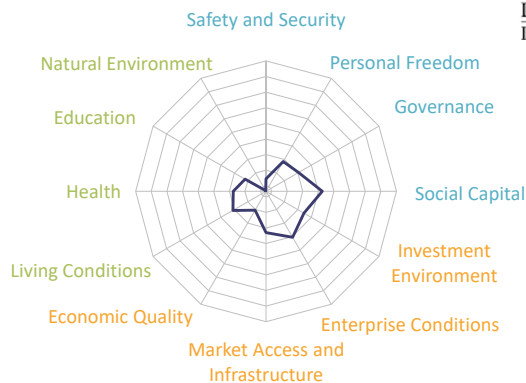
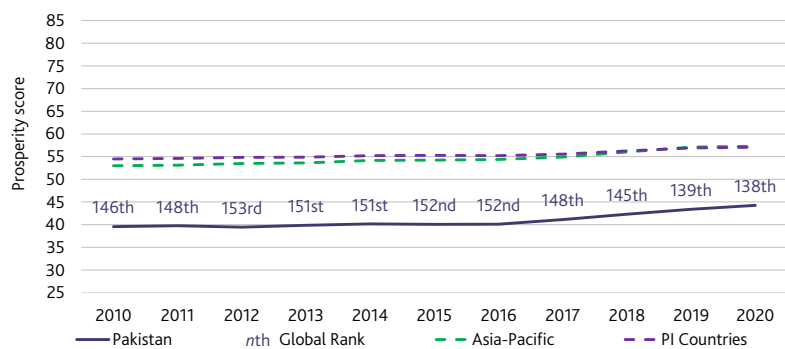














Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Asia-Pacific (1 to 29) 2020
Prosperity score	39.5		44.3	138	▲ 8	28
Inclusive Societies	35.9		41.7	148	▲ 8	28
Safety and Security	33.4		41.1	152	▲ 10	27
Personal Freedom	35.1		36.4	124	▲ 9	20
Governance	35.4		38.6	120	▲ 12	21
Social Capital	39.5		50.5	96	▲ 52	24
Open Economies	40.5		44.0	115	▲ 5	22
Investment Environment	43.5		45.5	112	▼ 3	20
Enterprise Conditions	49.2		51.8	100	▼ 14	18
Market Access and Infrastructure	30.2		42.6	115	▲ 17	21
Economic Quality	38.8		36.2	140	▼ 5	28
Empowered People	42.3		47.1	136	▲ 5	27
Living Conditions	48.4		55.5	119	▲ 2	22
Health	54.3		60.6	126	▲ 1	27
Education	31.5		37.0	137	▲ 3	27
Natural Environment	35.0		35.1	167	-	29

