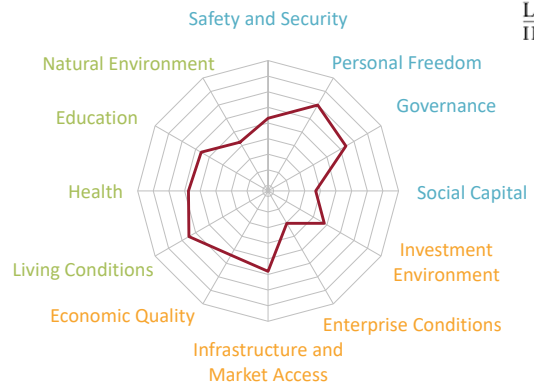
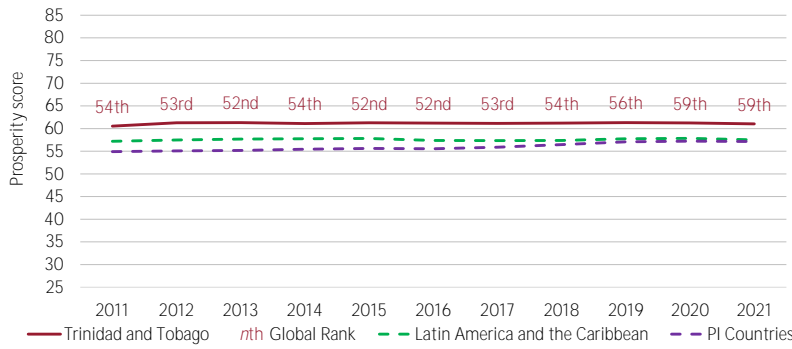




# Trinidad and Tobago: Prosperity score 61.0 (59th)




























































































## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2021	10-year rank change	Rank - Latin America and the Caribbean (1 to 25) 2021
<b>Prosperity score</b>	60.5		61.0	59	▼ 5	6
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	60.5		61.7	53	-	6
Safety and Security	65.4		70.0	75	▲ 28	7
Personal Freedom	68.1		70.2	41	▲ 6	6
Governance	59.7		56.5	53	▼ 6	5
Social Capital	48.6		50.1	107	▼ 6	16
<b>Open Economies</b>	53.0		52.3	82	▼ 17	10
Investment Environment	52.3		52.3	85	▼ 13	13
Enterprise Conditions	47.4		46.5	120	▼ 24	16
Infrastructure and Market Access	55.0		61.3	65	▼ 9	6
Economic Quality	57.5		49.1	73	▼ 18	10
<b>Empowered People</b>	68.1		69.1	61	▼ 7	8
Living Conditions	81.2		82.4	51	▼ 4	3
Health	70.9		74.1	66	▲ 14	10
Education	65.4		66.0	69	▼ 8	7
Natural Environment	55.0		53.8	96	▼ 8	22






