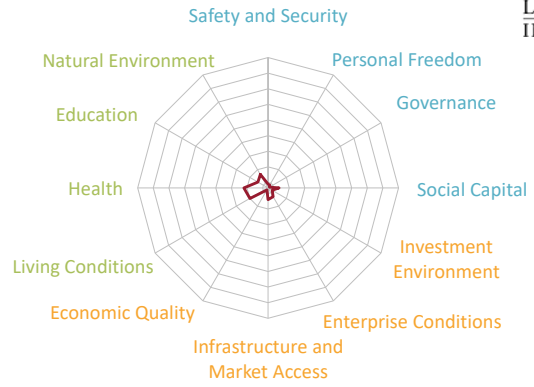
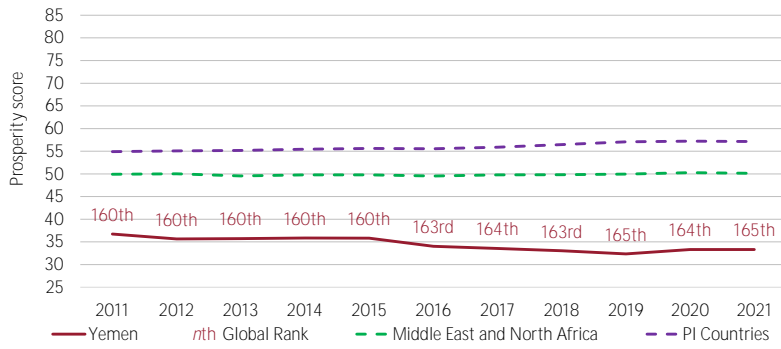


# Yemen: Prosperity score 33.3 (165th)

## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2021	10-year rank change	Rank - Middle East and North Africa (1 to 19) 2021
<b>Prosperity score</b>	36.7		33.3	165	▼ 5	19
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	35.0		27.0	165	▼ 3	18
Safety and Security	46.7		26.5	163	▼ 10	17
Personal Freedom	27.8		22.9	164	▼ 5	17
Governance	23.5		17.4	166	▼ 5	19
Social Capital	42.0		41.2	154	▼ 8	15
<b>Open Economies</b>	34.1		29.1	164	▼ 16	19
Investment Environment	33.7		27.5	162	▼ 16	18
Enterprise Conditions	39.7		34.4	155	▼ 18	17
Infrastructure and Market Access	32.5		28.4	153	▼ 31	19
Economic Quality	30.7		26.1	165	▼ 2	19
<b>Empowered People</b>	41.1		43.9	149	-	19
Living Conditions	40.2		44.6	141	▼ 5	19
Health	53.5		57.0	137	▼ 9	19
Education	25.1		28.7	153	▲ 2	19
Natural Environment	45.6		45.3	148	▼ 4	11

