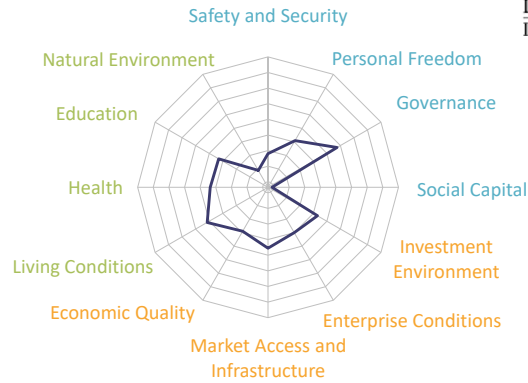
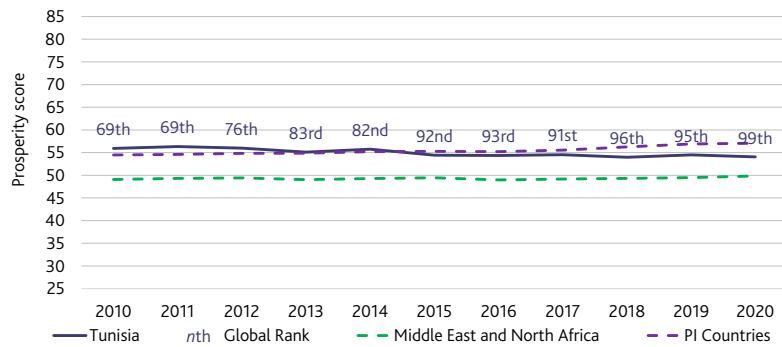









































































































































































Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Middle East and North Africa (1 to 19) 2020
Prosperity score	55.9		54.1	99	▼ 30	11
Inclusive Societies	53.1		49.8	110	▼ 25	7
Safety and Security	69.1		59.3	125	▼ 47	11
Personal Freedom	34.6		50.6	99	▲ 37	2
Governance	49.4		51.6	66	▲ 6	4
Social Capital	59.5		37.5	163	▼ 136	17
Open Economies	52.0		49.6	93	▼ 26	11
Investment Environment	54.0		49.8	95	▼ 24	11
Enterprise Conditions	54.3		51.1	101	▼ 35	13
Market Access and Infrastructure	48.3		53.6	90	▼ 15	12
Economic Quality	51.5		43.8	103	▼ 34	10
Empowered People	62.6		62.8	99	▼ 13	13
Living Conditions	75.1		76.7	78	▼ 8	13
Health	72.5		70.7	94	▼ 29	13
Education	53.8		57.2	95	▲ 3	12
Natural Environment	49.1		46.7	143	▼ 15	10