Trinidad and Tobago (59th): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		2011-2021			2021			2021							
		Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank	Latin America and the Caribbean	Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank	Latin America and the Caribbean				
		2011	2021	2021	10-yr rank change	2021	2011	2021	2021	10-yr rank change	2021				
	<b>Safety and Security</b>	65.4		70.0	75	▲ 28	7		<b>Personal Freedom</b>	68.1		70.2	41	▲ 6	6
War and Civil Conflict	20%	88.0		87.7	71	▲ 3	12	Agency	25%	65.9		66.2	52	▼ 5	9
Terrorism	15%	99.5		98.9	65	▲ 2	12	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	86.6		84.8	41	▼ 3	5
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	70.8		87.5	42	▲ 23	5	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	78.6		79.9	33	▲ 12	4
Violent Crime	25%	26.5		25.9	154	▼ 1	17	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	55.9		60.0	48	▲ 27	6
Property Crime	10%	49.9		49.3	120	▲ 19	14	Social Tolerance	15%	49.1		58.0	62	▲ 7	18
<hr/>															
	<b>Governance</b>	59.7		56.5	53	▼ 6	5		<b>Social Capital</b>	48.6		50.1	107	▼ 6	16
Executive Constraints	15%	61.2		54.4	58	▼ 14	6	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	74.2		79.0	48	▲ 12	8
Political Accountability	15%	77.4		78.4	51	▲ 10	7	Social Networks	20%	73.3		65.9	94	▼ 62	22
Rule of Law	15%	53.6		47.5	67	▼ 15	4	Interpersonal Trust	20%	24.3		29.1	148	▲ 4	19
Government Integrity	20%	57.6		58.4	51	▲ 1	4	Institutional Trust	20%	19.7		27.4	159	▲ 4	21
Government Effectiveness	20%	61.7		60.4	44	▲ 3	4	Civic and Social Participation	20%	51.7		49.4	46	▼ 2	4
Regulatory Quality	15%	46.8		37.9	105	▼ 29	17								
<hr/>															
	<b>Investment Environment</b>	52.3		52.3	85	▼ 13	13		<b>Enterprise Conditions</b>	47.4		46.5	120	▼ 24	16
Property Rights	30%	49.2		50.8	93	▼ 10	14	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	52.7		50.1	84	▼ 8	12
Investor Protection	20%	50.0		51.5	69	▼ 9	7	Environment for Business Creation	25%	53.7		58.4	99	▼ 2	11
Contract Enforcement	20%	38.7		40.1	119	▲ 5	19	Burden of Regulation	25%	44.2		42.6	133	▼ 29	14
Financing Ecosystem	20%	59.2		56.9	94	▼ 24	18	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	34.1		30.2	161	▼ 11	23
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	79.2		73.6	41	▼ 12	9	Price Distortions	10%	36.7		31.9	147	▼ 21	19
<hr/>															
	<b>Infrastructure and Market Access</b>	55.0		61.3	65	▼ 9	6		<b>Economic Quality</b>	57.5		49.1	73	▼ 18	10
Communications	25%	56.3		85.4	44	▲ 22	1	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	71.6		49.4	68	▼ 47	9
Energy	15%	61.2		63.7	50	▼ 8	3	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	54.1		45.0	143	▼ 16	20
Water	10%	61.1		61.6	65	▲ 1	7	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	47.0		47.6	99	▼ 2	17
Transport	25%	44.0		40.0	93	▼ 29	14	Dynamism	15%	45.9		38.3	59	▼ 21	5
Border Administration	5%	40.6		40.9	110	▼ 16	16	Labour Force Engagement	20%	66.1		61.3	57	▼ 28	2
Open Market Scale	5%	60.9		58.0	66	▼ 32	14								
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	52.1		56.5	105	▲ 4	21								
Market Distortions	10%	70.0		65.0	67	▼ 9	11								
<hr/>															
	<b>Living Conditions</b>	81.2		82.4	51	▼ 4	3		<b>Health</b>	70.9		74.1	66	▲ 14	10
Material Resources	20%	78.6		80.3	66	▼ 9	3	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	64.5		62.2	78	▼ 11	6
Nutrition	20%	80.2		76.4	82	▼ 14	13	Preventative Interventions	15%	78.9		81.3	86	▲ 8	16
Basic Services	10%	94.0		96.2	62	▼ 1	7	Care Systems	15%	52.5		61.6	62	▲ 13	6
Shelter	20%	92.5		88.8	52	▼ 16	4	Mental Health	10%	66.3		65.6	78	▼ 5	16
Connectedness	15%	73.7		75.8	47	▼ 3	1	Physical Health	20%	74.5		71.7	86	▼ 37	18
Protection from Harm	15%	69.7		82.1	43	▲ 19	2	Longevity	30%	77.3		85.2	72	▲ 20	12
<hr/>															
	<b>Education</b>	65.4		66.0	69	▼ 8	7		<b>Natural Environment</b>	55.0		53.8	96	▼ 8	22
Pre-Primary Education	5%	66.9		66.9	66	▼ 9	14	Emissions	15%	57.8		56.2	146	▼ 4	23
Primary Education	20%	87.3		89.6	43	▲ 15	5	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	77.6		77.6	79	▲ 6	22
Secondary Education	30%	66.7		67.4	62	▼ 6	3	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	37.1		36.3	113	▼ 6	18
Tertiary Education	20%	28.5		27.2	116	▼ 21	20	Freshwater	20%	62.8		58.7	67	▼ 13	17
Adult Skills	25%	75.5		76.4	62	▼ 13	3	Oceans	15%	58.7		59.8	34	▲ 19	11
								Preservation Efforts	15%	39.0		38.6	114	▼ 14	20