Pillar		2010 Prosperity score	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	2020 10-yr rank change	2020 Asia-Pacific Rank	Pillar		2010 Prosperity score	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	2020 10-yr rank change	2020 Asia-Pacific Rank
	Safety and Security	33.4	41.1	152	▲ 10	27		Personal Freedom	35.1	36.4	124	▲ 9	20
War and Civil Conflict	20%	38.2	60.3	139	▲ 21	26	Agency	25%	19.6	26.9	156	▲ 9	28
Terrorism	15%	44.4	45.7	151	▲ 10	27	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	62.1	46.1	111	▼ 17	17
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	16.7	20.8	155	▲ 3	26	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	61.6	51.8	115	▼ 18	18
Violent Crime	25%	30.6	41.1	111	▲ 32	27	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	13.4	16.2	161	▲ 3	28
Property Crime	10%	64.2	56.5	102	▼ 11	26	Social Tolerance	15%	18.6	45.8	76	▲ 64	14
	Governance	35.4	38.6	120	▲ 12	21		Social Capital	39.5	50.5	96	▲ 52	24
Executive Constraints	15%	39.6	40.4	98	▲ 8	17	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	42.4	47.1	149	▲ 4	27
Political Accountability	15%	48.7	56.7	103	▲ 12	16	Social Networks	20%	51.2	73.8	52	▲ 74	13
Rule of Law	15%	36.8	38.3	111	▲ 10	22	Interpersonal Trust	20%	35.5	38.2	73	▲ 2	19
Government Integrity	20%	36.3	32.8	128	▼ 11	25	Institutional Trust	20%	33.7	51.9	76	▲ 57	22
Government Effectiveness	20%	28.3	33.6	132	▲ 12	23	Civic and Social Participation	20%	34.8	41.7	80	▲ 29	19
Regulatory Quality	15%	25.0	33.7	115	▲ 36	25							
	Investment Environment	43.5	45.5	112	▼ 3	20		Enterprise Conditions	49.2	51.8	100	▼ 14	18
Property Rights	30%	39.4	44.2	127	▲ 3	25	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	49.0	39.6	120	▼ 37	22
Investor Protection	20%	54.0	57.6	60	▼ 1	14	Environment for Business Creation	25%	60.2	62.3	84	▼ 23	17
Contract Enforcement	20%	32.5	31.3	147	▼ 7	23	Burden of Regulation	25%	47.1	51.5	93	▼ 9	22
Financing Ecosystem	20%	53.6	61.6	79	▲ 14	15	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	38.9	41.7	130	▲ 2	25
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	37.0	21.9	160	▼ 22	28	Price Distortions	10%	37.6	72.7	24	▲ 100	3
	Market Access and Infrastructure	30.2	42.6	115	▲ 17	21		Economic Quality	38.8	36.2	140	▼ 5	28
Communications	25%	13.1	47.4	126	▲ 34	24	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	37.2	30.0	158	▼ 6	29
Resources	20%	18.3	33.5	119	▲ 24	24	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	49.8	61.4	95	▲ 49	24
Transport	25%	44.7	47.0	71	▼ 5	16	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	40.9	37.6	112	▼ 14	23
Border Administration	5%	39.4	36.6	129	▼ 33	23	Dynamism	15%	12.5	19.8	138	▲ 19	22
Open Market Scale	5%	22.0	32.6	84	▼ 6	16	Labour Force Engagement	20%	52.0	41.6	135	▼ 38	25
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	26.5	23.3	165	▼ 3	28							
Market Distortions	15%	51.5	50.9	109	▼ 3	20							
	Living Conditions	48.4	55.5	119	▲ 2	22		Health	54.3	60.6	126	▲ 1	27
Material Resources	20%	41.3	53.4	114	▲ 9	22	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	72.4	71.9	53	-	14
Nutrition	20%	49.1	55.6	128	▲ 5	22	Preventative Interventions	15%	31.3	55.7	149	▲ 11	27
Basic Services	10%	59.1	64.8	122	▼ 6	26	Care Systems	15%	21.1	31.9	145	▼ 3	27
Shelter	20%	55.6	59.5	111	▲ 7	18	Mental Health	10%	72.5	71.3	51	▼ 11	16
Connectedness	15%	41.6	49.3	128	▼ 20	25	Physical Health	20%	60.7	58.5	125	▼ 4	27
Protection from Harm	15%	47.2	52.4	152	▼ 7	23	Longevity	30%	66.1	71.5	117	▼ 1	25
	Education	31.5	37.0	137	▲ 3	27		Natural Environment	35.0	35.1	167	-	29
Pre-Primary Education	5%	37.5	66.5	68	▲ 29	11	Emissions	15%	64.3	65.1	120	▲ 4	17
Primary Education	20%	41.2	48.9	149	▼ 1	29	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	47.0	43.4	164	▼ 1	26
Secondary Education	30%	26.9	29.6	143	▲ 2	27	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	20.8	21.4	162	-	29
Tertiary Education	20%	23.2	26.6	119	▲ 3	22	Freshwater	20%	18.1	17.5	164	▼ 1	29
Adult Skills	25%	34.7	38.9	142	▼ 6	28	Oceans	15%	44.3	43.8	102	▼ 3	17
							Preservation Efforts	15%	25.8	30.1	140	▲ 5	27



