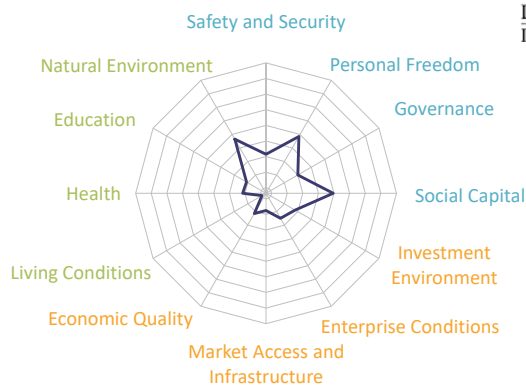
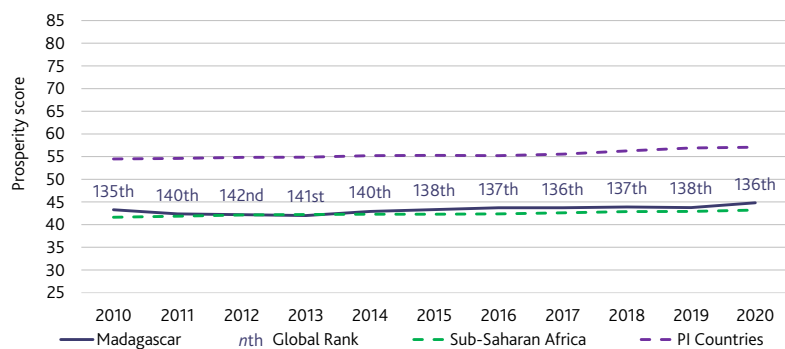










































































































































































## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2020
<b>Prosperity score</b>	<b>43.3</b>		<b>44.8</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>▼ 1</b>	<b>26</b>
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	<b>50.6</b>		<b>51.2</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>▲ 3</b>	<b>18</b>
Safety and Security	72.3		61.1	118	▼ 56	27
Personal Freedom	52.0		53.7	84	▲ 5	14
Governance	39.1		38.4	121	▼ 2	23
Social Capital	39.0		51.5	82	▲ 70	14
<b>Open Economies</b>	<b>35.9</b>		<b>39.0</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>26</b>
Investment Environment	37.6		41.1	125	▲ 6	21
Enterprise Conditions	39.7		45.5	131	▲ 2	27
Market Access and Infrastructure	26.1		31.8	146	▲ 3	31
Economic Quality	40.4		37.5	138	▼ 13	26
<b>Empowered People</b>	<b>43.2</b>		<b>44.3</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>▼ 11</b>	<b>33</b>
Living Conditions	28.0		30.2	162	▼ 1	44
Health	56.2		56.7	138	▼ 17	24
Education	31.9		35.3	139	-	24
Natural Environment	57.0		54.9	88	▼ 18	18

