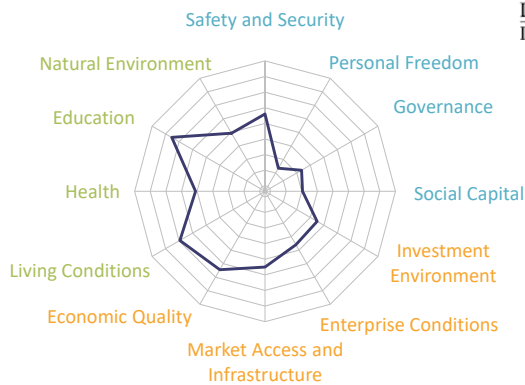
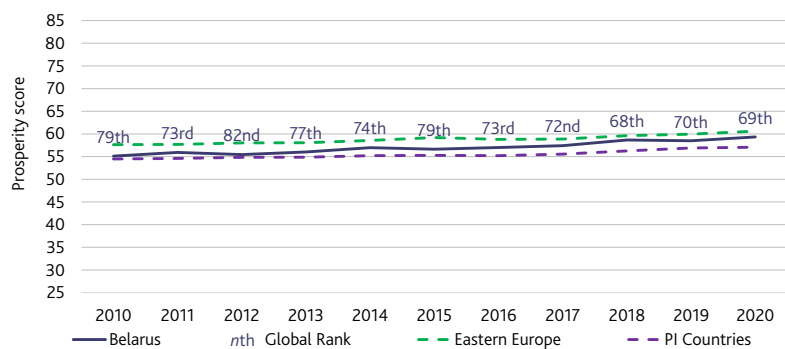





















































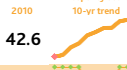




































































































## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Eastern Europe (1 to 23) 2020
<b>Prosperity score</b>	55.1		59.3	69	▲ 10	18
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	46.5		48.8	115	▲ 7	20
Safety and Security	66.8		72.9	69	▲ 21	17
Personal Freedom	31.1		34.5	134	▲ 11	21
Governance	38.4		39.8	114	▲ 10	23
Social Capital	49.7		48.2	120	▼ 43	15
<b>Open Economies</b>	49.7		55.1	76	-	19
Investment Environment	48.4		51.6	91	-	22
Enterprise Conditions	42.6		53.0	89	▲ 35	20
Market Access and Infrastructure	48.5		58.1	71	▲ 2	18
Economic Quality	59.5		57.7	52	▼ 9	13
<b>Empowered People</b>	69.1		74.0	42	▲ 7	10
Living Conditions	79.9		86.6	42	▲ 11	10
Health	65.6		73.3	79	▲ 25	15
Education	77.7		80.7	30	▲ 3	6
Natural Environment	53.3		55.5	82	▲ 8	14

