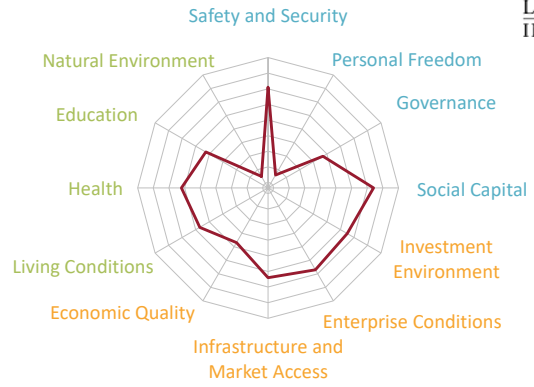
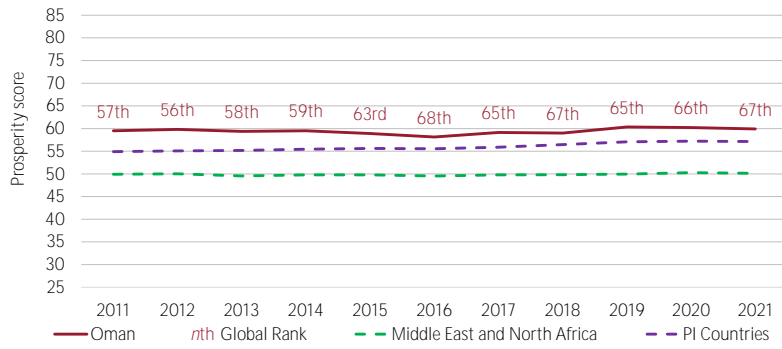


Oman: Prosperity score 59.9 (67th)

Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2021	10-year rank change	Rank - Middle East and North Africa (1 to 19) 2021
Prosperity score	59.5		59.9	67	▼ 10	6
Inclusive Societies	57.6		55.2	83	▼ 18	5
Safety and Security	84.6		81.5	39	▼ 13	2
Personal Freedom	34.4		34.7	149	▼ 1	12
Governance	50.0		45.9	87	▼ 15	7
Social Capital	61.5		58.8	33	▼ 12	4
Open Economies	58.9		59.1	54	▼ 9	6
Investment Environment	61.8		61.3	51	▼ 8	6
Enterprise Conditions	58.6		62.5	47	▲ 2	7
Infrastructure and Market Access	55.3		65.2	53	▲ 1	6
Economic Quality	59.6		47.5	87	▼ 42	8
Empowered People	62.0		65.4	82	▲ 6	9
Living Conditions	75.6		78.1	67	-	8
Health	73.2		75.2	57	▲ 1	6
Education	57.5		63.6	76	▲ 10	9
Natural Environment	41.8		44.6	151	▲ 7	14