Yemen (165th): Pillar and element scores

Safety and Security		Prosperity score 10-yr trend			Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Middle East and North Africa RANK		Personal Freedom		Prosperity score 10-yr trend			Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Middle East and North Africa	
		2011	2021		2021		2021				2011	2021		2021		2021	
War and Civil Conflict	20%	59.4	31.4		159	▼ 14	17		Agency	25%	25.9	21.6		162	▼ 2	18	
Terrorism	15%	62.2	23.2		162	▼ 10	16		Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	40.9	30.8		138	▼ 4	9	
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	25.0	7.5		164	▼ 15	18		Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	31.9	22.3		154	▼ 9	14	
Violent Crime	25%	44.3	35.6		134	▼ 40	18		Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	22.8	25.9		159	▲ 3	16	
Property Crime	10%	69.4	55.8		102	▼ 26	17		Social Tolerance	15%	14.3	11.7		167	■ -	19	
Governance		Prosperity score 10-yr trend			Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Middle East and North Africa RANK		Social Capital		Prosperity score 10-yr trend			Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Middle East and North Africa	
		2011	2021		2021		2021				2011	2021		2021		2021	
Executive Constraints	15%	26.6	24.4		154	▼ 3	16		Personal and Family Relationships	20%	51.3	63.0		112	▲ 33	10	
Political Accountability	15%	38.1	29.1		145	▼ 14	13		Social Networks	20%	63.6	62.5		108	▼ 30	12	
Rule of Law	15%	18.2	21.6		164	▲ 3	19		Interpersonal Trust	20%	49.9	49.6		25	▲ 8	2	
Government Integrity	20%	16.9	17.4		162	▲ 3	18		Institutional Trust	20%	36.1	25.5		162	▼ 37	18	
Government Effectiveness	20%	24.8	2.8		167	▼ 15	19		Civic and Social Participation	20%	9.2	5.3		167	▼ 1	19	
Regulatory Quality	15%	17.8	14.0		164	▲ 1	19										
Investment Environment		Prosperity score 10-yr trend			Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Middle East and North Africa RANK		Enterprise Conditions		Prosperity score 10-yr trend			Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Middle East and North Africa	
		2011	2021		2021		2021				2011	2021		2021		2021	
Property Rights	30%	32.6	31.5		162	▼ 5	18		Domestic Market Contestability	30%	27.1	18.6		158	▼ 12	17	
Investor Protection	20%	27.6	18.8		152	▼ 13	18		Environment for Business Creation	25%	47.2	40.4		157	▼ 37	17	
Contract Enforcement	20%	37.9	32.7		146	▼ 19	16		Burden of Regulation	25%	41.8	41.7		137	▼ 16	17	
Financing Ecosystem	20%	28.9	17.0		167	▼ 13	19		Labour Market Flexibility	10%	53.1	42.1		128	▼ 74	16	
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	50.3	43.2		106	▼ 15	11		Price Distortions	10%	40.0	40.9		120	▼ 4	14	
Infrastructure and Market Access		Prosperity score 10-yr trend			Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Middle East and North Africa RANK		Economic Quality		Prosperity score 10-yr trend			Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Middle East and North Africa	
		2011	2021		2021		2021				2011	2021		2021		2021	
Communications	25%	30.4	42.6		141	▼ 20	19		Fiscal Sustainability	25%	41.6	27.2		153	▼ 7	16	
Energy	15%	13.0	1.2		166	▼ 23	19		Macroeconomic Stability	10%	59.0	14.0		162	▼ 70	18	
Water	10%	28.4	30.2		138	■ -	19		Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	26.9	40.1		125	▲ 30	19	
Transport	25%	35.7	29.5		128	▼ 33	17		Dynamism	15%	6.1	7.5		166	■ -	19	
Border Administration	5%	35.1	34.3		140	▼ 17	15		Labour Force Engagement	20%	27.1	23.6		165	■ -	19	
Open Market Scale	5%	9.4	18.0		120	▲ 35	14										
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	60.1	55.4		107	▼ 21	14										
Market Distortions	10%	59.8	17.4		167	▼ 81	19										
Living Conditions		Prosperity score 10-yr trend			Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Middle East and North Africa RANK		Health		Prosperity score 10-yr trend			Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Middle East and North Africa	
		2011	2021		2021		2021				2011	2021		2021		2021	
Material Resources	20%	46.4	41.8		128	▼ 10	19		Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	71.7	71.8		43	■ -	1	
Nutrition	20%	41.4	43.2		161	▼ 4	19		Preventative Interventions	15%	46.5	47.6		155	▼ 2	19	
Basic Services	10%	50.5	63.1		127	■ -	19		Care Systems	15%	22.2	28.8		156	▼ 17	19	
Shelter	20%	47.6	56.6		113	▲ 12	19		Mental Health	10%	53.3	57.5		114	▲ 18	15	
Connectedness	15%	21.0	28.3		160	▼ 7	18		Physical Health	20%	54.9	59.8		125	▲ 7	19	
Protection from Harm	15%	33.1	38.2		164	▼ 2	19		Longevity	30%	65.5	68.9		122	▼ 6	19	
Education		Prosperity score 10-yr trend			Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Middle East and North Africa RANK		Natural Environment		Prosperity score 10-yr trend			Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Middle East and North Africa	
		2011	2021		2021		2021				2011	2021		2021		2021	
Pre-Primary Education	5%	0.4	1.6		166	▲ 1	19		Emissions	15%	71.6	81.2		2	▲ 58	1	
Primary Education	20%	48.4	55.1		144	▲ 1	19		Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	71.3	64.4		125	▼ 19	9	
Secondary Education	30%	28.5	28.6		146	▼ 3	19		Forest, Land and Soil	20%	30.9	28.2		152	▼ 13	16	
Tertiary Education	20%	8.7	10.9		166	■ -	19		Freshwater	20%	17.5	18.5		166	▲ 1	19	
Adult Skills	25%	20.4	27.5		155	▲ 2	19		Oceans	15%	69.1	67.6		11	▲ 2	1	
									Preservation Efforts	15%	27.3	26.9		149	▼ 6	15	