Pillar		Prosperity score 10-yr trend		Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Eastern Europe Rank 2020		Pillar		Prosperity score 10-yr trend		Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Eastern Europe Rank 2020	
2010	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2010	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020
 <b>Safety and Security</b>	<b>66.8</b>		<b>72.9</b>	<b>69</b>		<b>21</b>	<b>17</b>	 <b>Personal Freedom</b>	<b>31.1</b>		<b>34.5</b>	<b>134</b>		<b>11</b>	<b>21</b>
War and Civil Conflict 20%	85.4		86.5	81		14	11	Agency 25%	46.2		50.2	95		6	21
Terrorism 15%	95.8		100.0	1		108	1	Freedom of Assembly and Association 20%	15.7		24.6	139		15	22
Politically Related Terror and Violence 30%	58.3		66.7	84		9	17	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information 20%	13.9		21.7	147		11	22
Violent Crime 25%	44.0		52.5	73		23	21	Absence of Legal Discrimination 20%	54.0		49.3	82		12	20
Property Crime 10%	68.3		74.8	40		35	10	Social Tolerance 15%	18.7		18.9	150		12	17
 <b>Governance</b>	<b>38.4</b>		<b>39.8</b>	<b>114</b>		<b>10</b>	<b>23</b>	 <b>Social Capital</b>	<b>49.7</b>		<b>48.2</b>	<b>120</b>		<b>43</b>	<b>15</b>
Executive Constraints 15%	30.5		30.0	134		2	22	Personal and Family Relationships 20%	75.8		75.9	66		14	14
Political Accountability 15%	23.3		25.6	156		1	23	Social Networks 20%	38.0		46.0	150		7	22
Rule of Law 15%	50.6		49.1	63		3	10	Interpersonal Trust 20%	47.9		42.1	53		27	2
Government Integrity 20%	47.1		43.9	86		19	20	Institutional Trust 20%	41.0		41.2	115		5	12
Government Effectiveness 20%	30.9		38.2	118		21	22	Civic and Social Participation 20%	45.8		35.9	107		44	8
Regulatory Quality 15%	47.4		51.0	45		15	8								
 <b>Investment Environment</b>	<b>48.4</b>		<b>51.6</b>	<b>91</b>		<b>-</b>	<b>22</b>	 <b>Enterprise Conditions</b>	<b>42.6</b>		<b>53.0</b>	<b>89</b>		<b>35</b>	<b>20</b>
Property Rights 30%	52.8		56.4	74		1	18	Domestic Market Contestability 30%	46.8		46.8	98		3	23
Investor Protection 20%	31.0		39.7	123		14	23	Environment for Business Creation 25%	43.2		58.5	98		38	16
Contract Enforcement 20%	56.7		55.5	62		11	21	Burden of Regulation 25%	35.2		60.1	49		100	7
Financing Ecosystem 20%	49.9		53.4	106		3	22	Labour Market Flexibility 10%	45.2		45.2	109		16	17
Restrictions on International Investment 10%	49.8		49.8	101		5	17	Price Distortions 10%	44.1		48.3	98		5	8
 <b>Market Access and Infrastructure</b>	<b>48.5</b>		<b>58.1</b>	<b>71</b>		<b>2</b>	<b>18</b>	 <b>Economic Quality</b>	<b>59.5</b>		<b>57.7</b>	<b>52</b>		<b>9</b>	<b>13</b>
Communications 25%	52.8		85.0	46		17	12	Fiscal Sustainability 25%	54.6		52.0	81		3	17
Resources 20%	57.9		62.9	54		2	10	Macroeconomic Stability 10%	77.8		48.9	138		131	21
Transport 25%	44.0		44.1	83		10	14	Productivity and Competitiveness 30%	60.3		62.5	45		4	12
Border Administration 5%	67.7		64.2	40		6	13	Dynamism 15%	35.9		37.7	61		3	12
Open Market Scale 5%	11.2		11.2	144		14	21	Labour Force Engagement 20%	73.3		77.2	12		1	2
Import Tariff Barriers 5%	48.5		48.5	123		5	23								
Market Distortions 15%	42.1		47.3	118		13	23								
 <b>Living Conditions</b>	<b>79.9</b>		<b>86.6</b>	<b>42</b>		<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	 <b>Health</b>	<b>65.6</b>		<b>73.3</b>	<b>79</b>		<b>25</b>	<b>15</b>
Material Resources 20%	90.8		90.5	27		6	3	Behavioural Risk Factors 10%	26.3		28.6	164		2	21
Nutrition 20%	88.2		90.9	37		9	8	Preventative Interventions 15%	85.5		92.0	15		45	2
Basic Services 10%	94.9		97.0	51		2	9	Care Systems 15%	63.9		76.0	24		22	4
Shelter 20%	88.2		93.4	43		23	10	Mental Health 10%	32.7		49.3	153		11	21
Connectedness 15%	57.5		74.7	50		21	10	Physical Health 20%	71.2		75.7	54		31	5
Protection from Harm 15%	55.5		71.5	81		39	18	Longevity 30%	76.8		83.8	81		13	18
 <b>Education</b>	<b>77.7</b>		<b>80.7</b>	<b>30</b>		<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	 <b>Natural Environment</b>	<b>53.3</b>		<b>55.5</b>	<b>82</b>		<b>8</b>	<b>14</b>
Pre-Primary Education 5%	90.0		94.7	13		6	1	Emissions 15%	62.0		59.5	142		9	17
Primary Education 20%	85.0		88.3	43		17	9	Exposure to Air Pollution 15%	64.6		70.3	131		17	20
Secondary Education 30%	80.7		80.5	37		2	9	Forest, Land and Soil 20%	46.1		48.3	49		13	12
Tertiary Education 20%	55.4		64.3	25		8	2	Freshwater 20%	50.3		52.3	77		12	17
Adult Skills 25%	83.6		85.3	29		8	9	Oceans (Insufficient Data) 15%							
								Preservation Efforts 15%	46.8		50.7	46		1	14