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
War and Civil Conflict (139th)			20%	38.2		60.3	160	139	Terrorism (151st)			15%	44.4		45.7	161	151
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	15.1151		3.9339	157	142	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	5.2056		4.6920	158	148
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	6.0		2.0	166	146	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	9.9867		7.6229	160	151
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	#####		489.4597	145	123	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	1.9830		3.5072	156	150
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	195.7869		633.4809	92	109	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	152.4		141.6	159	148
Politically Related Terror and Violence (155th)			30%	16.7		20.8	158	155	Violent Crime (111th)			25%	30.6		41.1	143	111
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	4.0		3.5	139	132	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	6.6		4.2	121	91
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		0.0	135	137	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.29		0.34	147	137
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		0.0	89	120	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	44.4		66.8	128	65
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		0.0	157	155	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	116	105
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	124	114									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1									
Property Crime (102nd)			10%	64.2		56.5	91	102									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	9.0		13.4	41	85									
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.7		3.1	136	149									
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0		3.8	132	123									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (156th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (111th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			25%	19.6		26.9	165	156				20%	62.1		46.1	94	111
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	6.0		6.0	123	116	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	7.0		6.0	90	96
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.27		0.31	153	146	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.63		0.58	88	91
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	1.0		2.0	139	116	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.77		0.44	95	129
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	15.0		15.0	161	161									
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.24		0.20	130	143									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.28		0.21	153	163									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	26.0		18.6	124	153									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	35.2		67.7	164	128									
			20%	61.6		51.8	97	115				20%	13.4		16.2	164	161
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (115th)				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020	Absence of Legal Discrimination (161st)				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	61.0		65.0	108	113	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.39		0.37	157	160
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	51.3		45.5	148	134	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.37		0.39	146	140
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.60		0.54	75	83	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.29		0.31	160	163
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.0		2.0	45	99	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	111	113
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.85		0.70	62	104	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	12.0		12.0	158	156
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	3.0		2.0	1	90	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.45		0.47	143	139
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.7		0.5	162	149
			15%	18.6		45.8	140	76									
Social Tolerance (76th)				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	43.0		75.0	141	53									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	34.0		15.0	42	107									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	26.0		64.0	158	65									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Personal and Family Relationships (149th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Social Networks (52nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			20%	42.4		47.1	153	149			20%	51.2		73.8	126	52	
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	51.0		61.0	164	151	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	84.0		89.0	91	76
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	72.0		64.0	64	113	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	52.0		80.0	152	74
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	17.0		33.0	68	10
Interpersonal Trust (73rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Institutional Trust (76th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
			20%	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010					2020			20%	2,010.0	10-yr trend
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVS&Bar	percentage	1.0	30.8		23.1	40	73	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	37.0		52.0	154	138
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	32.0		52.0	140	87	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.3		3.2	111	63
									Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	49.0		66.0	113	55
									Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	49.0		70.0	84	25
									Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	36.0		51.0	130	83
									Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	77.0		96.0	58	3
Civic and Social Participation (80th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank											
			20%	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020									
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	29.0		35.0	62	44									
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	44.6		50.1	121	109									
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	13.0		19.0	121	84									
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	15.0		15.0	112	116									

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Property Rights (127th)			30%	39.4		44.2	130	127	Investor Protection (60th)		20%	54.0		57.6	59	60	
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0		4.1	103	99	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	7.0		11.5	90	41
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.49		0.51	103	92	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	39.3		41.7	54	57
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.2		4.0	106	79	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.4		4.0	87	115
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	5.0		7.0	149	135	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	8.0		8.0	4	10
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	30.5		39.4	162	159	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	6.0		6.3	48	48
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		5.0	87	110									
Contract Enforcement (147th)			20%	32.5		31.3	140	147	Financing Ecosystem (79th)		20%	53.6		61.6	93	79	
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	6.0		6.0	112	127	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	17.7		13.2	56	53
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	325.3		365.3	149	149	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7		3.9	103	87
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	7.9		6.0	62	26	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.7		3.4	93	40
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.50		0.46	155	165	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	98	107
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	8.1		10.2	96	90
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.0		4.5	88	97
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	3.0		7.0	104	51
Restrictions on International Investment (160th)			10%	37.0		21.9	138	160									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.7		4.1	47	126									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	7.7		7.7	122	129									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.0		0.0	137	141									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.2	109	106									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.1		3.8	72	136									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.8		0.8	129	149									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020	2010	2020
Domestic Market Contestability (120th)			30%	49.0	39.6	83	120	Environment for Business Creation (84th)			25%	60.2	62.3	61	84
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	4.0	97	111	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	6.0	101	108
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	4.0	68	121	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	75.1	89.2	89	65
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6	3.8	80	68	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8	3.9	53	60
								Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	8.1	24.2	17	114
								Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.1	4.3	81	60
Burden of Regulation (93rd)			25%	47.1	51.5	84	93	Labour Market Flexibility (130th)			10%	38.9	41.7	132	130
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.1	3.5	105	75	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0	4.1	128	117
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	1.9	3.5	14	33	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.8	4.2	76	39
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	47.0	34.0	132	123	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	90.0	27.2	144	141
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	307.0	293.5	107	127	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4	0.4	84	83
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	47.6	55.8	122	134	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.7	4.3	120	146
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	12.5	13.5	35	22								
Price Distortions (24th)			10%	37.6	72.7	124	24								
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.46	3.86	96	68								
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	8.6	0.0	130	1								