Trinidad and Tobago: Safety and Security (75th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

War and Civil Conflict (71st)							Terrorism (65th)						
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021
<b>20%</b> 88.0  87.7 74 71							<b>15%</b> 99.5  98.9 67 65						
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	0.000	1 1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.000	0.000	1 1
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding. 0-9	1.0	0.0	0.0	1 1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.000	0.000	1 1
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0	0.0	1 1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.151	0.359	115 112
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	190.5	212.2	89 90	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	0.0	1 1
<b>30%</b> 70.8  87.5 65 42							<b>25%</b> 26.5  25.9 153 154						
Political terror	PTS	index. 1-5	2.0	2.5	1.5	70 32	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	41.61	30.65	162 159
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding. 0-2	1.0	1.0	2.0	72 1	Dispute settlement through violence	W/P	expert survey. 0-1	1.0	0.308	0.330	145 141
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding. 0-2	1.0	1.0	1.0	22 42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	42.0	52.0	142 113
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding. 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1 1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index. 0-4	1.0	2.0	3.0	12 49
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding. 0-2	0.5	2.0	2.0	1 1							
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	0.000	1 1							
<b>10%</b> 49.9  49.3 139 120													
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	23.0	16.0	130 95							
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey. 1-7	0.5	2.90	2.73	157 158							
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey. 1-7	1.0	4.70	3.28	104 153							





Trinidad and Tobago: Governance (53rd): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				Executive Constraints (58th)				Political Accountability (51st)							
Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank	2021	Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank	2021
		<b>15%</b>	61.2		54.4	44	58			<b>15%</b>	77.4		78.4	61	51
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0		2.00	27	38	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0		7.0	75	68
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0		1.31	82	111	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5		2.0	45	38
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0		0.702	48	58	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0		10.0	1	1
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5		8.30	34	30	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0		0.627	46	41
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0		0.357	114	119								
				Rule of Law (67th)				Government Integrity (51st)							
		<b>15%</b>	53.6		47.5	52	67			<b>20%</b>	57.6		58.4	52	51
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0		4.08	42	57	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0		1.54	52	66
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0		3.40	47	52	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0		2.83	86	115
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0		4.97	97	114	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0		4.0	84	85
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5		2.7	66	146	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0		0.308	54	52
								Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5		2.93	36	27
								Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5		3.13	35	38
								Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5		0.064	40	25
								Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5		0.133	41	37
				Government Effectiveness (44th)				Regulatory Quality (105th)							
		<b>20%</b>	61.7		60.4	47	44			<b>15%</b>	46.8		37.9	76	105
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0		0.10	53	66	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5		0.54	61	58
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0		8.0	38	30	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0		0.38	106	84
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5		2.75	101	112	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5		3.98	84	75
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0		6.0	48	47	Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5		30.0	111	130
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0		7.0	39	38	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0		-0.15	46	80
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0		7.0	38	35	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0		0.406	96	137
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0		7.0	43	44	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0		2.75	54	127
								Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0		0.367	77	136