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
<b>War and Civil Conflict (81st)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>85.4</b>		<b>86.5</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>Terrorism (1st)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>95.8</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>1</b>
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	1.0728		0.0000	134	1
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0420		0.0000	73	1
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	581.4184		361.7885	117	101	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
<b>Politically Related Terror and Violence (84th)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>58.3</b>		<b>66.7</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>Violent Crime (73rd)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>44.0</b>		<b>52.5</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>73</b>
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	3.0		3.0	96	91	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	6.8		3.6	124	89
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.53		0.53	58	59
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		1.0	89	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	48.3		61.5	114	86
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0		3.0	38	49
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	124	114									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1									
<b>Property Crime (40th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>68.3</b>		<b>74.8</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>40</b>									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	10.6		4.8	50	12									
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.6		4.6	78	68									
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.6		4.6	98	77									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>						
Agency (95th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (139th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010
			<b>25%</b>	<b>46.2</b>		<b>50.2</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>95</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>15.7</b>		<b>24.6</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>139</b>
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	5.0		7.0	134	104	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	1.0	3.0	155	127
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.50		0.43	67	87	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.36	0.36	147	144
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	2.0		3.0	110	83	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.24	0.34	149	135
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	4.0		4.0	36	36								
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.23		0.32	135	106								
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.69		0.60	103	108								
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	41.1		40.1	69	84								
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	56.4		59.4	129	153								
			<b>20%</b>	<b>13.9</b>		<b>21.7</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>147</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>54.0</b>		<b>49.3</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>82</b>
<b>Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (147th)</b>									<b>Absence of Legal Discrimination (82nd)</b>							
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	92.0		83.0	161	145	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.76	0.71	14	23
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	48.4		49.8	146	141	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.73	0.68	23	34
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.23		0.25	161	160	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.56	0.46	83	137
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.0		0.0	144	139	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0	1.0	22	39
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.13		0.25	154	145	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	2.0	3.0	3	9
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	0.0		1.0	150	137	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.61	0.61	113	100
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.6	0.5	151	143
			<b>15%</b>	<b>18.7</b>		<b>18.9</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>150</b>								
<b>Social Tolerance (150th)</b>																
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	43.0		41.0	141	155								
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	11.0		13.0	108	112								
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	46.0		47.0	123	130								



