119	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.7	4.9	160	161		
								Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	11.5	8.2	149	156		
Import Tariff Barriers (86th)				5%	60.5	63.9	82	86	Market Distortions (24th)				10%	89.0	80.1	16	24
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	28.00	35.97	122	119	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0	9.0	48	48		
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	4.17	3.97	51	55	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.87	5.27	10	9		
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.598	6.399	29	51	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	610.0	610.0	100	100		



United Arab Emirates: Health (36th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank	
							2011	2021								2011	2021
Behavioural Risk Factors (96th)			10%	60.0		57.4	87	96				15%	81.5		85.6	80	56
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	27.0		31.7	158	158	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	93.0		99.0	87	1
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	20.0		18.2	69	79	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	93.0		99.0	74	1
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,283.3		1,263.9	47	46	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	93.0		98.0	74	16
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	23.6		23.6	121	130
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	1	1
Care Systems (45th)			15%	61.1		65.6	47	45	Mental Health (50th)			10%	70.1		69.6	54	50
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.72		0.67	97	91
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.121		0.129	116	109	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	621.5		628.6	71	73
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.198		0.377	78	56	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	6.6		5.2	45	35
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	100.0		99.9	1	12									
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	87.0		87.0	9	15									
<i>Antiretroviral HIV therapy</i>	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	52.7		52.7	51	114									
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	83.6		90.7	14	7									
Physical Health (32nd)			20%	72.7		77.4	75	32	Longevity (42nd)			30%	87.0		89.9	38	42
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	31.2		25.5	116	43	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	4.0		3.0	4	6
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	16.7		10.0	11	2	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	8.7		7.5	46	56
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	334.1		357.4	45	51	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	2.1		1.9	45	60
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	7,137.0		7,133.6	154	152	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	82.1		61.1	29	22
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	24.5		21.1	57	45	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	18.7		19.9	73	79



United Arab Emirates: Education (45th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank						2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank	
				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021
Pre-Primary Education (68th)				5%	62.7	66.4	64	68	Primary Education (53rd)				20%	74.9	88.9	110	53
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	62.7	66.4	64	68	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	86.7	95.0	126	63		
								Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	81.9	108.3	109	1		
								Primary education quality	Ang&AI	score, 0-625	0.5	433.6	450.1	78	71		
Secondary Education (44th)				30%	67.7	74.7	54	44	Tertiary Education (45th)				20%	44.5	54.2	49	45
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	87.1	92.8	44	34	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	66.4	66.4	30	41		
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	65.9	87.4	102	75	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	10.8	23.9	127	101		
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	3.47	3.50	39	28	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.070	0.346	41	25		
Secondary education quality	Ang&AI	score, 0-625	2.0	448.2	458.3	54	53	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.95	5.30	30	19		
								Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.43	4.80	40	25		
Adult Skills (55th)				25%	72.9	77.1	59	55									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	90.03	93.23	92	91										
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.53	0.54	66	79										
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	11.8	13.2	54	50										
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.234	0.220	80	83										
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.14	5.32	23	14										



United Arab Emirates: Natural Environment (118th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Emissions (142nd)							Exposure to Air Pollution (150th)								
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021
			15%	57.0		57.0	144 142				15%	40.2		50.5	159 150
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.445		0.438	155 150	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	27.926		26.750	146 132
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.812		0.776	64 87	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	3,299.0		2,430.1	161 155
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.41		0.43	153 153	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	81.5		86.3	58 29
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.744		0.826	50 18								
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.558		0.508	144 147								
Forest, Land and Soil (129th)							Freshwater (117th)								
			20%	30.2		33.2	145 129				20%	47.0		49.1	126 117
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	4.46		4.47	144 145	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	24.8		16.0	166 166
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	1.2		1.2	16 16	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	94.5		98.1	17 11
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	1.29		1.18	167 164	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	1,847.15		1,708.00	149 148
								Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	84.4		91.4	35 10
Oceans (20th)							Preservation Efforts (28th)								
			15%	60.0		62.8	47 20				15%	51.5		58.2	36 28
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	16.5		17.7	45 37	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	13.070		17.955	98 73
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	45.9		45.9	65 65	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	4.2697		11.2704	35 28
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	60.6		68.3	43 16	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	57.48		57.48	49 57
								Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	33.636		45.387	102 86
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	23.0		23.0	17 18
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	89.7		93.5	2 1

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
Ang&al	Angrist et al. (2021)
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)