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	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Communications (126th)			25%	13.1		47.4	160	126	Resources (119th)		20%	18.3		33.5	143	119	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	32.0		48.6	128	108	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.1		0.2	119	117
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	9.3		73.7	164	119	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	41.1		60.5	144	116
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.1		0.9	119	121	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	0.0		4.0	142	86
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	7.0		17.1	113	142	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	0.0		0.0	138	138
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	317.3		317.3	60	60
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.5		4.0	126	112
Transport (71st)			25%	44.7		47.0	66	71	Border Administration (129th)		5%	39.4		36.6	96	129	
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.7		2.5	73	125	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.4		2.1	76	145
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	58,145.1		98,082.1	58	50	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	94.4		82.3	123	128
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.9		4.1	71	69	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	241.2		205.8	83	72
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	26.9		34.1	51	59									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7		4.0	69	67									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	32.9		33.0	71	71									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.01		0.01	101	101									
Open Market Scale (84th)			5%	22.0		32.6	78	84	Import Tariff Barriers (165th)		5%	26.5		23.3	162	165	
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	12.3		16.9	75	97	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	21.6		11.2	130	155
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	9.6		13.4	68	77	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	16.9		16.6	164	164
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.3		3.7	133	89	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.3		6.3	65	62
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	9.3		24.8	152	128									
Market Distortions (109th)			15%	51.5		50.9	106	109									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	89	90									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0		4.0	125	130									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	203.0		203.0	38	38									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
Fiscal Sustainability (158th)									Macroeconomic Stability (95th)										
25% 37.2 30.0 152 158									10% 49.8 61.4 144 95										
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-5.0		-8.8	102	162	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	2.0		2.4	93	67		
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	57.2		71.7	129	132	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	5.3		1.8	144	111		
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	26.0		25.0	123	126											
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	9.8		9.6	147	130											
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	12.9		12.1	139	148											
Productivity and Competitiveness (112th)									Dynamism (138th)										
30% 40.9 37.6 98 112									15% 12.5 19.8 157 138										
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	12,761.9		15,257.6	115	113	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	0.0		0.1	161	158		
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-0.4		-0.7	95	119	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	1.1		1.6	105	122		
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.8		0.8	99	112	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.7		3.3	130	72		
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	1.3		0.8	85	89											
Labour Force Engagement (135th)																			
20% 52.0 41.6 97 135																			
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	53.2		54.6	143	145											
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	21.7		22.9	158	158											
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	37.0		43.1	121	122											
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	0.5		4.5	1	69											
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	1.1		8.9	1	54											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
Material Resources (114th)				20%	41.3		53.4	123	114	Nutrition (128th)				20%	49.1		55.6	133	128
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	44.1		24.3	129	97	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	33.6		45.3	92	94		
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	13.2		3.9	105	95	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	21.7		20.3	128	136		
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	55.4		34.7	123	114	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	14.1		7.1	152	132		
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	86.1		75.4	130	124	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	41.4		37.6	141	150		
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	36.7		54.2	112	108											
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	49.3		50.1	116	102											
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	35.4		40.3	134	128											
Basic Services (122nd)				10%	59.1		64.8	116	122	Shelter (111th)				20%	55.6		59.5	118	111
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	70.4		71.1	114	122	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	17.7		27.6	79	74		
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	88.1		91.5	93	100	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	51.5		46.4	131	127		
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	33.4		28.4	132	147	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	31.8		43.3	117	115		
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	44.1		59.9	122	118	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	2,432.1		1,565.2	121	123		
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	2,877.2		1,802.2	128	125											
Connectedness (128th)				15%	41.6		49.3	108	128	Protection from Harm (152nd)				15%	47.2		52.4	145	152
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	10.0		21.0	146	154	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,550.4		1,429.4	142	145		
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	7.8		17.7	153	147	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	51.6		34.3	149	155		
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	87.1		94.3	62	54	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,429.8		1,299.0	88	86		
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	61.0		61.0	105	105	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	11.2		10.6	98	99		
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	55.0		59.0	104	84											
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	45.8		51.9	101	90											