Pillar		Prosperity score 10-yr trend		Global Rank 2020		Middle East and North Africa Rank 2020		Pillar		Prosperity score 10-yr trend		Global Rank 2020		Middle East and North Africa Rank 2020			
	Safety and Security	69.1		59.3	125		47	11		Personal Freedom	34.6		50.6	99		37	2
War and Civil Conflict	20%	87.8		85.0	89		13	10	Agency	25%	43.9		47.6	103		3	4
Terrorism	15%	96.3		55.0	146		39	12	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	33.5		69.4	64		73	2
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	50.0		56.9	109		8	8	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	36.4		71.3	59		77	2
Violent Crime	25%	57.7		42.4	108		56	15	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	42.6		38.7	113		1	2
Property Crime	10%	76.8		63.3	82		45	14	Social Tolerance	15%	7.4		18.8	152		9	14
	Governance	49.4		51.6	66		6	4		Social Capital	59.5		37.5	163		136	17
Executive Constraints	15%	57.4		55.4	57		1	3	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	63.5		37.7	155		41	17
Political Accountability	15%	34.4		69.7	72		68	2	Social Networks	20%	59.3		53.3	141		47	17
Rule of Law	15%	58.7		55.9	46		4	8	Interpersonal Trust	20%	53.6		33.4	105		84	13
Government Integrity	20%	48.4		44.6	80		20	9	Institutional Trust	20%	74.3		40.6	119		109	15
Government Effectiveness	20%	50.1		48.0	82		9	4	Civic and Social Participation	20%	46.6		22.8	148		88	13
Regulatory Quality	15%	47.6		39.8	86		27	10									
	Investment Environment	54.0		49.8	95		24	11		Enterprise Conditions	54.3		51.1	101		35	13
Property Rights	30%	58.8		54.6	81		24	11	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	67.8		48.7	90		42	10
Investor Protection	20%	56.4		53.2	74		23	6	Environment for Business Creation	25%	54.0		57.6	102		10	13
Contract Enforcement	20%	43.3		42.8	105		9	12	Burden of Regulation	25%	48.8		53.4	80		6	11
Financing Ecosystem	20%	58.1		52.4	110		28	13	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	36.8		28.1	164		17	19
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	47.8		37.5	131		21	15	Price Distortions	10%	46.5		59.2	53		37	8
	Market Access and Infrastructure	48.3		53.6	90		15	12		Economic Quality	51.5		43.8	103		34	10
Communications	25%	45.8		75.2	76		8	10	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	59.1		36.0	147		83	16
Resources	20%	52.6		53.5	77		5	12	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	72.2		57.3	110		94	6
Transport	25%	43.8		38.0	115		40	17	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	59.6		58.9	50		1	3
Border Administration	5%	49.0		44.5	93		30	10	Dynamism	15%	26.1		25.2	113		17	14
Open Market Scale	5%	32.6		30.9	85		15	7	Labour Force Engagement	20%	38.7		38.3	145		5	12
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	48.0		65.2	83		38	7									
Market Distortions	15%	59.6		50.5	111		31	13									
	Living Conditions	75.1		76.7	78		8	13		Health	72.5		70.7	94		29	13
Material Resources	20%	72.0		76.5	72		3	12	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	52.8		47.5	138		15	13
Nutrition	20%	87.9		84.1	59		11	6	Preventative Interventions	15%	90.0		88.3	45		14	5
Basic Services	10%	90.3		95.1	67		6	11	Care Systems	15%	50.4		45.7	109		27	15
Shelter	20%	91.9		89.7	54		2	9	Mental Health	10%	66.6		62.4	99		25	12
Connectedness	15%	47.0		48.0	133		33	16	Physical Health	20%	71.0		68.2	102		15	14
Protection from Harm	15%	57.9		66.1	109		4	11	Longevity	30%	84.4		86.6	61		5	12
	Education	53.8		57.2	95		3	12		Natural Environment	49.1		46.7	143		15	10
Pre-Primary Education	5%	55.5		55.5	86		8	6	Emissions	15%	74.5		71.9	60		17	4
Primary Education	20%	79.6		84.9	68		19	7	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	79.3		78.2	96		5	3
Secondary Education	30%	51.8		55.4	91		-	12	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	28.7		26.4	153		9	18
Tertiary Education	20%	29.6		30.1	102		11	15	Freshwater	20%	36.9		28.5	154		21	11
Adult Skills	25%	54.5		59.5	105		2	12	Oceans	15%	45.0		49.8	77		19	11
									Preservation Efforts	15%	41.1		38.0	116		38	9



