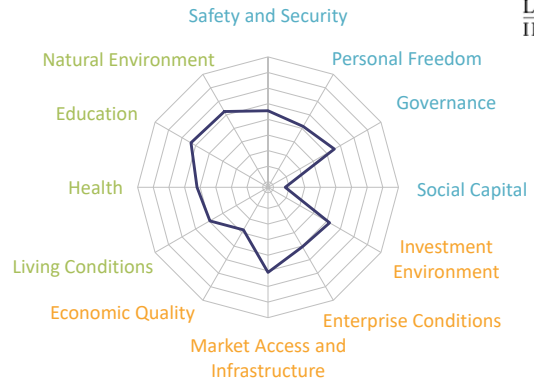
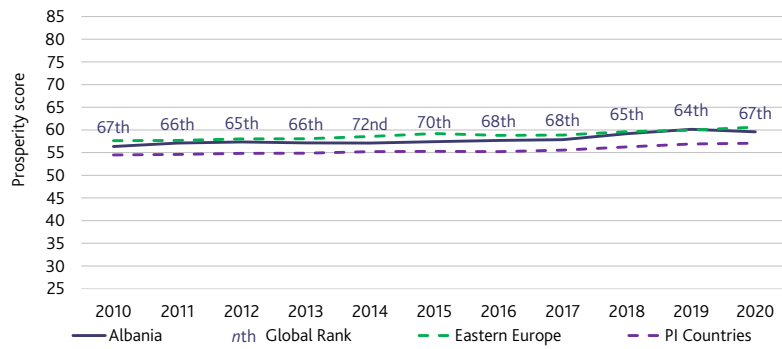




























































































Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Eastern Europe (1 to 23) 2020
Prosperity score	56.3		59.6	67	-	17
Inclusive Societies	54.4		55.3	77	▼ 2	18
Safety and Security	74.9		72.5	70	▼ 18	18
Personal Freedom	53.8		55.6	78	▲ 7	15
Governance	49.6		49.2	70	-	15
Social Capital	39.4		43.9	146	▲ 3	21
Open Economies	48.2		53.9	81	▲ 6	20
Investment Environment	50.0		55.2	77	▲ 6	18
Enterprise Conditions	48.1		54.8	80	▲ 10	16
Market Access and Infrastructure	47.8		61.9	59	▲ 19	13
Economic Quality	47.0		43.6	105	▼ 13	23
Empowered People	66.4		69.5	60	▲ 10	16
Living Conditions	72.0		75.4	82	▼ 1	22
Health	73.4		73.4	77	▼ 18	14
Education	62.2		71.2	54	▲ 18	16
Natural Environment	58.0		58.2	56	▲ 2	11