Oman (67th): Pillar and element scores

Safety and Security		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	Global Rank 10-yr rank change 2021	Middle East and North Africa RANK 2021	Personal Freedom		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	Global Rank 10-yr rank change 2021	Middle East and North Africa RANK 2021		
War and Civil Conflict	20%	93.0	94.5	31	▲ 10	1	Agency	25%	39.8	42.2	128	▼ 1	10
Terrorism	15%	100.0	100.0	1	■ -	1	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	25.2	25.7	145	▲ 4	11
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	95.8	79.2	62	▼ 51	2	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	26.1	28.6	144	▲ 9	10
Violent Crime	25%	56.0	63.5	50	▲ 6	4	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	40.4	36.0	139	▼ 4	7
Property Crime	10%	83.0	80.0	20	▼ 1	4	Social Tolerance	15%	40.5	40.5	146	▼ 37	10
Governance		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	Global Rank 10-yr rank change 2021	Middle East and North Africa RANK 2021	Social Capital		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	Global Rank 10-yr rank change 2021	Middle East and North Africa RANK 2021		
Executive Constraints	15%	43.9	43.9	82	▲ 7	7	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	62.8	62.8	114	▼ 1	11
Political Accountability	15%	32.2	25.8	154	▼ 6	14	Social Networks	20%	77.3	77.3	21	▼ 7	1
Rule of Law	15%	58.2	59.8	37	▲ 2	4	Interpersonal Trust	20%	45.5	45.5	37	▲ 5	4
Government Integrity	20%	59.7	55.1	56	▼ 7	5	Institutional Trust	20%	70.1	67.2	27	▼ 13	4
Government Effectiveness	20%	51.8	40.4	107	▼ 40	10	Civic and Social Participation	20%	52.0	41.1	81	▼ 40	3
Regulatory Quality	15%	50.8	49.4	58	▼ 10	5							
Investment Environment		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	Global Rank 10-yr rank change 2021	Middle East and North Africa RANK 2021	Enterprise Conditions		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	Global Rank 10-yr rank change 2021	Middle East and North Africa RANK 2021		
Property Rights	30%	67.7	67.7	45	▼ 5	6	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	48.3	48.6	92	▼ 5	11
Investor Protection	20%	51.4	51.8	66	▼ 11	5	Environment for Business Creation	25%	57.8	71.9	36	▲ 39	7
Contract Enforcement	20%	48.5	51.1	75	■ -	8	Burden of Regulation	25%	67.9	67.5	22	▼ 12	7
Financing Ecosystem	20%	70.0	69.6	54	▼ 18	8	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	72.9	70.6	9	▼ 6	1
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	75.5	65.3	58	▼ 14	5	Price Distortions	10%	54.6	60.2	42	▲ 4	5
Infrastructure and Market Access		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	Global Rank 10-yr rank change 2021	Middle East and North Africa RANK 2021	Economic Quality		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	Global Rank 10-yr rank change 2021	Middle East and North Africa RANK 2021		
Communications	25%	56.4	84.6	46	▲ 19	6	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	82.7	36.9	122	▼ 115	11
Energy	15%	37.6	48.8	84	▲ 5	12	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	50.8	53.1	112	▲ 26	5
Water	10%	70.5	68.0	48	▼ 5	8	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	48.8	44.2	107	▼ 17	16
Transport	25%	50.3	60.4	34	▲ 16	6	Dynamism	15%	42.5	40.2	54	▼ 9	7
Border Administration	5%	56.8	56.0	59	▼ 11	4	Labour Force Engagement	20%	64.3	68.3	37	■ -	6
Open Market Scale	5%	43.1	43.6	84	▼ 13	6							
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	69.2	72.9	62	▲ 5	2							
Market Distortions	10%	75.1	61.7	73	▼ 28	8							
Living Conditions		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	Global Rank 10-yr rank change 2021	Middle East and North Africa RANK 2021	Health		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	Global Rank 10-yr rank change 2021	Middle East and North Africa RANK 2021		
Material Resources	20%	83.1	83.1	52	▼ 10	6	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	74.9	70.7	46	▼ 12	2
Nutrition	20%	79.7	77.5	79	▼ 8	11	Preventative Interventions	15%	80.4	81.4	85	▲ 3	11
Basic Services	10%	89.1	96.3	61	▲ 17	10	Care Systems	15%	56.1	62.1	59	▲ 2	6
Shelter	20%	88.7	89.8	47	▲ 6	5	Mental Health	10%	66.0	67.6	66	▲ 9	4
Connectedness	15%	75.5	75.5	49	▼ 11	8	Physical Health	20%	70.6	71.5	87	▲ 4	9
Protection from Harm	15%	33.8	47.1	154	▲ 6	17	Longevity	30%	81.6	85.1	73	■ -	14
Education		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	Global Rank 10-yr rank change 2021	Middle East and North Africa RANK 2021	Natural Environment		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	Global Rank 10-yr rank change 2021	Middle East and North Africa RANK 2021		
Pre-Primary Education	5%	33.3	42.5	100	▲ 6	11	Emissions	15%	60.9	59.6	131	▲ 5	11
Primary Education	20%	81.1	79.0	103	▼ 14	13	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	50.4	57.4	142	▲ 9	12
Secondary Education	30%	64.6	71.7	52	▲ 10	4	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	29.2	40.8	88	▲ 62	7
Tertiary Education	20%	28.5	42.4	68	▲ 28	8	Freshwater	20%	35.9	34.0	153	▼ 1	11
Adult Skills	25%	58.2	62.9	99	▲ 1	10	Oceans	15%	54.2	53.4	67	▲ 6	8
							Preservation Efforts	15%	26.7	26.9	148	▼ 4	14