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
War and Civil Conflict (89th)			20%	87.8		85.0	76	89	Terrorism (146th)			15%	96.3		55.0	107	146
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		1.6899	1	134	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.2689		3.6491	123	144
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		3.7318	1	138
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.3420	1	110	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0572		1.2138	85	129
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	210.4324		176.8320	93	86	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		117.7	1	146
Politically Related Terror and Violence (109th)			30%	50.0		56.9	117	109	Violent Crime (108th)			25%	57.7		42.4	52	108
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	3.0		2.7	96	87	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	2.7		3.0	66	82
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		1.0	71	80	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.44		0.37	92	128
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		0.0	89	120	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	82.2		57.9	13	95
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0		4.0	38	105
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		1.0	124	78									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1									
Property Crime (82nd)			10%	76.8		63.3	37	82									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	13.8		15.1	87	99									
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.7		4.2	30	101									
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.3		4.9	24	54									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (103rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (64th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			25%	43.9		47.6	106	103			20%	33.5		69.4	137	64	
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	8.0		10.0	95	63	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	2.0		7.0	149	82
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.49		0.46	70	75	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.72		0.69	57	54
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	1.0		1.0	139	147	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.21		0.91	153	23
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	9.0		9.0	91	91									
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.23		0.42	132	81									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.82		0.74	53	70									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	24.0		44.3	130	72									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	73.8		65.1	64	140									
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (59th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Absence of Legal Discrimination (113th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010					2020	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020
			20%	36.4		71.3	136	59			20%	42.6		38.7	114	113	
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	85.0		54.0	158	89	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.54		0.63	104	53
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	39.9		29.5	128	65	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.62		0.61	52	55
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.70		0.65	47	51	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.54		0.52	93	101
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.0		3.0	144	30	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	111	113
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.27		0.90	147	24	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	9.0		9.0	120	116
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	1.0		3.0	138	1	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.61		0.60	112	101
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.1		0.4	72	116
Social Tolerance (152nd)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010					2020	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020
			15%	7.4		18.8	161	152									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	27.0		49.0	160	144									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	5.0		4.0	142	156									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	41.0		45.0	140	134									



Executive Constraints (57th)														Political Accountability (72nd)													
Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank													
			2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020												
Executive Constraints (57th)							Political Accountability (72nd)							<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>													
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature							Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal							15% 34.4 69.7 140 72													
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks							Political participation and rights							BTI expert survey, 1-10 1.0 5.0 7.0 127 68													
Transition of power is subject to the law							Democracy level							FH coding, 1-7 0.5 7.0 2.0 149 39													
Military involvement in rule of law and politics							Complaint mechanisms							CSP expert survey, -10-10 1.0 -4.0 7.0 136 72													
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct														WJP expert survey, 0-1 1.0 0.46 0.51 122 99													
Rule of Law (46th)														Government Integrity (80th)													
Source Unit Weight 2,010.0 Value 10-yr trend 2,020.0 Global Rank 2010 2020							Source Unit Weight 2,010.0 Value 10-yr trend 2,020.0 Global Rank 2010 2020							Source Unit Weight 2,010.0 Value 10-yr trend 2,020.0 Global Rank 2010 2020													
15% 58.7 55.9 42 46							20% 48.4 44.6 60 80							20% 47.6 39.8 59 86													
Judicial independence							Use of public office for private gain							WJP expert survey, 0-4 2.0 1.49 1.47 70 71													
Civil justice							Diversion of public funds							WEF expert survey, 1-7 0.5 5.1 4.1 26 42													
Integrity of the legal system							Right to information							WJP expert survey, 0-1 0.5 0.50 0.48 83 79													
Efficiency of dispute settlement							Publicised laws and government data							WJP expert survey, 0-1 1.0 0.4 0.4 80 87													
							Transparency of government policy							WEF expert survey, 1-7 0.5 5.2 3.9 15 82													
							Budget transparency							IBP index, 0-100 0.5 11.0 35.0 138 114													
Government Effectiveness (82nd)														Regulatory Quality (86th)													
Source Unit Unit 2,010.0 Value 10-yr trend 2,020.0 Global Rank 2010 2020							Source Unit Unit 2,010.0 Value 10-yr trend 2,020.0 Global Rank 2010 2020							Source Unit Unit 2,010.0 Value 10-yr trend 2,020.0 Global Rank 2010 2020													
20% 50.1 48.0 73 82							15% 47.6 39.8 59 86							15% 47.6 39.8 59 86													
Government quality and credibility							Regulatory quality							WGI index, -2.5 +2.5 1.0 0.1 -0.4 70 102													
Prioritisation							Enforcement of regulations							WJP expert survey, 0-1 1.0 0.53 0.52 66 70													
Efficiency of government spending							Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations							WEF expert survey, 1-7 1.0 4.5 3.4 27 67													
Efficient use of assets							Delay in administrative proceedings							WJP expert survey, 0-1 1.0 0.40 0.40 118 111													
Implementation																											
Policy learning																											
Policy coordination																											