Pillar		2010 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank	2020 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank		
	<b>Safety and Security</b>	<b>72.3</b>		<b>61.1</b>	<b>118</b>	 56	<b>27</b>		<b>Personal Freedom</b>	<b>52.0</b>		<b>53.7</b>	<b>84</b>	 5	<b>14</b>
War and Civil Conflict	20%	92.5		84.7	94	 49	18	Agency	25%	40.8		44.0	117	 1	23
Terrorism	15%	99.7		96.6	82	 18	24	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	62.9		67.5	67	 24	11
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	70.1		54.1	117	 43	28	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	59.9		64.9	72	 30	15
Violent Crime	25%	46.7		43.3	103	 15	19	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	52.9		50.5	74	 -	14
Property Crime	10%	61.1		26.3	163	 58	45	Social Tolerance	15%	44.4		40.9	93	 39	27
	<b>Governance</b>	<b>39.1</b>		<b>38.4</b>	<b>121</b>	 2	<b>23</b>		<b>Social Capital</b>	<b>39.0</b>		<b>51.5</b>	<b>82</b>	 70	<b>14</b>
Executive Constraints	15%	33.8		36.1	117	 10	25	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	61.7		62.3	113	 6	12
Political Accountability	15%	54.5		67.9	78	 29	12	Social Networks	20%	39.4		72.6	59	 94	2
Rule of Law	15%	31.8		32.7	139	 4	34	Interpersonal Trust	20%	28.4		35.3	91	 28	32
Government Integrity	20%	38.3		29.9	142	 35	33	Institutional Trust	20%	57.1		49.9	88	 44	28
Government Effectiveness	20%	41.4		38.2	117	 10	27	Civic and Social Participation	20%	8.6		37.6	101	 64	35
Regulatory Quality	15%	34.3		28.6	142	 32	33								
	<b>Investment Environment</b>	<b>37.6</b>		<b>41.1</b>	<b>125</b>	 6	<b>21</b>		<b>Enterprise Conditions</b>	<b>39.7</b>		<b>45.5</b>	<b>131</b>	 2	<b>27</b>
Property Rights	30%	40.8		38.2	145	 20	35	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	36.0		37.0	132	 1	27
Investor Protection	20%	36.6		39.3	125	 7	20	Environment for Business Creation	25%	43.3		62.8	80	 55	13
Contract Enforcement	20%	31.7		39.0	122	 21	27	Burden of Regulation	25%	35.1		37.0	156	 4	45
Financing Ecosystem	20%	38.2		48.3	121	 19	17	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	49.8		50.8	75	 6	15
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	40.6		43.4	113	 8	23	Price Distortions	10%	43.2		43.8	117	 10	35
	<b>Market Access and Infrastructure</b>	<b>26.1</b>		<b>31.8</b>	<b>146</b>	 3	<b>31</b>		<b>Economic Quality</b>	<b>40.4</b>		<b>37.5</b>	<b>138</b>	 13	<b>26</b>
Communications	25%	15.9		37.8	145	 9	29	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	45.8		44.7	120	 8	27
Resources	20%	11.4		12.8	159	 1	41	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	57.9		56.4	116	 20	25
Transport	25%	27.0		24.8	150	 15	36	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	31.1		19.5	156	 30	38
Border Administration	5%	35.4		37.8	122	 2	22	Dynamism	15%	16.1		16.6	154	 7	44
Open Market Scale	5%	15.6		36.0	79	 14	2	Labour Force Engagement	20%	57.0		61.5	59	 4	3
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	51.5		53.5	111	 -	17								
Market Distortions	15%	53.1		47.9	117	 19	20								
	<b>Living Conditions</b>	<b>28.0</b>		<b>30.2</b>	<b>162</b>	 1	<b>44</b>		<b>Health</b>	<b>56.2</b>		<b>56.7</b>	<b>138</b>	 17	<b>24</b>
Material Resources	20%	8.8		7.8	167	 1	49	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	82.2		80.8	20	 2	16
Nutrition	20%	28.9		37.2	161	 5	44	Preventative Interventions	15%	59.1		60.7	143	 8	32
Basic Services	10%	19.0		28.1	162	 -	44	Care Systems	15%	16.9		18.1	166	 10	48
Shelter	20%	36.0		25.5	160	 12	42	Mental Health	10%	65.6		63.1	96	 15	13
Connectedness	15%	20.6		29.4	158	 3	42	Physical Health	20%	65.0		54.1	134	 21	19
Protection from Harm	15%	55.1		59.6	134	 11	32	Longevity	30%	56.6		65.6	128	 1	12
	<b>Education</b>	<b>31.9</b>		<b>35.3</b>	<b>139</b>	 -	<b>24</b>		<b>Natural Environment</b>	<b>57.0</b>		<b>54.9</b>	<b>88</b>	 18	<b>18</b>
Pre-Primary Education	5%	8.8		37.2	105	 39	7	Emissions	15%	71.0		67.3	102	 24	34
Primary Education	20%	57.7		57.7	136	 4	22	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	92.4		90.5	30	 8	7
Secondary Education	30%	21.4		23.5	155	 3	38	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	44.3		43.2	71	 4	17
Tertiary Education	20%	19.0		19.8	145	 1	30	Freshwater	20%	49.9		48.3	95	 2	15
Adult Skills	25%	38.7		43.4	131	 -	20	Oceans	15%	61.4		55.4	51	 21	14
								Preservation Efforts	15%	29.7		30.7	136	 2	35