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Behavioural Risk Factors (53rd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Preventative Interventions (149th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				10%	72.4		71.9	53	53					15%	31.3		55.7	160	149
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	6.2		8.6	37	38	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	53.0		75.0	160	142		
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	22.8		20.2	86	86	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	56.0		76.0	159	139		
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,073.7		2,095.2	80	74	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	53.0		75.0	151	139		
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	19.3		25.0	127	129		
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	60.9		86.2	156	142		
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.00		0.00	154	144		
Care Systems (145th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Mental Health (51st)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				15%	21.1		31.9	142	145					10%	72.5		71.3	40	51
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	73.4		73.4	110	110	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.67		0.59	136	140		
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.11		0.10	119	120	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	541.6		528.9	74	67		
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.08		0.11	110	112	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	4.0		3.1	19	7		
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	41.0		69.3	151	135											
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	52.0		64.0	138	127											
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	2.0		10.0	164	166											
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	37.7		52.8	128	85											
Physical Health (125th)		Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Longevity (117th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				20%	60.7		58.5	121	125					30%	66.1		71.5	116	117
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	39.4		52.8	153	156	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	214.0		140.0	113	110		
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	34.8		31.3	151	124	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	92.4		69.3	138	145		
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	678.7		659.7	105	111	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	10.6		9.7	118	128		
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,921.7		6,881.4	88	83	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	175.5		155.6	92	96		
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	29.9		30.5	130	155	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	17.4		17.8	105	110		



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>					
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Pre-Primary Education (68th)			5%	37.5	66.5	97	68	Primary Education (149th)			20%	41.2	48.9	148	149
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	37.5	66.5	97	68	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	65.4	67.6	153	157
								Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	43.7	58.1	151	141
								Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	381.0	381.0	104	104
Secondary Education (143rd)			30%	26.9	29.6	145	143	Tertiary Education (119th)			20%	23.2	26.6	122	119
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	32.5	37.4	139	143	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	6.8	9.0	133	142
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	34.7	46.2	138	129	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	10.7	10.7	122	133
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	0.4	0.3	163	161	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0	0.0	66	57
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	355.4	355.4	121	126	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.40	4.57	69	58
								Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6	3.9	109	88
Adult Skills (142nd)			25%	34.7	38.9	136	142								
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	54.9	59.1	141	147								
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.27	0.30	130	133								
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	3.5	4.3	145	145								
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.55	0.49	144	141								
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.1	4.1	79	76								



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Emissions (120th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Exposure to Air Pollution (164th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				15%	64.3		65.1	124	120					15%	47.0		43.4	163	164
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.69		0.69	95	86	Exposure to fine particulate matter		EPI	percentage	2.0	57.3		70.0	162	163	
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.70		0.72	122	119	Health impact of air pollution		IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	1,693.3		1,615.3	157	158	
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.58		0.59	117	109	Satisfaction with air quality		Gallup	percentage	0.5	75.7		81.0	79	43	
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.55		0.57	114	107											
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.65		0.65	114	120											
Forest, Land and Soil (162nd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Freshwater (164th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				20%	20.8		21.4	162	162					20%	18.1		17.5	163	164
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	2.4		1.9	148	150	Renewable water resources		FAO	m³ per person	1.0	1,539.0		1,253.0	132	134	
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.9		3.9	161	161	Wastewater treatment		EPI	percentage	1.0	1.0		1.0	124	123	
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.91		0.88	115	104	Freshwater withdrawal		FAO	percentage	1.0	313.8		333.6	149	149	
										Satisfaction with water quality		Gallup	percentage	1.0	62.4		63.1	103	104
Oceans (102nd)		Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Preservation Efforts (140th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				15%	44.3		43.8	99	102					15%	25.8		30.1	145	140
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	37.4		40.3	93	94	Terrestrial protected areas		WDPA	percentage	1.0	12.3		12.3	102	103	
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	45.0		45.0	66	66	Marine protected areas		WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.8		0.8	74	78	
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	44.0		45.0	96	93	Long term management of forest areas		FAO	percentage	1.0	32.9		32.9	92	97	
										Protection for biodiverse areas		UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	28.4		28.4	108	119
										Pesticide regulation		EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	12.0		12.0	125	126
										Satisfaction with preservation efforts		Gallup	percentage	1.0	25.0		48.3	150	98

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.