Trinidad and Tobago: Infrastructure and Market Access (65th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank						2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank	
				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021
<b>Communications (44th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	56.3	85.4	66	44	<b>Energy (50th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	61.2	63.7	42	50
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	52.7	64.1	48	20	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	1.237	1.540	47	42		
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	57.8	96.7	107	62	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	84.9	84.3	22	42		
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	9.846	24.326	45	47	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	5.0	5.0	50	62		
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	44.3	77.3	46	53										
<b>Water (65th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	61.1	61.6	66	65	<b>Transport (93rd)</b>				<b>25%</b>	44.0	40.0	64	93
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	177.2	177.2	57	57	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.40	2.41	140	137		
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	399.0	399.0	29	29	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	6,565.6	7,545.1	93	113		
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.28	4.36	94	94	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.75	2.97	80	135		
								Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	21.1	15.4	72	103		
								Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0	3.7	64	87		
								Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	162.2	162.2	18	18		
								Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	1.6859	1.6859	1	1		
<b>Border Administration (110th)</b>				<b>5%</b>	40.6	40.9	94	110	<b>Open Market Scale (66th)</b>				<b>5%</b>	60.9	58.0	34	66
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.38	2.42	85	102	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	43.60	40.87	15	67		
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	53.5	53.5	80	94	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	25.6	22.4	47	67		
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	389.6	408.4	125	130	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.4	3.9	145	123		
								Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	40.6	42.1	76	76		
<b>Import Tariff Barriers (105th)</b>				<b>5%</b>	52.1	56.5	109	105	<b>Market Distortions (67th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	70.0	65.0	58	67
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	65.58	63.47	68	76	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BITI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0	8.0	64	61		
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	12.90	10.80	151	137	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.89	4.56	44	54		
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	5.045	5.199	114	107	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	408.0	408.0	74	74		





Trinidad and Tobago: Living Conditions (51st): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021		
<b>Material Resources (66th)</b>					<b>20%</b>	<b>78.6</b>		<b>80.3</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>Nutrition (82nd)</b>					<b>20%</b>	<b>80.2</b>		<b>76.4</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>82</b>
<i>Poverty rate at national poverty lines</i>		WB-DI	percentage	0.5	25.4		25.4	83	103	<i>Availability of adequate food</i>		Gallup	percentage	1.0	33.0		41.6	89	78		
<i>Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day</i>		WB-DI	percentage	1.0	3.1		3.1	77	91	<i>Prevalence of undernourishment</i>		FAO	percentage	1.0	9.6		5.5	96	75		
<i>Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day</i>		WB-DI	percentage	1.0	8.2		8.2	68	83	<i>Prevalence of wasting in children under-5</i>		WB-DI	percentage	1.0	5.2		6.4	103	121		
<i>Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day</i>		WB-DI	percentage	1.0	19.1		19.1	62	74	<i>Prevalence of stunting in children under-5</i>		WB-DI	percentage	1.0	5.3		9.2	18	42		
Households with a refrigerator		GDL	percentage	1.0	93.2		95.4	13	22												
Ability to source emergency funds		WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	37.7		37.7	65	66												
Ability to live on household income		Gallup	percentage	1.0	59.7		68.0	70	60												
<b>Basic Services (62nd)</b>					<b>10%</b>	<b>94.0</b>		<b>96.2</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>Shelter (52nd)</b>					<b>20%</b>	<b>92.5</b>		<b>88.8</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>52</b>
Access to electricity		WB-DI	percentage	1.0	99.0		100.0	73	1	<i>Availability of adequate shelter</i>		Gallup	percentage	1.0	12.4		23.7	57	65		
Access to basic water services		JMP	percentage	1.0	94.97		98.18	68	59	<i>Housing deprivation</i>		OPHI	percentage	1.0	12.5		12.5	84	86		
Access to piped water		JMP	percentage	1.0	89.07		92.63	55	61	<i>Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking</i>		WB-DI	percentage	1.0	99.1		99.3	32	33		
Access to basic sanitation services		JMP	percentage	1.0	91.83		93.40	65	71	<i>Indoor air quality</i>		IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	4.2		2.3	31	30		
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene		IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	196.6		182.2	67	72												
<b>Connectedness (47th)</b>					<b>15%</b>	<b>73.7</b>		<b>75.8</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>Protection from Harm (43rd)</b>					<b>15%</b>	<b>69.7</b>		<b>82.1</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>43</b>
Access to a bank account		WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	76.0		81.0	40	46	<i>Death and injury from road traffic accidents</i>		IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	935.9		737.7	84	74		
Use of digital payments		WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	64.1		64.1	43	59	<i>Death and injury from forces of nature</i>		IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	19.22		0.37	128	53		
Access to a cellphone		GDL	percentage	1.0	84.8		96.3	72	34	<i>Unintentional death and injury</i>		IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	938.9		872.6	27	21		
Rural access to roads		RAI	percentage	0.5	91.0		91.0	25	25	<i>Occupational mortality</i>		ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	6.4		7.3	59	81		
Satisfaction with public transportation		Gallup	percentage	0.5	62.8		56.2	56	95												
Satisfaction with roads and highways		Gallup	percentage	0.5	51.6		46.5	80	118												