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
<b>War and Civil Conflict (94th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>92.5</b>		<b>84.7</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>Terrorism (82nd)</b>		<b>15%</b>	<b>99.7</b>		<b>96.6</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>82</b>	
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.7754		0.0000	130	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.0189		0.0235	89	69
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.7118	1	119
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		111.2376	1	117	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0197		0.0078	55	33
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	12.8122		11.0496	37	42	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
<b>Politically Related Terror and Violence (117th)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>70.1</b>		<b>54.1</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>Violent Crime (103rd)</b>		<b>25%</b>	<b>46.7</b>		<b>43.3</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>103</b>	
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	2.0		3.0	40	91	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	5.7		5.7	95	103
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		0.0	71	137	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.46		0.45	81	82
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		1.0	17	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	56.5		43.4	89	154
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0		3.0	38	49
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	1.0		1.0	65	78									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.3		0.0	144	137									
<b>Property Crime (163rd)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>61.1</b>		<b>26.3</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>163</b>									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	12.6		36.1	76	157									
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.8		3.3	135	146									
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2		3.0	124	158									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (117th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (67th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			<b>25%</b>	<b>40.8</b>		<b>44.0</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>117</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>62.9</b>		<b>67.5</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>67</b>	
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	9.0		8.0	78	91	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	7.0		9.0	90	60
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.34		0.34	130	134	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.62		0.54	93	102
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	1	1	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.82		0.89	80	36
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	8.0		8.0	82	82									
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.17		0.25	148	124									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.54		0.43	138	142									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	28.6		31.8	118	118									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	33.2		54.5	165	158									
										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (72nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Absence of Legal Discrimination (74th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010					2020	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020
			<b>20%</b>	<b>59.9</b>		<b>64.9</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>72</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>52.9</b>		<b>50.5</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>74</b>	
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	61.0		58.0	108	96	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.65		0.60	48	66
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	28.6		27.7	83	49	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.60		0.48	66	112
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.51		0.49	102	102	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.61		0.61	61	63
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.0		3.0	104	30	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	22	39
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.71		0.82	115	56	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	6.0		5.0	60	43
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	3.0		3.0	1	1	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.65		0.59	100	110
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.2	113	83
										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Social Tolerance (93rd)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010					2020	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020
			<b>15%</b>	<b>44.4</b>		<b>40.9</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>93</b>									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	70.0		73.0	42	61									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	11.0		26.0	108	76									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	69.0		49.0	40	125									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
<b>Executive Constraints (117th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>33.8</b>		<b>36.1</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>Political Accountability (78th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>54.5</b>		<b>67.9</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>78</b>
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.27		1.28	115	115	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		7.0	97	68
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.40		1.39	98	97	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	6.0		3.0	121	62
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.44		0.51	120	100	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	7.0		6.0	72	88
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	1.7		1.7	150	155	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.42		0.58	133	72
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.36		0.41	118	92									
<b>Rule of Law (139th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>31.8</b>		<b>32.7</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>Government Integrity (142nd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>38.3</b>		<b>29.9</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>142</b>
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.0		2.4	118	150	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	1.01		0.84	129	146
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.28		2.54	135	118	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.1		2.2	96	148
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	4.2		4.2	128	125	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.46		0.43	100	100
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.6		2.6	146	148	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.3	74	97
									Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.0		2.6	79	164
									Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	34.0		40.0	106	100
<b>Government Effectiveness (117th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>41.4</b>		<b>38.2</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>Regulatory Quality (142nd)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>34.3</b>		<b>28.6</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>142</b>
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.6		-1.2	112	146	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.3		-0.7	90	124
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	86	85	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.36		0.33	143	154
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.8		2.1	45	150	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.0		2.6	105	139
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	100	99	Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.44		0.42	90	103
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		6.0	82	56									
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		6.0	86	54									
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		4.0	100	119									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Personal and Family Relationships (113th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		Social Networks (59th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			<b>20%</b>	61.7		62.3	119	113				<b>20%</b>	39.4		72.6	153	59
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	77.0		70.0	115	131	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	77.0		89.0	135	76
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	63.0		75.0	114	47	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	42.0		78.0	163	90
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	19.0		32.0	52	11
										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Interpersonal Trust (91st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		Institutional Trust (88th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020					2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020
			<b>20%</b>	28.4		35.3	119	91				<b>20%</b>	57.1		49.9	44	88
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVS&Bar	percentage	1.0	30.3		25.2	43	57	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	80.0		65.0	22	87
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	18.0		42.0	166	126	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.1		2.4	119	115
									Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	63.0		67.0	57	50
									Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	61.0		53.0	41	77
									Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	78.0		66.0	21	45
									Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	78.0		64.0	51	110
										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Civic and Social Participation (101st)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value			Global Rank										
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020									
			<b>20%</b>	8.6		37.6	165	101									
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	6.0		14.0	160	135									
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	0.0		40.0	134	135									
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	11.0		31.0	135	21									
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	10.0		23.0	153	43									