Personal and Family Relationships (155th)													Social Networks (141st)												
Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank									
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020								
			20%	63.5		37.7	114	155				20%	59.3		53.3	94	141								
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	82.0		60.0	80	153	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	89.0		84.0	59	113								
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	58.0		50.0	143	159	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	64.0		60.0	125	154								
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	7.0		12.0	134	111								
Interpersonal Trust (105th)													Institutional Trust (119th)												
Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank									
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020					2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020								
			20%	53.6		33.4	21	105				20%	74.3		40.6	10	119								
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVS&Bar	percentage	1.0	28.7		15.6	48	113	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	83.0		55.0	15	128								
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	74.0		56.0	3	65	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.0		2.9	17	88								
									Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	59.0		38.0	67	147								
									Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	72.0		47.0	17	101								
									Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	90.0		29.0	5	148								
									Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	88.0		91.0	16	12								
Civic and Social Participation (148th)																									
Indicator	Source	Unit	Unit	Value			Global Rank																		
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020																	
			20%	46.6		22.8	60	148																	
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	16.0		8.0	123	159																	
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	89.4		41.7	9	134																	
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	15.0		8.0	106	146																	
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	19.0		13.0	82	123																	



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	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Property Rights (81st)			30%	58.8		54.6	57	81	Investor Protection (74th)		20%	56.4		53.2	51	74	
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.6		4.3	32	70	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	8.5		8.5	72	96
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.65		0.61	39	55	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	52.3		51.3	31	42
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.4		3.7	40	107	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.9		4.2	60	104
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	12.0		13.5	93	90	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	5.0		5.3	81	90
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	61.9		63.7	89	88	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	5.3		6.0	79	55
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		7.0	87	59									
Contract Enforcement (105th)			20%	43.3		42.8	96	105	Financing Ecosystem (110th)		20%	58.1		52.4	82	110	
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	6.5		6.5	100	114	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	23.9		23.9	75	97
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	188.3		188.3	84	81	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6		3.4	109	131
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	7.3		7.3	46	45	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		2.5	35	114
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.59		0.58	120	127	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		6.0	124	107
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	14.3		22.0	71	39
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.2		3.7	77	144
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	5.0		7.0	91	51
Restrictions on International Investment (131st)			10%	47.8		37.5	110	131									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.8		4.5	36	99									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	7.7		7.7	122	129									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.0		0.0	137	141									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.2	109	106									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.3		4.1	58	118									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	7.0		9.4	31	34									



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		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020
Domestic Market Contestability (90th)				30%	67.8		48.7	48	90	Environment for Business Creation (102nd)				25%	54.0		57.6	92	102
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		5.0	42	89	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	101	108		
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		6.0	97	71	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	81.4		94.6	63	16		
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.8		3.6	26	95	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.3		3.3	91	128		
									Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	29.1		29.1	120	127		
									Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.1		4.0	75	99		
Burden of Regulation (80th)				25%	48.8		53.4	74	80	Labour Market Flexibility (164th)				10%	36.8		28.1	147	164
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2		3.0	20	126	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.0		3.7	30	150		
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	46.5		46.5	167	167	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.7		3.0	159	153		
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	22.0		8.0	59	26	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	17.0		21.5	37	116		
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	228.0		144.0	71	42	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.1		0.1	134	135		
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	67.0		72.1	57	61	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9		4.3	151	148		
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	12.0		14.0	36	7											
Price Distortions (53rd)				10%	46.5		59.2	90	53										
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.76		4.26	62	36											
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	6.2		4.0	115	102											