Belarus: Governance (114th): Element and indicator scores																	
<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>																	
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
<b>Executive Constraints (134th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>30.5</b>		<b>30.0</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>Political Accountability (156th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>23.3</b>		<b>25.6</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>156</b>
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	0.91		0.84	158	159	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		3.0	159	147
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.04		1.24	143	117	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	7.0		7.0	149	136
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.33		0.29	143	160	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-7.0		-7.0	150	151
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	5.0		5.0	102	97	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.55		0.52	72	92
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.56		0.54	48	50									
<b>Rule of Law (63rd)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>50.6</b>		<b>49.1</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>Government Integrity (86th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>47.1</b>		<b>43.9</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>86</b>
<i>Judicial independence</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7		3.7	77	76	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	1.54		1.68	65	57
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	3.36		3.20	52	64	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.4		3.4	78	75
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	5.8		5.8	77	65	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.50		0.36	80	127
<i>Efficiency of dispute settlement</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.0		4.0	49	57	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.2	93	126
									Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.3		4.3	57	58
									Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	44.0		44.0	81	92
<b>Government Effectiveness (118th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>30.9</b>		<b>38.2</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>Regulatory Quality (45th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>47.4</b>		<b>51.0</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>45</b>
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-1.1		-0.3	143	92	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-1.2		-0.7	149	119
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	113	121	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.59		0.64	44	37
<i>Efficiency of government spending</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.3		3.3	86	74	<i>Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.5		3.5	73	58
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		4.0	129	99	Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.67		0.64	26	28
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		4.0	144	119									
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		4.0	147	115									
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		5.0	73	95									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Personal and Family Relationships (66th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value	2020	Global Rank	2020	Social Networks (150th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value	2020	Global Rank	2020
				75.8	10-yr trend	75.9	52	66					38.0	10-yr trend	46.0	157	150
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	88.0		90.0	47	35	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	71.0		77.0	156	143
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	69.0		66.0	87	102	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	61.0		59.0	134	157
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	9.0		16.0	117	74
										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Interpersonal Trust (53rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value	2,020.0	Global Rank	2020	Institutional Trust (115th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value	2,020.0	Global Rank	2020
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVS&Bar	percentage	1.0	44.8		42.5	15	18	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	47.0		54.0	131	133
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	32.0		24.0	140	163	<i>Public trust in politicians</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.8		2.8	76	92
									Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	49.0		46.0	113	124
									Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	43.0		47.0	101	101
									Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	55.0		46.0	72	102
									Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	75.0		62.0	63	120
										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Civic and Social Participation (107th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value	2,020.0	Global Rank	2020									
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	11.0		14.0	139	135									
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	76.7		77.3	31	27									
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	32.0		8.0	25	146									
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	11.0		9.0	145	153									



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
<b>Property Rights (74th)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>52.8</b>		<b>56.4</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>Investor Protection (123rd)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>31.0</b>		<b>39.7</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>123</b>	
<i>Protection of property rights</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2		4.2	87	80	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	10.0		10.0	41	68
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.40		0.34	142	160	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	14.4		40.2	136	67
<i>Intellectual property protection</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.2		4.2	46	67	<i>Auditing and reporting standards</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	-18.4		-18.4	149	149
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	21.5		23.5	42	28	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	6.7		7.0	28	32
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	86.1		87.8	15	14	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	5.0		5.7	91	73
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		4.0	160	130									
<b>Contract Enforcement (62nd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>56.7</b>		<b>55.5</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>Financing Ecosystem (106th)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>49.9</b>		<b>53.4</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>106</b>	
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	7.5		7.5	78	94	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	32.7		16.3	104	71
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	91.7		91.7	8	6	<i>Financing of SMEs</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	47.1		47.1	1	1
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	7.8		7.8	59	60	<i>Venture capital availability</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.0		3.0	71	65
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.69		0.66	64	76	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		3.0	160	154
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	4.4		0.8	120	165
									<i>Soundness of banks</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.3		4.3	132	112
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	6.0		7.0	59	51
<b>Restrictions on International Investment (101st)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>49.8</b>		<b>49.8</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>101</b>									
<i>Business impact of rules on FDI</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	11.0		11.0	1	1									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	7.7		7.7	122	129									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	85	103									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.2	109	106									
<i>Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.6		4.6	108	69									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	1.8		1.8	115	132									



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
<b>Domestic Market Contestability (98th)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>98</b>				<b>25%</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>98</b>
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	4.0	120	111	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0	4.0	163	139
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	6.0	68	71	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	87.8	93.5	32	27
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8	3.8	66	72	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7	3.7	62	86
								Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	60.9	18.0	157	61
								Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.4	4.4	56	54
<b>Burden of Regulation (49th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>60.1</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>Labour Market Flexibility (109th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>109</b>
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7	3.7	43	53	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.4	4.4	74	80
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	13.6	13.7	149	137	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.1	4.1	42	46
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	107.0	7.0	165	15	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	15.9	15.9	31	77
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	986.5	184.0	164	69	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2	0.2	130	130
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	62.4	71.3	77	64	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.9	4.9	91	77
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	13.0	13.0	15	24								
<b>Price Distortions (98th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>98</b>								
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.95	3.95	50	59								
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	10.2	7.0	137	133								