Pillar		2010 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2020	2010 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2020		
	Safety and Security	74.9		72.5	70	▲ 18	18		Personal Freedom	53.8		55.6	78	▲ 7	15
War and Civil Conflict	20%	80.4		80.4	106	▲ 11	15	Agency	25%	52.1		65.8	50	▲ 34	13
Terrorism	15%	99.8		76.1	129	▼ 70	22	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	71.1		64.2	75	—	15
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	83.3		83.3	45	▼ 13	10	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	64.3		55.7	104	▼ 18	18
Violent Crime	25%	48.0		55.1	67	▲ 15	19	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	56.0		53.3	58	▲ 2	15
Property Crime	10%	68.5		62.6	85	▼ 13	22	Social Tolerance	15%	16.7		30.0	125	▲ 18	7
	Governance	49.6		49.2	70	—	15		Social Capital	39.4		43.9	146	▲ 3	21
Executive Constraints	15%	52.1		39.8	102	▼ 34	16	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	70.0		62.9	112	▼ 28	22
Political Accountability	15%	80.0		74.3	60	▼ 8	12	Social Networks	20%	49.9		70.4	69	▲ 61	4
Rule of Law	15%	37.1		35.1	128	▼ 11	23	Interpersonal Trust	20%	16.6		16.5	167	▼ 4	23
Government Integrity	20%	38.3		42.8	89	▲ 19	22	Institutional Trust	20%	33.8		40.6	118	▲ 14	13
Government Effectiveness	20%	49.6		58.9	50	▲ 28	11	Civic and Social Participation	20%	26.8		29.2	136	—	18
Regulatory Quality	15%	44.6		42.9	77	▼ 3	17								
	Investment Environment	50.0		55.2	77	▲ 6	18		Enterprise Conditions	48.1		54.8	80	▲ 10	16
Property Rights	30%	44.0		45.8	116	▼ 7	23	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	52.0		56.9	62	▲ 14	15
Investor Protection	20%	59.4		63.6	45	▼ 3	7	Environment for Business Creation	25%	53.1		57.5	103	▼ 7	17
Contract Enforcement	20%	44.1		44.4	98	▼ 8	23	Burden of Regulation	25%	34.8		51.4	94	▲ 60	13
Financing Ecosystem	20%	61.4		65.9	62	▲ 9	13	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	58.4		57.3	39	▼ 10	7
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	38.0		67.1	56	▲ 78	9	Price Distortions	10%	47.0		47.8	100	▼ 13	9
	Market Access and Infrastructure	47.8		61.9	59	▲ 19	13		Economic Quality	47.0		43.6	105	▼ 13	23
Communications	25%	47.3		80.4	62	▲ 15	19	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	43.8		45.2	118	▲ 18	21
Resources	20%	36.8		50.5	88	▲ 14	21	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	82.4		74.2	11	▼ 9	2
Transport	25%	31.0		39.8	107	▲ 18	17	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	52.4		44.1	88	▼ 20	19
Border Administration	5%	55.2		59.4	51	▲ 1	17	Dynamism	15%	30.2		22.1	127	▼ 48	22
Open Market Scale	5%	53.7		50.2	63	▼ 24	16	Labour Force Engagement	20%	37.7		41.8	134	▲ 11	23
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	85.5		87.9	20	▲ 13	12								
Market Distortions	15%	74.5		79.2	15	▲ 26	3								
	Living Conditions	72.0		75.4	82	▼ 1	22		Health	73.4		73.4	77	▼ 18	14
Material Resources	20%	78.9		72.5	84	▼ 26	22	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	55.6		54.0	114	▼ 7	5
Nutrition	20%	68.8		79.0	76	▲ 18	21	Preventative Interventions	15%	79.1		77.1	104	▼ 11	17
Basic Services	10%	91.2		94.0	74	▼ 3	18	Care Systems	15%	49.0		52.7	90	▼ 5	23
Shelter	20%	77.3		84.2	78	▲ 17	21	Mental Health	10%	81.4		80.6	10	▼ 2	3
Connectedness	15%	44.6		51.7	121	▼ 16	22	Physical Health	20%	72.1		67.7	105	▼ 29	23
Protection from Harm	15%	74.4		73.7	69	▼ 19	15	Longevity	30%	86.7		89.7	41	▲ 1	5
	Education	62.2		71.2	54	▲ 18	16		Natural Environment	58.0		58.2	56	▲ 2	11
Pre-Primary Education	5%	58.2		76.5	47	▲ 25	11	Emissions	15%	78.1		77.1	22	▼ 5	2
Primary Education	20%	78.7		88.8	37	▲ 56	8	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	85.7		84.7	62	—	5
Secondary Education	30%	61.8		68.8	65	▲ 10	19	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	38.1		38.8	95	▲ 5	19
Tertiary Education	20%	34.5		48.9	51	▲ 25	11	Freshwater	20%	57.0		52.7	75	▼ 16	16
Adult Skills	25%	72.4		76.7	59	▲ 3	21	Oceans	15%	57.9		59.3	31	▲ 15	2
								Preservation Efforts	15%	38.2		44.6	79	▲ 19	15





War and Civil Conflict (106th)										Terrorism (129th)									
Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2010	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Source	Unit	Weight	Value 2010	Value 10-yr trend	Value 2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020				
			20%	80.4		80.4	117	106				15%	99.8		76.1	59	129		
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1		
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1		
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0687		0.5572	95	119		
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	#####		#####	149	150	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		47,219.1	1	163		
Politically Related Terror and Violence (45th)										Violent Crime (67th)									
			30%	83.3		83.3	32	45				25%	48.0		55.1	82	67		
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	2.0		2.0	40	44	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	3.5		2.3	78	70		
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.42		0.49	100	70		
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		1.0	17	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	53.6		63.0	97	80		
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0		3.0	38	49		
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	2.0		2.0	1	1											
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1											
Property Crime (85th)																			
			10%	68.5		62.6	72	85											
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	11.3		11.5	61	72											
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.6		4.7	87	66											
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.9		3.8	89	129											