Yemen: Safety and Security (163rd): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank						2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank	
				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021
<b>War and Civil Conflict (159th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	59.4	31.4	145	159	<b>Terrorism (162nd)</b>				<b>15%</b>	62.2	23.2	152	162
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	2.763	116.263	140	161	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	4.434	46.417	157	159		
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding: 0-9	1.0	2.0	4.0	150	155	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	4.406	45.042	155	161		
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	9,760.4	121,873.7	147	162	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	1.487	24.029	153	163		
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	89.4	1,118.8	77	127	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1		
<b>Politically Related Terror and Violence (164th)</b>				<b>30%</b>	25.0	7.5	149	164	<b>Violent Crime (134th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	44.3	35.6	94	134
Political terror	PTS	index: 1-5	2.0	4.0	5.0	137	163	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	3.99	6.77	82	129		
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	0.0	0.0	140	137	<i>Dispute settlement through violence</i>	WSP	expert survey: 0-1	1.0	0.423	0.423	98	101		
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	0.0	0.0	92	120	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	69.0	52.0	53	113		
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	1.0	0.0	130	155	Physical security of women	WomStat	index: 0-4	1.0	4.0	4.0	116	105		
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	0.5	0.0	0.0	120	114										
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	0.344	1	148										
<b>Property Crime (102nd)</b>				<b>10%</b>	69.4	55.8	76	102									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	10.0	12.0	43	71										
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	0.5	4.13	2.93	119	155										
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	1.0	4.94	3.52	91	145										



Yemen: Personal Freedom (164th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				Value		Global Rank						Value		Global Rank			
				2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021					2011	10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021
<b>Agency (162nd)</b>				<b>25%</b>		25.9	160	162	<b>Freedom of Assembly and Association (138th)</b>				<b>20%</b>		40.9	134	138
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	5.0		2.0	133	158	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	3.0		3.0	135	126
<i>Due process and rights</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.257		0.257	159	158	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.42		0.42	136	130
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	1.0		1.0	136	147	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.556		0.251	124	146
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	15.0		15.0	161	161									
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.19		0.19	146	146									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.392		0.274	149	160									
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	22.9		22.9	132	143									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	62.8		60.6	111	145									
<b>Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (154th)</b>				<b>20%</b>		31.9	145	154	<b>Absence of Legal Discrimination (159th)</b>				<b>20%</b>		22.8	162	159
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	83.0		85.0	150	149	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.387		0.387	157	158
Press freedom from physical repression	RfF	index, 0-100	1.0	69.2		62.4	158	157	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.341		0.341	153	151
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.393		0.393	130	128	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.379		0.379	157	160
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.81		0.14	147	161	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	111	114
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.488		0.142	133	153	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	10.0		12.0	131	155
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	1.37		0.65	138	150	<i>Freedom of belief and religion</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.442		0.442	144	144
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.68		0.40	162	116
<b>Social Tolerance (167th)</b>				<b>15%</b>		14.3	167	167									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	26.0		11.8	162	167									
<i>Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	4.4		4.4	152	157									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	26.6		34.1	163	161									