*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
<b>Communications (46th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>52.8</b>		<b>85.0</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>Resources (54th)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>57.9</b>		<b>62.9</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>54</b>	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	58.0		67.4	24	11	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.8		1.1	61	60
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	63.8		88.8	86	86	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	72.0		90.3	66	21
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	5.1		33.9	57	22	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	7.0		7.0	1	1
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	23.0		79.1	72	45	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	103.6		103.6	91	91
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	180.9		180.9	117	117
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.3		4.3	89	94
<b>Transport (83rd)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>44.0</b>		<b>44.1</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>Border Administration (40th)</b>		<b>5%</b>	<b>67.7</b>		<b>64.2</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>40</b>	
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.6		2.6	85	103	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.7		2.4	52	117
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	50,582.0		50,582.0	63	77	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	3.7		3.7	28	28
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.7		3.7	83	88	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	41.9		31.3	22	21
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	26.1		26.1	55	74									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.5		3.5	82	103									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	41.6		41.7	59	61									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.03		0.03	68	67									
<b>Open Market Scale (144th)</b>			<b>5%</b>	<b>11.2</b>		<b>11.2</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>Import Tariff Barriers (123rd)</b>		<b>5%</b>	<b>48.5</b>		<b>48.5</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>123</b>	
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	2.9		2.8	96	112	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	41.0		41.0	106	112
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	2.6		2.7	83	87	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	10.4		10.4	121	131
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.4		4.4	142	142	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	5.2		5.2	109	107
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	23.5		23.5	126	136									
<b>Market Distortions (118th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>42.1</b>		<b>47.3</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>118</b>									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		6.0	138	115									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.4		4.4	85	80									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	819.6		819.6	138	138									



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020		
<b>Fiscal Sustainability (81st)</b>					<b>25%</b>	<b>54.6</b>		<b>52.0</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>Macroeconomic Stability (138th)</b>					<b>10%</b>	<b>77.8</b>		<b>48.9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>138</b>
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-7.2		0.6	141	26	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	8.1		0.1	5	132				
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	12.9		42.8	24	66	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	2.5		3.1	81	136				
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	26.0		26.0	123	123													
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	6.8		9.6	101	130													
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	26.6		27.7	44	47													
<b>Productivity and Competitiveness (45th)</b>					<b>30%</b>	<b>60.3</b>		<b>62.5</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>Dynamism (61st)</b>					<b>15%</b>	<b>35.9</b>		<b>37.7</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>61</b>
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	32,295.0		35,946.8	81	80	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	0.8		1.3	101	96				
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	1.0		0.9	32	34	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	274.5		156.2	30	39				
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.9		0.9	51	40	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.3		3.3	87	79				
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	1.2		1.8	87	65													
<b>Labour Force Engagement (12th)</b>					<b>20%</b>	<b>73.3</b>		<b>77.2</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>											
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	74.7		78.2	41	27													
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	71.8		74.4	30	27													
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	95.9		95.8	6	6													
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	6.1		4.6	78	73													
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	10.8		9.7	63	62													



