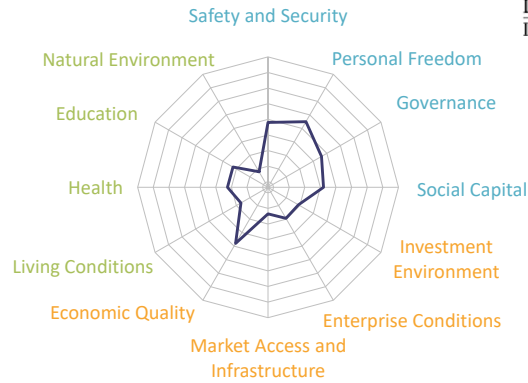
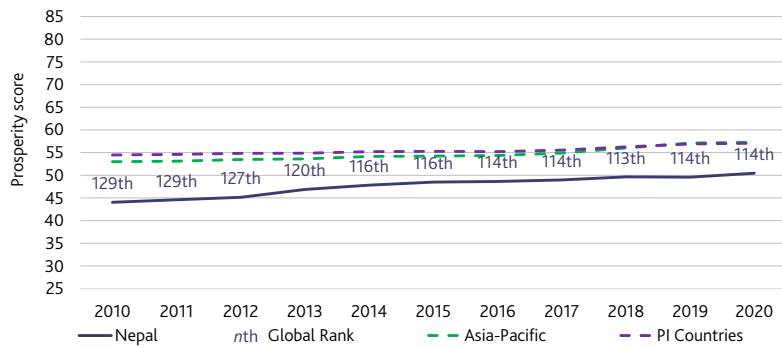














Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Asia-Pacific (1 to 29) 2020
Prosperity score	44.0		50.4	114	▲ 15	22
Inclusive Societies	46.7		55.5	76	▲ 44	11
Safety and Security	47.2		68.5	85	▲ 66	17
Personal Freedom	59.6		57.9	71	▼ 7	9
Governance	42.4		45.1	89	▲ 19	15
Social Capital	37.4		50.5	97	▲ 59	25
Open Economies	39.6		43.2	118	▲ 5	24
Investment Environment	41.5		43.1	123	▼ 4	24
Enterprise Conditions	46.6		47.3	122	▼ 22	25
Market Access and Infrastructure	25.9		35.5	134	▲ 17	28
Economic Quality	44.3		47.0	85	▲ 15	19
Empowered People	45.9		52.6	123	▲ 7	25
Living Conditions	43.4		51.1	128	▲ 4	25
Health	55.4		65.0	116	▲ 8	25
Education	38.0		48.4	116	▲ 13	24
Natural Environment	46.6		46.0	145	▼ 6	23