Oman: Safety and Security (39th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021																																						
War and Civil Conflict (31st)						20%						93.0						41						31																															
Two-sided conflict deaths						UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	0.000	0.000	1	1	Terrorism (1st)						15%						100.0						100.0						1						1											
Civil and ethnic war						CSP	coding: 0-9	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism deaths						GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.000	0.000	0.000	1	1	Terrorism injuries						GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.000	0.000	0.000	1	1	Terrorism incidents						GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	0.000	0.000	1	1
Conflict-driven internal displacement						IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Property cost of terrorism						GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1	1																												
Refugees (origin country)						UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	20.4	10.2	10.2	46	37																																										
Politically Related Terror and Violence (62nd)						30%						95.8						11						62																															
Political terror						PTS	index: 1-5	2.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	1	54	Violent Crime (50th)						25%						56.0						63.5						56						50											
Extrajudicial killings						CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1	1	Intentional homicides						UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	1.71	0.27	0.27	51	4	Dispute settlement through violence						WSP	expert survey: 0-1	1.0	0.560	0.560	0.560	50	54														
Use of torture						CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1	42	Safety walking alone at night						Gallup	percentage	1.0	77.7	77.7	77.7	32	41																												
Disappearance cases						CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1	1	Physical security of women						WomStat	index: 0-4	1.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	116	105																												
Political imprisonment						CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	65	78																																										
One-sided conflict deaths						UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.000	0.000	0.000	1	1																																										
Property Crime (20th)						10%						83.0						19						20																															
Property stolen						Gallup	percentage	2.0	11.7	11.7	11.7	64	70																																										
Business costs of crime and violence						WEF	expert survey: 1-7	0.5	6.47	6.28	6.28	2	6																																										
Business costs of organised crime						WEF	expert survey: 1-7	1.0	6.61	6.16	6.16	15	7																																										



Oman: Personal Freedom (149th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021		
Agency (128th)				25%	39.8		42.2	127	128	Freedom of Assembly and Association (145th)				20%	25.2		25.7	149	145
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	5.0		5.0	133	130	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	3.0		3.0	135	126		
<i>Due process and rights</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.486		0.486	72	70	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.33		0.33	153	157		
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	2.0		2.0	110	116	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.173		0.187	156	151		
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	12.0		12.0	117	117											
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.35		0.35	102	102											
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.267		0.347	157	153											
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	22.9		32.0	132	117											
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	91.1		91.1	9	23											
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (144th)				20%	26.1		28.6	153	144	Absence of Legal Discrimination (139th)				20%	40.4		36.0	135	139
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	71.0		71.0	130	127	<i>Equal treatment and absence of discrimination</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.576		0.576	88	79		
Press freedom from physical repression	RfF	index, 0-100	1.0	41.5		43.4	131	122	<i>Non-discriminatory civil justice</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.510		0.510	102	98		
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.334		0.334	147	147	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.471		0.471	125	130		
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.27		0.82	157	134	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	111	114		
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.043		0.089	160	158	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	11.0		11.0	150	145		
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	0.12		0.32	163	157	<i>Freedom of belief and religion</i>	WIP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.311		0.311	156	156		
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.00		0.24	1	83		
Social Tolerance (146th)				15%	40.5		40.5	109	146										
<i>Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	46.3		46.3	134	157											
<i>Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	11.1		11.1	110	131											
<i>Perceived tolerance of immigrants</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	67.2		67.2	50	67											