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
<b>Property Rights (145th)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>40.8</b>		<b>38.2</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>Investor Protection (125th)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>36.6</b>		<b>39.3</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>125</b>	
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6		3.2	129	158	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	9.0		9.0	57	79
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.48		0.45	116	118	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	15.3		12.4	133	142
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.0		3.1	120	153	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.5		4.0	137	111
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	8.5		8.0	117	124	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	4.3		4.3	99	109
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	44.5		44.4	143	148	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	5.7		6.0	61	55
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		5.0	87	110									
<b>Contract Enforcement (122nd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>31.7</b>		<b>39.0</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>Financing Ecosystem (121st)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>38.2</b>		<b>48.3</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>121</b>	
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	5.0		8.0	127	81	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	39.4		12.6	129	51
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	290.3		270.3	138	132	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.3		3.3	130	135
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	14.1		11.2	134	113	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.5		2.3	118	133
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.59		0.53	120	150	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	98	107
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	1.3		2.4	157	156
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.1		4.0	86	131
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	0.0		6.0	112	96
<b>Restrictions on International Investment (113th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>40.6</b>		<b>43.4</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>113</b>									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.5		4.0	127	130									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	30.0		7.7	96	129									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	85	103									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.2	101	106									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.8		4.4	92	87									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.0		10.0	144	1									



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
<b>Domestic Market Contestability (132nd)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>36.0</b>		<b>37.0</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>Environment for Business Creation (80th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>43.3</b>		<b>62.8</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>80</b>
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		4.0	97	111	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		7.0	124	67
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		5.0	118	96	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	66.6		88.5	119	71
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.1		3.2	136	140	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.9		3.3	131	123
									Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	17.0		10.5	49	28
									Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.2		3.8	163	128
<b>Burden of Regulation (156th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>35.1</b>		<b>37.0</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>Labour Market Flexibility (75th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>49.8</b>		<b>50.8</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>75</b>
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.9		3.1	120	115	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2		4.2	105	110
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	17.1		20.8	154	160	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.7		3.7	85	102
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	23.0		23.0	62	94	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	30.0		14.7	83	68
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	238.0		183.0	77	68	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.4	33	57
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	40.4		34.5	139	160	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.1		5.3	76	42
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	4.0		6.0	157	151									
<b>Price Distortions (117th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>43.2</b>		<b>43.8</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>117</b>									
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.73		2.73	153	154									
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	1.3		1.2	30	33									