Pillar		2010 Prosperity score	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank		
	Safety and Security	47.2	68.5	85	▲ 66	17		Personal Freedom	59.6	57.9	71	▼ 7	9
War and Civil Conflict	20%	65.6	87.0	77	▲ 57	14	Agency	25%	51.9	47.4	104	▼ 19	18
Terrorism	15%	44.2	70.4	134	▲ 28	23	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	66.8	62.3	85	▼ 2	9
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	31.2	70.8	75	▲ 70	10	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	73.3	61.9	83	▼ 21	11
Violent Crime	25%	46.8	52.3	74	▲ 12	17	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	43.1	41.8	102	▲ 11	12
Property Crime	10%	64.2	62.3	88	▲ 4	21	Social Tolerance	15%	66.8	85.9	8	▲ 6	2
	Governance	42.4	45.1	89	▲ 19	15		Social Capital	37.4	50.5	97	▲ 59	25
Executive Constraints	15%	52.2	53.9	61	▲ 5	11	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	59.7	55.7	130	▼ 9	24
Political Accountability	15%	60.0	67.2	79	▲ 16	10	Social Networks	20%	7.1	38.8	160	▲ 7	26
Rule of Law	15%	40.1	44.9	81	▲ 22	14	Interpersonal Trust	20%	39.1	46.2	34	▲ 28	11
Government Integrity	20%	40.5	40.4	96	▲ 3	19	Institutional Trust	20%	40.2	53.4	71	▲ 40	21
Government Effectiveness	20%	30.9	31.5	140	▼ 2	25	Civic and Social Participation	20%	40.7	58.3	24	▲ 62	9
Regulatory Quality	15%	35.4	38.8	89	▲ 16	18							
	Investment Environment	41.5	43.1	123	▼ 4	24		Enterprise Conditions	46.6	47.3	122	▼ 22	25
Property Rights	30%	39.4	44.4	125	▲ 6	24	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	43.9	38.8	124	▼ 19	23
Investor Protection	20%	47.8	49.3	85	▼ 6	17	Environment for Business Creation	25%	52.4	55.5	115	▼ 13	23
Contract Enforcement	20%	31.3	35.0	136	▲ 9	22	Burden of Regulation	25%	46.6	51.0	95	▼ 7	23
Financing Ecosystem	20%	52.0	50.3	119	▼ 22	26	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	34.2	37.0	145	▲ 7	28
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	35.1	28.9	151	▼ 8	26	Price Distortions	10%	52.3	53.2	75	▼ 5	13
	Market Access and Infrastructure	25.9	35.5	134	▲ 17	28		Economic Quality	44.3	47.0	85	▲ 15	19
Communications	25%	17.5	48.1	124	▲ 26	22	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	56.1	60.4	54	▲ 25	14
Resources	20%	16.2	18.7	150	-	28	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	61.1	63.1	89	▼ 15	23
Transport	25%	26.7	34.6	122	▲ 15	24	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	33.3	32.0	123	▼ 1	24
Border Administration	5%	38.2	47.4	78	▲ 26	15	Dynamism	15%	9.2	18.4	144	▲ 20	24
Open Market Scale	5%	19.3	24.0	99	▼ 20	19	Labour Force Engagement	20%	64.0	66.1	49	▼ 13	12
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	17.9	20.6	166	▼ 1	29							
Market Distortions	15%	52.3	43.5	124	▼ 21	23							
	Living Conditions	43.4	51.1	128	▲ 4	25		Health	55.4	65.0	116	▲ 8	25
Material Resources	20%	28.3	46.8	124	▲ 15	25	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	70.4	75.7	40	▲ 17	7
Nutrition	20%	55.3	54.3	133	▼ 16	25	Preventative Interventions	15%	50.8	72.9	120	▲ 26	24
Basic Services	10%	57.0	74.0	114	▲ 4	20	Care Systems	15%	22.6	37.0	133	▲ 3	25
Shelter	20%	50.6	41.6	138	▼ 12	26	Mental Health	10%	55.2	62.6	98	▲ 34	21
Connectedness	15%	21.6	51.6	122	▲ 32	24	Physical Health	20%	58.5	59.8	124	▲ 2	26
Protection from Harm	15%	51.0	49.4	154	▼ 21	24	Longevity	30%	67.3	75.8	108	▲ 5	18
	Education	38.0	48.4	116	▲ 13	24		Natural Environment	46.6	46.0	145	▼ 6	23
Pre-Primary Education	5%	55.2	58.8	80	▼ 1	14	Emissions	15%	71.2	68.3	96	▼ 21	13
Primary Education	20%	55.3	78.2	94	▲ 40	21	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	36.2	34.1	166	▲ 1	28
Secondary Education	30%	40.2	52.2	94	▲ 19	20	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	31.2	29.9	136	▼ 3	23
Tertiary Education	20%	19.8	21.7	138	▲ 4	28	Freshwater	20%	51.6	49.9	88	▼ 3	21
Adult Skills	25%	32.8	39.1	140	▲ 4	27	Oceans (Insufficient Data)	15%					
							Preservation Efforts	15%	46.4	51.6	42	▲ 9	8





Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020		
War and Civil Conflict (77th)			20%	65.6		87.0	134	77	Terrorism (134th)		15%	44.2		70.4	162	134
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	12.2266		0.0419	155	114	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	3.4772	0.1136	155	95
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	6.4828	1.2291	157	126
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	#####		0.0000	137	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	3.0228	4.5125	157	154
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	188.8335		286.3464	90	98	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	2,351.9	2,303.7	166	158
Politically Related Terror and Violence (75th)			30%	31.2		70.8	145	75	Violent Crime (74th)		25%	46.8		52.3	86	74
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	4.0		2.0	139	44	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	3.2	2.2	77	66
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		1.0	135	80	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.45	0.41	84	105
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		1.0	89	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	42.6	57.5	136	100
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0	3.0	38	49
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		1.0	124	78								
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	1.2		0.0	152	1								
Property Crime (88th)			10%	64.2		62.3	92	88								
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	6.1		11.6	11	74								
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.2		4.2	150	103								
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7		4.0	148	112								