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	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Communications (76th)			25%	45.8		75.2	84	76	Resources (77th)		20%	52.6		53.5	72	77	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	43.4		54.4	88	84	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.3		0.5	91	87
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	60.8		95.3	96	65	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	82.2		82.3	36	55
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	2.2		8.8	77	84	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	5.0		5.0	50	62
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	27.5		64.2	63	77	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	93.2		93.2	93	93
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	163.5		163.5	124	124
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.1		4.9	53	66
Transport (115th)			25%	43.8		38.0	75	115	Border Administration (93rd)		5%	49.0		44.5	63	93	
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.9		2.6	62	110	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.8		2.4	41	111
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	37,469.4		34,374.4	77	92	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	42.5		30.5	69	68
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.5		3.4	101	107	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	328.9		328.9	111	116
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	10.9		7.8	114	143									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.0		3.6	37	100									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	11.8		11.9	118	121									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.01		0.01	95	94									
Open Market Scale (85th)			5%	32.6		30.9	70	85	Import Tariff Barriers (83rd)		5%	48.0		65.2	121	83	
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	30.8		27.4	43	67	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	71.1		80.4	59	52
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.1		0.1	122	124	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	16.3		10.8	163	136
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.0		3.8	99	115	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.4		6.4	51	47
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	52.5		52.8	25	40									
Market Distortions (111th)			15%	59.6		50.5	80	111									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	89	90									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.7		4.1	61	117									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	415.0		415.0	70	70									



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Fiscal Sustainability (147th)							Macroeconomic Stability (110th)						
Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010 2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010 2020
		25%	59.1		36.0	64 147			10%	72.2		57.3	16 110
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-2.7	-3.9	60 122	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	3.5	0.5	60 130
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	42.0	77.0	102 139	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	0.6	1.4	15 92
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	31.0	31.0	101 98							
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	2.7	8.1	52 102							
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	21.0	8.1	73 160							
Productivity and Competitiveness (50th)							Dynamism (113th)						
Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010 2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010 2020
		30%	59.6		58.9	51 50			15%	26.1		25.2	96 113
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	33,538.4	38,757.7	78 75	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	1.2	1.7	89 76
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	0.2	0.3	61 52	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	9.9	17.2	78 82
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	70 72	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.8	2.3	122 147
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	6.1	3.7	38 42							
Labour Force Engagement (145th)													
Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010 2020							
		20%	38.7		38.3	140 145							
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	50.4	51.3	154 149							
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	27.0	26.9	155 153							
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	70.1	72.9	66 67							
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	13.3	16.0	146 155							
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	31.0	36.3	150 160							