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	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
<b>Communications (145th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>15.9</b>		<b>37.8</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>Resources (159th)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>11.4</b>		<b>12.8</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>159</b>	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	5.9		47.4	166	117	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.0		0.0	153	151
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	35.1		63.1	135	142	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	17.5		24.1	165	163
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.0		0.1	143	147	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	1.0		1.0	101	121
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	1.7		4.7	148	162	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	-152.1		-152.1	138	138
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	281.9		281.9	80	80
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.3		2.3	158	160
<b>Transport (150th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>27.0</b>		<b>24.8</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>Border Administration (122nd)</b>		<b>5%</b>	<b>35.4</b>		<b>37.8</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>122</b>	
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.4		2.4	124	137	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.2		2.3	104	122
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	2,862.2		2,862.2	135	143	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	96.3		68.8	125	108
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.4		3.4	103	109	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	349.8		432.3	117	134
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	8.1		9.2	131	134									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.0		2.0	110	165									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	6.4		6.4	139	139									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.00		0.00	153	157									
<b>Open Market Scale (79th)</b>			<b>5%</b>	<b>15.6</b>		<b>36.0</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>Import Tariff Barriers (111th)</b>		<b>5%</b>	<b>51.5</b>		<b>53.5</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>111</b>	
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	0.8		24.3	130	82	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	28.3		31.8	121	124
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0		0.0	149	150	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	8.0		7.7	91	94
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.5		2.3	25	4	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.7		6.7	17	13
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	62.2		69.5	8	7									
<b>Market Distortions (117th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>53.1</b>		<b>47.9</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>117</b>									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	112	115									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2		3.9	100	138									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	-30.8		-30.8	1	1									



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020		
<b>Fiscal Sustainability (120th)</b>					<b>25%</b>	<b>45.8</b>		<b>44.7</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>Macroeconomic Stability (116th)</b>					<b>10%</b>	<b>57.9</b>		<b>56.4</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>116</b>
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-2.3		-1.4	53	67	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.7		1.3	128	98				
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	35.2		45.7	81	74	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	1.4		2.2	39	124				
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	17.0		17.0	151	148													
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	9.8		9.8	153	147													
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	17.9		18.6	95	104													
<b>Productivity and Competitiveness (156th)</b>					<b>30%</b>	<b>31.1</b>		<b>19.5</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>Dynamism (154th)</b>					<b>15%</b>	<b>16.1</b>		<b>16.6</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>154</b>
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	2,878.3		3,013.8	156	159	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	0.1		0.1	149	156				
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-0.7		-1.0	114	139	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.8		0.3	106	142				
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.6		0.6	149	143	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.0		3.1	111	94				
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	3.8		0.1	51	135													
<b>Labour Force Engagement (59th)</b>					<b>20%</b>	<b>57.0</b>		<b>61.5</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>59</b>											
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	90.0		87.4	1	2													
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	88.4		84.8	1	2													
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	10.1		11.1	159	161													
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	3.9		1.8	40	12													
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	5.6		3.1	27	11													



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Material Resources (167th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Nutrition (161st)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				<b>20%</b>	<b>8.8</b>		<b>7.8</b>	<b>166</b>		<b>167</b>				<b>20%</b>	<b>28.9</b>		<b>37.2</b>
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	73.2		70.7	166	165	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	66.5		69.7	151	145
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	72.0		77.6	163	167	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	32.4		44.4	149	163
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	89.2		91.0	162	166	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	15.1		6.4	158	122
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	97.1		97.3	161	164	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	52.7		41.6	161	159
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	3.4		11.0	154	145									
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	68.3		68.1	160	157									
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	24.3		18.6	153	164									
Basic Services (162nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Shelter (160th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			<b>10%</b>	<b>19.0</b>		<b>28.1</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>162</b>				<b>20%</b>	<b>36.0</b>		<b>25.5</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>160</b>
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	16.8		25.9	151	161	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	9.1		47.6	43	126
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	42.7		54.4	156	156	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	78.8		78.8	152	152
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	28.3		35.5	141	139	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	1.0		0.9	160	162
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	6.8		10.5	165	165	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	4,689.7		4,042.8	158	160
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	6,440.5		5,642.5	159	163									
Connectedness (158th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Protection from Harm (134th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			<b>15%</b>	<b>20.6</b>		<b>29.4</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>158</b>				<b>15%</b>	<b>55.1</b>		<b>59.6</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>134</b>
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	6.0		18.0	157	158	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	839.6		775.4	70	86
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	5.4		15.0	160	155	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	34.4		21.2	143	141
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	25.4		49.6	147	158	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,512.9		1,434.3	100	107
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	25.0		25.0	152	152	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	18.1		16.8	140	142
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	38.7		46.6	141	129									
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	54.6		33.7	70	140									