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (104th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (85th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			25%	51.9		47.4	85	104			20%	66.8		62.3	83	85	
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	7.0		8.0	107	91	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	6.0		7.0	101	82
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.38		0.39	109	109	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.72		0.64	58	69
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		3.0	1	83	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.88		0.77	58	86
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	12.0		12.0	117	117									
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.44		0.34	82	104									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.78		0.60	68	110									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	53.6		38.7	34	87									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	57.9		77.6	123	85									
	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (83rd)			20%	73.3		61.9	62	83	Absence of Legal Discrimination (102nd)		20%	43.1		41.8	113	102	
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	59.0		52.0	99	83	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.48		0.53	133	109
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	34.6		35.1	109	102	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.29		0.44	159	121
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.72		0.63	43	55	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.56		0.61	84	59
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	4.0		3.0	1	30	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	22	39
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.90		0.68	34	107	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	7.0		8.0	80	103
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	3.0		2.0	1	90	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.73		0.63	56	92
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.5	129	131
	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank						Value		Global Rank			
Social Tolerance (8th)			15%	66.8		85.9	14	8									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	82.0		88.0	15	6									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	56.0		87.0	21	6									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	70.0		80.0	37	17									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Personal and Family Relationships (130th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Social Networks (160th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				20%	59.7		55.7	121		130				20%	7.1		38.8
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	80.0		77.0	95	105	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	48.0		63.0	166	161
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	55.0		53.0	150	153	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	48.0		85.0	156	41
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	5.0		7.0	146	155
										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Interpersonal Trust (34th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Institutional Trust (71st)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			20%	39.1		46.2	62	34				20%	40.2		53.4	111	71
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVSGBar	percentage	1.0	32.7		32.7	30	32	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	47.0		72.0	131	69
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	36.0		51.0	125	94	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	1.8		1.9	150	148
									Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	77.0		79.0	13	20
									Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	60.0		64.0	48	43
									Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	42.0		63.0	109	51
									Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	63.0		69.0	101	94
										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Civic and Social Participation (24th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020									
			20%	40.7		58.3	86	24									
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	22.0		36.0	91	40									
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	63.3		68.7	74	55									
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	21.0		33.0	70	15									
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	11.0		29.0	145	21									

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value	2020	Global Rank	2020		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value	2020	Global Rank	2020
				39.4	10-yr trend	44.4	131						125	47.8	10-yr trend	49.3	
Property Rights (125th)			30%	39.4		44.4	131	125	Investor Protection (85th)			20%	47.8		49.3	79	85
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6		4.0	133	101	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	8.0		8.0	80	104
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.53		0.51	86	90	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	43.7		41.2	42	60
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.6		3.4	147	128	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.7		4.0	125	114
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	5.5		6.0	142	147	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	6.0		6.3	47	60
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	64.8		63.6	77	90	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	5.3		5.3	79	91
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	113	110									
Contract Enforcement (136th)			20%	31.3		35.0	145	136	Financing Ecosystem (119th)			20%	52.0		50.3	97	119
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	5.5		6.0	122	127	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	5.3		40.1	6	135
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	303.3		303.3	142	139	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9		3.9	71	91
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	8.9		9.1	81	86	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.6		2.8	102	82
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.50		0.56	155	136	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	98	107
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	3.5		15.4	128	62
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.8		4.2	104	118
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	0.0		5.0	112	118
Restrictions on International Investment (151st)			10%	35.1		28.9	143	151									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.4		3.8	137	138									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	146	154									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.0		0.0	137	141									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.2	109	106									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6		2.9	155	161									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Domestic Market Contestability (124th)			30%	43.9	38.8	105	124	Environment for Business Creation (115th)			25%	52.4	55.5	102	115
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	5.0	70	89	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0	5.0	124	125
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0	5.0	68	96	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	76.8	81.7	83	117
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.7	3.0	161	150	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.0	3.3	121	131
								Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	5.9	9.1	8	21
								Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.8	4.0	118	105
Burden of Regulation (95th)			25%	46.6	51.0	88	95	Labour Market Flexibility (145th)			10%	34.2	37.0	152	145
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.0	3.3	116	101	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.1	3.9	166	139
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	6.5	1.4	81	12	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.1	3.4	149	131
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	34.0	46.0	98	149	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	90.0	27.2	144	141
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	408.0	353.0	134	144	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.7	0.3	9	84
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	78.4	67.5	21	87	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.5	4.4	129	139
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	9.0	10.0	108	99								
Price Distortions (75th)			10%	52.3	53.2	70	75								
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.54	3.51	85	101								
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	2.3	2.0	55	53								