Trinidad and Tobago: Health (66th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021
<b>Behavioural Risk Factors (78th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	64.5		62.2	67	78									
<b>Preventative Interventions (86th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	78.9		81.3	94	86									
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	14.8		18.6	70	71	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	90.0		93.0	103	75
<i>Smoking</i>	WHO	percentage	1.0	16.8		16.8	48	70	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	94.0		99.0	67	1
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,281.7		2,172.0	95	91	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	90.0		93.0	97	67
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	38.1		37.6	100	107
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	95.7		95.1	83	107
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.7		0.7	86	81
<b>Care Systems (62nd)</b>			<b>15%</b>	52.5		61.6	75	62	<b>Mental Health (78th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	66.3		65.6	73	78
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	24.2		24.2	81	81	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.79		0.73	37	36
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.186		0.208	83	76	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	678.1		691.4	86	96
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.206		0.348	76	61	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	10.4		8.3	88	78
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.5		100.0	40	1									
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	87.0		87.0	9	15									
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	32.0		73.0	69	44									
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	56.8		52.4	79	95									
<b>Physical Health (86th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	74.5		71.7	49	86	<b>Longevity (72nd)</b>			<b>30%</b>	77.3		85.2	92	72
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	21.0		28.8	42	63	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	72.0		67.0	88	93
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	22.5		20.6	67	65	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	23.6		17.5	89	91
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	422.8		428.9	78	81	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	3.1		2.4	72	67
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,739.0		6,852.8	114	117	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	179.0		146.0	94	90
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	24.5		25.8	57	92	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	18.1		22.7	83	40





Trinidad and Tobago: Natural Environment (96th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Emissions (146th)							Exposure to Air Pollution (79th)						
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021
		<b>15%</b>	57.8		56.2	142 146			<b>15%</b>	77.6		77.6	85 79
CO2 emissions	CDIAC index, 0-1	2.0	0.180		0.190	167 166	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.000	0.000	1 1
SO2 emissions	EDGAR index, 0-1	1.0	0.901		0.905	21 19	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	1,371.9	1,376.7	107 112
NOx emissions	EDGAR index, 0-1	1.0	0.54		0.48	125 142	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	75.8	76.3	87 85
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR index, 0-1	1.0	0.819		0.806	19 25							
Methane emissions	EDGAR index, 0-1	1.0	0.849		0.804	19 34							
<b>Forest, Land and Soil (113th)</b>							<b>Freshwater (67th)</b>						
		<b>20%</b>	37.1		36.3	107 113			<b>20%</b>	62.8		58.7	54 67
Forest area	FAO percentage	1.0	45.39		44.56	44 43	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	2,934.0	2,805.0	107 102
Flood occurrence	WRI index, 0-5	1.0	2.2		2.2	41 41	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	37.4	37.4	62 64
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	1.27		1.29	166 166	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	8.28	8.76	81 85
							Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	74.0	61.5	61 109
<b>Oceans (34th)</b>							<b>Preservation Efforts (114th)</b>						
		<b>15%</b>	58.7		59.8	53 34			<b>15%</b>	39.0		38.6	100 114
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI percentage	1.0	23.3		26.8	59 62	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	30.600	30.593	23 22
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI index, 0-100	1.0	53.1		53.1	53 53	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.0488	0.0489	110 110
Clean ocean water	OHI index, 0-100	1.0	57.1		62.5	57 33	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	45.71	45.71	71 75
							Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	13.498	13.498	150 154
							Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	24.0	24.0	1 1
							Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	26.3	24.3	152 158

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
Ang&al	Angrist et al. (2021)
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)