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (50th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (75th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
25%				52.1		65.8	84	50	20%				71.1		64.2	75	75
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	9.0		9.0	78	80	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	8.0		9.0	73	60
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.51		0.53	63	61	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.68		0.51	71	108
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	1	1	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.89		0.82	50	70
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	9.0		9.0	91	91									
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.48		0.56	74	53									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.59		0.88	129	14									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	42.7		59.9	65	23									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	47.2		77.0	147	88									
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (104th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Absence of Legal Discrimination (58th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020	
20%				64.3		55.7	86	104	20%			56.0		53.3	60	58	
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	50.0		51.0	79	78	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.60		0.59	75	74
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	30.9		30.3	95	74	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.52		0.51	97	95
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.58		0.53	86	87	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.53		0.49	96	123
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.0		2.0	45	99	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	22	39
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.79		0.54	87	131	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	6.0		5.0	60	43
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.0		2.0	103	90	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.74		0.79	48	24
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.2	1	66
Social Tolerance (125th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank											
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020									
15%				16.7		30.0	143	125									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	46.0		62.0	135	114									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	8.0		8.0	122	134									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	41.0		51.0	140	118									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Executive Constraints (102nd)			15%	52.1	39.8	68	102	Political Accountability (60th)			15%	80.0	74.3	52	60
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.71	1.08	70	133	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0	8.0	1	49
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.66	1.62	63	64	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	3.0	3.0	67	62
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.56	0.47	88	111	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	9.0	9.0	39	37
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	8.3	8.3	32	30	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.52	0.54	85	83
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.46	0.39	81	103								
Rule of Law (128th)			15%	37.1	35.1	117	128	Government Integrity (89th)			20%	38.3	42.8	108	89
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.4	2.6	145	145	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	1.07	1.09	123	120
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.96	2.76	77	95	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.1	3.1	95	97
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	4.2	4.2	128	125	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.53	0.43	70	98
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.0	2.5	118	153	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.4	0.5	81	67
								Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.2	4.7	148	32
								Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	37.0	55.0	95	64
Government Effectiveness (50th)			20%	49.6	58.9	78	50	Regulatory Quality (77th)			15%	44.6	42.9	74	77
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.4	0.1	88	65	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	0.1	0.3	68	58
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0	8.0	49	30	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.50	0.44	78	113
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.1	3.9	98	36	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7	2.8	64	116
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	6.0	100	47	Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.44	0.55	93	46
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	7.0	59	38								
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	6.0	61	54								
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	6.0	73	70								



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Personal and Family Relationships (112th)			20%	70.0	62.9	84	112	Social Networks (69th)			20%	49.9	70.4	130	69
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	78.0	68.0	110	134	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	81.0	92.0	105	52
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	75.0	79.0	37	27	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	66.0	75.0	115	101
								Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	3.0	17.0	155	64
Interpersonal Trust (167th)			20%	16.6	16.5	163	167	Institutional Trust (118th)			20%	33.8	40.6	132	118
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVS&Bar	percentage	1.0	10.6	2.5	151	167	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	61.0	59.0	94	112
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	30.0	45.0	149	115	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.0	3.3	135	57
								Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	50.0	56.0	108	94
								Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	22.0	25.0	158	156
								Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	30.0	34.0	139	134
								Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	55.0	53.0	123	143
Civic and Social Participation (136th)			20%	26.8	29.2	136	136								
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	12.0	21.0	134	100								
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	50.8	46.8	110	120								
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	6.0	4.0	152	167								
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	14.0	18.0	117	81								

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Property Rights (116th)			30%	44.0		45.8	109	116	Investor Protection (45th)		20%	59.4		63.6	42	45	
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2		3.3	157	153	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	14.0		14.0	6	11
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.45		0.38	127	150	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	38.7		44.6	58	49
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.4		3.1	153	154	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.2		4.5	95	82
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	15.5		16.5	73	70	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	6.7		6.7	28	43
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	60.1		63.4	93	92	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	7.0		7.7	16	19
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		6.0	64	79									
Contract Enforcement (98th)			20%	44.1		44.4	90	98	Financing Ecosystem (62nd)		20%	61.4		65.9	71	62	
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	6.0		7.5	112	94	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	16.9		8.4	54	15
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	150.0		175.0	46	73	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0		3.9	67	97
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	11.9		14.2	119	137	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.5		2.5	111	118
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.65		0.62	78	100	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		8.0	71	59
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	23.5		19.4	47	50
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.7		5.4	110	54
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	6.0		6.0	59	96
Restrictions on International Investment (56th)			10%	38.0		67.1	134	56									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.3		5.3	140	44									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	8.3		53.8	119	39									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.4	109	94									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.3		4.2	125	105									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.0		8.3	144	48									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020
Domestic Market Contestability (62nd)				30%	52.0		56.9	76	62	Environment for Business Creation (103rd)				25%	53.1		57.5	96	103
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		7.0	70	47	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		7.0	44	67		
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		8.0	53	40	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	87.2		91.8	34	50		
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2		2.9	130	156	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.4		2.8	159	159		
									Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	36.0		24.0	137	111		
									Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.9		3.9	104	118		
Burden of Regulation (94th)				25%	34.8		51.4	154	94	Labour Market Flexibility (39th)				10%	58.4		57.3	29	39
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2		4.6	92	14	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.5		5.0	57	36		
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	18.7		6.7	157	83	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.2		3.9	33	81		
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	44.0		35.0	124	126	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	56.0		20.8	120	114		
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	368.0		252.0	127	109	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.7		0.7	9	9		
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	34.1		41.3	147	152	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.3		4.3	52	142		
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	12.0		13.0	36	24											
Price Distortions (100th)				10%	47.0		47.8	87	100										
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.41		3.18	104	128											
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	3.3		1.9	75	50											



























Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Communications (62nd)			25%	47.3		80.4	77	62	Resources (88th)			20%	36.8		50.5	102	88
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	45.5		59.5	77	51	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.6		0.8	75	74
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	65.3		97.6	79	53	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	43.8		71.0	134	90
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	2.1		12.6	78	73	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	1.0		4.0	101	86
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	23.9		71.8	69	62	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	109.4		109.4	87	87
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	281.0		281.0	81	81
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.1		4.1	104	107
Transport (107th)			25%	31.0		39.8	125	107	Border Administration (51st)			5%	55.2		59.4	52	51
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.2		2.7	154	89	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.0		2.4	144	117
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	5,782.8		8,289.1	124	122	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	9.3		8.3	37	40
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.8		4.3	73	65	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	25.5		38.0	20	22
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	3.7		3.6	160	161									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.8		3.9	118	81									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	62.6		62.6	44	44									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.02		0.02	91	91									
Open Market Scale (63rd)			5%	53.7		50.2	39	63	Import Tariff Barriers (20th)			5%	85.5		87.9	33	20
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	27.6		25.7	51	74	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	85.9		89.5	38	31
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	26.3		22.7	42	66	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	2.8		2.4	39	38
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.2		3.9	124	126	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	5.6		5.6	100	95
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	56.9		58.2	18	22									
Market Distortions (15th)			15%	74.5		79.2	41	15									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.8		5.1	55	16									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	725.9		725.9	133	133									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
Fiscal Sustainability (118th)									Macroeconomic Stability (11th)										
25% 43.8  45.2 136 118									10% 82.4  74.2 2 11										
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-6.6		-2.0	136	81	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	6.4		3.4	16	44		
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	55.1		68.0	126	126	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	0.5		0.3	8	11		
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	35.0		35.0	89	90											
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	6.8		6.6	101	86											
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	17.3		14.3	104	134											
Productivity and Competitiveness (88th)									Dynamism (127th)										
30% 52.4  44.1 68 88									15% 30.2  22.1 79 127										
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	27,458.2		32,918.0	85	85	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	1.5		1.5	73	82		
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	0.4		-0.3	51	87	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.7		6.3	107	106		
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.9		0.9	61	65	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6		2.3	62	149		
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	0.6		0.0	111	153											
Labour Force Engagement (134th)																			
20% 37.7  41.8 145 134																			
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	62.2		66.5	122	110											
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	51.6		56.5	110	104											
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	42.1		44.6	115	119											
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	13.7		12.3	148	144											
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	27.2		28.1	143	143											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020		
Material Resources (84th)					20%	78.9		72.5	58	84	Nutrition (76th)					20%	68.8		79.0	94	76
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	12.4		14.3	41	52	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	30.4		46.7	82	96				
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.4		1.7	42	76	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	10.3		6.2	91	74				
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	6.5		10.4	66	88	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	7.3		1.6	113	36				
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	35.8		38.0	81	94	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	26.7		11.3	102	73				
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	93.9		96.4	60	64													
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	40.4		46.7	79	87													
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	67.8		43.4	44	120													
Basic Services (74th)					10%	91.2		94.0	71	74	Shelter (78th)					20%	77.3		84.2	95	78
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	99.9		100.0	56	1	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	16.7		20.4	76	57				
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	87.9		91.0	94	103	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	18.0		7.1	100	75				
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	81.7		86.3	75	82	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	58.1		77.4	100	93				
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	93.6		97.7	58	52	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	625.0		457.9	88	94				
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	76.9		71.2	48	50													
Connectedness (121st)					15%	44.6		51.7	105	121	Protection from Harm (69th)					15%	74.4		73.7	50	69
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	28.0		40.0	103	119	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	644.0		641.2	39	57				
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	20.0		28.8	119	123	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	0.4		1.9	37	94				
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	80.4		96.9	77	32	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,611.9		1,653.0	111	128				
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	31.0		31.0	143	143	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	10.8		8.1	97	87				
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	56.5		50.5	91	111													
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	53.8		51.0	72	94													