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020		
Communications (124th)			25%	17.5		48.1	150	124	Resources (150th)		20%	16.2		18.7	150	150
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	26.2		46.0	149	121	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.0		150	142
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	26.8		65.8	152	134	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	57.0		108	115
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.0		2.8	132	108	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	1.0		101	121
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	1.7		21.4	147	133	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	-77.1		138	138
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	90.0		149	149
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.4		154	144
Transport (122nd)			25%	26.7		34.6	137	122	Border Administration (78th)		5%	38.2		47.4	104	78
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.2		2.6	144	115	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	1.8		159	128
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	11,964.3		27,598.5	104	96	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	41.7		68	65
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	1.6		2.0	164	163	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	130.9		41	41
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	27.3		27.3	50	72								
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.1		2.9	158	136								
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	13.5		13.5	108	111								
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.07		0.07	35	35								
Open Market Scale (99th)			5%	19.3		24.0	79	99	Import Tariff Barriers (166th)		5%	17.9		20.6	165	166
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	3.0		3.9	95	106	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	6.3		156	160
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0		0.1	136	134	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	17.7		165	165
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.5		2.5	29	13	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	5.9		88	59
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	80.6		89.9	2	1								
Market Distortions (124th)			15%	52.3		43.5	103	124								
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		6.0	65	115								
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		3.9	140	137								
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	300.0		300.0	59	59								



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020		
Fiscal Sustainability (54th)					25%	56.1		60.4	79	54	Macroeconomic Stability (89th)					10%	61.1		63.1	74	89
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-2.6		-4.6	56	127	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	3.0		3.8	75	34				
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	41.9		30.2	101	28	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	2.4		2.6	78	129				
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	30.5		30.5	106	104													
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	7.7		7.7	117	99													
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	37.2		48.2	12	4													
Productivity and Competitiveness (123rd)					30%	33.3		32.0	122	123	Dynamism (144th)					15%	9.2		18.4	164	144
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	3,800.1		5,084.3	153	149	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	0.6		1.3	109	97				
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-0.3		-0.3	88	86	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.2	135	150				
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.8		0.7	96	119	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.0		2.4	157	142				
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	0.3		0.1	124	135													
Labour Force Engagement (49th)					20%	64.0		66.1	36	49											
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	85.7		86.3	4	4													
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	82.2		85.7	5	1													
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	17.7		20.5	145	144													
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	1.5		1.4	12	8													
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	2.5		2.3	10	6													



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Behavioural Risk Factors (40th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Preventative Interventions (120th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
			10%	70.4		75.7	57	40				15%	50.8		72.9	146	120
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	2.7		4.1	4	5	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	82.0		91.0	125	96
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	32.2		21.8	129	98	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	79.0		91.0	124	95
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,885.0		1,950.2	51	54	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	82.0		91.0	120	88
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	44.2		42.8	86	96
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	43.7		83.6	161	146
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.00		0.33	154	116
Care Systems (133rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Mental Health (98th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
			15%	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020	
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	99.9		99.9	161	161	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.75		0.64	68	114
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.15		0.03	101	162	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	613.3		583.4	111	99
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.02		0.15	139	102	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	18.0		9.6	139	86
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	18.7		58.0	162	147									
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	75.0		75.0	103	104									
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	12.0		56.0	128	93									
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	56.9		62.0	83	61									
Physical Health (124th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank		Longevity (108th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
			20%	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020	
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	29.1		36.9	93	104	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	361.0		186.0	127	121
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	32.0		31.7	143	125	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	52.0		32.2	112	112
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	994.8		731.8	122	118	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	7.9		5.9	111	114
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	7,256.6		7,348.6	135	144	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	186.3		145.8	98	87
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	28.7		29.4	112	138	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	16.9		17.6	114	114



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Pre-Primary Education (80th)			5%	55.2		58.8	79	80	Primary Education (94th)			20%	55.3		78.2	134	94
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	55.2		58.8	79	80	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	80.5		96.3	138	50
									Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	70.2		132.3	128	1
									Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	259.0		259.0	157	157
Secondary Education (94th)			30%	40.2		52.2	113	94	Tertiary Education (138th)			20%	19.8		21.7	142	138
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	47.4		61.9	114	110	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	11.2		12.4	116	126
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	51.3		103.2	119	1	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	9.6		13.4	126	121
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	1.1		1.0	129	136	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	77	89
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	397.6		397.6	93	97	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.01		4.13	103	97
									Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.3		3.3	142	147
Adult Skills (140th)			25%	32.8		39.1	144	140									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	59.6		67.9	138	138									
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.21		0.29	144	136									
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	2.9		3.6	152	152									
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.54		0.47	143	139									
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.7		3.7	106	115									

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.