Oman: Governance (87th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	Global Rank		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	Global Rank		
					10-yr trend		2011					2021	2011	2021			
Executive Constraints (82nd)			15%	43.9		43.9	89	82	Political Accountability (154th)			15%	32.2		25.8	148	154
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.34		1.34	107	106	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		4.0	97	129
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.33		1.33	115	108	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	6.0		6.0	121	120
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.466		0.466	111	113	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-8.0		-8.0	161	159
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	8.30		8.30	34	30	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.387		0.387	149	152
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.531		0.531	61	55									
Rule of Law (37th)			15%	58.2		59.8	39	37	Government Integrity (56th)			20%	59.7		55.1	49	56
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.10		5.56	30	19	<i>Use of public office for private gain</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	1.72		1.72	53	56
<i>Civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	3.35		3.35	54	55	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.55		4.77	18	29
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	6.68		6.78	55	40	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		3.0	56	119
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.2		5.4	16	7	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.524		0.493	83	83
									Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.44		2.44	50	54
									Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.15		3.15	34	37
									Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.345		0.320	56	60
									Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.397		0.331	59	61
Government Effectiveness (107th)			20%	51.8		40.4	67	107	Regulatory Quality (58th)			15%	50.8		49.4	48	58
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	0.38		0.26	49	58	<i>Right to information</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.37		0.37	135	124
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		3.0	86	145	<i>Publicised laws and government data</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.38		0.38	105	82
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.37		5.09	4	10	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.89		4.63	31	37
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		5.0	48	68	<i>Budget transparency</i>	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	32.5		32.5	114	124
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	115	119	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	0.53		0.29	47	57
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		3.0	85	143	<i>Enforcement of regulations</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.509		0.509	75	78
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		4.0	73	119	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.69		4.61	22	14
									<i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.544		0.544	47	54



Oman: Infrastructure and Market Access (53rd): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021	
Communications (46th)				25%	56.4		65	46	Energy (84th)				15%	37.6		48.8	89	84
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	49.2		61.5	66	31	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	1.292		0.002	45	162	
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	87.5		98.9	43	41	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	61.8		87.1	94	32	
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	1.430		10.244	90	78	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	1.0		6.0	101	31	
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	26.8		92.4	76	16										
Water (48th)				10%	70.5		43	48	Transport (34th)				25%	50.3		60.4	50	34
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	64.5		64.5	104	104	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.74		3.26	84	43	
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	724.8		724.8	7	7	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	16,166.0		77,064.7	71	51	
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.85		5.48	41	48	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.40		5.14	52	22	
									Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	37.0		52.0	29	29	
									Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.2		5.7	10	10	
									Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	19.2		19.5	93	92	
									Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0200		0.0200	72	71	
Border Administration (59th)				5%	56.8		48	59	Open Market Scale (84th)				5%	43.1		43.6	71	84
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	3.38		2.87	24	46	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	25.26		25.02	75	90	
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	56.7		20.1	83	55	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	22.5		23.9	64	62	
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	206.5		188.4	71	67	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.3		4.7	131	150	
									Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	16.3		21.9	141	141	
Import Tariff Barriers (62nd)				5%	69.2		67	62	Market Distortions (73rd)				10%	75.1		61.7	45	73
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	52.83		60.16	91	82	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BITI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		7.0	64	90	
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	4.48		4.14	57	59	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.16		4.61	28	49	
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.240		6.229	70	69	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	192.0		192.0	49	49	