Albania: Health (77th): Element and indicator scores																	
										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Behavioural Risk Factors (114th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value	2020	Global Rank		Preventative Interventions (104th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value	2020	Global Rank	
					10-yr trend		2010	2020					2010	2020	2010	2020	
			10%	55.6		54.0	107	114				15%	79.1		77.1	93	104
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	17.6		21.7	91	99	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	99.0		99.0	1	1
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	32.7		29.3	131	142	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	98.0		94.0	14	70
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,163.1		2,210.6	88	89	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	99.0		99.0	1	1
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	10.6		3.7	147	166
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	97.3		88.4	63	133
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.67		1.00	87	1
Care Systems (90th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value	2,020.0	Global Rank		Mental Health (10th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value	2,020.0	Global Rank	
			15%	49.0		52.7	85	90				10%	81.4		80.6	8	10
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	76.4		76.4	117	117	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.67		0.63	141	118
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.17		0.17	89	92	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	338.7		335.8	2	3
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.28		0.27	71	84	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	5.8		5.6	30	32
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.3		99.8	49	29									
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	87.0		87.0	7	16									
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	59.3		59.3	30	81									
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	32.1		53.5	143	81									
Physical Health (105th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value	2,020.0	Global Rank		Longevity (41st)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value	2,020.0	Global Rank	
			20%	72.1		67.7	76	105				30%	86.7		89.7	42	41
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	32.4		46.4	118	145	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	19.0		15.0	51	51
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	28.4		34.6	115	135	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	15.5		8.8	65	60
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	219.0		224.8	14	20	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	2.7		2.2	61	64
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,637.3		6,608.1	53	54	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	81.9		71.8	29	37
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	30.4		29.0	141	129	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	19.4		20.8	70	64



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
Pre-Primary Education (47th)				5%	58.2		76.5	72	47	Primary Education (37th)				20%	78.7		88.8	93	37
Pre-primary enrolment (net)		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	58.2		76.5	72	47	Primary enrolment		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	85.3		94.5	131	75
										Primary completion		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	90.1		100.5	90	1
										Primary education quality		AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	462.2		462.2	51	51
Secondary Education (65th)				30%	61.8		68.8	75	65	Tertiary Education (51st)				20%	34.5		48.9	76	51
Secondary school enrolment		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	84.4		86.6	54	57	Tertiary enrolment		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	33.4		55.0	76	58
Lower-secondary completion		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	87.0		93.0	66	63	Tertiary completion		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	36.3		71.2	66	39
Access to quality education		V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	2.3		2.6	83	67	Average quality of higher education institutions		QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	77	89
Secondary education quality		AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	399.3		436.7	89	71	Skillset of university graduates		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.26		4.12	78	99
										Quality of vocational training		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		4.3	98	55
Adult Skills (59th)				25%	72.4		76.7	62	59										
Adult literacy		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	95.9		98.1	61	59										
Education level of adult population		BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.49		0.61	76	60										
Women's average years in school		IHME	years	1.0	11.1		12.3	63	63										
Education inequality		Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.06		0.06	5	1										
Digital skills among population		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.4		4.0	56	86										



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Emissions (22nd)			15%	78.1		77.1	17	22	Exposure to Air Pollution (62nd)			15%	85.7		84.7	62	62
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.80		0.75	53	61	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	2.4		10.4	68	86
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.88		0.93	44	19	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	533.3		500.3	45	49
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.71		0.72	40	34	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	50.1		62.8	159	134
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.74		0.74	62	65									
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.77		0.74	57	68									
Forest, Land and Soil (95th)			20%	38.1		38.8	100	95	Freshwater (75th)			20%	57.0		52.7	59	75
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	28.5		28.1	86	88	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	9,987.0		10,307.0	59	57
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	2.7		2.7	74	74	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	36.9		33.4	62	65
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.88		0.85	107	94	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	4.9		4.9	65	69
									Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	57.5		47.0	119	153
Oceans (31st)			15%	57.9		59.3	46	31	Preservation Efforts (79th)			15%	38.2		44.6	98	79
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	28.0		28.0	68	64	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	17.2		17.7	74	74
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	61.8		61.8	29	29	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	2.7		2.7	48	55
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	55.0		58.0	65	48	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	98.4		98.4	8	14
									Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	48.8		73.5	61	32
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	5.0		5.0	133	134
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	27.8		39.6	143	128

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.