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020		
<b>Material Resources (27th)</b>					<b>20%</b>	<b>90.8</b>		<b>90.5</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>Nutrition (37th)</b>					<b>20%</b>	<b>88.2</b>		<b>90.9</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>37</b>
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	5.4		5.6	8	14	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	28.4		18.7	80	46				
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	2.5		2.5	1	1				
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.5		0.0	31	1	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	2.2		2.2	44	56				
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	5.3		0.4	45	14	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	4.5		4.5	29	29				
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	97.1		98.8	49	51													
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	17.6		28.7	8	42													
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	69.5		74.6	38	43													
<b>Basic Services (51st)</b>					<b>10%</b>	<b>94.9</b>		<b>97.0</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>Shelter (43rd)</b>					<b>20%</b>	<b>88.2</b>		<b>93.4</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>43</b>
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	33.1		18.6	129	53				
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	98.3		96.5	43	75	<i>Housing deprivation</i>	OPHI	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1				
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	84.4		92.9	71	62	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	96.8		98.2	45	44				
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	93.7		97.8	57	50	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	44.0		15.8	49	47				
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	37.1		32.5	32	32													
<b>Connectedness (50th)</b>					<b>15%</b>	<b>57.5</b>		<b>74.7</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>Protection from Harm (81st)</b>					<b>15%</b>	<b>55.5</b>		<b>71.5</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>81</b>
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	59.0		81.0	58	47	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,097.3		639.8	110	56				
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	61.1		78.7	48	40	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1.8		0.0	71	12				
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	46.6		87.9	127	99	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	3,305.4		2,387.8	163	162				
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	64.0		64.0	100	100	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	7.9		7.1	79	78				
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	62.3		57.3	60	93													
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	53.3		51.0	76	92													



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
<b>Behavioural Risk Factors (164th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>Preventative Interventions (15th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>15</b>
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	21.9	24.5	130	124	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	97.0	97.0	32	33
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	33.1	26.7	133	132	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	99.0	97.0	1	33
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	5,623.3	5,533.1	166	167	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	98.0	98.0	13	17
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	56.5	60.5	54	50
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.4	99.7	32	21
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.33	1.00	134	1
<b>Care Systems (24th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>76.0</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>Mental Health (153rd)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>153</b>
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	0.0	0.0	1	1	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.71	0.70	107	71
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.55	0.55	4	3	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	641.3	618.3	127	117
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.63	0.78	23	14	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	38.7	21.4	165	159
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.9	99.8	10	29								
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	80.0	80.0	69	69								
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	16.0	59.0	113	83								
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	32.2	45.4	142	117								
<b>Physical Health (54th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>71.2</b>	<b>75.7</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>Longevity (81st)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>76.8</b>	<b>83.8</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>81</b>
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	25.6	24.0	66	25	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	7.0	2.0	20	2
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	35.3	26.6	154	99	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	6.6	3.4	35	16
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	245.0	244.1	28	28	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	2.1	1.3	47	41
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,726.7	6,711.5	60	63	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	220.5	157.1	114	102
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	30.3	27.1	137	105	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	17.5	19.6	102	82



Belarus: Education (30th): Element and indicator scores																	
<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>																	
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020				
<b>Pre-Primary Education (13th)</b>			<b>5%</b>	<b>90.0</b>		<b>94.7</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>Primary Education (43rd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>85.0</b>		<b>88.3</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>43</b>
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	90.0		94.7	19	13	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	89.6		94.9	105	64
									Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	105.9		100.8	1	1
									<i>Primary education quality</i>	<i>AltAng&amp;Pat</i>	<i>score, 0-625</i>	0.5	449.5		449.5	62	62
<b>Secondary Education (37th)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>80.7</b>		<b>80.5</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>Tertiary Education (25th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>55.4</b>		<b>64.3</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>25</b>
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	94.9		95.6	11	19	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	74.5		87.4	16	10
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	208.6		98.5	1	44	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	73.8		123.6	24	1
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	3.8		3.7	14	9	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	57	59
<i>Secondary education quality</i>	<i>AltAng&amp;Pat</i>	<i>score, 0-625</i>	2.0	464.9		464.9	53	53	<i>Skillset of university graduates</i>	WEF	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	1.0	4.41		4.41	67	69
									<i>Quality of vocational training</i>	WEF	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	1.0	4.2		4.2	56	65
<b>Adult Skills (29th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>83.6</b>		<b>85.3</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>29</b>									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	99.6		99.8	36	31									
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.72		0.72	8	36									
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	13.8		14.9	14	11									
<i>Education inequality</i>	<i>Cas&amp;Dom</i>	<i>index, 0-1</i>	0.5	0.10		0.10	14	16									
<i>Digital skills among population</i>	WEF	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	0.5	4.6		4.6	48	48									



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

\* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.