Oman: Living Conditions (67th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Material Resources (52nd)							Nutrition (79th)						
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021
		20%	83.1		83.1	42 52			20%	79.7		77.5	71 79
<i>Poverty rate at national poverty lines</i>	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	12.7	12.7	23 33	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	19.9	19.9	53 43
<i>Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day</i>	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.0	0.0	1 1	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	9.8	7.8	97 94
<i>Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day</i>	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	2.4	2.4	51 62	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	7.1	9.3	118 143
<i>Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day</i>	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	12.3	12.3	54 62	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	9.8	11.4	35 52
<i>Households with a refrigerator</i>	GDL	percentage	1.0	90.5	90.5	28 39							
<i>Ability to source emergency funds</i>	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	49.2	49.2	114 98							
<i>Ability to live on household income</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	79.9	79.9	26 28							
Basic Services (61st)							Shelter (47th)						
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021
		10%	89.1		96.3	78 61			20%	88.7		89.8	53 47
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	100.0	100.0	1 1	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	21.1	21.1	87 59
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	79.67	91.94	114 98	<i>Housing deprivation</i>	OPHI	percentage	1.0	7.8	7.8	28 29
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	83.56	95.51	73 49	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	91.3	95.2	58 61
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	94.33	100.00	55 13	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	56.4	13.2	56 51
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	241.2	205.4	78 80							
Connectedness (49th)							Protection from Harm (154th)						
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021
		15%	75.5		75.5	38 49			15%	33.8		47.1	160 154
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	74.0	74.0	41 58	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	3,891.2	2,533.1	161 165
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	44.8	44.8	64 80	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	35.42	2.67	142 107
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	100.0	100.0	1 1	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,220.0	1,015.0	65 47
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	81.0	81.0	52 52	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	10.4	5.6	93 54
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	72.8	72.8	18 21							
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	72.1	72.1	24 36							



Oman: Health (57th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021			Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021
Behavioural Risk Factors (46th)				10%	74.9		70.7	34	46	Preventative Interventions (85th)				15%	80.4		81.4	88	85
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	22.4		27.0	136	142	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	98.0		99.0	20	1		
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	9.5		9.6	6	16	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	99.0		99.0	1	1		
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	757.9		795.1	10	13	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	98.0		99.0	14	1		
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	15.3		18.8	134	140		
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.0		98.6	25	34		
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.7		0.7	86	81		
Care Systems (59th)				15%	56.1		62.1	61	59	Mental Health (66th)				10%	66.0		67.6	75	66
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	3.0		3.0	52	52	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.69		0.69	120	68		
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.146		0.139	102	103	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	706.2		707.8	97	101		
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.228		0.238	71	77	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	6.0		4.5	42	27		
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	98.6		98.6	67	73											
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	87.0		87.0	9	15											
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	25.0		61.0	86	81											
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	78.2		78.2	23	30											
Physical Health (87th)				20%	70.6		71.5	91	87	Longevity (73rd)				30%	81.6		85.1	73	73
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	36.0		36.0	141	107	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	18.0		19.0	49	58		
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	18.1		18.1	21	49	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	11.8		11.4	57	68		
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	434.0		430.6	83	82	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	2.6		2.5	57	73		
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,717.5		6,779.7	108	109	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	105.0		86.9	47	47		
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	27.2		24.8	97	80	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	15.7		17.8	134	118		



Oman: Natural Environment (151st): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				Emissions (131st)				Exposure to Air Pollution (142nd)							
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021
			15%	60.9		59.6	136 131				15%	50.4		57.4	151 142
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.467		0.375	154 159	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	7.034		4.581	87 66
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.643		0.769	117 94	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	3,424.4		2,626.0	161 158
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.53		0.43	129 151	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	87.1		87.1	23 24
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.774		0.852	36 14								
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.768		0.772	55 54								
				Forest, Land and Soil (88th)				Freshwater (153rd)							
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021
			20%	29.2		40.8	150 88				20%	35.9		34.0	152 153
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.01		0.01	166 166	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	525.7		302.0	153 155
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	1.9		1.9	32 32	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	20.0		20.0	78 78
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	1.09		0.67	153 49	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	97.51		116.71	147 148
								Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	85.2		85.2	31 24
				Oceans (67th)				Preservation Efforts (148th)							
	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011 2021
			15%	54.2		53.4	73 67				15%	26.7		26.9	144 148
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	1.8		4.5	7 8	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	2.570		2.573	151 153
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	7.1		7.1	118 118	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.1232		0.1232	100 101
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	65.8		66.2	24 19	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	46.66		46.66	69 72
								Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	16.192		17.295	146 147
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	6.0		6.0	131 132
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	67.6		67.6	22 21

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
Ang&al	Angrist et al. (2021)
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)