Yemen: Governance (166th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021	
<b>Executive Constraints (154th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	26.6		24.4	151	154	<b>Political Accountability (145th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	38.1		29.1	131	145	
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.10		1.10	133	132	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		2.0	127	159	
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	0.89		0.89	153	153	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	6.0		7.0	121	134	
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.310		0.310	155	154	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-2.0		0.0	128	122	
<b>Military involvement in rule of law and politics</b>	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	6.67		4.20	72	120	<i>Complaint mechanisms</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.407		0.407	136	144	
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.183		0.183	163	163										
<b>Rule of Law (164th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	18.2		21.6	167	164	<b>Government Integrity (162nd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	16.9		17.4	165	162	
<b>Judicial independence</b>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	1.77		2.60	164	142	<i>Use of public office for private gain</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	0.39		0.39	166	166	
<i>Civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	1.45		1.45	166	164	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	1.47		2.52	167	132	
<b>Integrity of the legal system</b>	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	3.50		3.51	166	162	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		2.0	112	144	
<b>Efficiency of dispute settlement</b>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.0		3.0	166	133	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.783		0.768	141	145	
									Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.97		0.84	132	151	
									Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.04		0.98	153	159	
									Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.901		0.960	153	166	
									Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.863		0.857	145	148	
<b>Government Effectiveness (167th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	24.8		2.8	152	167	<b>Regulatory Quality (164th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	17.8		14.0	165	164	
<b>Government quality and credibility</b>	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-1.07		-2.28	143	166	<i>Right to information</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.26		0.26	165	163	
<b>Prioritisation</b>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		1.0	141	162	<i>Publicised laws and government data</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.07		0.07	166	166	
<b>Efficiency of government spending</b>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	1.71		2.35	165	144	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.22		2.52	167	165	
<b>Efficient use of assets</b>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		1.0	129	162	Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	25.0		0.0	124	165	
<b>Implementation</b>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		1.0	144	161	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.65		-1.66	123	159	
<b>Policy learning</b>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		1.0	117	161	<i>Enforcement of regulations</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.211		0.211	166	166	
<b>Policy coordination</b>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		1.0	146	164	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.19		2.44	164	151	
									<i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.181		0.181	164	164	











Yemen: Infrastructure and Market Access (153rd): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021
<b>Communications (141st)</b>				<b>25%</b>	30.4	42.6	121	141	<b>Energy (166th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	13.0	1.2	143	166
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	25.5	32.3	153	154	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.056	0.059	130	132		
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM	index, 0-100	2.0	53.3	63.3	114	146	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	50.1	0.0	126	164		
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.240	1.356	113	119	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	0.0	0.0	142	149		
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	10.0	26.7	105	123										
<b>Water (138th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	28.4	30.2	138	138	<b>Transport (128th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	35.7	29.5	95	128
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	55.6	55.6	108	108	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.61	2.24	112	151		
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	106.3	106.3	144	144	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	85,064.3	85,064.3	31	47		
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	1.56	1.82	167	166	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.34	2.16	157	158		
								Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	16.3	6.7	90	151		
								Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.9	2.1	128	162		
								Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	13.5	13.5	110	111		
								Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0184	0.0184	78	76		
<b>Border Administration (140th)</b>				<b>5%</b>	35.1	34.3	123	140	<b>Open Market Scale (120th)</b>				<b>5%</b>	9.4	18.0	155	120
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.46	2.40	73	110	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	2.89	2.93	121	132		
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	132.9	132.9	144	148	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0	0.0	105	105		
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	529.0	529.0	153	153	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.4	2.4	23	10		
								Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	3.8	43.1	160	71		
<b>Import Tariff Barriers (107th)</b>				<b>5%</b>	60.1	55.4	86	107	<b>Market Distortions (167th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	59.8	17.4	86	167
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	37.92	30.68	110	127	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	1.0	111	166		
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	5.69	6.40	69	81	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.70	3.43	57	159		
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.157	6.072	76	79	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	-100.6	-100.6	1			