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Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Material Resources (72nd)			20%	72.0		76.5	75	72	Nutrition (59th)			20%	87.9		84.1	48	59
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	23.1		15.2	78	57	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	13.5		34.2	33	73
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	3.4		0.2	75	34	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	5.4		4.3	66	62
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	15.2		3.0	81	64	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	3.4		2.1	69	52
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	41.4		17.5	86	70	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	9.0		8.4	55	61
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	92.0		97.1	64	59									
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	51.4		55.8	129	133									
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	65.3		49.8	52	104									
Basic Services (67th)			10%	90.3		95.1	73	67	Shelter (54th)			20%	91.9		89.7	52	54
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	99.4		99.8	63	91	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	21.8		29.7	94	77
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	90.8		96.3	85	77	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	1.1		1.1	55	55
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	84.9		92.3	68	65	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	97.6		99.1	40	34
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	83.4		90.9	84	80	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	21.5		4.6	39	26
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	164.3		150.3	70	73									
Connectedness (133rd)			15%	47.0		48.0	100	133	Protection from Harm (109th)			15%	57.9		66.1	113	109
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	27.0		37.0	105	125	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,709.5		1,390.7	144	144
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	17.0		29.4	127	122	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1.1		0.9	57	74
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	93.8		95.6	37	46	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,089.7		916.1	54	41
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	39.0		39.0	133	133	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	11.4		10.8	104	104
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	55.3		42.6	102	140									
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	49.7		30.9	89	151									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Behavioural Risk Factors (138th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Preventative Interventions (45th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
			10%	52.8		47.5	123	138			15%	90.0		88.3	31	45	
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	22.9		26.9	136	140	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	99.0		97.0	1	33
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	31.2		32.7	126	152	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	98.0		96.0	14	47
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,082.6		2,206.1	81	88	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	99.0		97.0	1	30
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	51.5		50.9	63	75
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	96.0		95.3	75	101
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.00		1.00	1	1
Care Systems (109th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value	2,020.0	Global Rank		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value	2,020.0	Global Rank		
			15%	50.4		45.7	82	109			10%	66.6		62.4	74	99	
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	20.0		20.0	79	79	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.67		0.54	135	155
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.24		0.25	65	60	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	652.7		650.5	132	136
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.18		0.24	86	90	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	3.8		3.2	14	10
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	94.6		73.6	92	131									
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	80.0		80.0	69	69									
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	28.0		39.0	72	138									
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	51.0		29.3	96	154									
Physical Health (102nd)	Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value	2,020.0	Global Rank		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value	2,020.0	Global Rank		
			20%	71.0		68.2	87	102			30%	84.4		86.6	56	61	
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	28.6		46.8	88	146	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	47.0		43.0	76	80
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	29.9		26.4	129	97	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	19.4		17.0	75	87
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	342.5		356.3	69	71	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	3.8		2.9	83	86
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	7,169.1		7,190.8	127	132	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	100.7		86.7	43	45
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	25.5		23.2	72	62	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	19.4		20.1	70	73



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Pre-Primary Education (86th)			5%	55.5		55.5	78	86	Primary Education (68th)			20%	79.6		84.9	87	68
<i>Pre-primary enrolment (net)</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	55.5		55.5	78	86	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	97.5		97.8	31	28
									Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	88.4		100.6	97	1
									Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	359.0		359.0	116	116
Secondary Education (91st)			30%	51.8		55.4	91	91	Tertiary Education (102nd)			20%	29.6		30.1	91	102
<i>Secondary school enrolment</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	81.9		81.9	63	77	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	35.0		31.7	74	91
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	55.9		72.3	113	103	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	31.9		33.6	70	81
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	2.2		2.1	91	93	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	77	89
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	374.6		384.1	103	104	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.68		3.74	143	139
									Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6		3.7	119	111
Adult Skills (105th)			25%	54.5		59.5	107	105									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	77.6		79.0	113	122									
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.39		0.49	103	94									
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	7.8		9.1	107	105									
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.40		0.36	123	120									
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.3		4.2	63	68									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Emissions (60th)			15%	74.5	71.9	43	60	Exposure to Air Pollution (96th)			15%	79.3	78.2	101	96
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.71	0.61	82	123	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.0	0.1	1	37
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.82	0.89	77	43	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	1,171.2	1,115.5	124	127
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.72	0.72	33	36	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	66.7	54.1	128	153
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.71	0.70	73	73								
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.81	0.78	39	53								
Forest, Land and Soil (153rd)			20%	28.7	26.4	144	153	Freshwater (154th)			20%	36.9	28.5	133	154
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	6.1	6.8	140	138	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	448.1	400.2	154	153
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	2.6	2.6	66	66	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	80.0	80.0	31	31
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.96	1.03	123	139	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	67.0	76.7	144	145
								Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	50.3	34.0	141	164
Oceans (77th)			15%	45.0	49.8	96	77	Preservation Efforts (116th)			15%	41.1	38.0	78	116
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	16.9	5.1	39	10	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	7.9	7.9	122	124
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	22.6	22.6	103	103	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	1.0	1.0	67	71
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	47.0	49.0	89	86	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	70.0	70.0	31	34
								Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	23.0	41.0	123	86
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	19.0	19.0	100	103
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	60.7	27.8	38	155

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.