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Behavioural Risk Factors (20th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Preventative Interventions (143rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
			<b>10%</b>	<b>82.2</b>	<b>80.8</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>20</b>				<b>15%</b>	<b>59.1</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>143</b>
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	3.7	5.3	11	11	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	77.0	75.0	136	142
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	12.7	12.7	22	29	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	70.0	62.0	143	156
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,940.1	1,946.5	57	52	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	77.0	75.0	129	139
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	29.2	38.6	113	104
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	86.3	85.1	125	143
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.33	0.67	134	82
<b>Care Systems (166th)</b>	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		<b>Mental Health (96th)</b>	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
			<b>15%</b>	2,010.0	2,020.0	2010	2020				<b>10%</b>	2,010.0	2,020.0	2010	2020
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	96.3	96.3	144	144	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.76	0.64	61	115
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.04	0.04	161	159	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	628.0	628.3	119	123
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.01	0.01	146	151	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	8.5	6.9	59	49
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	43.9	44.3	144	158								
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	44.0	55.0	153	150								
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	1.0	9.0	165	167								
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	43.9	37.2	116	140								
<b>Physical Health (134th)</b>	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank		<b>Longevity (128th)</b>	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
			<b>20%</b>	2,010.0	2,020.0	2010	2020				<b>30%</b>	2,010.0	2,020.0	2010	2020
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	18.8	43.0	21	133	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	503.0	335.0	139	136
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	16.7	44.1	10	156	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	72.8	53.6	125	133
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	1,209.9	1,032.3	126	129	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	16.5	12.0	136	137
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,652.7	6,616.3	55	57	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	253.2	207.0	122	123
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	28.1	28.1	109	117	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	16.6	17.1	124	129



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
<b>Pre-Primary Education (105th)</b>				<b>5%</b>	<b>8.8</b>		<b>37.2</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>Primary Education (136th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	<b>57.7</b>		<b>57.7</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>136</b>
Pre-primary enrolment (net)		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	8.8		37.2	144	105	Primary enrolment		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	95.6		95.6	49	56
										Primary completion		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	46.5		46.5	146	152
										Primary education quality		AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	323.0		323.0	131	131
<b>Secondary Education (155th)</b>				<b>30%</b>	<b>21.4</b>		<b>23.5</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>Tertiary Education (145th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	<b>19.0</b>		<b>19.8</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>145</b>
Secondary school enrolment		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	24.9		29.8	152	154	Tertiary enrolment		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	3.5		5.4	153	151
Lower-secondary completion		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	15.7		17.2	158	163	Tertiary completion		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	4.3		5.9	145	149
Access to quality education		V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	0.1		0.3	167	162	Average quality of higher education institutions		QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	77	89
Secondary education quality		AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	367.6		367.6	109	117	Skillset of university graduates		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.08		4.08	97	103
										Quality of vocational training		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6		3.6	110	118
<b>Adult Skills (131st)</b>				<b>25%</b>	<b>38.7</b>		<b>43.4</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>131</b>										
Adult literacy		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	64.5		74.8	132	130										
Education level of adult population		BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.28		0.28	128	137										
Women's average years in school		IHME	years	1.0	5.5		6.5	125	125										
Education inequality		Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.50		0.50	140	142										
Digital skills among population		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.1		3.1	153	156										



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

\* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.