Yemen: Living Conditions (141st): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021
<b>Material Resources (128th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	46.4	41.8	118	128	<b>Nutrition (161st)</b>				<b>20%</b>	41.4	43.2	157	161
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	34.8	48.6	112	146	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	47.8	48.1	116	91		
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	9.4	18.3	99	121	<i>Prevalence of undernourishment</i>	FAO	percentage	1.0	14.9	14.9	121	127		
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	37.7	51.2	114	128	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	13.8	16.4	152	164		
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	75.9	81.0	118	129	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	57.0	46.4	165	162		
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	30.4	39.8	118	124										
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	54.6	54.6	138	126										
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	41.4	41.5	115	118										
<b>Basic Services (127th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	50.5	63.1	127	127	<b>Shelter (113th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	47.6	56.6	125	113
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	59.5	72.8	120	123	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	32.7	21.1	124	58		
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	48.23	63.47	152	144	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	82.6	82.6	156	157		
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	46.43	55.94	121	117	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	57.6	64.9	95	101		
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	49.33	59.05	117	121	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	2,913.4	1,949.3	118	121		
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	2,321.8	1,574.3	120	122										
<b>Connectedness (160th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	21.0	28.3	153	160	<b>Protection from Harm (164th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	33.1	38.2	162	164
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	4.0	6.0	157	165	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	2,493.9	2,325.1	160	163		
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	2.8	2.8	165	165	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	15.60	7.47	121	129		
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	39.2	80.2	137	130	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,478.6	1,351.4	107	105		
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	21.0	21.0	158	158	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	11.8	13.5	108	119		
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	47.8	37.2	123	147										
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	35.1	27.3	134	155										



Yemen: Health (137th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	Global Rank		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	Global Rank		
					10-yr trend		2011	2021				2011	2021	2011	2021		
<b>Behavioural Risk Factors (43rd)</b>			<b>10%</b>	71.7		71.8	43	43									
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	13.0		17.1	62	68	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	76.0		73.0	143	145
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	26.2		20.9	96	89	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	65.0		67.0	149	148
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	665.4		678.6	1	1	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	76.0		73.0	133	144
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	19.2		25.2	128	128
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	47.0		59.8	159	164
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.7		0.3	86	116
<b>Care Systems (156th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	22.2		28.8	139	156	<b>Mental Health (114th)</b>								
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	58.0		58.0	103	103	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.62		0.71	153	52
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.176		0.176	89	90	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	892.5		891.0	150	152
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.035		0.044	128	128	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	7.6		7.1	57	58
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	35.7		44.7	153	158									
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	69.0		73.0	107	109									
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	6.0		24.0	150	161									
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	23.0		30.1	153	154									
<b>Physical Health (125th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	54.9		59.8	132	125	<b>Longevity (122nd)</b>								
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	41.5		35.9	154	106	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	208.0		164.0	114	116
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	31.7		26.1	140	119	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	57.9		58.4	118	139
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	1,007.9		850.4	121	122	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	7.8		12.6	111	142
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,764.7		6,833.1	118	116	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	238.4		196.8	120	119
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	30.5		30.7	142	158	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	16.8		17.8	102	120





Yemen: Natural Environment (148th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value		2021	Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value		2021	Global Rank	
					10-yr trend	2021		2011	2021						10-yr trend	2021		2011	2021
<b>Emissions (2nd)</b>			<b>15%</b>	71.6		81.2	60	<b>2</b>				<b>15%</b>	71.3		64.4	106	<b>125</b>		
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.683		0.772	99	48	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.600		1.511	57	53		
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.608		0.820	134	69	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	1,791.6		2,229.6	128	149		
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.61		0.80	90	3	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	80.0		83.0	67	50		
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.903		0.941	4	2											
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.808		0.767	42	57											
<b>Forest, Land and Soil (152nd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	30.9		28.2	139	<b>152</b>				<b>20%</b>	17.5		18.5	167	<b>166</b>		
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	1.04		1.04	155	155	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	96.5		74.3	163	163		
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	2.9		2.9	89	89	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	128	127		
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.79		0.89	77	109	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	169.76		169.76	149	148		
									Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	56.4		61.2	126	113		
<b>Oceans (11th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	69.1		67.6	13	<b>11</b>				<b>15%</b>	27.3		26.9	143	<b>149</b>		
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	3.5		0.1	12	1	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.770		0.772	160	161		
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	60.8		60.8	34	34	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.4675		0.4676	88	90		
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	59.9		53.5	47	73	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	27.81		27.81	107	109		
									Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	22.256		22.256	132	138		
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	21.0		21.0	63	65		
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	30.1		28.0	141	157		

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
Ang&al	Angrist et al. (2021)
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)